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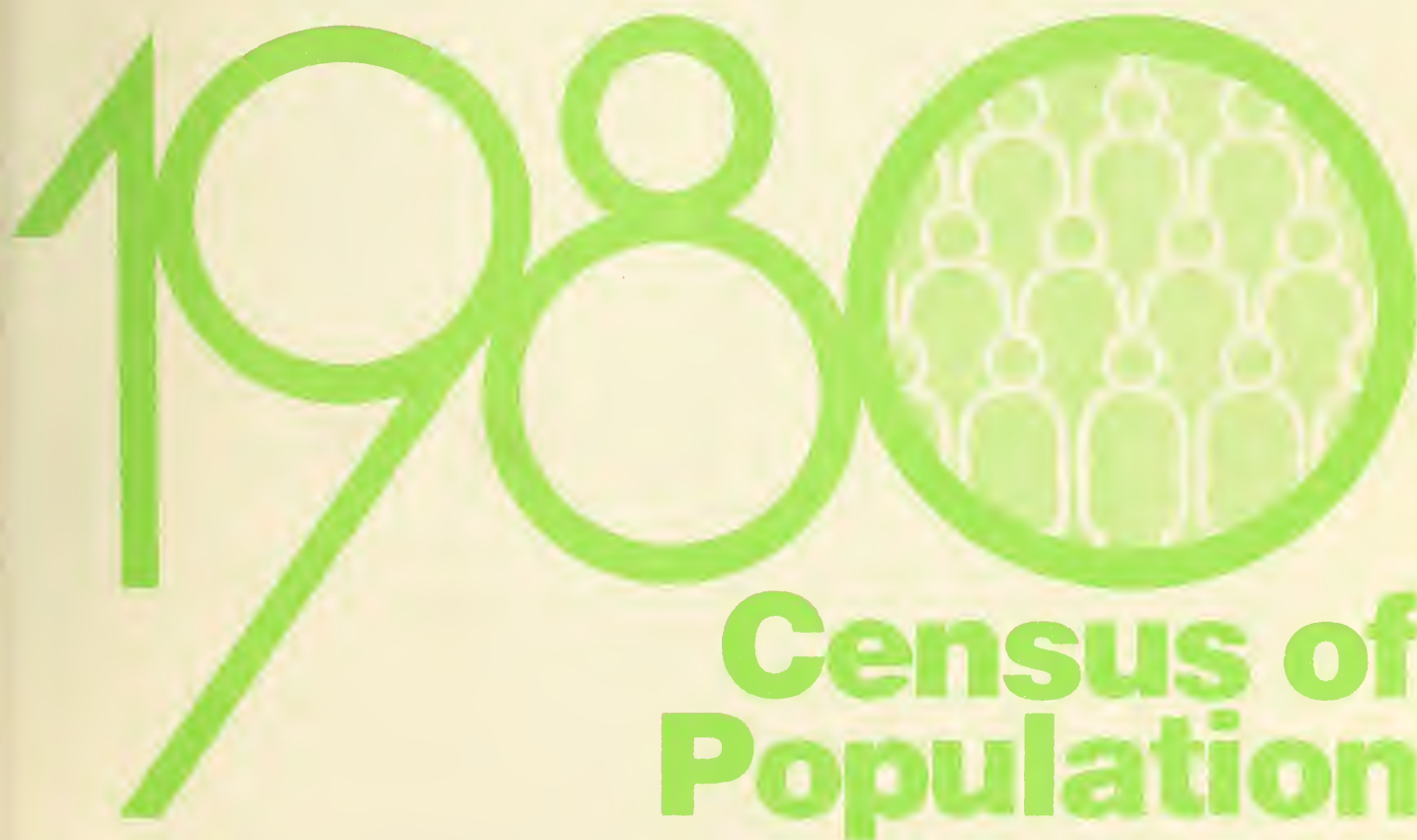
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

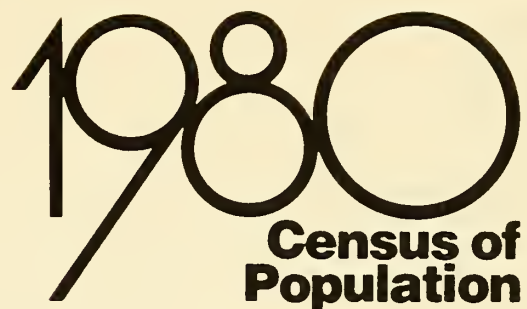
**NEW MEXICO**



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VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 33

**NEW MEXICO**

PC80-1-C-33

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director



## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Diana DeAre**, **Thomas Gelinne**,

**Kathryn Grossman**, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Jane Ingold**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Edith McArthur**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Peggy Payne**, **Gloria J. Porter**, **John A. Priebe**, **Carolyn C. Rogers**, **Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSSIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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## Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56\*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more <sup>1</sup>	Places <sup>1</sup> of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm		
SUMMARY									
Social. . . . .	56*		56	56	56	56		192 193	
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## Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisk number (e.g., **56\***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more <sup>1</sup>	Places <sup>1</sup> of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
<b>SOCIAL—Con.</b>								
Years of school completed . . . . .	<b>61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108</b>	<b>76, 86</b>	<b>119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150</b>	<b>157, 162</b>	<b>166, 169</b>	<b>175, 182</b>	<b>188, 190</b>	<b>192</b>
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Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment . . . . .	<b>70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112</b>	<b>80, 90</b>	<b>123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152</b>	<b>160, 163</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>179, 184</b>		
Workers in family in 1979 . . . . .	<b>70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112</b>	<b>80, 90</b>	<b>123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</b>	<b>158, 163</b>	<b>167, 169</b>	<b>179, 186</b>		
Place of work . . . . .	<b>65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107</b>	<b>75, 85</b>	<b>118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151</b>	<b>156, 162</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>174, 183</b>		<b>193</b>
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<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. <sup>2</sup>In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of



the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



# 1980

## Census of Population

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

## NEW MEXICO

PC80-1-C-33

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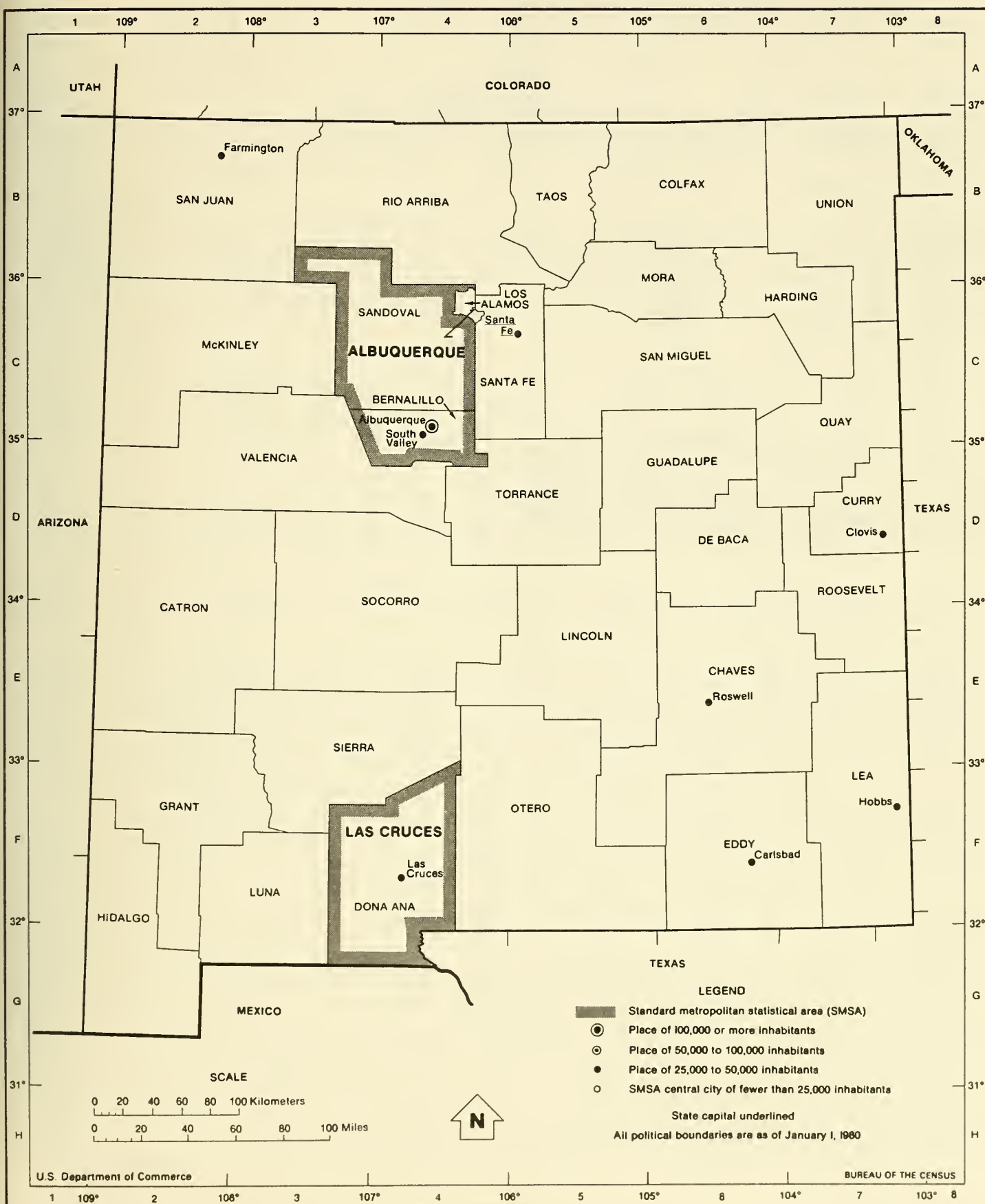


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# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



# CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:  
1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
	As shown in <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Persons enrolled in school by age:		
3 and 4 years old .....	No change	
5 and 6 years old .....	No change	
7 to 17 years old .....	No change	
18 to 21 years old.....	≠	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	≠	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	No change	

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable)" rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school			Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college								
The State .....	1 302 894	4.0	54.0	49.7	37.8	6.9	16.5	26.3	68.9	17.6	23.4	27.2	77.0	2 998		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban .....	940 049	4.4	49.9	52.9	32.7	6.9	14.8	29.4	72.4	19.8	24.2	26.5	76.2	2 866		
Inside urbanized areas .....	525 613	4.5	50.6	53.5	32.1	9.7	12.0	35.5	76.3	23.4	23.1	24.6	75.8	2 730		
Central cities .....	425 780	4.5	49.0	54.5	30.4	10.3	11.8	35.5	78.3	25.4	24.3	23.9	74.9	2 656		
Urban fringe .....	99 833	4.3	57.8	49.5	39.3	7.7	12.7	35.4	67.1	14.0	17.2	28.0	79.0	3 054		
Outside urbanized areas .....	414 436	4.2	49.0	52.1	33.5	3.6	18.6	21.0	67.1	15.0	25.4	28.7	76.7	3 055		
Places of 10,000 or more .....	246 072	3.2	46.2	53.9	27.0	3.4	18.5	19.7	69.7	16.0	25.4	27.1	76.4	2 978		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	168 364	5.8	53.3	49.3	43.0	3.9	18.8	22.8	63.1	13.5	25.4	31.3	77.0	3 171		
Rural .....	362 845	3.1	64.4	41.3	51.2	6.9	20.8	16.5	59.3	11.5	21.2	29.1	78.7	3 336		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	43 508	2.0	73.7	33.2	59.0	7.4	18.2	16.0	59.5	10.5	27.3	28.6	70.3	3 494		
Other rural .....	319 337	3.3	63.2	42.4	50.1	6.9	21.2	16.5	59.2	11.6	20.2	29.2	79.8	3 317		
Rural farm .....	20 087	2.2	59.7	29.7	29.0	3.9	8.8	24.7	69.7	14.0	13.9	20.5	88.0	3 043		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's .....	550 839	5.4	50.4	52.6	34.7	9.3	12.5	34.7	74.1	21.7	22.1	25.2	76.3	2 832		
Urban .....	486 296	5.2	49.1	54.0	31.8	9.2	12.0	35.7	75.7	22.4	22.6	24.8	76.1	2 762		
Central cities .....	376 827	4.8	47.3	55.4	28.6	10.1	11.7	36.0	78.4	24.8	24.0	23.6	75.1	2 657		
Not in central cities .....	109 469	6.5	55.6	49.1	42.7	6.7	13.1	34.5	65.0	13.3	17.1	29.0	78.9	3 137		
Rural .....	64 543	6.8	60.5	42.1	56.8	9.8	16.2	25.5	61.7	16.1	18.0	28.5	77.7	3 332		
Outside SMSA's .....	752 055	3.0	56.6	47.5	40.1	5.3	19.6	19.1	64.9	14.5	24.2	28.6	77.4	3 125		
Urban .....	453 753	3.5	50.8	51.7	33.7	4.6	17.9	21.8	68.8	16.9	25.7	28.2	76.3	2 982		
Rural .....	298 302	2.3	65.2	41.1	49.9	6.3	21.9	14.3	58.8	10.5	21.8	29.2	78.9	3 337		
SMSA's																
Albuquerque, N. Mex. ....	454 499	4.2	50.5	52.3	31.4	10.8	13.0	30.1	75.8	22.2	22.0	24.5	75.7	2 732		
Urban .....	421 504	4.4	48.9	53.6	29.6	10.2	12.7	30.6	76.5	22.5	22.3	24.3	75.9	2 699		
Rural .....	32 995	2.1	69.4	35.9	53.9	17.4	16.4	22.4	66.8	17.6	16.5	27.2	73.4	3 144		
Las Cruces, N. Mex. ....	96 340	11.0	50.3	53.8	50.4	2.8	10.7	51.7	65.1	19.3	23.1	28.6	78.9	3 359		
Urban .....	64 792	10.5	50.3	56.5	45.8	3.2	8.6	58.7	69.6	21.8	24.7	28.0	77.1	3 255		
Rural .....	31 548	11.8	50.2	48.4	59.8	2.2	16.0	28.6	56.4	14.4	19.6	29.7	82.2	3 537		
URBANIZED AREAS																
Albuquerque, N. Mex. ....	418 492	4.4	48.7	53.8	29.3	10.3	12.7	30.6	76.6	22.6	22.4	24.3	75.8	2 697		
Las Cruces, N. Mex. ....	55 010	7.3	54.4	57.0	41.5	4.0	7.0	63.8	73.1	24.0	25.2	25.3	77.0	3 129		
Santa Fe, N. Mex. ....	52 111	2.3	62.3	47.4	44.5	11.5	13.0	28.5	77.0	29.2	26.4	26.3	74.0	2 645		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Alamogordo city .....	24 024	4.9	34.7	59.2	23.3	4.5	9.6	18.7	76.5	16.7	25.4	23.8	77.3	3 075		
Albuquerque city .....	331 767	4.5	46.5	55.5	26.9	10.9	12.0	33.1	79.1	24.9	23.7	23.6	75.0	2 599		
Anthony (CDP) .....	3 285	34.6	48.8	29.8	95.5	0.7	32.4	17.3	23.2	3.3	22.8	45.0	66.2	3 902		
Artesia city .....	10 385	3.1	52.0	46.4	32.7	—	18.2	13.0	59.6	11.9	26.5	26.5	75.0	3 100		
Aztec city .....	5 512	2.3	40.7	66.6	20.6	4.5	14.0	13.8	64.1	14.3	18.8	35.0	78.8	2 711		
Bayard village .....	3 036	5.9	84.4	18.9	77.4	—	17.5	25.5	50.9	5.5	27.4	33.9	87.4	3 548		
Belen city .....	5 617	0.9	75.2	35.5	56.1	11.1	19.8	17.2	63.1	10.3	25.1	30.1	83.6	3 250		
Bernalillo town .....	3 012	0.9	85.5	21.2	75.0	3.1	10.4	21.2	54.6	8.9	15.0	24.8	83.2	2 982		
Bloomfield city .....	4 881	1.6	46.2	61.4	22.2	1.0	23.4	10.9	65.5	7.9	41.9	36.3	79.2	3 562		
Bosque Farms village .....	3 353	1.0	56.9	47.3	16.2	7.5	23.2	10.4	78.7	12.5	11.2	18.1	61.6	3 270		
Cannon AFB (CDP) .....	3 798	7.5	11.9	96.5	11.1	—	40.0	9.9	89.8	13.1	—	62.8	90.7	1 656		
Carlsbad city .....	25 457	2.6	48.6	42.9	25.7	3.7	19.8	14.7	66.5	12.3	22.9	23.9	75.8	2 893		
Clayton town .....	2 804	3.2	66.9	40.5	37.8	—	11.5	4.3	57.8	10.0	22.2	22.0	78.6	2 889		
Clovis city .....	31 194	2.6	45.0	55.8	19.7	4.2	18.8	16.4	68.4	11.3	27.5	25.0	74.2	3 098		
Corrales village .....	2 799	1.9	49.9	48.0	27.8	13.1	14.0	26.3	79.0	32.8	20.3	24.2	80.4	2 474		
Deming city .....	9 964	11.5	55.1	42.1	50.0	0.7	18.3	17.7	54.6	9.9	26.8	25.3	74.3	3 203		
Espanola city .....	6 868	1.3	80.9	31.7	73.0	10.1	13.2	14.0	69.1	13.4	24.2	27.4	80.7	3 587		
Esunice city .....	2 970	10.7	27.1	55.2	15.4	1.9	47.3	6.9	54.3	6.3	25.3	27.7	82.6	2 630		
Farmington city .....	31 222	1.7	38.8	61.0	15.8	4.2	22.0	10.5	77.3	16.6	25.9	33.3	82.1	2 805		
Gallup city .....	18 161	3.6	63.3	53.3	36.0	6.5	16.5	11.4	72.0	17.8	35.2	34.1	73.2	2 730		
Grants city .....	11 439	4.9	58.1	59.4	43.7	4.9	32.0	12.2	69.3	13.7	16.6	35.5	84.9	3 558		
Hobbs city .....	29 153	3.3	33.6	56.4	18.8	1.2	25.8	17.2	63.1	11.7	24.2	30.5	79.5	3 122		
Holloman AFB (CDP) .....	7 245	8.0	7.3	99.2	14.7	1.5	4.9	8.8	92.3	13.8	—	58.4	94.8	2 498		
Jal city .....	2 675	12.0	22.2	43.4	23.8	—	—	—	59.3	6.3	15.7	23.4	89.8	3 015		
Las Cruces city .....	45 060	6.7	53.1	54.5	41.4	4.1	9.3	54.2	72.9	24.4	25.6	24.0	76.0	3 112		
Las Vegas city .....	14 322	1.1	84.2	44.3	78.2	2.4	11.2	50.6	58.2	17.7	24.3	29.9	66.4	3 175		
Lordsburg city .....	3 195	12.5	67.1	35.7	66.5	0.9	17.9	10.2	46.2	8.0	21.8	28.8	67.1	4 083		
Los Alamos (CDP) .....	11 039	3.6	28.0	53.4	12.6	3.3	3.3	23.3	93.0	46.1	23.4	18.9	85.7	2 436		
Los Lunas village .....	3 525	1.4	72.1	54.1	45.7	6.9	36.4	6.4	67.8	14.9	26.2	39.9	63.5	2 970		
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village .....	2 702	2.6	50.6	42.3	24.2	18.8	9.7	29.5	83.8	37.6	16.4	21.2	84.5	2 391		
Lovington city .....	9 727	8.8	35.6	52.5	31.6	0.3	33.8	13.8	48.8	8.4	21.2	33.1	73.7	3 356		
Meadow Vista (CDP) .....	3 377	41.0	8.9	38.4	97.7	0.9	10.4	30.1	19.8	0.5	—	8.4	82.5	5 525		
Milan village .....	3 747	7.7	63.3	73.6	45.5	5.9	50.0	2.1	62.2	5.3	12.8	54.6	67.6	3 336		
North Valley (CDP) .....	13 006	1.8	66.1	39.5	42.1	6.6	21.9	13.3	62.0	12.8	22.1	23.5	77.0	3 098		
Paradise Hills (CDP) .....	5 088	3.7	35.7	67.6	15.4	6.5	8.8	38.4	86.2	19.8	9.3	17.8	84.3	2 676		
Portales city .....	9 940	3.0	48.5	61.8	27.3	—	13.8	70.7	65.5	19.4	30.0	25.9	75.3	2 807		
Raton city .....	8 225	2.1	64.9	43.1	33.1	10.1	12.1	5.8	62.8	12.9	33.5	28.2	81.7	3 293		
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP) .....	9 985	7.6	16.2	71.0	13.7	9.4	9.2	33.0	77.5	15.4	14.0	20.1	86.5	2 476		
Roswell city .....	39 676	3.9	45.7	53.3	25.8	2.4	18.9	29.4	66.1	14.8	25.5	22.3	70.9	3 003		
Ruidoso village .....																



Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Socorro city	7 173	4.3	60.3	50.6	47.9	1.4	11.7	33.6	72.5	21.6	20.0	26.9	79.6	2 765
South Valley (CDP)	38 916	3.5	76.8	32.7	55.6	7.4	15.5	18.9	53.0	6.5	16.2	29.6	76.1	3 529
Toas town	3 297	3.6	68.1	42.8	66.7	2.3	15.8	32.4	66.9	19.2	24.9	21.7	62.6	2 560
Truth or Consequences city	5 219	3.3	36.3	49.5	23.8	—	28.1	6.2	53.8	7.5	32.2	15.5	70.5	2 782
Tucumcari city	6 765	1.8	62.0	45.2	41.8	3.5	14.9	10.3	57.2	11.7	28.7	23.7	73.4	3 163
Tularosa village	2 539	0.4	68.1	33.8	48.0	—	19.6	38.2	60.8	5.6	28.9	24.7	84.1	3 362
University Park (CDP)	4 353	11.0	57.6	94.2	31.0	11.2	0.2	95.6	97.8	36.5	—	53.0	86.0	2 333
White Rock (CDP)	6 560	3.5	25.6	57.0	7.6	2.2	5.2	29.4	96.3	51.0	4.4	20.5	93.9	2 481
White Sands (CDP)	3 120	10.0	6.8	95.2	15.5	—	28.4	11.3	95.7	17.0	—	50.0	84.2	2 168
Zuni Pueblo (COP)	5 551	0.3	94.3	13.8	83.5	20.3	30.2	16.6	39.2	5.1	1.5	33.5	47.8	3 922
COUNTIES														
Bernalillo	419 700	4.3	49.6	53.3	29.8	10.4	12.9	30.6	76.5	22.8	22.7	24.5	75.8	2 708
Catron	2 720	1.0	50.9	44.6	31.3	4.2	10.1	15.6	61.6	13.5	24.2	24.2	82.2	3 135
Chaves	51 103	5.2	47.7	54.4	27.3	2.1	18.8	27.6	63.5	13.5	25.2	23.3	74.7	3 116
Colfax	13 667	1.6	64.3	43.3	35.1	9.2	13.6	11.6	64.2	13.0	31.2	26.1	78.7	3 296
Curry	42 019	3.5	42.0	58.9	18.0	3.4	17.5	15.2	70.3	11.5	28.5	27.9	78.2	3 055
De Baca	2 454	1.2	59.4	39.8	31.2	—	16.7	7.3	56.0	9.3	28.0	18.0	80.3	3 302
Dona Ana	96 340	11.0	50.3	53.8	50.4	2.8	10.7	51.7	65.1	19.3	23.1	28.6	78.9	3 359
Eddy	47 855	3.0	51.4	43.6	28.7	2.5	19.7	13.7	62.8	11.0	22.0	25.5	78.7	3 025
Grant	26 204	4.2	64.2	45.1	47.1	1.8	10.9	31.5	63.2	12.6	23.0	30.4	81.7	3 145
Guadalupe	4 496	1.6	86.4	33.0	77.0	0.7	19.6	11.8	49.0	7.3	28.9	24.7	71.7	3 756
Harding	1 090	1.5	68.6	38.0	43.9	—	16.7	15.5	59.4	8.4	25.3	18.5	86.4	2 262
Hidalgo	6 049	8.9	55.1	50.8	48.5	0.5	13.1	8.6	59.9	9.1	21.2	32.6	78.2	3 614
Lea	55 993	5.1	33.1	54.4	20.2	0.8	25.8	16.6	60.0	10.0	21.6	29.5	80.9	3 105
Lincoln	10 997	2.8	50.2	52.6	25.7	0.7	13.0	9.0	69.8	15.7	24.8	22.1	79.2	2 436
Los Alamos	17 599	3.5	27.1	54.8	10.7	2.8	4.1	24.7	94.2	47.8	19.7	19.5	89.3	2 457
Luna	15 585	9.3	46.2	47.4	40.7	2.6	23.5	13.5	57.0	10.7	20.6	23.0	75.4	3 823
McKinley	56 449	2.0	74.2	33.1	67.1	9.3	29.6	12.6	51.2	10.7	20.2	37.8	69.4	3 520
Mora	4 205	0.2	83.1	27.4	86.7	0.7	10.6	20.0	44.1	9.9	23.8	28.4	70.6	3 581
Otero	44 665	4.6	36.1	63.2	23.6	3.5	10.8	16.1	77.1	14.7	25.5	28.6	81.5	2 983
Quay	10 577	1.8	59.5	44.1	32.0	2.3	14.9	11.9	59.7	12.3	26.1	22.4	78.1	3 156
Rio Arriba	29 282	0.9	84.3	29.2	78.0	9.2	16.4	12.8	56.4	10.1	22.4	30.5	77.7	3 821
Roosevelt	15 695	2.5	50.2	52.6	22.0	—	12.4	62.2	64.6	16.2	28.5	23.4	78.4	2 893
Sandoval	34 799	3.3	60.5	40.6	49.8	15.3	14.2	22.3	67.0	14.9	14.6	25.0	74.4	3 047
San Juan	81 433	1.5	54.4	49.5	37.7	7.0	24.0	13.0	65.1	11.4	25.9	35.4	76.5	3 275
San Miguel	22 751	1.2	83.5	38.0	77.1	1.7	16.3	40.6	55.9	15.3	21.9	29.1	70.8	3 263
Santa Fe	75 360	2.1	63.1	48.1	45.9	11.9	13.8	23.9	75.8	27.2	25.0	27.5	76.6	2 685
Sierra	8 454	5.1	37.7	47.0	26.9	—	23.9	13.9	54.3	6.9	28.2	15.6	79.1	2 827
Socorro	12 566	4.1	65.7	40.9	50.5	1.1	19.8	29.0	63.6	15.7	20.8	29.8	80.3	3 282
Toas	19 456	1.1	73.3	35.5	70.7	7.0	18.9	15.5	62.8	13.4	19.8	26.0	74.2	3 075
Torrance	7 491	1.7	61.9	51.7	37.8	3.0	21.3	12.5	58.4	9.5	25.8	26.6	81.6	3 192
Union	4 725	2.3	60.0	37.9	27.8	—	13.7	11.2	62.2	10.7	22.6	23.8	80.8	2 705
Valencia	61 115	2.5	66.5	47.6	45.8	8.4	28.9	11.4	64.3	10.2	24.0	32.1	79.6	3 281

**Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	74.3	46.5	42.5	131	7.1	7.4	1.8	20.2	1.8	12.8	14 654	16 928	6 119	17.6	14.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	75.9	48.8	43.7	120	6.6	7.6	...	19.5	2.0	12.2	15 317	17 907	6 571	15.2	11.8
Inside urbanized areas	75.9	51.9	46.8	110	6.8	8.6	...	18.7	2.3	11.6	15 911	18 898	6 980	13.8	10.7
Central cities	76.6	53.2	48.2	105	6.5	8.1	...	18.4	2.6	11.4	16 168	19 637	7 267	13.4	10.1
Urban fringe	73.0	46.2	41.4	132	8.6	10.9	...	20.0	1.2	12.5	14 717	16 040	5 753	15.5	12.9
Outside urbanized areas	76.0	44.5	40.3	135	6.2	6.1	...	20.8	1.6	13.0	14 471	16 776	6 052	16.9	13.2
Places of 10,000 or more	77.7	46.2	41.4	126	5.6	6.4	...	19.4	2.2	12.3	15 627	18 113	6 621	14.8	11.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	73.5	41.9	39.0	151	7.1	5.6	...	22.9	0.8	14.1	12 593	14 798	5 220	20.0	15.8
Rural	69.8	39.9	39.6	165	8.7	6.9	...	22.3	1.1	14.3	12 574	14 530	4 950	23.9	19.9
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	65.8	40.4	45.1	178	8.9	6.0	...	21.6	1.5	15.9	11 838	13 645	4 695	23.9	19.6
Other rural	70.3	39.9	38.9	164	8.7	7.0	...	22.4	1.1	14.1	12 731	14 674	4 985	23.9	20.0
Rural farm	78.2	35.9	34.7	129	3.5	3.1	...	11.2	1.1	5.6	17 347	18 898	7 664	13.5	11.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	75.5	50.3	44.6	116	7.0	9.2	...	19.1	2.4	11.6	15 562	18 223	6 684	15.1	11.8
Urban	75.9	51.2	45.2	112	6.9	9.3	...	18.6	2.6	11.7	15 776	18 633	6 878	14.2	10.9
Central cities	76.7	52.9	47.2	105	6.5	8.6	...	18.3	2.9	11.4	16 193	19 659	7 278	13.3	10.0
Not in central cities	73.1	44.7	39.3	138	8.8	12.1	...	20.1	1.4	12.6	14 130	15 383	5 500	17.0	14.1
Rural	72.3	42.4	41.3	155	8.2	9.1	...	23.5	1.0	11.6	13 434	15 310	5 224	22.5	18.5
Outside SMSA's	73.3	43.6	41.1	144	7.1	5.9	...	21.1	1.3	13.6	13 894	16 081	5 706	19.4	15.6
Urban	76.0	46.1	42.3	130	6.1	5.6	...	20.6	1.4	12.8	14 786	17 190	6 241	16.2	12.7
Rural	69.3	39.4	39.2	168	8.8	6.4	...	22.1	1.2	14.9	12 427	14 364	4 891	24.2	20.2
SMSA's															
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	76.6	51.6	45.6	110	6.9	9.4	3.2	18.8	2.5	11.3	16 113	18 979	6 981	13.6	10.5
Urban	77.1	52.1	45.8	108	6.8	9.4	...	18.3	2.6	11.3	16 185	19 173	7 108	13.0	10.0
Rural	70.2	44.6	43.9	155	8.5	9.9	...	26.4	0.5	11.4	14 817	16 428	5 361	21.1	16.8
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	70.0	43.6	40.4	147	8.1	8.2	10.0	21.1	1.9	13.2	12 362	14 914	5 284	22.7	18.3
Urban	67.9	45.2	41.4	143	8.1	8.2	...	21.4	2.1	14.0	12 456	15 276	5 383	22.1	17.3
Rural	74.3	40.1	38.7	154	7.9	8.3	...	20.5	1.4	11.7	12 172	14 109	5 081	23.9	20.1
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	77.1	52.2	45.8	107	6.8	9.4	...	18.3	2.6	11.3	16 210	19 213	7 127	12.9	9.9
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	66.0	46.6	44.4	137	7.7	6.3	...	21.2	1.9	14.6	13 155	16 342	5 772	20.5	16.0
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	76.3	55.5	57.2	105	6.5	4.3	...	19.7	0.2	11.1	15 925	19 155	7 072	14.0	11.3
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Alamogordo city	78.9	49.0	45.1	113	10.1	7.6	45.2	25.7	0.9	10.2	14 270	16 002	5 950	15.0	12.1
Albuquerque city	77.7	53.5	47.4	102	6.4	8.9	9.9	17.8	3.0	11.0	16 514	20 061	7 439	12.4	9.3
Anthony (CDP)	74.8	34.0	31.9	208	13.8	30.1	—	28.8	0.5	13.0	8 958	9 789	2 632	43.6	38.0
Artesia city	75.8	42.8	42.8	136	4.1	8.7	21.6	19.6	0.8	11.5	14 203	16 901	6 170	15.8	11.8
Aztec city	79.3	43.6	36.0	138	4.8	5.7	66.3	25.1	1.0	7.6	18 201	19 761	6 341	14.4	9.4
Bayard village	68.5	25.5	24.5	224	4.8	4.8	70.1	18.9	—	20.5	14 358	16 095	4 638	17.9	14.7
Belen city	71.0	44.1	40.0	149	8.9	4.1	45.7	20.6	0.9	14.3	13 174	16 016	5 476	15.1	12.0
Bernalillo town	67.4	41.5	41.1	166	6.0	11.4	—	22.1	0.5	16.1	12 310	13 817	4 474	19.9	19.6
Bloomfield city	85.8	37.2	32.6	144	4.5	5.8	—	22.6	0.1	7.3	16 221	18 750	5 840	14.9	11.6
Bosque Farms village	83.0	47.4	62.3	113	8.6	6.3	83.7	22.5	0.6	11.1	20 365	20 882	7 218	4.4	4.1
Cannon AFB (CDP)	98.7	43.9	35.4	75	10.0	3.8	27.3	14.5	—	—	11 158	11 109	4 450	10.2	7.5
Carlsbad city	71.1	36.8	33.5	158	5.4	4.8	42.5	13.2	17.2	18.9	14 226	17 000	6 107	13.0	9.5
Clayton town	71.1	42.8	43.4	138	4.4	1.3	14.5	14.1	0.9	12.8	10 783	12 311	5 765	19.3	17.0
Clavis city	77.5	48.3	45.2	126	6.9	8.7	22.9	17.4	—	15.1	13 436	16 199	6 156	16.3	12.7
Corrales village	78.7	50.7	37.7	111	9.6	9.6	—	19.7	0.2	6.4	16 914	20 197	7 536	13.5	10.7
Deming city	59.6	32.5	36.7	208	10.7	5.0	18.1	14.4	0.2	26.3	9 639	11 409	4 572	24.0	20.2
Espanola city	69.5	43.1	49.7	156	6.6	1.6	53.8	34.4	0.7	14.7	11 462	13 326	4 880	22.4	19.3
Esuna city	79.4	29.9	21.1	159	1.8	3.6	34.6	14.4	—	12.9	17 995	18 931	6 674	7.4	4.0
Farmington city	87.1	48.9	33.0	107	4.2	4.9	25.3	20.2	0.2	4.9	20 017	21 975	7 699	9.1	6.6
Gallup city	83.6	52.9	41.5	115	3.1	3.0	24.0	25.3	1.0	9.8	17 468	20 870	6 877	17.2	15.0
Grants city	90.0	43.5	30.1	123	5.3	1.6	57.5	39.7	3.5	2.0	21 508	23 047	7 154	12.3	10.1
Hobbs city	82.7	45.0	41.9	125	3.0	5.5	18.4	16.9	1.5	9.6	18 311	20 807	7 246	12.4	9.5
Holloman AFB (CDP)	97.7	42.1	30.6	102	15.6	5.2	8.7	19.3	1.1	1.8	11 351	11 282	3 994	10.2	8.5
Jal city	82.7	36.9	19.1	131	1.6	0.7	25.4	17.6	1.1	5.2	19 781	21 146	6 965	13.8	10.5
Las Cruces city	68.9	48.6	45.5	129	7.5	6.6	25.4	22.4	1.9	14.7	13 593	16 844	6 097	20.3	15.3
Las Vegas city	63.3	45.5	51.5	154	13.6	2.2	14.5	16.4	0.4	15.6	9 074	10 971	4 000	29.7	25.5
Lordsburg city	67.7	35.4	22.1	192	13.2	6.6	16.7	26.0	0.7	17.8	9 765	12 253	4 232	24.9	22.5
Los Alamos (CDP)	87.6	58.2	38.8	80	2.3	1.9	4.2	18.9	0.1	6.4	24 943	28 314	10 739	5.9	5.0
Los Lunas village	69.7	37.3	36.6	184	11.1	10.2	—	29.1	0.3	15.3	12 132	13 106	4 489	20.4	17.8
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	77.6	47.9	41.8	116	3.7	6.7	—	13.9	0.3	7.8	22 730	26 012	11 908	10.9	8.6
Lovington city	79.5	40.0	35.7	152	3.8	4.3	40.5	29.9	—	9.4	16 290	18 461	5 981	16.0	11.7
Meadow Vista (CDP)	66.1	31.0	29.5	260	7.8	33.5	—	17.8	0.8	12.9	9 936	10 266	2 461	35.9	31.2
Milan village	93.8	38.0	32.1	132	3.3	4.2	81.1	38.5	5.5	7.3	17 652	18 222	6 198	12.4	9.8
North Valley (CDP)	75.9	48.3	38.2	119	8.3	11.2	87.0	18.0	1.0	11.4	14 922	16 952	5 977	14.1	12.1
Paradise Hills (CDP)	79.4	52.8	50.4	111	5.0	9.1	88.5	20.7	0.9	9.2	23 628	24 390	8 991	3.8	3.0
Portales city	62.5	46.2	40.0	139	5.1	7.2	18.4	17.2	—	16.7	9 382	11 554	4 774	29.7	22.0
Raton city	76.7	45.8	40.9	133	7.1	7.9	23.4	29.4	0.3	12.6	13 504	17 422	5 818	14.2	11.0
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	67.2	42.1	50.3	138	9.2	14.6	81.4	22.3	0.4	21.6	16 709	17 968	6 868	6.5	4.9
Roswell city	66.4	43.9	50.7	146	6.1	13.4	10.5	13.5	0.1	19.3	12 494	15 036	6 064	17.8	13.0
Ruidoso village	76.7	61.4	74.2	85	1.7	3.7	20.9	13.2	—	10.8	16 425	19 248	8 000	10.0	8.9
Sandia (CDP)	97.8	52.7	40.4	98	9.6	4.9	98.8	22.0	4.7	2.7	11 245	11 250	3 808	14.1	13.0
Santa Fe city	75.7	55.0	56.3	106	6.5	4.4	10.8	19.5	0.2	11.6	15 967	19 456	7 182	14.1	11.1
Shiprock (CDP)	65.2	47.9	58.1	208	11.9	6.3	—	20.6	1.5	11.1	12 009	12 227	3 074	38.0	34.4
Silver City town	71.5	39.5	35.3	159	4.9	3.8	33.0	23.9	0.5	16.8	14 221	17 407	5 521	17.4	15.9



Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Socorro city .....	66.7	48.1	47.7	138	6.4	3.1	20.3	20.8	2.1	14.1	11 206	12 476	5 098	28.5	19.8
South Valley (CDP) .....	71.6	45.0	37.0	144	10.2	12.7	88.6	21.3	0.9	12.9	13 167	14 409	4 759	20.0	17.2
Toas town .....	74.8	49.7	54.2	118	11.2	7.7	25.6	17.0	1.2	14.1	10 497	11 792	6 024	24.9	21.4
Truth or Consequences city .....	38.2	26.0	41.7	285	7.2	1.1	30.4	18.8	—	40.5	7 424	10 427	4 790	23.8	18.9
Tucumcari city .....	67.8	47.2	42.6	143	7.8	2.0	12.3	11.3	—	19.2	11 964	13 867	5 119	18.2	15.2
Tularosa village .....	58.5	37.5	54.1	194	8.3	7.3	78.4	32.7	—	20.5	11 220	14 014	4 455	14.5	11.1
University Park (CDP) .....	29.7	32.4	32.4	262	12.1	1.3	98.7	13.4	0.9	21.3	8 604	8 883	2 359	34.6	33.0
White Rock (CDP) .....	91.8	61.1	40.3	95	3.2	1.7	94.1	42.5	—	2.0	31 771	32 390	9 943	1.0	1.0
White Sands (CDP) .....	97.3	41.6	29.9	115	19.3	2.6	90.8	21.6	6.6	4.4	11 390	11 600	4 586	9.2	7.3
Zuni Pueblo (CDP) .....	50.4	41.4	43.8	267	23.9	10.0	6.5	24.7	1.2	23.1	10 225	9 861	2 271	42.0	42.3

## COUNTIES

Bernalillo .....	77.3	52.3	45.9	107	6.7	9.3	3.4	18.5	2.6	11.0	16 239	19 294	7 136	13.2	10.1
Catron .....	67.2	28.2	26.7	187	5.8	14.4	5.2	25.9	0.3	19.0	10 265	11 884	4 695	23.0	17.4
Chaves .....	69.1	43.5	46.8	144	6.0	12.3	4.3	13.8	0.2	17.3	12 376	14 809	5 828	19.2	14.3
Coffey .....	71.4	45.5	41.4	135	7.2	6.3	4.5	24.3	0.3	11.6	12 381	15 833	5 515	17.0	13.5
Curry .....	80.1	46.6	43.3	123	6.4	8.0	6.4	16.2	—	12.9	13 077	15 481	5 962	15.1	11.7
De Baca .....	65.9	35.1	35.5	156	4.1	3.2	8.1	8.1	0.2	16.6	9 699	12 052	5 187	20.1	14.5
Dona Ana .....	70.0	43.6	40.4	147	8.1	8.2	10.0	21.1	1.9	13.2	12 362	14 914	5 284	22.7	18.3
Eddy .....	73.7	37.9	31.9	153	5.0	6.2	3.7	15.7	11.2	15.6	14 725	17 086	6 057	13.5	10.1
Grant .....	72.4	35.5	30.3	168	5.8	4.2	2.4	24.3	0.3	16.2	15 903	17 839	5 703	14.4	12.4
Guadalupe .....	63.3	39.7	42.6	177	12.1	1.1	4.6	13.1	0.7	20.5	8 798	10 532	3 850	30.5	27.0
Harding .....	71.1	31.7	28.1	152	1.9	10.4	8.2	6.9	0.7	11.8	10 991	12 792	5 267	19.0	16.9
Hidalgo .....	76.6	32.3	15.6	176	8.8	21.8	11.0	31.5	1.1	12.0	13 449	16 166	5 242	17.0	14.7
Lea .....	82.5	42.1	36.7	131	2.8	5.7	5.0	18.3	1.0	8.6	18 381	20 444	6 921	12.2	9.0
Lincoln .....	71.4	52.8	61.0	114	4.2	3.3	7.6	17.1	—	12.3	13 425	15 817	6 388	17.0	13.2
Los Alamos .....	89.0	59.2	39.4	85	2.6	1.8	2.9	27.1	—	4.8	27 901	30 307	10 442	4.1	3.5
Luna .....	57.7	31.8	31.9	208	9.8	5.9	6.1	12.5	0.2	28.1	9 849	11 555	4 790	23.3	19.2
McKinley .....	68.7	43.8	43.6	184	11.4	5.6	9.1	24.6	1.5	16.4	12 124	12 875	4 196	36.8	33.2
Mora .....	52.8	25.1	34.9	256	18.2	2.5	25.9	15.5	—	28.2	7 600	8 608	3 404	38.3	36.9
Otero .....	80.1	46.3	42.4	121	9.5	7.7	4.9	24.5	1.0	9.8	13 416	14 711	5 379	14.5	11.6
Quay .....	70.0	45.0	42.5	139	5.8	2.4	3.3	12.3	0.8	16.7	12 392	14 390	5 561	18.2	15.3
Rio Arriba .....	66.4	41.8	47.5	173	12.3	4.1	38.5	32.3	0.9	16.6	10 461	11 699	3 937	28.3	25.1
Roosevelt .....	66.3	42.6	35.1	142	4.2	6.4	13.3	14.8	0.3	17.7	10 095	12 178	5 180	27.2	21.1
Sandoval .....	67.2	42.6	42.3	161	9.0	11.5	60.2	22.7	0.3	15.5	14 535	15 791	5 117	18.6	14.4
San Juan .....	78.2	42.1	35.5	149	6.5	5.6	4.4	21.4	0.5	8.9	16 691	18 815	5 814	20.9	16.1
San Miguel .....	59.7	43.3	49.9	167	12.4	2.5	11.4	19.6	0.3	16.9	9 062	10 841	3 904	30.8	26.9
Santa Fe .....	73.4	54.6	56.1	113	6.4	5.0	10.8	22.7	0.2	11.2	15 852	18 619	6 855	13.7	11.2
Sierra .....	42.0	24.2	35.3	280	6.4	2.0	3.0	17.3	0.7	40.2	7 959	10 350	4 637	22.4	18.9
Socorro .....	67.1	43.8	40.1	156	6.7	3.2	4.1	21.0	2.7	14.6	10 910	12 219	4 469	29.6	22.2
Toas .....	71.4	46.6	50.7	143	12.4	5.2	6.5	21.7	0.7	15.0	10 717	12 089	4 613	27.5	24.1
Torrance .....	66.4	34.8	37.8	180	9.1	7.4	33.7	23.0	—	18.7	10 830	11 978	4 691	23.3	19.7
Union .....	70.8	39.2	30.8	143	7.8	1.7	3.0	12.3	0.6	11.8	11 170	13 149	5 957	21.3	19.1
Valencia .....	77.5	41.0	37.8	148	8.4	5.2	34.0	29.0	1.9	10.9	16 178	17 832	5 850	14.9	12.4



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

The State	990 657	23 071	106 585	111	54	1 353	1 412	1 200	759	622	936	214	43	66	1 123	174 688
Male	489 186	12 085	51 099	17	23	467	759	457	183	302	446	93	30	35	450	86 566
Female	501 471	10 986	55 486	94	31	886	653	743	576	320	490	121	13	31	673	88 122
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	756 568	21 664	31 638	99	51	1 182	1 339	1 107	679	572	909	187	38	36	1 077	122 903
Male	370 073	11 197	14 744	17	20	397	711	446	166	272	436	85	30	16	450	60 451
Female	386 495	10 467	16 894	82	31	785	628	661	513	300	473	102	8	20	627	62 452
Inside urbanized areas	433 126	10 256	9 591	43	44	757	914	538	465	443	844	85	30	14	673	67 790
Male	210 589	5 311	4 464	11	20	249	514	212	127	223	415	52	30	...	291	33 285
Female	222 537	4 945	5 127	32	24	508	400	326	338	220	429	33	...	...	382	34 505
Central cities	354 108	8 593	8 311	36	44	681	842	377	362	394	836	68	17	9	652	50 450
Male	171 463	4 343	3 814	4	20	229	494	149	104	213	415	42	...	...	291	24 544
Female	182 645	4 250	4 497	32	24	452	348	228	258	181	421	26	...	...	361	25 906
Urban fringe	79 018	1 663	1 280	7	...	76	72	161	103	49	8	17	13	5	21	17 340
Male	39 126	968	650	...	...	20	20	63	23	10	...	...	...	...	...	8 741
Female	39 892	695	630	...	...	56	52	98	80	39	...	...	...	...	...	8 599
Outside urbanized areas	323 442	11 408	22 047	56	7	425	425	569	214	129	65	102	8	22	404	55 113
Male	159 484	5 886	10 280	6	...	148	197	234	39	49	21	33	...	...	159	27 166
Female	163 958	5 522	11 767	50	...	277	228	335	175	80	44	69	...	...	245	27 947
Places of 10,000 or more	198 942	8 346	7 771	56	...	231	191	276	108	87	16	58	8	7	142	29 833
Male	97 771	4 116	3 556	6	...	71	87	107	26	37	...	11	...	...	68	14 614
Female	101 171	4 230	4 215	50	...	160	104	169	82	50	...	47	...	...	74	15 219
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	124 500	3 062	14 276	...	7	194	234	293	106	42	49	44	...	15	262	25 280
Male	61 713	1 770	6 724	...	...	77	110	127	13	12	21	22	...	...	91	12 552
Female	62 787	1 292	7 552	...	...	117	124	166	93	30	28	22	...	...	171	12 728
Rural	234 089	1 407	74 947	12	3	171	73	93	80	50	27	27	5	30	46	51 785
Male	119 113	888	36 355	...	...	70	48	11	17	30	...	...	...	19	...	26 115
Female	114 976	519	38 592	...	...	101	25	82	63	20	...	...	...	11	46	25 670
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	24 570	183	11 860	...	3	25	12	...	9	36	...	...	...	...	9	6 801
Male	12 017	96	5 760	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	3 257
Female	12 553	87	6 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	3 544
Other rural	209 519	1 224	63 087	12	...	146	61	93	71	14	27	27	5	30	37	44 984
Male	107 096	792	30 595	...	...	68	44	11	17	...	...	...	...	19	...	22 858
Female	102 423	432	32 492	...	...	78	17	82	54	...	...	...	...	11	37	22 126
Rural farm	17 704	30	611	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 703
Male	9 327	13	357	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	855
Female	8 377	17	254	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	848
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	440 641	10 841	21 179	36	34	754	916	515	501	436	844	90	20	14	665	73 353
Male	215 396	5 681	10 095	4	20	263	531	200	136	228	415	37	...	...	291	36 275
Female	225 245	5 160	11 084	32	14	491	385	315	365	208	429	53	...	...	374	37 078
Urban	398 527	10 495	8 728	36	34	722	911	501	501	429	844	78	15	14	665	63 796
Male	194 287	5 478	4 048	4	20	250	526	200	136	223	415	37	...	...	291	31 449
Female	204 240	5 017	4 680	32	14	472	385	301	365	206	429	41	...	...	374	32 347
Central cities	312 745	8 440	7 403	36	34	632	812	340	351	380	836	53	9	9	644	44 103
Male	151 627	4 262	3 408	4	20	221	485	137	100	213	415	27	...	...	291	21 556
Female	161 118	4 178	3 995	32	14	411	327	203	251	167	421	26	...	...	353	22 547
Not in central cities	85 782	2 055	1 325	...	...	90	99	161	150	49	8	25	6	5	21	19 693
Male	42 660	1 216	640	...	...	29	41	63	36	10	...	...	...	...	...	9 893
Female	43 122	839	685	...	...	61	58	98	114	39	...	...	...	...	...	9 800
Rural	42 114	346	12 451	...	...	32	5	14	...	...	...	12	5	...	...	9 557
Male	21 109	203	6 047	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 826
Female	21 005	143	6 404	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 731
Outside SMSA's	550 016	12 230	85 406	75	20	599	496	685	258	186	92	124	23	52	458	101 335
Male	273 790	6 404	41 004	13	...	204	228	257	47	74	31	56	...	26	159	50 291
Female	276 226	5 826	44 402	62	...	395	268	428	211	112	61	68	...	26	299	51 044
Urban	358 041	11 169	22 910	63	17	460	428	606	178	143	65	109	23	22	412	59 107
Male	175 786	5 719	10 696	13	...	147	185	246	30	49	21	48	...	...	159	29 002
Female	182 255	5 450	12 214	50	...	313	243	360	148	94	44	61	...	...	253	30 105
Rural	191 975	1 061	62 496	12	3	139	68	79	80	43	27	15	...	30	46	42 228
Male	98 004	685	30 308	...	...	57	43	11	17	25	...	...	...	19	...	21 289
Female	93 971	376	32 188	...	...	82	25	68	63	18	...	...	...	11	46	20 939
SMSA's																
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	363 616	9 252	20 417	36	34	648	846	458	379	358	844	62	20	14	644	56 871
Male	177 513	4 766	9 675	4	20	212	473	180	117	204	415	32	...	...	280	28 118
Female	186 103	4 486	10 742	32	14	436	373	278	262	154	429	30	...	...	364	28 753
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	77 025	1 589	762	...	...	106	70	57	122	78	...	28	...	...	21	16 482
Male	37 883	915	420	...	...	51	58	20	19	24	...	...	...	...	...	8 157
Female	39 142	674	342	...	...	55	12	37	103	54	...	...	...	...	...	8 325
URBANIZED AREAS																
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	344 785	9 162	8 087	36	34	642	841	457	379	358	844	50	15	14	644	52 144
Male	168 009	4 729	3 718	4	20	212	468	180	117	204	415	32	...	...	280	25 662
Female	176 776	4 433	4 369	32	14	430	373	277	262	154	429	18	...	...	364	26 482
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	44 537	935	550	...	...	61	43	44	75	71	...	20	...	...	21	8 653
Male	21 582	501	310	...	...	29	37	20	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	4 328
Female	22 955	434	240	...	...	32	6	24	69	52	...	...	...	...	...	4 325
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	43 804	159	954	7	10	54	30	37	11	14	...	15	15	...	8	6 993
Male	20 998	81	436	...	...	8	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 295
Female	22 806	78	518	...	...	46	21	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 698
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Alamogordo city	20 347	1 273	127	...	...	46	12	77	33	7	...	...	8	...	15	2 079
Male	10 109	713	58	...	...	7	...	47	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 034
Female	10 238	560	69	...	...	39	...	30	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 045

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Albuquerque city	275 758	7 691	7 093	36	34	577	780	296	283	309	836	33	9	9	623	37 400
Male	133 626	3 884	3 244	4	20	198	453	117	94	194	415	22	...	...	280	18 172
Female	142 132	3 807	3 849	32	14	379	327	179	189	115	421	11	...	...	343	19 228
Anthony (CDP)	1 812	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 462
Male	904	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	666
Female	908	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796
Artesia city	7 711	145	62	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 460
Male	3 651	75	38	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 060	70	24	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Aztec city	4 606	-	389	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	9	-	-	-	-	488
Male	2 288	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 318	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Bayard village	1 850	9	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1 129
Male	837	...	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	593
Female	1 013	...	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	536
Belen city	4 404	46	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 163
Male	2 072	18	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 332	28	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bernalillo town	2 068	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	879
Male	1 013	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475
Female	1 055	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404
Bloomfield city	3 842	11	395	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	627
Male	1 901	...	189	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
Female	1 941	...	206	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
Bosque Farms village	3 236	3	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	83
Male	1 643	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	47
Female	1 593	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	36
Cannon AFB (CDP)	2 933	460	80	-	-	19	29	65	6	-	-	-	-	-	23	183
Male	1 899	296	35	-	-	...	...	38	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	91
Female	1 034	164	45	-	-	...	...	27	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	92
Carlsbad city	21 450	616	283	-	-	6	-	11	5	31	-	9	-	-	-	3 046
Male	10 284	284	134	-	-	...	-	...	...	19	-	...	-	-	-	1 434
Female	11 166	332	149	-	-	...	-	...	...	12	-	...	-	-	-	1 612
Clayton town	2 723	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Male	1 268	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 455	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Clavis city	24 870	2 061	132	-	-	34	53	35	18	-	-	36	-	-	118	3 837
Male	12 000	916	34	-	-	8	26	18	-	-	-	11	-	-	68	1 859
Female	12 870	1 145	98	-	-	26	27	17	...	-	-	25	-	-	50	1 978
Corrales village	2 496	12	45	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240
Male	1 282	...	18	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Female	1 214	...	27	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Deming city	8 111	234	51	-	-	...	-	-	-	7	21	-	-	-	8	1 532
Male	3 726	133	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	782
Female	4 385	101	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	750
Espanola city	3 659	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 057
Male	1 701	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 531
Female	1 958	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 526
Eunice city	2 653	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
Male	1 347	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
Female	1 306	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133
Farmington city	26 104	119	2 645	-	-	22	15	74	16	-	-	-	-	-	9	2 218
Male	13 245	62	1 284	-	-	...	...	22	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	1 156
Female	12 859	57	1 361	-	-	...	...	52	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	1 062
Gallup city	10 742	333	3 572	-	-	72	4	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3 395
Male	5 287	181	1 552	-	-	27	...	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1 787
Female	5 455	152	2 020	-	-	45	...	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1 608
Grants city	9 663	170	212	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	1 375
Male	4 926	84	100	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	4 737	86	112	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Habbs city	24 305	2 224	249	46	-	-	-	16	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	2 277
Male	12 088	1 019	140	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	1 209
Female	12 217	1 205	109	46	-	-	-	...	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	1 068
Holloman AFB (CDP)	5 657	807	78	-	-	64	8	123	33	-	-	-	-	-	156	319
Male	3 317	447	28	-	-	25	...	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	210
Female	2 340	360	50	-	-	39	...	83	33	-	-	-	-	-	126	109
Jal city	2 099	-	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552
Male	1 044	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
Female	1 055	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257
Las Cruces city	36 987	749	310	-	-	55	32	44	68	71	-	20	-	-	21	6 703
Male	18 001	378	164	-	-	23	32	20	6	19	-	...	-	-	...	3 384
Female	18 986	371	146	-	-	32	-	24	62	52	-	...	-	-	...	3 319
Las Vegas city	9 915	55	99	-	-	-	20	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 226
Male	4 812	44	49	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 103	11	50	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Lordsburg city	2 999	12	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165
Male	1 419	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
Female	1 580	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
Los Alamos (CDP)	10 421	73	56	-	-	29	79	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	365
Male	5 386	55	34	-	-	...	42	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	160
Female	5 035	18	22	-	-	...	37	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	205
Los Lunas village	2 420	18	105	-	4	-	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	947
Male	1 204	...	48	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Female	1 216	...	57	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	2 509	3	18	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167
Male	1 240	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96
Female	1 269	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Lovington city	6 888	301	29	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 490
Male	3 377	175	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 242
Female	3 511	126	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 248
Meadow Vista (CDP)	2 939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	438
Male	1 492	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
Female	1 447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224
Milan village	3 294	33	151	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258
Male	1 743	19	77	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 551	14	74	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
North Valley (CDP)	10 389	62	143	-	-	11	17	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	2 368
Male	5 161	22	57	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	1 230
Female	5 228	40	86	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	1 138
Paradise Hills (CDP)	4 673	51	102	-	-	-	-	34	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	215
Male	2 259	34	67	-	-	-	-	22	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	130
Female	2 414	17	35	-	-	-	-	12	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	85
Portales city	7 512	241	210	-	-	-	42	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1 928
Male	3 430	143	88	-	-	-	23	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	961
Female	4 082	98	122	-	-	-	19	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	967
Raton city	6 785	41	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	11	-	1 352
Male	3 301	23	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	3 484	18	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	9 501	249	52	-	-	18	8	13	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	109
Male	4 590	129	21	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	55
Female	4 911	120	31	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	54
Roswell city	33 414	1 277	334	6	-	22	8	22	27	5	-	6	-	-	-	4 555
Male	15 983	683	133	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	2 237
Female	17 431	594	201	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	2 318
Ruidoso village	4 128	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
Male	2 037	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 091	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sandia (CDP)	4 135	646	8	-	-	-	-	114	33	-	-	-	6	-	16	330
Male	2 245	359	...	-	-	-	-	35	8	-	-	-	...	-	...	...
Female	1 890	287	...	-	-	-	-	79	25	-	-	-	...	-	...	...
Santa Fe city	41 363	153	908	-	10	49	30	37	11	14	-	15	8	-	8	6 347
Male	19 836	81	406	-	...	8	9	12	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	2 988
Female	21 527	72	502	-	...	41	21	25	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	3 359
Shiprock (CDP)	295	15	6 900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Male	171	...	3 209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	124	...	3 691	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Silver City town	7 961	116	11	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	1 764
Male	3 920	39	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...
Female	4 041	77	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...
Socorro city	6 491	88	34	-	3	21	34	33	-	-	13	5	-	4	69	378
Male	3 301	57	18	-	...	...	12	17	-	-	...	...	-	...	44	199
Female	3 190	31	16	-	...	...	22	16	-	-	...	...	-	...	25	179
South Valley (CDP)	28 120	227	318	-	-	25	19	-	-	23	8	-	-	-	5	10 171
Male	13 860	128	165	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	5 134
Female	14 260	99	153	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	5 037
Toas town	1 865	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 399
Male	869	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	689
Female	996	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710
Truth or Consequences city	4 967	10	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	195
Male	2 330	...	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	94
Female	2 637	...	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	101
Tucumcari city	5 288	110	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 303
Male	2 495	62	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	661
Female	2 793	48	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	642
Tularosa village	2 245	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
Male	1 147	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 098	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
University Park (CDP)	2 916	174	219	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 027
Male	1 358	111	134	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 558	63	85	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
White Rock (CDP)	6 261	39	14	-	-	27	47	35	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	129
Male	3 163	27	...	-	-	...	35	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 098	12	...	-	-	...	12	14	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
White Sands (CDP)	2 386	394	19	-	-	19	27	-	47	-	-	8	-	-	-	220
Male	1 287	244	...	-	-	...	...	-	13	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	1 099	150	...	-	-	...	...	-	34	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Zuni Pueblo (CDP)	123	4	5 353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	65
Male	67	...	2 562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	24
Female	56	...	2 791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	41

## COUNTIES

Bernalillo	342 604	8 980	10 946	36	34	624	833	445	358	344	844	62	20	14	644	52 912
Male	167 086	4 629	5 110	4	20	204	468	174	112	194	415	32	...	...	280	26 098
Female	175 518	4 351	5 836	32	14	420	365	271	246	150	429	30	...	...	364	26 814
Catron	2 424	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Male	1 272	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Female	1 152	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chaves	44 083	1 294	356	6	—	22	8	22	37	5	11	6	—	—	—	5 253
Male	21 436	700	142	...	—	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	—	—	—	2 604
Female	22 647	594	214	...	—	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	—	—	—	2 649



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Coffey	11 394	87	171	—	—	12	—	—	—	20	—	11	—	—	—	1 972
Male	5 740	69	75	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	963
Female	5 654	18	96	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1 009
Curry	33 845	2 757	270	—	—	53	82	125	57	—	—	36	—	30	164	4 600
Male	16 980	1 357	87	—	—	8	26	56	17	—	—	11	—	19	78	2 270
Female	16 865	1 400	183	—	—	45	56	69	40	—	—	25	—	11	86	2 330
De Baca	2 195	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
Male	1 056	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 139	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dona Ana	77 025	1 589	762	—	—	106	70	57	122	78	—	28	—	—	21	16 482
Male	37 883	915	420	—	—	51	58	20	19	24	—	...	—	—	...	8 157
Female	39 142	674	342	—	—	55	12	37	103	54	—	...	—	—	...	8 325
Eddy	40 068	768	419	—	—	6	10	11	12	31	—	9	—	—	—	6 521
Male	19 557	362	220	—	—	...	...	...	...	19	—	...	—	—	—	3 128
Female	20 511	406	199	—	—	...	...	...	...	12	—	...	—	—	—	3 393
Grant	21 865	222	143	—	3	—	22	7	—	—	—	22	—	—	7	3 913
Male	10 774	103	58	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	1 916
Female	11 091	114	85	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	1 997
Guadalupe	3 681	2	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	755
Male	1 810	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	385
Female	1 871	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	370
Harding	1 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Male	526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Hidalgo	5 830	17	7	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	165
Male	2 895	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	59
Female	2 935	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	106
Lea	46 301	2 731	367	46	—	33	—	22	3	36	—	—	—	—	—	6 454
Male	23 169	1 312	195	—	—	15	—	...	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 328
Female	23 132	1 419	172	46	—	18	—	...	...	26	—	—	—	—	—	3 126
Lincoln	10 041	19	75	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	856
Male	5 084	...	39	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	471
Female	4 957	...	36	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385
Los Alamos	16 682	112	70	—	—	56	126	35	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	494
Male	8 549	82	48	—	—	29	77	21	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	220
Female	8 133	30	22	—	—	27	49	14	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	274
Luna	13 326	261	75	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	21	—	—	8	—	1 875
Male	6 414	137	25	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	932
Female	6 912	124	50	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	943
McKinley	14 815	387	37 115	—	—	85	4	51	14	—	—	6	—	7	—	3 965
Male	7 286	219	17 823	—	—	36	...	8	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	2 051
Female	7 529	168	19 292	—	—	49	...	43	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	1 914
Mora	2 493	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 710
Male	1 284	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 209	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Otero	36 575	2 139	2 207	—	—	135	27	200	72	7	—	—	8	—	181	3 114
Male	18 864	1 206	1 040	—	—	43	...	87	7	...	—	—	...	—	30	1 625
Female	17 711	933	1 167	—	—	92	...	113	65	...	—	—	...	—	151	1 489
Quay	8 956	110	79	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 430
Male	4 362	62	45	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 594	48	34	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rio Arriba	12 784	39	3 379	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 075
Male	6 279	23	1 613	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 505	16	1 766	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Roosevelt	12 841	248	215	—	—	—	42	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 342
Male	6 162	147	93	—	—	—	23	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1 175
Female	6 679	101	122	—	—	—	19	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1 167
Sandoval	21 012	272	9 471	—	—	24	13	13	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	3 959
Male	10 427	137	4 565	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	2 020
Female	10 585	135	4 906	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	1 939
San Juan	49 572	145	26 866	—	—	42	19	74	45	—	9	—	—	—	9	4 652
Male	25 111	77	12 976	—	—	11	...	22	10	—	...	—	—	—	...	2 365
Female	24 461	68	13 890	—	—	31	...	52	35	—	...	—	—	—	...	2 287
San Miguel	16 683	66	184	—	—	—	20	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 791
Male	8 363	44	99	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 320	22	85	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Santa Fe	60 720	273	2 130	7	10	54	37	37	16	14	—	15	15	—	8	12 024
Male	29 907	195	977	...	...	8	16	12	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	5 787
Female	30 813	78	1 153	...	...	46	21	25	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	6 237
Sierra	8 136	16	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	251
Male	3 927	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	121
Female	4 209	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	130
Socorro	10 272	90	1 223	—	3	21	34	33	—	7	25	5	—	4	69	780
Male	5 223	59	571	—	...	...	12	17	—	...	...	...	—	...	44	429
Female	5 049	31	652	—	...	...	22	16	—	...	...	...	—	...	25	351
Taos	9 398	8	1 273	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8 763
Male	4 783	...	670	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 241
Female	4 615	...	603	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 522
Tarrance	5 474	10	67	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 917
Male	2 700	...	39	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	960
Female	2 774	...	28	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	957
Union	4 629	—	3	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Male	2 259	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Female	2 370	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Valencia	43 917	429	8 616	16	4	30	17	55	—	15	6	14	—	3	9	7 984
Male	22 018	216	4 114	...	...	13	...	20	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	4 017
Female	21 899	213	4 502	...	...	17	...	35	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	3 967

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

**Urban** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Inside urbanized areas** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Central cities** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Urban fringe** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Outside urbanized areas** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Places of 10,000 or more** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Places of 2,500 to 10,000** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**Rural** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Places of 1,000 to 2,500** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Other rural** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Rural farm** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S**

**Inside SMSA's** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Urban** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Central cities** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Not in central cities** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Rural** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**Outside SMSA's** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Urban** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Rural** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**SMSA'S**

**Albuquerque, N. Mex.** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Las Cruces, N. Mex.** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**Albuquerque, N. Mex.** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Las Cruces, N. Mex.** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....  
**Santa Fe, N. Mex.** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

**Alamogordo city** .....  
Male .....  
Female .....

	Spanish origin								Nat of Spanish origin				
	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					
The State	477 051	228 706	1 672	671	246 002	300 421	773	3 648	610	171 599			
Male	235 847	114 883	974	353	119 637	148 384	399	1 779	234	85 051			
Female	241 204	113 823	698	318	126 365	152 037	374	1 869	376	86 548			
Urban	345 559	172 010	1 481	574	171 494	221 458	711	2 302	559	120 529			
Male	168 843	85 157	879	282	82 525	107 844	365	1 121	234	59 279			
Female	176 716	86 853	602	292	88 969	113 614	346	1 181	325	61 250			
Inside urbanized areas	207 364	94 319	915	476	111 654	138 453	468	1 551	352	66 540			
Male	100 843	46 397	535	242	53 669	66 998	261	790	155	32 639			
Female	106 521	47 922	380	234	57 985	71 455	207	761	197	33 901			
Central cities	159 422	73 255	705	427	85 035	107 923	367	1 416	220	49 496			
Male	77 056	35 915	421	227	40 493	52 004	196	733	112	24 011			
Female	82 366	37 340	284	200	44 542	55 919	171	683	108	25 485			
Urban fringe	47 942	21 064	210	49	26 619	30 530	101	135	132	17 044			
Male	23 787	10 482	114	15	13 176	14 994	65	57	43	8 628			
Female	24 155	10 582	96	34	13 443	15 536	36	78	89	8 416			
Outside urbanized areas	138 195	77 691	566	98	59 840	83 005	243	751	207	53 989			
Male	68 000	38 760	344	40	28 856	40 846	104	331	79	26 640			
Female	70 195	38 931	222	58	30 984	42 159	139	420	128	27 349			
Places of 10,000 or more	71 520	41 221	346	29	29 924	41 654	169	529	64	29 104			
Male	35 315	20 745	217	...	14 341	20 742	79	231	17	14 246			
Female	36 205	20 476	129	...	15 583	20 912	90	298	47	14 858			
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	66 675	36 470	220	69	29 916	41 351	74	222	143	24 885			
Male	32 685	18 015	127	28	14 515	20 104	25	100	62	12 394			
Female	33 990	18 455	93	41	15 401	21 247	49	122	81	12 491			
Rural	131 492	56 696	191	97	74 508	78 963	62	1 346	51	51 070			
Male	67 004	29 726	95	71	37 112	40 540	34	658	...	25 772			
Female	64 488	26 970	96	26	37 396	38 423	28	688	51	25 298			
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	17 739	7 229	12	10	10 488	10 713	...	298	2	6 726			
Male	8 754	3 622	...	...	5 124	5 371	...	157	...	3 226			
Female	8 985	3 607	...	...	5 364	5 342	...	141	2	3 500			
Other rural	113 753	49 467	179	87	64 020	68 250	62	1 048	49	44 344			
Male	58 250	26 104	89	69	31 988	35 169	34	501	...	22 546			
Female	55 503	23 363	90	18	32 032	33 081	28	547	49	21 798			
Rural farm	4 613	2 213	6	...	2 394	2 896	30	6	...	1 681			
Male	2 436	1 168	...	...	1 268	1 576	13	3	...	844			
Female	2 177	1 045	...	...	1 126	1 320	17	3	...	837			
Inside SMSA's	214 395	114 884	879	455	98 177	140 017	480	1 503	327	72 068			
Male	104 943	56 769	510	228	47 436	68 132	269	770	136	35 636			
Female	109 452	58 115	369	227	50 741	71 885	211	733	191	36 432			
Urban	187 478	95 119	842	451	91 066	122 820	450	1 285	326	62 597			
Male	91 443	46 775	500	228	43 940	59 539	256	669	136	30 843			
Female	96 035	48 344	342	223	47 126	63 281	194	616	190	31 754			
Central cities	132 509	67 448	620	402	64 039	87 616	349	1 143	201	43 200			
Male	64 154	33 028	374	213	30 539	42 188	191	612	100	21 063			
Female	68 355	34 420	246	189	33 500	45 428	158	531	101	22 137			
Not in central cities	54 969	27 671	222	49	27 027	35 204	101	142	125	19 397			
Male	27 289	13 401	126	15	13 401	17 351	65	57	36	9 780			
Female	27 680	13 924	96	34	13 626	17 853	36	85	89	9 617			
Rural	26 917	19 765	37	4	7 111	17 197	30	218	1	9 471			
Male	13 500	9 994	10	...	3 496	8 593	13	101	...	4 793			
Female	13 417	9 771	27	...	3 615	8 604	17	117	1	4 678			
Outside SMSA's	262 656	113 822	793	216	147 825	160 404	293	2 145	283	99 531			
Male	130 904	58 114	464	125	72 201	80 252	130	1 009	98	49 415			
Female	131 752	55 708	329	91	75 624	80 152	163	1 136	185	50 116			
Urban	158 081	76 891	639	123	80 428	98 638	261	1 017	233	57 932			
Male	77 400	38 382	379	54	38 585	48 305	109	452	98	28 436			
Female	80 681	38 509	260	69	41 843	50 333	152	565	135	29 496			
Rural	104 575	36 931	154	93	67 397	61 766	32	1 128	50	41 599			
Male	53 504	19 732	85	71	33 616	31 947	21	557	...	20 979			
Female	51 071	17 199	69	22	33 781	29 819	11	571	50	20 620			
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	164 224	71 773	754	397	91 300	106 371	429	1 306	293	55 825			
Male	80 471	35 601	418	203	44 249	51 812	237	685	120	27 617			
Female	83 753	36 172	336	194	47 051	54 559	192	621	173	28 208			
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	50 171	43 111	125	58	6 877	33 646	51	197	34	16 243			
Male	24 472	21 168	92	25	3 187	16 320	32	85	16	8 019			
Female	25 699	21 943	33	33	3 690	17 326	19	112	18	8 224			
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	153 249	68 027	735	397	84 090	100 292	399	1 131	292	51 135			
Male	74 920	33 639	418	203	40 660	48 811	224	602	120	25 163			
Female	78 329	34 388	317	194	43 430	51 481	175	529	172	25 972			
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	25 009	20 045	95	54	4 815	16 315	51	139	34	8 470			
Male	11 585	9 640	70	25	2 560	7 649	32	67	16	4 221			
Female	13 024	10 405	25	29	2 255	8 666	19	72	18	4 249			
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	29 106	6 247	85	25	22 749	21 846	19	281	26	6 935			
Male	13 938	3 118	47	...	10 759	10 538	5	121	19	3 255			
Female	15 168	3 129	38	...	11 990	11 308	13	160	7	3 680			
Alamogordo city	5 772	4 157	73	...	1 542	3 699	20	...	41	2 012			
Male	2 777	2 025	33	...	719	1 755	5	...	17	1 000			
Female	2 995	2 132	40	...	823	1 944	15	...	24	1 012			



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Albuquerque city	112 030	50 924	592	348	60 166	73 923	310	1 013	167	36 617	201 835	7 381	6 150	3 588	783
Male	54 296	24 985	365	188	28 758	35 736	165	545	84	17 766	97 890	3 719	2 723	1 702	406
Female	57 734	25 939	227	160	31 408	38 187	145	468	83	18 851	103 945	3 662	3 427	1 886	377
Anthony (CDP)	3 168	3 095	—	—	73	1 702	—	7	—	1 459	110	—	—	—	3
Male	1 517	1 497	—	—	20	851	—	—	—	666	53	—	—	—	—
Female	1 651	1 598	—	—	53	851	—	—	—	793	57	—	—	—	—
Artesia city	3 559	3 092	—	—	467	1 135	—	10	—	2 414	6 576	145	52	7	46
Male	1 721	1 476	—	—	245	539	—	10	—	1 172	3 112	75	28	—	5
Female	1 838	1 616	—	—	222	596	—	—	—	1 242	3 464	70	24	—	41
Aztec city	909	191	5	—	713	423	—	15	—	471	4 183	—	374	29	17
Male	428	90	—	—	338	205	—	5	—	218	2 083	—	178	—	7
Female	481	101	—	—	375	218	—	10	—	253	2 100	—	196	—	10
Bayard village	2 472	2 308	10	—	154	1 352	9	—	—	1 111	498	—	40	8	18
Male	1 183	1 130	—	—	53	590	—	—	—	584	247	—	16	—	9
Female	1 289	1 178	—	—	101	762	—	—	—	527	251	—	24	—	9
Belen city	3 903	841	—	—	3 062	2 748	—	—	—	1 155	1 656	46	4	—	8
Male	1 872	481	—	—	1 391	1 292	—	—	—	580	780	18	—	—	—
Female	2 031	360	—	—	1 671	1 456	—	—	—	575	876	28	—	—	8
Bernalillo town	2 456	432	—	—	2 024	1 578	—	3	—	875	490	—	62	—	4
Male	1 233	246	—	—	987	758	—	—	—	475	255	—	12	—	—
Female	1 223	186	—	—	1 037	820	—	3	—	400	235	—	50	—	4
Bloomfield city	1 118	265	2	—	851	467	—	35	—	616	3 375	11	360	6	11
Male	557	139	—	—	418	246	—	12	—	299	1 655	—	177	—	5
Female	561	126	—	—	433	221	—	23	—	317	1 720	—	183	—	6
Basque Farms village	706	210	7	—	489	623	—	—	—	83	2 613	3	25	6	—
Male	348	76	—	—	272	301	—	—	—	47	1 342	—	—	—	—
Female	358	134	—	—	217	322	—	—	—	36	1 271	—	—	—	—
Cannon AFB (CDP)	309	165	31	—	113	102	—	—	36	171	2 831	460	80	106	12
Male	161	90	19	—	52	50	—	—	20	91	1 849	296	35	28	—
Female	148	75	12	—	61	52	—	—	16	80	982	164	45	78	12
Carlsbad city	7 364	5 452	18	7	1 887	4 178	38	110	—	3 038	17 272	578	173	62	8
Male	3 587	2 706	—	—	856	2 098	21	34	—	1 434	8 186	263	100	24	—
Female	3 777	2 746	—	—	1 031	2 080	17	76	—	1 604	9 086	315	73	38	8
Clayton town	1 295	308	—	—	987	1 220	—	—	4	71	1 503	—	—	6	—
Male	645	166	—	—	479	586	—	—	—	59	682	—	—	—	—
Female	650	142	—	—	508	634	—	—	—	12	821	—	—	—	—
Clovis city	7 041	3 655	66	5	3 315	3 278	23	16	8	3 716	21 592	2 038	116	286	121
Male	3 420	1 785	42	—	1 588	1 609	5	6	—	1 800	10 391	911	28	131	59
Female	3 621	1 870	24	—	1 727	1 669	18	10	8	1 916	11 201	1 127	88	155	62
Corrales village	953	311	3	—	642	715	—	—	—	235	1 781	12	42	6	5
Male	487	165	—	—	322	366	—	—	—	118	916	—	15	—	2
Female	466	146	—	—	320	349	—	—	—	117	865	—	27	—	3
Deming city	5 007	4 600	—	11	396	3 433	35	20	15	1 504	4 678	199	31	21	28
Male	2 357	2 132	—	—	214	1 573	10	—	—	774	2 153	123	14	5	8
Female	2 650	2 468	—	—	182	1 860	25	20	15	730	2 525	76	17	16	20
Espanola city	5 465	837	—	—	4 628	2 395	—	37	—	3 033	1 264	—	115	—	24
Male	2 617	385	—	—	2 232	1 072	—	26	—	1 519	629	—	59	—	12
Female	2 848	452	—	—	2 396	1 323	—	11	—	1 514	635	—	56	—	12
Eunice city	542	461	—	—	81	282	—	—	—	260	2 371	57	—	—	—
Male	302	265	—	—	37	175	—	—	—	127	1 172	27	—	—	—
Female	240	196	—	—	44	107	—	—	—	133	1 199	30	—	—	—
Farmington city	4 445	1 455	13	—	2 977	2 224	8	89	6	2 118	23 880	111	2 556	130	100
Male	2 370	795	—	—	1 562	1 222	8	40	—	1 100	12 023	54	1 244	54	56
Female	2 075	660	—	—	1 415	1 002	—	49	6	1 018	11 857	57	1 312	76	44
Gallup city	6 481	3 930	8	11	2 532	3 088	—	149	—	3 244	7 654	333	3 423	119	151
Male	3 231	2 044	—	—	1 179	1 466	—	58	—	1 707	3 821	181	1 494	39	80
Female	3 250	1 886	—	—	1 353	1 622	—	91	—	1 537	3 833	152	1 929	80	71
Grants city	5 898	2 067	—	—	3 831	4 516	—	48	—	1 334	5 147	170	168	15	41
Male	2 963	1 109	—	—	1 854	2 327	—	24	—	612	2 599	84	76	—	35
Female	2 935	958	—	—	1 977	2 189	—	24	—	722	2 548	86	92	—	6
Habbs city	5 712	4 970	—	—	742	3 525	—	—	—	2 187	20 780	2 224	295	52	90
Male	3 007	2 624	—	—	383	1 848	—	—	—	1 159	10 240	1 019	140	10	50
Female	2 705	2 346	—	—	359	1 677	—	—	—	1 028	10 540	1 205	155	42	40
Holloman AFB (CDP)	727	472	122	53	80	397	—	8	28	294	5 260	807	70	356	25
Male	375	238	80	17	40	167	—	8	9	191	3 150	447	20	86	19
Female	352	234	42	36	40	230	—	—	19	103	2 110	360	50	270	6
Jal city	696	677	—	—	19	144	—	—	—	552	1 955	—	18	6	—
Male	375	369	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	295	964	—	—	—	—
Female	321	308	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	257	991	—	—	—	—
Las Cruces city	20 479	16 524	28	54	3 873	13 693	39	130	34	6 583	23 294	710	180	277	120
Male	9 858	8 043	—	25	1 781	6 452	26	67	16	3 297	11 549	352	97	100	87
Female	10 621	8 481	—	29	2 092	7 241	13	63	18	3 286	11 745	358	83	177	33
Las Vegas city	12 081	3 251	85	—	8 745	7 803	31	58	5	4 184	2 112	24	41	22	42
Male	5 746	1 591	37	—	4 118	3 798	20	36	—	1 892	1 014	24	13	—	22
Female	6 335	1 660	48	—	4 627	4 005	11	22	—	2 292	1 098	—	28	—	20
Lordsburg city	2 105	2 065	—	—	40	1 951	—	—	—	154	1 048	12	—	19	11
Male	979	958	—	—	21	931	—	—	—	48	488	—	—	—	11
Female	1 126	1 107	—	—	19	1 020	—	—	—	106	560	—	—	—	—
Las Alamos (CDP)	1 485	539	—	6	940	1 114	—	12	—	359	9 307	73	44	124	6
Male	733	252	—	—	481	568	—	5	—	160	4 818	55	29	51	—
Female	752	287	—	—	459	546	—	7	—	199	4 489	18	15	73	6
Las Lunas village	2 178	832	—	—	1 346	1 208	2	7	23	938	1 212	16	102	8	9
Male	1 077	429	—	—	648	626	—	2	12	435	578	—	46	2	3
Female	1 101	403	—	—	698	582	—	5	11	503	634	—	56	6	6



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	770	318	-	6	446	606	-	-	-	164	1 903	3	18	5	3
Male	391	163	-	-	226	295	-	-	-	96	945	-	-	-	-
Female	379	155	-	...	220	311	-	...	...	68	958	...	...	...	3
Lovington city	3 151	2 980	-	5	166	692	-	-	-	2 459	6 196	301	29	19	31
Male	1 567	1 487	-	-	80	325	-	-	-	1 242	3 052	175	-	-	-
Female	1 584	1 493	-	...	86	367	-	...	...	1 217	3 144	126	...	...	31
Meadow Vista (CDP)	3 258	3 246	7	-	5	2 820	-	-	-	438	119	-	-	-	-
Male	1 633	1 626	-	-	-	1 419	-	-	-	214	73	-	-	-	-
Female	1 625	1 620	...	-	...	1 401	-	-	-	224	46	-	-	-	-
Milan village	1 762	742	-	-	1 020	1 507	-	-	-	255	1 787	33	151	11	3
Male	901	358	-	-	543	789	-	-	-	112	954	19	77	-	-
Female	861	384	-	-	477	718	-	-	...	143	833	14	74	-	3
North Valley (CDP)	7 000	2 524	-	-	4 476	4 672	-	5	5	2 318	5 717	62	138	39	50
Male	3 565	1 304	-	-	2 261	2 343	-	5	5	1 212	2 818	22	52	11	18
Female	3 435	1 220	-	-	2 215	2 329	-	-	-	1 106	2 899	40	86	28	32
Paradise Hills (CDP)	850	243	-	-	607	607	-	-	-	28	4 066	51	102	19	-
Male	424	110	-	-	314	278	-	-	-	16	1 981	34	67	6	-
Female	426	133	-	-	293	329	-	-	12	85	2 085	17	35	13	-
Portales city	2 673	1 330	5	-	1 338	769	-	-	-	1 904	6 743	241	210	49	24
Male	1 331	649	-	-	682	386	-	-	-	945	3 044	143	88	30	16
Female	1 342	681	...	-	656	383	-	-	-	959	3 699	98	122	19	8
Raton city	4 136	1 231	-	-	2 905	2 797	-	-	-	1 339	3 988	41	9	38	13
Male	2 056	611	-	-	1 445	1 418	-	...	-	638	1 883	23	...	23	6
Female	2 080	620	-	-	1 460	1 379	-	-	-	701	2 105	18	...	15	7
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	895	390	72	-	433	764	18	-	4	109	8 737	231	52	70	-
Male	444	184	17	-	243	377	12	-	-	55	4 213	117	21	27	-
Female	451	206	55	-	190	387	6	-	4	54	4 524	114	31	43	-
Roswell city	11 682	8 653	83	-	2 946	7 094	49	37	4	4 498	26 320	1 228	303	86	57
Male	5 760	4 338	66	-	1 356	3 512	20	18	-	2 210	12 471	663	121	25	27
Female	5 922	4 315	17	-	1 590	3 582	29	19	4	2 288	13 849	565	182	61	30
Ruidoso village	555	425	-	-	130	439	-	-	-	116	3 689	5	-	-	11
Male	302	244	-	-	58	232	...	-	-	70	1 805	...	-	-	11
Female	253	181	-	-	72	207	...	-	-	46	1 884	...	-	-	-
Sandia (CDP)	658	301	15	26	316	282	29	-	53	294	3 853	617	8	116	36
Male	308	134	...	...	159	123	16	...	9	160	2 122	343	...	40	21
Female	350	167	...	...	157	159	13	...	44	134	1 731	274	...	76	15
Santa Fe city	26 913	5 807	85	25	20 996	20 307	18	273	19	6 296	21 056	135	645	153	51
Male	12 902	2 887	47	...	9 954	9 816	5	121	12	2 948	10 020	76	285	44	40
Female	14 011	2 920	38	...	11 042	10 491	13	152	7	3 348	11 036	59	360	109	11
Shiprock (CDP)	59	15	-	-	44	12	-	25	-	22	283	15	6 875	-	5
Male	53	...	-	-	38	12	...	25	-	...	159	...	3 184	-	...
Female	6	...	-	-	6	-	...	-	-	...	124	...	3 691	-	...
Silver City town	5 191	3 953	17	-	1 221	3 444	7	-	-	1 740	4 517	109	11	35	24
Male	2 569	1 990	...	-	567	1 757	-	-	-	812	2 163	39	...	20	12
Female	2 622	1 963	...	-	654	1 687	7	...	-	928	2 354	70	...	15	12
Socorro city	3 655	1 083	9	-	2 563	3 223	17	13	37	365	3 268	71	24	142	13
Male	1 758	514	...	-	1 240	1 537	-	7	21	193	1 764	57	11	77	6
Female	1 897	569	...	-	1 323	1 686	17	6	16	172	1 504	14	13	65	7
South Valley (CDP)	27 405	11 847	35	6	15 517	17 190	42	81	35	10 057	10 930	185	237	45	114
Male	13 683	6 009	15	...	7 653	8 516	31	36	6	5 094	5 344	97	129	-	40
Female	13 722	5 838	20	...	7 864	8 674	11	45	29	4 963	5 586	88	108	45	74
Toas town	2 238	535	-	-	1 703	857	-	5	-	1 376	1 008	-	28	-	23
Male	1 129	272	-	-	857	455	-	-	-	674	414	-	23	-	15
Female	1 109	263	-	-	846	402	-	5	-	702	594	-	5	-	8
Truth or Consequences city	1 258	515	-	-	743	1 073	-	4	-	181	3 894	10	36	7	14
Male	572	252	-	-	320	484	...	-	...	88	1 846	...	30	...	6
Female	686	263	-	-	423	589	...	4	...	93	2 048	...	6	...	8
Tucuman city	3 225	1 206	-	-	2 019	1 943	-	6	-	1 276	3 345	110	58	-	27
Male	1 588	590	-	-	998	921	-	6	-	661	1 574	62	32	-	-
Female	1 637	616	-	-	1 021	1 022	-	-	-	615	1 771	48	26	-	27
Tularosa village	1 459	986	-	-	473	1 169	-	-	-	290	1 076	4	-	-	-
Male	744	507	-	-	237	604	...	-	-	140	543	...	-	-	-
Female	715	479	-	-	236	565	...	-	-	150	533	...	-	-	-
University Park (CDP)	1 392	835	29	-	528	410	12	-	-	970	2 506	162	219	17	57
Male	619	373	...	-	223	166	6	-	...	447	1 192	105	134	...	20
Female	773	462	...	-	305	244	6	-	...	523	1 314	57	85	...	37
White Rock (CDP)	590	141	-	-	449	468	-	-	-	122	5 793	39	14	117	7
Male	264	51	-	-	213	211	-	...	-	53	2 952	27	...	76	7
Female	326	90	-	-	236	257	-	...	-	69	2 841	12	...	41	-
White Sands (CDP)	338	274	5	-	59	113	-	5	-	220	2 273	394	14	101	-
Male	155	127	...	-	23	51	-	...	-	104	1 236	244	...	43	-
Female	183	147	...	-	36	62	-	...	-	116	1 037	150	...	58	-
Zuni Pueblo (CDP)	71	49	-	-	22	-	4	32	-	35	123	-	5 321	6	30
Male	37	31	-	-	...	-	-	9	...	24	67	...	2 553	...	-
Female	34	18	-	-	...	-	-	23	...	11	56	...	2 768	...	30

## COUNTIES

Bernalillo	154 638	68 801	673	392	84 772	100 822	411	1 241	289	51 875	241 782	8 569	9 775	3 899	1 037
Male	75 646	34 053	401	203	40 989	49 056	225	646	120	25 599	118 030	4 404	4 488	1 783	499
Female	78 992	34 748	272	189	43 783	51 766	186	595	169	26 276	123 752	4 165	5 287	2 116	538
Catron	780	226	—	—	554	514	—	—	—	266	1 910	—	30	—	—
Male	401	130	—	—	271	280	—	—	—	121	992	—	10	—	—
Female	379	96	—	—	283	234	—	—	—	145	918	—	20	—	—
Chaves	15 612	12 118	83	—	3 411	10 336	51	56	4	5 165	33 747	1 243	306	107	88
Male	7 859	6 241	66	—	1 552	5 248	22	24	—	2 565	16 188	678	124	31	39
Female	7 753	5 877	17	—	1 859	5 088	29	32	4	2 600	17 559	565	182	76	49

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Calfax .....	6 481	1 789	4	10	4 678	4 513	—	9	—	1 959	6 881	87	162	43
Male .....	3 316	935	...	...	2 379	2 355	—	—	—	957	3 385	69	71	23
Female .....	3 165	854	...	...	2 299	2 158	—	5	—	1 002	3 496	18	91	20
Curry .....	8 153	4 344	97	5	3 707	3 642	23	16	59	4 413	30 203	2 734	254	488
Male .....	4 030	2 168	61	...	1 796	1 810	5	6	20	2 189	15 170	1 352	81	195
Female .....	4 123	2 176	36	...	1 911	1 832	18	10	39	2 224	15 033	1 382	173	293
De Baca .....	759	214	—	—	545	515	—	—	—	244	1 680	—	3	—
Male .....	378	110	—	—	268	260	—	—	—	118	796	—	—	7
Female .....	381	104	—	—	277	255	—	—	—	126	884	—	—	5
Dona Ana .....	50 171	43 111	125	58	6 877	33 646	51	197	34	16 243	43 379	1 538	565	448
Male .....	24 472	21 168	92	25	3 187	16 320	32	85	16	8 019	21 563	883	335	172
Female .....	25 699	21 943	33	33	3 690	17 326	19	112	18	8 224	21 816	655	230	276
Eddy .....	14 701	12 061	18	7	2 615	8 054	38	159	—	6 450	32 014	730	260	79
Male .....	7 319	6 044	...	...	1 250	4 111	21	69	—	3 118	15 446	341	151	34
Female .....	7 382	6 017	...	...	1 365	3 943	17	90	—	3 332	16 568	389	109	45
Grant .....	13 452	11 341	53	12	2 046	9 543	22	36	—	3 851	12 322	200	110	58
Male .....	6 623	5 644	36	...	931	4 698	15	28	—	1 882	6 076	93	33	28
Female .....	6 829	5 697	17	...	1 115	4 845	7	8	—	1 969	6 246	107	77	30
Guadalupe .....	3 716	1 005	3	—	2 708	2 956	2	5	2	751	725	—	12	39
Male .....	1 856	523	...	—	1 332	1 468	...	...	—	381	342	...	...	4
Female .....	1 860	482	...	—	1 376	1 488	...	...	2	370	383	...	...	17
Harding .....	483	81	—	—	402	416	—	—	—	67	600	—	—	7
Male .....	251	46	—	—	205	216	—	—	—	35	310	—	—	4
Female .....	232	35	—	—	197	200	—	—	—	32	290	—	—	3
Hidalgo .....	2 849	2 758	6	—	85	2 695	—	—	—	154	3 135	17	7	30
Male .....	1 352	1 303	...	—	43	1 304	...	...	—	48	1 591	...	...	14
Female .....	1 497	1 455	...	—	42	1 391	...	...	—	106	1 544	...	...	16
Lea .....	11 888	10 605	—	5	1 278	5 598	—	—	—	6 290	40 703	2 731	413	94
Male .....	6 196	5 540	—	...	656	2 943	—	—	—	3 253	20 226	1 312	195	25
Female .....	5 692	5 065	—	...	622	2 655	—	—	—	3 037	20 477	1 419	218	69
Lincoln .....	2 927	1 840	—	—	1 087	2 088	—	6	—	833	7 953	19	69	6
Male .....	1 602	1 053	—	—	549	1 148	...	3	...	451	3 936	...	36	...
Female .....	1 325	787	—	—	538	940	...	3	...	382	4 017	...	33	...
Las Alamos .....	2 075	680	—	6	1 389	1 582	—	12	—	481	15 100	112	58	241
Male .....	997	303	—	...	694	779	—	5	—	213	7 770	82	43	127
Female .....	1 078	377	—	...	695	803	—	7	—	268	7 330	30	15	114
Luna .....	6 171	5 464	5	71	631	4 255	50	20	15	1 831	9 071	211	55	33
Male .....	2 956	2 542	...	57	355	2 018	14	—	—	924	4 396	123	25	5
Female .....	3 215	2 922	...	14	276	2 237	36	20	15	907	4 675	88	30	28
McKinley .....	7 531	4 361	8	11	3 151	3 375	4	386	—	3 766	11 440	383	36 729	167
Male .....	3 729	2 273	...	...	1 448	1 612	4	145	—	1 968	5 674	215	17 678	48
Female .....	3 802	2 088	...	...	1 703	1 763	—	241	—	1 798	5 766	168	19 051	119
Mora .....	3 640	747	6	—	2 887	1 938	—	2	—	1 700	555	—	—	10
Male .....	1 871	421	...	—	1 450	1 005	—	—	—	866	279	—	—	—
Female .....	1 769	326	—	—	1 437	933	—	—	—	834	276	—	—	—
Otero .....	9 648	6 797	202	53	2 596	6 512	20	46	69	3 001	30 063	2 119	2 161	561
Male .....	4 801	3 393	113	17	1 278	3 182	5	28	26	1 560	15 682	1 201	1 012	148
Female .....	4 847	3 404	89	36	1 318	3 330	15	18	43	1 441	14 381	918	1 149	413
Quay .....	3 753	1 431	—	—	2 322	2 343	—	7	—	1 403	6 613	110	72	2
Male .....	1 844	694	—	—	1 150	1 109	—	—	—	728	3 253	62	38	—
Female .....	1 909	737	—	—	1 172	1 234	—	—	—	675	3 360	48	34	...
Rio Arriba .....	21 852	3 269	8	—	18 575	8 498	—	314	—	13 040	4 286	39	3 065	5
Male .....	10 768	1 569	...	—	9 191	4 083	—	102	...	6 583	2 196	23	1 511	...
Female .....	11 084	1 700	...	—	9 384	4 415	—	212	...	6 457	2 090	16	1 554	...
Roosevelt .....	3 378	1 875	5	—	1 498	1 060	—	—	—	2 318	11 781	248	215	49
Male .....	1 701	934	...	—	767	542	—	—	—	1 159	5 620	147	93	30
Female .....	1 677	941	...	—	731	518	—	—	—	1 159	6 161	101	122	19
Sandoval .....	9 586	2 972	81	5	6 528	5 549	18	65	4	3 950	15 463	254	9 406	81
Male .....	4 825	1 548	17	...	3 260	2 756	12	39	—	2 018	7 671	125	4 526	34
Female .....	4 761	1 424	64	...	3 268	2 793	6	26	4	1 932	7 792	129	4 880	47
San Juan .....	9 543	2 859	63	—	6 621	4 785	8	227	24	4 499	44 787	137	26 639	174
Male .....	5 006	1 564	28	—	3 414	2 583	8	123	—	2 292	22 528	69	12 853	65
Female .....	4 537	1 295	35	—	3 207	2 202	—	104	24	2 207	22 259	68	13 786	109
San Miguel .....	18 524	4 745	91	—	13 688	12 780	31	58	5	5 650	3 903	35	126	22
Male .....	9 076	2 409	43	—	6 624	6 395	20	36	...	2 625	1 968	24	63	...
Female .....	9 448	2 336	48	—	7 064	6 385	11	22	...	3 025	1 935	11	63	...
Santa Fe .....	41 886	9 695	114	25	32 052	29 468	18	428	26	11 946	31 252	255	1 719	170
Male .....	20 635	5 098	59	...	15 464	14 680	5	200	19	5 731	15 227	190	784	51
Female .....	21 251	4 597	55	...	16 588	14 788	13	228	7	6 215	16 025	65	935	119
Sierra .....	2 142	1 020	—	—	1 122	1 901	—	4	—	237	6 235	16	40	7
Male .....	1 023	490	—	—	533	908	...	...	...	115	3 019	...	30	...
Female .....	1 119	530	—	—	589	993	...	...	...	122	3 216	...	10	...
Socorro .....	5 868	1 771	17	5	4 075	5 027	17	24	37	763	5 245	73	1 202	161
Male .....	2 880	889	...	...	1 974	2 426	—	12	21	421	2 797	59	559	77
Female .....	2 988	882	...	...	2 101	2 601	17	12	16	342	2 448	14	643	84
Toos .....	13 448	2 052	—	6	11 390	4 715	—	84	—	8 649	4 683	8	1 189	14
Male .....	6 694	1 075	—	...	5 613	2 447	...	68	...	4 179	2 366	...	602	...
Female .....	6 754	977	—	...	5 777	2 268	...	16	...	4 470	2 347	...	587	...
Tarrance .....	3 076	799	3	—	2 274	1 178	—	6	—	1 892	4 296	10	61	23
Male .....	1 529	421	...	—	1 105	574	...	6	...	949	2 126	...	33	...
Female .....	1 547	378	...	—	1 169	604	...	...	...	943	2 170	...	28	...
Union .....	1 476	364	—	—	1 112	1 389	—	—	4	83	3 240	—	3	6
Male .....	744	213	—	—	531	685	—	—	—	59	1 574	—	—	—
Female .....	732	151	—	—	581	704	—	—	—	24	1 666	—	—	—
Valencia .....	26 844	7 511	7	—	19 326	18 728	9	240	38	7 829	25 189	420	8 396	111
Male .....	13 467	4 089	...	—	9 378	9 383	9	138	12	3 925	12 635	207	3 976	54
Female .....	13 377	3 422	...	—	9 948	9 345	—	102	26	3 904	12 554	213	4 420	57



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

The State	1 302 894	6 311	120 080	9 485	61 532	1 414	1 248	45 328	11 706	3 673	5 454	559	2 247
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	940 049	4 622	89 370	7 347	47 771	1 323	1 018	34 140	10 136	3 078	4 709	461	1 990
Inside urbanized areas	525 613	2 067	41 948	3 646	25 376	1 112	664	15 813	6 873	1 726	3 047	230	1 629
Central cities	425 780	1 657	34 730	3 089	20 670	998	562	13 347	5 155	1 554	2 356	202	1 290
Urban fringe	99 833	410	7 218	557	4 706	114	102	2 466	1 718	172	691	28	339
Outside urbanized areas	414 436	2 555	47 422	3 701	22 395	211	354	18 327	3 263	1 352	1 662	231	361
Places of 10,000 or more	246 072	1 744	32 096	2 496	14 542	134	227	13 002	1 800	899	966	179	218
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	168 364	811	15 326	1 205	7 853	77	127	5 325	1 463	453	696	52	143
Rural	362 845	1 689	30 710	2 138	13 761	91	230	11 188	1 570	595	745	98	257
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	43 508	129	2 470	190	1 084	21	39	961	213	54	112	9	40
Other rural	319 337	1 560	28 240	1 948	12 677	70	191	10 227	1 357	541	633	89	217
Rural farm	20 087	223	3 605	221	1 125	—	7	1 242	127	41	42	11	33
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	550 839	2 242	43 555	3 789	26 916	1 050	715	16 172	6 812	1 696	3 049	216	1 457
Urban	486 296	1 983	38 932	3 451	24 184	1 019	646	14 804	6 534	1 576	2 899	204	1 406
Central cities	376 827	1 501	31 503	2 876	19 122	905	514	12 225	4 743	1 384	2 199	176	1 079
Not in central cities	109 469	482	7 429	575	5 062	114	132	2 579	1 791	192	700	28	327
Rural	64 543	259	4 623	338	2 732	31	69	1 368	278	120	150	12	51
Outside SMSA's	752 055	4 069	76 525	5 696	34 616	364	533	29 156	4 894	1 977	2 405	343	790
Urban	453 753	2 639	50 438	3 896	23 587	304	372	19 336	3 602	1 502	1 810	257	584
Rural	298 302	1 430	26 087	1 800	11 029	60	161	9 820	1 292	475	595	86	206
SMSA's													
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	454 499	1 678	35 075	3 007	22 364	986	609	13 359	6 190	1 474	2 671	209	1 366
Urban	421 504	1 582	32 978	2 845	21 176	975	573	12 943	6 055	1 420	2 619	197	1 328
Rural	32 995	96	2 097	162	1 188	11	36	416	135	54	52	12	38
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	96 340	564	8 480	782	4 552	64	106	2 813	622	222	378	7	91
Urban	64 792	401	5 954	606	3 008	44	73	1 861	479	156	280	7	78
Rural	31 548	163	2 526	176	1 544	20	33	952	143	66	98	—	13
URBANIZED AREAS													
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	418 492	1 582	32 876	2 841	21 118	975	573	12 939	6 039	1 420	2 619	197	1 328
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	55 010	322	5 749	573	2 655	44	43	1 721	410	131	271	7	78
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	52 111	163	3 323	232	1 603	93	48	1 153	424	175	157	26	223
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Alamogordo city	24 024	159	2 903	374	1 859	12	28	1 066	312	81	196	48	12
Albuquerque city	331 767	1 244	26 935	2 345	17 088	873	477	10 823	4 370	1 266	2 018	169	1 007
Anthony (CDP)	3 285	10	5	3	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Artesia city	10 385	103	2 090	104	446	—	—	541	19	5	15	—	6
Aztec city	5 512	37	742	36	390	—	—	258	65	32	29	—	14
Bayard village	3 036	—	255	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Belen city	5 617	23	367	57	186	—	—	147	76	8	—	—	36
Bernadillo town	3 012	—	102	4	58	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield city	4 881	27	544	24	258	—	10	208	76	9	14	5	—
Bosque Farms village	3 353	43	437	24	226	—	7	164	21	18	15	—	—
Cannon AFB (CDP)	3 798	12	572	99	508	—	6	131	88	14	44	—	8
Carlsbad city	25 457	250	4 807	292	1 529	5	32	1 842	156	29	73	—	13
Clayton town	2 804	11	544	6	94	6	—	123	—	—	13	7	—
Clovis city	31 194	197	3 973	291	2 184	13	22	1 952	216	77	119	35	27
Corrales village	2 799	6	239	27	136	—	4	78	22	15	27	3	8
Deming city	9 964	58	960	33	414	25	27	382	58	18	41	7	—
Española city	6 868	27	181	25	78	—	—	53	9	8	28	—	9
Eunice city	2 970	13	290	24	190	—	9	249	—	—	—	—	—
Farmington city	31 222	153	4 522	562	2 083	15	7	1 547	239	171	73	64	34
Gallup city	18 161	207	1 477	32	783	8	—	407	295	37	101	—	21
Grants city	11 439	45	717	139	431	9	7	238	42	77	8	—	6
Hobbs city	29 153	266	4 731	222	1 408	16	8	2 366	96	116	75	6	5
Holloman AFB (CDP)	7 245	44	878	91	470	—	6	178	59	67	72	—	31
Jalisco city	2 675	22	367	18	91	—	—	113	—	9	—	—	—
Las Cruces city	45 060	257	4 568	531	2 034	32	37	1 402	373	118	181	7	72
Las Vegas city	14 322	22	365	18	200	—	—	159	6	28	12	—	—
Lordsburg city	3 195	4	304	22	113	12	—	109	5	6	—	—	—
Los Alamos (CDP)	11 039	67	1 427	38	811	20	48	344	115	113	76	—	57
Los Lunas village	3 525	8	228	19	139	—	—	62	21	9	6	—	—
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	2 702	7	313	21	134	8	4	77	59	3	14	2	25
Lovington city	9 727	31	982	41	341	—	—	531	31	—	35	—	5
Meadow Vista (CDP)	3 377	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milan village	3 747	24	383	31	226	—	—	63	34	13	14	19	—
North Valley (CDP)	13 006	34	830	92	513	7	5	329	89	45	27	—	17
Paradise Hills (CDP)	5 088	50	563	29	434	—	12	170	122	—	84	—	39
Portales city	9 940	91	1 449	132	556	—	—	618	63	33	37	—	—
Raton city	8 225	34	606	43	358	6	—	118	474	13	20	5	—
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	9 985	51	531	54	1 127	43	29	392	1 030	37	271	10	155
Roswell city	39 676	275	5 084	424	2 808	36	75	2 540	304	165	218	26	37
Ruidoso village	4 260	38	821	27	253	—	—	219	6	—	9	—	—
Sandia (CDP)	5 288	26	489	76	301	7	7	271	86	—	46	—	—
Santa Fe city	48 953	156	3 227	213	1 548	93	48	1 122	412	170	157	26	211
Shiprock (CDP)	7 237	—	82	—	4	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Silver City town	9 887	113	687	114	523	—	—	320	50	19	52	9	—



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
<b>The State</b>	<b>6 861</b>	<b>5 135</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>530 619</b>	<b>308 128</b>	<b>182 645</b>	<b>113 462</b>	<b>124 539</b>	<b>38 549</b>	<b>118 404</b>	<b>126 800</b>	<b>14 496</b>	<b>8 333</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>													
<b>Urban</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>351 690</b>	<b>248 287</b>	<b>124 358</b>	<b>75 646</b>	<b>100 378</b>	<b>31 384</b>	<b>95 708</b>	<b>101 125</b>	<b>12 496</b>	<b>7 249</b>
Inside urbanized areas	2 934	2 255	289	193 811	158 397	63 796	42 753	65 134	20 391	63 420	59 931	9 021	5 324
Central cities	2 441	1 958	195	150 955	133 198	51 423	34 460	55 085	17 393	53 341	50 531	7 523	4 325
Urban fringe	493	297	94	42 856	25 199	12 373	8 293	10 049	2 998	10 079	9 400	1 498	999
Outside urbanized areas	2 408	1 772	91	157 879	89 890	60 562	32 893	35 244	10 993	32 288	41 194	3 475	1 925
Places of 10,000 or more	1 591	985	49	82 208	57 954	34 982	17 569	23 249	6 937	20 960	27 165	2 010	1 190
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	817	787	42	75 671	31 936	25 580	15 324	11 995	4 056	11 328	14 029	1 465	735
<b>Rural</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>178 929</b>	<b>59 841</b>	<b>58 287</b>	<b>37 816</b>	<b>24 161</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>22 696</b>	<b>25 675</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 084</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 219	129	13	26 700	6 634	4 590	2 657	2 706	899	2 228	2 529	208	108
Other rural	1 399	979	76	152 229	53 207	53 697	35 159	21 455	6 266	20 468	23 146	1 792	976
Rural farm	202	95	—	4 961	4 363	3 789	1 504	1 912	452	1 643	2 343	110	9
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>													
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>211 464</b>	<b>156 823</b>	<b>69 292</b>	<b>46 146</b>	<b>64 531</b>	<b>20 343</b>	<b>63 881</b>	<b>59 203</b>	<b>8 877</b>	<b>5 016</b>
Urban	2 698	2 083	289	177 100	146 794	59 694	39 726	60 489	19 060	59 618	55 556	8 495	4 818
Central cities	2 140	1 788	195	126 986	121 160	46 331	30 908	50 250	15 984	49 289	46 095	6 938	3 821
Not in central cities	558	295	94	50 114	25 634	13 363	8 818	10 239	3 076	10 329	9 461	1 557	997
Rural	232	249	40	34 364	10 029	9 598	6 420	4 042	1 283	4 263	3 647	382	198
<b>Outside SMSA's</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>319 155</b>	<b>151 305</b>	<b>113 353</b>	<b>67 316</b>	<b>60 008</b>	<b>18 206</b>	<b>54 523</b>	<b>67 597</b>	<b>5 619</b>	<b>3 317</b>
Urban	2 644	1 944	91	174 590	101 493	64 664	35 920	39 889	12 324	36 090	45 569	4 001	2 431
Rural	1 287	859	49	144 565	49 812	48 689	31 396	20 119	5 882	18 433	22 028	1 618	886
<b>SMSA's</b>													
<b>Albuquerque, N. Mex.</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>163 116</b>	<b>140 441</b>	<b>57 279</b>	<b>40 090</b>	<b>57 534</b>	<b>18 052</b>	<b>57 359</b>	<b>52 938</b>	<b>8 194</b>	<b>4 665</b>
Urban	2 266	1 905	266	146 478	134 186	51 712	35 442	55 049	17 260	54 633	50 836	7 966	4 516
Rural	95	110	33	16 638	6 255	5 567	4 648	2 485	792	2 726	2 102	228	149
<b>Las Cruces, N. Mex.</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>48 348</b>	<b>16 382</b>	<b>12 013</b>	<b>6 056</b>	<b>6 997</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>351</b>
Urban	432	178	23	30 622	12 608	7 982	4 284	5 440	1 800	4 985	4 720	529	302
Rural	137	139	7	17 726	3 774	4 031	1 772	1 557	491	1 537	1 545	154	49
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>													
<b>Albuquerque, N. Mex.</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>144 191</b>	<b>133 895</b>	<b>51 465</b>	<b>35 237</b>	<b>54 965</b>	<b>17 212</b>	<b>54 581</b>	<b>50 766</b>	<b>7 899</b>	<b>4 516</b>
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	367	169	23	23 805	11 745	6 897	3 753	5 097	1 654	4 612	4 375	472	292
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	301	184	—	25 815	12 757	5 434	3 763	5 072	1 525	4 227	4 790	650	516
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>													
<b>Alamogordo city</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7 297</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>206</b>
Albuquerque city	1 850	1 660	189	107 816	111 442	40 195	27 613	46 067	14 542	45 395	42 509	6 537	3 604
Anthony (CDP)	—	—	—	3 056	46	146	114	27	9	32	—	—	—
Artesia city	40	10	—	3 734	2 750	522	348	992	297	886	1 414	91	27
Aztec city	35	—	—	1 091	1 662	1 121	572	646	143	819	752	83	51
Bayard village	—	—	—	2 417	162	178	93	68	—	84	78	—	—
Belen city	59	59	—	3 687	646	266	221	273	49	239	245	16	—
Bernalillo town	—	3	—	2 287	291	247	205	84	48	52	70	67	—
Bloomfield city	54	21	—	1 329	1 052	1 250	411	415	170	343	499	55	2
Bosque Farms village	38	—	—	722	821	817	542	329	66	280	308	59	14
<b>Cannon AFB (CDP)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>26</b>
Carlsbad city	261	78	17	7 947	5 222	2 904	1 392	1 976	705	1 725	2 800	138	44
Clayton town	6	4	—	1 204	481	305	201	172	67	184	263	17	—
Clovis city	184	158	7	9 639	7 658	4 442	1 694	2 966	930	2 707	3 958	242	123
Corrales village	12	20	7	826	1 088	281	163	515	120	396	375	46	21
Deming city	33	62	—	4 766	1 737	1 343	848	635	228	704	811	20	31
Espanola city	16	11	—	3 875	464	2 084	1 968	198	74	90	142	14	18
Esunice city	6	—	—	751	872	566	36	265	55	243	455	9	4
Farmington city	213	246	—	6 453	8 073	6 767	4 385	3 668	1 059	3 218	3 857	346	111
Gallup city	83	12	—	8 859	2 824	3 015	2 431	1 074	299	1 090	815	391	132
<b>Grants city</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 559</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>35</b>
Hobbs city	103	60	—	7 737	6 594	5 344	2 229	2 571	554	2 047	3 739	99	51
Holloman AFB (CDP)	54	28	—	1 829	1 999	1 439	1 053	635	299	837	742	73	116
Jal city	7	—	—	663	609	776	128	202	77	200	367	23	5
Las Cruces city	290	128	6	19 170	9 718	6 136	3 295	4 183	1 442	3 894	3 586	401	217
Las Vegas city	6	6	—	10 866	1 800	834	584	425	272	427	511	42	26
Lordsburg city	—	—	—	1 994	411	215	173	102	59	125	201	—	—
Los Alamos (CDP)	59	47	7	1 646	4 998	1 166	813	2 274	631	2 165	1 943	134	240
Los Lunas village	5	8	—	1 968	473	579	143	147	84	106	198	12	6
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	9	12	—	701	875	438	288	370	128	337	294	32	25
<b>Lovington city</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7</b>
Meadow Vista (CDP)	—	—	—	2 970	14	378	193	14	—	7	—	—	—
Milton village	6	—	15	1 428	714	777	681	222	53	178	205	96	5
North Valley (CDP)	61	24	—	5 817	3 276	1 840	1 366	1 378	354	1 277	1 497	126	63
Paradise Hills (CDP)	22	23	20	857	2 245	418	191	982	281	903	750	171	67
Portales city	38	45	—	2 913	2 379	1 586	801	804	415	686	1 182	48	14
Raton city	40	30	12	3 701	1 922	843	453	593	215	630	759	278	15
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	90	78	17	1 246	3 866	958	515	1 376	355	1 798	1 457	471	246
Roswell city	391	242	—	12 471	10 156	4 424	2 412	4 114	1 274	3 542	4 983	233	195
Ruidoso village	9	72	—	299	991	1 516	1 212	424	112	318	409	45	53
Sandia (CDP)	48	31	—	1 226	1 847	827	502	675	253	946	823	33	107
Santa Fe city	301	170	—	23 969	12 038	5 092	3 552	4 835	1 409	4 052	4 436	585	504
Shiprock (CDP)	—	—	—	6 275	61	801	656	38	18	23	30	—	—
Silver City town	89	66	—	4 870	1 911	1 064	403	758	301	605	786	61	60

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Socorro city ..... 7 173  
 South Valley (CDP) ..... 38 916  
 Taos town ..... 3 297  
 Truth or Consequences city ..... 5 219  
 Tucuman city ..... 6 765  
 Tularosa village ..... 2 539  
 University Park (CDP) ..... 4 353  
 White Rock (CDP) ..... 6 560  
 White Sands (CDP) ..... 3 120  
 Zuni Pueblo (CDP) ..... 5 551

**COUNTIES**

Bernalillo ..... 419 700  
 Catron ..... 2 720  
 Chaves ..... 51 103  
 Colfax ..... 13 667  
 Curry ..... 42 019  
 De Baca ..... 2 454  
 Dona Ana ..... 96 340  
 Eddy ..... 47 855  
 Grant ..... 26 204  
 Guadalupe ..... 4 496  
 Harding ..... 1 090  
 Hidalgo ..... 6 049  
 Lea ..... 55 993  
 Lincoln ..... 10 997  
 Los Alamos ..... 17 599  
 Luna ..... 15 585  
 McKinley ..... 56 449  
 Mora ..... 4 205  
 Otero ..... 44 665  
 Quay ..... 10 577  
 Rio Arriba ..... 29 282  
 Roosevelt ..... 15 695  
 Sandoval ..... 34 799  
 San Juan ..... 81 433  
 San Miguel ..... 22 751  
 Santa Fe ..... 75 360  
 Sierra ..... 8 454  
 Socorro ..... 12 566  
 Taos ..... 19 456  
 Torrance ..... 7 491  
 Union ..... 4 725  
 Valencia ..... 61 115

Total persons	Single ancestry group											
	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Socorro city	5	693	101	565	—	6	174	59	19	29	—	—
South Valley (CDP)	146	2 103	164	872	16	3	450	150	22	86	—	58
Taos town	—	183	31	40	—	—	103	10	—	6	—	7
Truth or Consequences city	15	668	53	403	—	8	305	82	44	67	—	—
Tucuman city	12	778	48	282	14	11	183	20	48	51	—	—
Tularosa village	6	214	5	115	—	—	90	4	9	—	—	—
University Park (CDP)	24	423	13	313	12	—	146	37	13	43	—	6
White Rock (CDP)	25	673	64	612	14	7	254	67	32	96	—	33
White Sands (CDP)	69	200	30	319	—	30	140	69	25	9	—	—
Zuni Pueblo (CDP)	9	131	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bernalillo	1 612	33 590	2 869	20 698	938	567	12 728	5 080	1 401	2 368	192	1 200
Catron	63	345	15	123	—	2	209	8	19	12	—	—
Chaves	344	6 337	508	3 295	36	75	3 283	350	170	234	40	44
Colfax	69	1 195	81	616	6	—	244	592	25	51	5	—
Curry	301	6 177	495	3 461	16	38	2 708	402	93	193	35	35
De Baca	31	409	9	131	—	—	227	12	2	2	—	—
Dona Ana	564	8 480	782	4 552	64	106	2 813	622	222	378	7	91
Eddy	446	8 245	598	2 593	13	32	3 321	252	62	108	—	19
Grant	220	2 536	276	986	—	12	754	66	33	69	20	10
Guadalupe	—	121	21	71	7	—	72	6	6	—	—	—
Harding	7	143	27	120	—	—	73	25	1	5	—	—
Hidalgo	30	1 097	28	265	12	—	214	12	6	—	—	—
Lea	448	7 998	489	2 600	22	24	4 118	160	135	110	10	10
Lincoln	89	1 681	62	595	—	3	711	26	24	14	—	—
Los Alamos	92	2 100	102	1 423	34	55	598	182	145	172	—	90
Luna	108	1 689	61	860	25	27	647	139	38	58	7	—
McKinley	216	2 411	93	999	8	—	538	310	46	112	—	27
Mora	11	137	9	96	—	—	54	22	11	9	—	—
Otero	325	5 178	619	3 300	12	43	1 960	430	176	374	65	52
Quay	36	1 480	59	476	14	20	529	31	55	66	—	7
Rio Arriba	21	777	58	237	—	—	203	50	4	34	—	65
Roosevelt	105	2 625	180	957	—	—	1 041	76	51	47	—	—
Sandoval	66	1 485	138	1 666	48	42	631	1 110	73	303	17	166
San Juan	326	8 757	699	4 053	15	38	2 745	437	258	131	79	51
San Miguel	35	602	30	354	20	—	316	24	35	16	—	—
Santa Fe	234	5 037	340	2 308	98	81	1 488	563	211	205	26	281
Sierra	27	1 161	97	606	—	11	483	82	58	72	—	—
Socorro	42	1 193	113	773	—	6	357	66	36	36	—	—
Taos	13	878	86	385	—	19	335	66	10	21	—	18
Torrance	28	631	83	416	2	12	276	39	25	23	5	—
Union	51	734	19	265	6	—	228	8	—	13	7	—
Valencia	351	4 851	439	2 252	18	35	1 424	458	242	218	44	81

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Sacramento city .....	89	47	—	3 723
South Valley (CDP) .....	90	22	—	23 091
Toos town .....	13	26	—	2 019
Truth or Consequences city .....	18	40	—	1 046
Tucumcari city .....	11	49	—	3 133
Tularosa village .....	—	8	—	1 203
University Park (CDP) .....	33	24	17	1 724
White Rock (CDP) .....	49	111	7	806
White Sands (CDP) .....	65	9	—	791
Zuni Pueblo (CDP) .....	4	—	—	4 406

**COUNTIES**

Bernalillo .....	2 198	1 861	265	147 580
Catron .....	23	7	—	769
Chaves .....	510	261	10	16 128
Colfax .....	90	57	12	5 866
Curry .....	262	201	19	12 146
De Baca .....	23	18	—	713
Dona Ana .....	569	317	30	48 348
Eddy .....	375	130	17	15 519
Grant .....	195	127	—	12 764
Guadalupe .....	8	—	—	3 420
Harding .....	2	10	—	510
Hidalgo .....	7	7	—	2 628
Lea .....	229	167	—	14 559
Lincoln .....	56	126	2	2 509
Los Alamos .....	108	158	14	2 452
Luna .....	60	103	7	5 986
McKinley .....	93	28	—	37 476
Mora .....	11	—	—	3 528
Otero .....	362	109	18	13 489
Quay .....	52	66	—	3 664
Rio Arriba .....	34	27	—	18 994
Roosevelt .....	82	45	—	3 564
Sandoval .....	163	154	34	15 536
San Juan .....	357	367	—	33 113
San Miguel .....	47	15	—	16 261
Santa Fe .....	388	282	13	37 746
Sierra .....	32	100	—	1 817
Socorro .....	105	53	—	6 446
Taos .....	105	54	—	12 264
Torrance .....	93	26	—	2 594
Union .....	16	24	—	1 399
Valencia .....	206	235	28	30 831

Single oncestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
89	47	—	3 723	865	798	623	279	113	365	302	43	21
90	22	—	23 091	6 318	5 325	3 827	2 306	780	2 338	2 045	325	285
13	26	—	2 019	572	287	254	205	84	132	339	39	36
18	40	—	1 046	1 497	973	722	816	208	406	693	29	7
11	49	—	3 133	1 403	722	98	638	159	438	526	5	61
—	8	—	1 203	419	466	333	171	28	179	264	—	—
33	24	17	1 724	1 097	428	253	426	70	441	440	64	40
49	111	7	806	3 077	633	297	1 430	372	1 518	979	162	166
65	9	—	791	803	561	224	302	137	334	345	57	10
4	—	—	4 406	75	922	856	28	—	42	15	—	7
2 198	1 861	265	147 580	132 686	51 867	35 859	54 615	17 175	54 156	50 360	7 470	4 349
23	7	—	769	841	284	142	335	49	304	438	10	7
510	261	10	16 128	13 163	6 315	3 095	5 236	1 540	4 649	6 560	326	199
90	57	12	5 866	3 200	1 558	742	1 098	370	1 095	1 254	318	48
262	201	19	12 146	9 750	5 687	2 424	3 663	1 160	3 501	5 010	392	162
23	18	—	713	724	153	119	300	83	298	497	19	3
569	317	30	48 348	16 382	12 013	6 056	6 997	2 291	6 522	6 265	683	351
375	130	17	15 519	11 126	4 999	2 365	4 185	1 353	3 678	5 785	331	122
195	127	—	12 764	4 996	3 140	1 092	1 957	615	1 591	2 274	95	108
8	—	—	3 420	413	351	243	145	76	144	144	7	16
2	10	—	510	122	45	13	29	11	61	47	9	4
7	7	—	2 628	1 303	440	373	613	180	396	490	77	—
229	167	—	14 559	15 311	9 603	3 650	5 495	1 646	4 908	8 613	330	72
56	126	2	2 509	1 782	3 317	1 997	652	228	635	781	60	74
108	158	14	2 452	8 075	1 799	1 110	3 704	1 003	3 683	2 922	296	406
60	103	7	5 986	3 633	2 137	1 267	1 596	442	1 348	1 729	62	52
93	28	—	37 476	3 903	10 189	9 069	1 515	482	1 517	1 284	420	155
11	—	—	3 528	136	181	135	43	6	21	89	5	—
362	109	18	13 489	10 660	7 493	3 350	4 139	1 365	4 416	4 538	288	415
52	66	—	3 664	2 284	1 738	357	1 064	221	611	1 052	11	61
34	27	—	18 994	2 188	6 590	6 127	911	237	648	705	68	43
82	45	—	3 564	3 732	3 190	1 172	1 247	543	1 274	1 849	97	14
163	154	34	15 536	7 755	5 412	4 231	2 919	877	3 203	2 578	724	316
357	367	—	33 113	15 114	14 893	8 256	7 126	1 901	6 162	6 916	621	202
47	15	—	16 261	2 498	2 498	2 125	655	382	647	806	54	26
388	282	13	37 746	17 391	8 668	6 169	7 072	2 071	6 348	6 205	848	675
32	100	—	1 817	2 226	1 682	963	1 035	330	647	1 042	52	7
105	53	—	6 446	1 185	2 155	1 866	418	184	437	423	46	24
105	54	—	12 264	1 979	3 223	2 673	739	294	676	721	84	151
93	26	—	2 594	2 624	614	217	998	232	1 047	1 109	69	42
16	24	—	1 399	874	1 081	827	309	97	379	470	41	—
206	235	28	30 831	10 072	9 330	5 378	3 729	1 105	3 402	3 844	583	229



Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons	1 302 894	990 657	23 071	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 015 998	923 252	19 439	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native <sup>1</sup>	1 250 489	956 936	22 303	96.0	96.6	96.7	993 488	901 740	19 364	97.8	97.7	99.6
Born in State of residence	675 262	442 038	6 734	51.8	44.6	29.2	532 480	466 714	6 508	52.4	50.6	33.5
Born in different State	565 988	507 229	15 291	43.4	51.2	66.3	401 220	381 246	11 163	39.5	41.3	57.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 239	7 669	278	0.7	0.8	1.2	11 522	10 628	312	1.1	1.2	1.6
Foreign born	52 405	33 721	768	100.0	100.0	100.0	22 510	21 512	75	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	10 684	(NA)	(NA)	20.4	(NA)	(NA)	6 656	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	3 484	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 779	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	437	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	258	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	163	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	154	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	236	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	213	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	770	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	680	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	279	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	217	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	2 618	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	1 526	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	123	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	117	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	696	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	264	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	6 391	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)	1 279	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
China	321	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	217	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	814	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	151	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	28 715	(NA)	(NA)	54.8	(NA)	(NA)	12 886	(NA)	(NA)	57.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	2 189	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)	1 410	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	25 120	(NA)	(NA)	47.9	(NA)	(NA)	11 052	(NA)	(NA)	49.1	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	701	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	373	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	351	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	257	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 146	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	383	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	877	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	256	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	3 896	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	786	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>												
Persons 5 years and over <sup>2</sup>	1 188 326	915 461	20 616	100.0	100.0	100.0	919 351	839 124	17 208	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	597 896	438 577	8 197	50.3	47.9	39.8	457 002	411 922	6 228	49.7	49.1	36.2
Different house in United States	568 523	461 580	11 405	47.8	50.4	55.3	395 462	366 775	8 609	43.0	43.7	50.0
Same county	275 511	212 386	4 931	23.2	23.2	23.9	202 533	185 301	4 204	22.0	22.1	24.4
Different county	293 012	249 194	6 474	24.7	27.2	31.4	192 929	181 474	4 405	21.0	21.6	25.6
Same State	86 064	67 533	879	7.2	7.4	4.3	62 226	58 744	622	6.8	7.0	3.6
Different State	206 948	181 661	5 595	17.4	19.8	27.1	130 703	122 730	3 783	14.2	14.6	22.0
Abroad	21 907	15 304	1 014	1.8	1.7	4.9	13 305	12 087	633	1.4	1.4	3.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	44 651	32 462	620	...	...	...	34 868	32 229	576	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	977	886	1 494	...	...	...	1 066	1 023	1 512	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	94 191	72 067	1 258	...	...	...	59 307	53 971	1 064	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 862	1 730	2 139	...	...	...	2 696	2 628	2 912	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	70 152	55 916	1 028	...	...	...	56 652	52 088	1 023	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 117	2 916	3 380	...	...	...	3 614	3 497	3 972	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school <sup>3</sup>	366 546	266 747	8 297	100.0	100.0	100.0	332 738	297 349	7 084	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	11 929	8 348	306	3.3	3.1	3.7	3 681	2 954	101	1.1	1.0	1.4
Private	6 863	5 486	105	1.9	2.1	1.3	2 095	1 919	35	0.6	0.6	0.5
Kindergarten	20 506	13 820	330	5.6	5.2	4.0	11 159	9 033	253	3.4	3.0	3.6
Private	2 230	1 473	15	0.6	0.6	0.2	4 362	3 987	57	1.3	1.3	0.8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176 466	125 105	3 547	48.1	46.9	42.8	200 071	176 874	4 484	60.1	59.5	63.3
Private	11 327	7 257	89	3.1	2.7	1.1	9 436	7 703	98	2.8	2.6	1.4
High school (1 to 4 years)	91 650	67 301	2 125	25.0	25.2	25.6	83 683	75 708	1 662	25.1	25.5	23.5
Private	4 510	3 362	90	1.2	1.3	1.1	3 169	2 618	57	1.0	0.9	0.8
College	65 995	52 173	1 989	18.0	19.6	24.0	34 144	32 708	584	10.3	11.0	8.2
Persons enrolled in school by age <sup>4</sup>												
3 and 4 years old	9 873	6 772	280	22.5	22.9	27.2	4 105	3 306	104	10.2	9.4	10.9
5 and 6 years old	33 249	22 562	567	78.9	79.2	76.3	28 965	24 748	689	63.3	62.0	63.2
7 to 17 years old	245 101	176 959	5 127	93.9	95.1	98.0	252 499	225 734	5 343	95.1	95.2	96.7
18 to 21 years old	35 895	26 452	1 025	34.6	35.7	43.6	30 461	27 772	676	42.8	43.2	47.4
22 to 24 years old	10 960	8 456	393	14.8	15.9	23.4	7 415	7 018	114	15.7	16.3	21.4
25 to 34 years old	19 749	15 618	622	9.0	9.4	15.4	9 293	8 771	158	7.4	7.7	7.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over	707 147	571 437	10 687	100.0	100.0	100.0	489 623	454 193	7 911	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	39 734	19 840	575	5.6	3.5	5.4	43 564	33 492	773	8.9	7.4	9.8
5 to 8 years	85 211	59 876	1 523	12.0	10.5	14.3	91 816	83 672	2 059	18.8	18.4	26.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	95 295	72 268	1 876	13.5	12.6	17.6	83 828	77 262	1 813	17.1	17.0	22.9
4 years	241 403	199 202	3 487	34.1	34.9	32.6	146 711	139 298	2 096	30.0	30.7	26.5
College: 1 to 3 years	121 159	105 463	2 121	17.1	18.5	19.8	61 354	59 390	624	12.5	13.1	7.9
4 or more years	124 345	114 788	1 105	17.6	20.1	10.3	62 350	61 079	546	12.7	13.4	6.9
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	939 123	737 834	15 793	100.0	100.0	100.0	652 417	601 319	11 409	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	563 442	448 986	10 057	60.0	60.9	63.7	358 237	335 572	6 712	54.9	55.8	58.8
Armed Forces	16 368	13 328	1 804	1.7	1.8	11.4	15 755	14 234	1 291	2.4	2.4	11.3
Civilian labor force	547 074	435 658	8 253	58.3	59.0	52.3	342 482	321 338	5 421	52.5	53.4	47.5
Employed	508 238	409 774	7 173	54.1	55.5	45.4	322 837	303 908	4 925	49.5	50.5	43.2
Unemployed	38 836	25 884	1 080	4.1	3.5	6.8	19 645	17 430	496	3.0	2.9	4.3
Not in labor force	375 681	288 848	5 736	40.0	39.1	36.3	294 180	265 747	4 697	45.1	44.2	41.2
Female, 16 years and over	482 339	378 338	7 355	100.0	100.0	100.0	336 000	309 411	5 540	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	224 262	178 066	3 799	46.5	47.1	51.7	123 988	115 062	2 476	36.9	37.2	44.7
Armed Forces	1 615	1 257	170	0.3	0.3	2.3	331	264	37	0.1	0.1	0.7
Civilian labor force	222 647	176 809	3 629	46.2	46.7	49.3	123 657	114 798	2 439	36.8	37.1	44.0
Employed	205 597	164 956	3 175	42.6	43.6	43.2	115 335	107 237	2 209	34.3	34.7	39.9
Unemployed	17 050	11 853	454	3.5	3.1	6.2	8 322	7 561	230	2.5	2.4	4.2
Not in labor force	258 077	200 272	3 556	53.5	52.9	48.3	212 012	194 349	3 064	63.1	62.8	55.3

<sup>1</sup>1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

\*Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	508 238	409 774	7 173	100.0	100.0	100.0	322 837	303 908	4 925	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	122 652	107 793	1 140	24.1	26.3	15.9	73 476	(NA)	(NA)	22.8	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	51 234	44 774	486	10.1	10.9	6.8	27 362	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations .....	71 418	63 019	654	14.1	15.4	9.1	46 114	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	153 930	129 100	1 813	30.3	31.5	25.3	92 063	(NA)	(NA)	28.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations .....	19 848	16 732	298	3.9	4.1	4.2	10 689	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations .....	53 046	46 736	523	10.4	11.4	7.3	32 694	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	81 036	65 632	992	15.9	16.0	13.8	48 680	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations .....	68 648	49 215	1 892	13.5	12.0	26.4	47 619	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations .....	3 003	2 040	203	0.6	0.5	2.8	5 515	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations .....	8 744	6 521	187	1.7	1.6	2.6	4 380	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	56 901	40 654	1 502	11.2	9.9	20.9	37 724	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16 757	13 654	128	3.3	3.3	1.8	14 746	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	75 935	59 918	827	14.9	14.6	11.5	46 097	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	70 316	50 094	1 373	13.8	12.2	19.1	48 836	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	20 866	14 679	401	4.1	3.6	5.6	13 405	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	25 780	19 637	458	5.1	4.8	6.4	17 722	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23 670	15 778	514	4.7	3.9	7.2	17 709	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over .....	205 597	164 956	3 175	100.0	100.0	100.0	115 335	107 237	2 209	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	48 989	42 439	519	23.8	25.7	16.3	24 767	(NA)	(NA)	21.5	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	16 832	14 565	190	8.2	8.8	6.0	5 728	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations .....	32 157	27 874	329	15.6	16.9	10.4	19 039	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	96 802	79 918	1 234	47.1	48.4	38.9	51 708	(NA)	(NA)	44.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6 884	5 639	124	3.3	3.4	3.9	2 311	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations .....	25 760	22 050	373	12.5	13.4	11.7	13 351	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	64 158	52 229	737	31.2	31.7	23.2	36 046	(NA)	(NA)	31.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations .....	39 600	28 312	1 041	19.3	17.2	32.8	28 555	(NA)	(NA)	24.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations .....	2 859	1 932	193	1.4	1.2	6.1	5 263	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations .....	951	632	17	0.5	0.4	0.5	205	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	35 790	25 748	831	17.4	15.6	26.2	23 087	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 881	1 605	7	0.9	1.0	0.2	770	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5 129	3 720	104	2.5	2.3	3.3	2 364	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13 196	8 962	270	6.4	5.4	8.5	7 171	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7 577	4 851	185	3.7	2.9	5.8	4 663	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2 653	2 020	29	1.3	1.2	0.9	1 166	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2 966	2 091	56	1.4	1.3	1.8	1 342	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	508 238	409 774	7 173	100.0	100.0	100.0	322 837	303 908	4 925	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	18 817	15 610	100	3.7	3.8	1.4	15 328	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Mining .....	28 697	23 015	339	5.6	5.6	4.7	17 092	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction .....	42 769	32 445	267	8.4	7.9	3.7	23 775	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing .....	37 737	29 076	560	7.4	7.1	7.8	22 699	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods .....	15 502	11 935	245	3.1	2.9	3.4	10 604	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods .....	22 235	17 141	315	4.4	4.2	4.4	12 095	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	37 362	30 454	768	7.4	7.4	10.7	24 638	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade .....	105 553	88 422	1 475	20.8	21.6	20.6	67 901	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	26 445	23 521	254	5.2	5.7	3.5	13 435	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services .....	34 825	30 219	425	6.9	7.4	5.9	18 288	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services .....	18 056	13 331	450	3.6	3.3	6.3	18 487	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services .....	5 455	4 418	67	1.1	1.1	0.9	2 875	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services .....	109 492	88 644	1 591	21.5	21.6	22.2	71 569	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration .....	43 030	30 619	877	8.5	7.5	12.2	26 750	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
<b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
Households .....	443 069	357 530	7 748	...	...	...	290 690	270 996	5 169	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$14 654	\$15 713	\$10 553	...	...	...	\$7 096	\$7 341	\$4 602	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$14 654	\$15 713	\$10 553	...	...	...	\$14 050	\$14 535	\$9 112	...	...	...
Families .....	334 917	265 370	5 271	...	...	...	242 740	225 820	4 117	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$16 928	\$18 429	\$12 063	...	...	...	\$7 845	\$8 113	\$5 204	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$16 928	\$18 429	\$12 063	...	...	...	\$15 533	\$16 064	\$10 304	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	151 100	124 379	4 506	...	...	...	74 033	68 452	2 388	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$6 105	\$6 584	\$5 059	...	...	...	\$1 984	\$2 078	\$1 618	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$6 105	\$6 584	\$5 059	...	...	...	\$3 928	\$4 114	\$3 204	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	469 866	368 820	8 757	100.0	100.0	100.0	341 384	314 439	6 333	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income .....	41 063	26 081	1 180	8.7	7.1	13.5	47 478	40 338	1 191	13.9	12.8	18.8
With income .....	428 803	342 739	7 577	91.3	92.9	86.5	293 906	274 101	5 142	86.1	87.2	81.2
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$10 657	\$11 723	\$7 733	...	...	...	\$5 415	\$5 655	\$3 885	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$10 657	\$11 723	\$7 733	...	...	...	\$10 722	\$11 197	\$7 692	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	494 708	387 128	7 603	100.0	100.0	100.0	359 587	330 416	5 992	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income .....	144 246	107 981	2 018	29.2	27.9	26.5	160 011	146 763	2 318	44.5	44.4	38.7
With income .....	350 462	279 147	5 585	70.8	72.1	73.5	199 576	183 653	3 674	55.5	55.6	61.3
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$4 600	\$4 877	\$4 037	...	...	...	\$1 929	\$1 970	\$1 681	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$4 600	\$4 877	\$4 037	...	...	...	\$3 819	\$3 901	\$3 328	...	...	...
<b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	225 513	129 604	6 312	17.6	13.3	29.3	226 640	181 005	7 341	22.8	20.0	40.5
65 years and over .....	23 817	16 735	497	21.1	17.3	39.4	24 773	22 054	551	36.0	34.1	58.9
In families .....	183 618	97 986	4 957	16.1	11.4	27.3	200 088	157 370	6 361	21.4	18.6	38.5
Householder .....	46 828	27 354	1 379	14.0	10.3	26.2	45 114	37 188	1 416	18.6	16.5	34.4
Female householder, no husband present .....	16 159	9 012	820	37.2	30.4	61.9	12 590	10 220	661	47.8	45.0	69.9
Related child under 18 years .....	90 765	46 395	2 755	22.1	16.2	34.0	107 414	82 877	3 979	26.7	23.3	47.3
Related child under 6 years .....	31 427	16 005	981	23.3	17.5	36.4	32 913	25 181	1 256	28.0	24.6	45.5
Other relatives .....	46 025	24 237	823	11.6	7.9	17.1	47 560	37 305	966	16.5	14.1	24.2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	41 895	31 618	1 355	30.3	27.3	40.6	26 552	23 635	980	44.0	42.2	61.4
65 years and over .....	12 534	9 778	321	37.0	32.9	59.9	11 198	10 366	300	57.5	56.1	78.3

<sup>1</sup>14 years and over in 1970. <sup>2</sup>Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.



Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## AGE

Total persons	1 302 894	940 049	525 613	425 780	99 833	246 072	168 364	362 845	43 508	20 087	550 839	752 055
Under 5 years	114 618	79 502	39 947	31 288	8 659	22 899	16 656	35 116	4 390	1 384	43 706	70 912
5 to 9 years	109 717	75 030	38 944	30 589	8 355	20 349	15 742	34 687	4 030	1 302	42 602	67 115
10 to 14 years	113 985	78 426	42 227	33 883	8 342	20 706	15 493	35 559	4 310	1 846	45 956	68 029
15 to 19 years	132 153	93 866	53 093	41 219	11 874	23 816	16 957	38 287	4 825	2 064	56 301	75 852
20 to 24 years	125 274	96 064	55 936	45 127	10 809	23 435	16 693	29 210	3 493	1 101	58 770	66 504
25 to 29 years	115 423	86 245	51 300	42 238	9 062	21 128	13 817	29 178	3 365	1 234	52 980	62 443
30 to 34 years	103 023	76 049	45 311	37 888	7 423	18 170	12 568	26 974	3 021	1 046	46 417	56 606
35 to 39 years	77 735	55 659	32 965	26 800	6 165	13 541	9 153	22 076	2 306	1 224	33 949	43 786
40 to 44 years	66 694	47 531	26 942	21 838	5 104	12 522	8 067	19 163	1 978	1 317	28 356	38 338
45 to 49 years	61 247	43 862	24 945	20 697	4 248	11 814	7 103	17 385	2 006	1 408	25 990	35 257
50 to 54 years	60 889	43 838	24 632	20 255	4 377	11 988	7 218	17 051	1 980	1 530	26 100	34 789
55 to 59 years	58 416	43 369	24 951	20 637	4 314	11 649	6 767	15 047	1 812	1 335	25 409	33 007
60 to 64 years	48 283	35 448	19 853	16 451	3 402	9 943	5 652	12 835	1 632	1 126	20 161	28 122
65 to 69 years	42 543	31 479	16 839	13 913	2 926	8 571	6 069	11 064	1 402	958	16 872	25 671
70 to 74 years	31 906	23 334	12 214	10 250	1 964	6 651	4 469	8 572	1 265	570	12 154	19 752
75 to 79 years	21 075	15 583	7 965	6 525	1 440	4 512	3 106	5 492	879	346	7 723	13 352
80 to 84 years	11 371	8 607	4 341	3 434	907	2 525	1 741	2 764	430	175	4 300	7 071
85 years and over	8 542	6 157	3 208	2 748	460	1 858	1 091	2 385	384	121	3 093	5 449
Median	27.4	27.7	28.2	28.6	26.0	27.8	26.0	26.5	26.0	35.3	27.7	27.2

<b>Female</b>	<b>660 696</b>	<b>480 538</b>	<b>269 811</b>	<b>219 634</b>	<b>50 177</b>	<b>125 602</b>	<b>85 125</b>	<b>180 158</b>	<b>22 346</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>281 243</b>	<b>379 453</b>
Under 5 years	56 014	38 873	19 432	15 218	4 214	11 241	8 200	17 141	2 084	682	21 265	34 749
5 to 9 years	54 173	37 300	19 322	15 188	4 134	10 118	7 860	16 873	1 973	603	21 117	33 056
10 to 14 years	55 801	38 328	20 769	16 734	4 035	9 936	7 623	17 473	2 196	894	22 691	33 110
15 to 19 years	64 948	46 473	26 556	20 631	5 925	11 782	8 135	18 475	2 348	826	28 059	36 889
20 to 24 years	62 857	48 118	28 460	23 074	5 386	11 637	8 021	14 739	1 836	489	29 819	33 038
25 to 29 years	58 199	43 469	26 057	21 459	4 598	10 545	6 867	14 730	1 759	646	26 738	31 461
30 to 34 years	51 156	37 932	22 661	18 988	3 673	8 945	6 326	13 224	1 518	546	23 261	27 895
35 to 39 years	39 346	28 267	16 931	13 789	3 142	6 761	4 575	11 079	1 224	562	17 343	22 003
40 to 44 years	34 232	24 639	13 848	11 269	2 579	6 584	4 207	9 593	1 029	658	14 595	19 637
45 to 49 years	31 270	22 490	12 616	10 475	2 141	6 333	3 541	8 780	930	752	13 260	18 010
50 to 54 years	31 594	23 222	13 177	10 961	2 216	6 261	3 784	8 372	1 113	715	13 542	18 052
55 to 59 years	30 538	23 050	13 362	10 993	2 369	6 108	3 580	7 488	947	597	13 498	17 040
60 to 64 years	25 196	18 615	10 305	8 636	1 669	5 206	3 104	6 581	942	549	10 454	14 742
65 to 69 years	22 990	17 314	9 288	7 772	1 516	4 706	3 320	5 676	759	453	9 158	13 832
70 to 74 years	17 685	13 435	7 175	6 150	1 025	3 802	2 458	4 250	694	218	7 071	10 614
75 to 79 years	12 292	9 435	4 863	4 077	786	2 774	1 798	2 857	456	167	4 622	7 670
80 to 84 years	6 795	5 369	2 708	2 255	453	1 562	1 099	1 426	262	96	2 612	4 183
85 years and over	5 610	4 209	2 281	1 965	316	1 301	627	1 401	276	55	2 138	3 472
Median	28.1	28.6	28.9	29.4	26.5	28.8	27.0	26.8	27.1	35.6	28.3	28.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>48 283</b>	<b>35 448</b>	<b>19 853</b>	<b>16 451</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>9 943</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>12 835</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>20 161</b>	<b>28 122</b>
In families	40 249	29 535	16 556	13 637	2 919	8 231	4 748	10 714	1 342	1 028	16 975	23 274
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.9	7.9	5.7	5.0	9.0	9.9	12.2	19.3	16.1	8.9	7.3	13.6
Householder or spouse	38 533	28 315	15 848	13 031	2 817	7 935	4 532	10 218	1 284	993	16 257	22 276
Other relatives	1 716	1 220	708	606	102	296	216	496	58	35	718	998
Nonrelatives in households	7 767	5 730	2 715	2 175	468	1 661	886	2 037	288	98	3 118	4 649
Living alone	6 993	5 192	3 184	2 431	393	1 555	813	1 801	270	75	2 749	4 244
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.3	27.9	25.3	24.2	31.8	28.0	36.5	45.0	33.7	10.7	25.8	36.5
In group quarters	267	183	114	99	15	51	18	84	2	—	68	199
Inmate of institution	150	85	43	39	4	32	10	65	2	—	33	117
Home for the aged	91	74	39	39	—	25	10	17	2	—	29	62
Other	117	98	71	60	11	19	8	19	—	—	35	82
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>74 449</b>	<b>54 813</b>	<b>29 053</b>	<b>24 163</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>15 222</b>	<b>10 538</b>	<b>19 636</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>29 026</b>	<b>45 423</b>
In families	54 831	39 861	21 294	17 421	3 673	10 881	7 686	14 970	1 932	1 255	21 470	33 361
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.2	9.0	6.4	6.2	7.4	8.6	16.6	24.2	18.2	8.8	8.0	16.5
Householder or spouse	51 267	37 171	19 681	16 151	3 530	10 250	7 240	14 096	1 826	1 204	19 746	31 521
Other relatives	3 564	2 690	1 613	1 270	343	631	446	874	106	51	1 724	1 840
Nonrelatives in households	18 834	14 414	7 509	6 535	974	4 165	2 740	4 420	728	273	7 283	11 551
Living alone	17 615	13 413	6 880	6 045	835	3 914	2 619	4 202	714	263	6 674	10 941
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.5	30.1	26.4	25.5	32.2	31.1	38.4	48.5	48.7	15.2	27.8	38.5
In group quarters	784	538	250	207	43	176	112	246	7	—	273	511
Inmate of institution	560	364	144	131	13	128	92	196	7	—	158	402
Home for the aged	376	338	123	123	—	123	92	38	7	—	119	257
Other	224	174	106	76	30	48	20	50	—	—	115	109
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>40 988</b>	<b>30 347</b>	<b>15 514</b>	<b>12 707</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>5 938</b>	<b>10 641</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>15 116</b>	<b>25 872</b>
In families	24 022	16 969	9 074	7 096	1 978	4 595	3 300	7 053	979	517	9 257	14 765
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.9	11.9	9.4	8.3	13.2	13.7	16.4	29.0	26.7	17.8	10.5	21.0
Householder or spouse	18 399	12 856	6 491	5 062	1 429	3 734	2 631	5 543	798	400	6 521	11 878
Other relatives	5 623	4 113	2 583	2 034	549	861	669	1 510	181	117	2 736	2 887
Nonrelatives in households	14 415	11 185	5 590	4 863	727	3 339	2 256	3 230	658	125	5 178	9 237
Living alone	13 706	10 564	5 175	4 494	681	3 197	2 192	3 142	650	119	4 816	8 890
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.2	34.9	28.7	26.2	45.7	37.5	45.6	53.9	55.2	21.8	29.8	44.3
In group quarters	2 551	2 193	850	748	102	961	382	358	46	—	681	1 870
Inmate of institution	2 181	1 859	683	607	76	800	376	322	32	—	599	1 582
Home for the aged	1 923	1 781	610	574	36	795	376	142	32	—	526	1 397
Other	370	334	167	141	26	161	6	36	14	—	82	288

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b>	<b>443 069</b>	<b>330 489</b>	<b>189 006</b>	<b>158 326</b>	<b>30 680</b>	<b>87 333</b>	<b>54 150</b>	<b>112 580</b>	<b>13 693</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>192 387</b>	<b>250 682</b>
1 person	92 594	72 861	43 414	38 954	4 460	18 482	10 965	19 733	2 896	934	41 457	51 137
2 persons	130 696	100 700	58 301	49 534	8 767	27 283	15 116	29 996	3 419	2 328	58 551	72 145
3 persons	77 089	57 990	33 092	27 040	6 552	15 699	9 199	19 099	2 224	1 103	33 884	43 205
4 persons	71 555	52 441	29 414	23 711	5 703	13 804	9 223	19 114	2 126	1 292	30 726	40 829
5 persons	38 751	26 696	14 876	11 606	3 270	6 956	4 864	12 055	1 403	571	15 766	22 985
6 or more persons	32 384	19 801	9 909	7 481	2 428	5 109	4 783	12 583	1 625	495	12 003	20 381



Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Total persons</b>	1 302 894	940 049	525 613	425 780	99 833	246 072	168 364	362 845	43 508	20 087	550 839	752 055
Native	1 250 489	898 961	502 077	406 548	95 529	238 301	158 583	351 528	42 624	19 637	521 260	729 229
Foreign born	52 405	41 088	23 536	19 232	4 304	7 771	9 781	11 317	884	450	29 579	22 826
Naturalized citizen	26 109	20 342	11 298	9 138	2 160	4 369	4 675	5 767	478	230	13 853	12 256
Not a citizen	26 296	20 746	12 238	10 094	2 144	3 402	5 106	5 550	406	220	15 726	10 570

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH

<b>Foreign born persons</b>	52 405	41 088	23 536	19 232	4 304	7 771	9 781	11 317	884	450	29 579	22 826
Europe	10 684	9 227	6 365	5 136	1 229	1 626	1 236	1 457	158	84	6 464	4 220
Austria	330	260	187	142	45	44	29	70	7	5	193	137
Czechoslovakia	116	103	63	42	21	5	35	13	—	—	63	53
France	457	399	286	247	39	85	28	58	3	11	261	196
Germany	3 484	2 990	1 958	1 539	419	699	333	494	21	23	2 102	1 382
Greece	437	423	404	404	—	13	6	14	14	—	387	50
Hungary	163	149	77	55	22	42	30	14	—	—	85	78
Ireland	236	212	148	131	17	25	39	24	—	—	127	109
Italy	770	690	532	405	127	76	82	80	41	—	499	271
Netherlands	358	302	211	159	52	59	32	56	5	32	252	106
Poland	279	271	214	159	55	29	28	8	—	—	187	92
Portugal	69	69	40	33	7	22	7	—	—	—	40	29
Sweden	172	109	101	86	15	8	—	63	12	—	105	67
United Kingdom	2 618	2 240	1 409	1 092	317	342	489	378	36	13	1 408	1 210
England	2 083	1 744	1 008	793	215	270	466	339	19	13	1 034	1 049
Northern Ireland	23	23	14	8	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	17
Scotland	328	301	247	195	52	38	16	27	11	—	247	81
Wales	41	29	9	6	3	20	—	12	6	—	9	32
Yugoslavia	123	107	78	73	5	4	25	16	2	—	78	45
U. S. S. R.	696	562	456	411	45	61	45	134	19	37	425	271
Asia	6 391	6 008	4 066	3 618	448	988	954	383	68	6	4 023	2 368
China	321	304	217	208	9	35	52	17	12	—	228	93
India	252	210	127	122	5	60	23	42	14	—	120	132
Japan	858	793	441	375	66	187	165	65	25	6	429	429
Korea	618	538	341	255	86	79	118	80	9	—	378	240
Philippines	814	751	411	298	113	137	203	63	5	—	396	418
Vietnam	943	916	797	789	8	70	49	27	—	—	797	146
North and Central America	28 715	20 677	9 498	7 506	1 992	4 397	6 782	8 038	581	300	15 367	13 348
Canada	2 189	1 845	1 111	956	155	539	195	344	51	9	1 117	1 072
Mexico	25 120	17 607	7 525	5 879	1 646	3 654	6 428	7 513	506	291	13 301	11 819
West Indies	701	615	435	346	89	87	93	86	6	—	493	208
Cuba	351	298	220	196	24	24	54	53	6	—	267	84
Dominican Republic	25	25	6	6	—	10	9	—	—	—	6	19
Jamaica	134	123	81	33	48	17	25	11	—	—	92	42
South America	1 146	1 060	874	732	142	130	56	86	2	—	829	317
North Africa	164	149	114	96	18	22	13	15	—	—	109	55
Other Africa	425	394	301	210	91	42	51	31	2	—	312	113
All other countries	288	202	131	119	12	55	16	86	8	7	161	127
Country not reported	3 896	2 809	1 731	1 404	327	450	628	1 087	46	16	1 889	2 007

## YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

<b>Foreign born persons</b>	52 405	41 088	23 536	19 232	4 304	7 771	9 781	11 317	884	450	29 579	22 826
1975 to 1980	14 401	11 830	7 302	6 065	1 237	1 726	2 802	2 571	173	154	8 703	5 698
1970 to 1974	9 009	6 730	3 353	2 851	502	1 365	2 012	2 279	99	50	5 003	4 006
1965 to 1969	6 059	4 915	2 468	2 067	401	1 088	1 359	1 144	108	21	3 195	2 864
1960 to 1964	5 632	4 228	2 133	1 688	445	901	1 194	1 404	89	44	2 943	2 689
1950 to 1959	8 108	6 230	3 109	3 109	800	1 263	1 058	1 878	112	68	4 784	3 324
Before 1950	9 196	7 155	4 371	3 452	919	1 428	1 356	2 041	303	113	4 951	4 245

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	1 188 276	860 547	485 666	394 492	91 174	223 173	151 708	327 729	39 118	18 703	507 133	681 143
Speak only English at home	739 344	579 250	329 810	274 481	55 329	162 893	86 547	160 094	16 039	13 276	331 399	407 945
Speak a language other than English at home	448 932	281 297	155 856	120 011	35 845	60 280	65 161	167 635	23 079	5 427	175 734	273 198
Speak English very well	275 894	185 792	104 926	82 000	22 926	39 576	41 290	90 102	12 996	3 497	111 203	164 691
Speak English well	120 276	67 134	36 593	27 047	9 546	14 964	15 577	53 142	7 967	1 210	43 832	76 444
Speak English not well or not at all	52 762	28 371	14 337	10 964	3 373	5 740	8 294	24 391	2 116	720	20 699	32 063
5 to 13 years	9 372	4 903	2 363	1 729	634	913	1 627	4 469	484	21	3 757	5 615
14 to 17 years	2 902	1 849	1 161	853	308	266	422	1 053	83	36	1 467	1 435
18 to 24 years	4 857	3 515	2 043	1 632	411	683	789	1 342	106	39	2 503	2 354
25 years and over	35 631	18 104	8 770	6 750	2 020	3 878	5 456	17 527	1 443	624	12 972	22 659

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b>	303 120	208 097	111 441	88 465	22 976	55 510	41 146	95 023	11 374	4 546	120 865	182 255
English only	192 496	146 135	82 853	67 063	15 790	40 613	22 669	46 361	5 046	3 234	83 123	109 373
Chinese	150	150	103	89	14	—	47	—	—	—	103	47
French	471	416	231	187	44	143	42	55	—	10	214	257
German	584	433	259	225	34	84	90	151	4	3	283	301
Greek	92	92	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—
Italian	93	79	64	15	8	8	6	—	—	—	79	14
Philippine languages	36	36	26	26	—	6	4	—	—	—	26	16
Polish	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Spanish	83 064	53 921	26 163	19 296	6 867	13 582	14 176	29 143	3 580	1 170	32 093	50 971
Other specified language	25 977	6 687	1 522	1 324	198	1 065	4 100	19 290	2 744	129	4 732	21 245
Unspecified language	131	108	87	73	14	9	12	23	—	—	100	31
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b>	885 156	652 450	374 225	306 027	68 198	167 663	110 562	232 706	27 744	14 157	386 268	498 888
English only	546 848	433 115	246 957	207 418	39 539	122 280	63 878	113 733	10 993	10 042	248 276	298 572
Chinese	846	829	538	418	20	146	145	17	12	—	546	300
French	2 734	2 312	1 316	1 147	169	599	397	422	28	13	1 211	1 523
German	4 917	3 986	2 466	1 963	503	1 056	464	931	153	43	2 529	2 388
Greek	658	630	535	39	29	43	23	28	14	—	523	135
Italian	1 849	1 678	1 252	933	319	181	245	171	54	21	1 172	677
Philippine languages	534	511	284	187	97	100	127	23	—	—	266	268
Polish	486	443	294	211	83	91	58	43	3	—	272	214
Spanish	269 424	190 104	112 989	86 695	26 294	39 227	37 888	79 320	10 642	3 495	117 680	151 744
Other specified language	56 214	18 335	7 254	6 160	1 094	3 830	7 251	37 879	5 841	522	13 483	42 731
Unspecified language	646	507	311	260	51	110	86	139	4	21	310	336

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## FERTILITY

	The State	Urban					Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe				
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b>	<b>127 805</b>	<b>94 591</b>	<b>55 016</b>	<b>43 705</b>	<b>11 311</b>	<b>23 419</b>	<b>16 156</b>	<b>33 214</b>	<b>4 184</b>
Children ever born	51 734	35 815	16 461	12 613	3 848	11 223	8 131	15 919	2 155
Per 1,000 women	405	379	299	289	340	479	503	479	515
<b>Women ever married</b>	<b>44 651</b>	<b>32 982</b>	<b>15 884</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>10 497</b>	<b>6 601</b>	<b>11 669</b>	<b>1 383</b>
Children ever born	43 622	30 557	13 619	10 292	3 327	9 802	7 136	13 065	1 449
Per 1,000 women	977	926	857	826	972	934	1 081	1 120	1 048
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b>	<b>109 355</b>	<b>81 401</b>	<b>48 718</b>	<b>40 447</b>	<b>8 271</b>	<b>19 490</b>	<b>13 193</b>	<b>27 954</b>	<b>3 277</b>
Children ever born	181 571	127 028	65 429	52 055	13 374	35 239	26 360	54 543	6 311
Per 1,000 women	1 660	1 561	1 343	1 287	1 617	1 808	1 998	1 951	1 926
<b>Women ever married</b>	<b>94 191</b>	<b>69 723</b>	<b>40 219</b>	<b>32 897</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>17 624</b>	<b>11 880</b>	<b>24 468</b>	<b>2 688</b>
Children ever born	175 395	122 987	63 089	49 981	13 108	34 217	25 681	52 408	5 765
Per 1,000 women	1 862	1 764	1 569	1 519	1 790	1 942	2 162	2 142	2 145
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b>	<b>73 578</b>	<b>52 906</b>	<b>30 779</b>	<b>25 058</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>13 345</b>	<b>8 782</b>	<b>20 672</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Children ever born	220 578	151 613	84 021	66 549	17 472	39 744	27 848	68 965	7 873
Per 1,000 women	2 998	2 866	2 730	2 656	3 054	2 978	3 171	3 336	3 494
<b>Women ever married</b>	<b>70 152</b>	<b>50 648</b>	<b>29 296</b>	<b>23 792</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>12 945</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>19 504</b>	<b>2 071</b>
Children ever born	218 654	150 337	83 374	66 115	17 259	39 368	27 595	68 317	7 674
Per 1,000 women	3 117	2 968	2 846	2 779	3 136	3 041	3 282	3 503	3 705

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 302 894</b>	<b>940 049</b>	<b>525 613</b>	<b>425 780</b>	<b>99 833</b>	<b>246 072</b>	<b>168 364</b>	<b>362 845</b>	<b>43 508</b>	<b>20 087</b>	<b>550 839</b>	<b>752 055</b>
In households	1 280 321	921 252	516 055	420 822	95 233	242 672	162 525	359 069	43 150	20 087	541 661	738 660
Family householder:	285 131	205 652	111 785	89 962	21 823	57 562	36 305	79 479	8 813	5 503	117 475	167 656
Male	49 786	38 382	23 668	20 213	3 455	8 887	5 827	11 404	1 832	220	23 752	26 034
Female	51 295	39 720	25 355	22 889	2 466	9 163	5 202	11 575	1 254	587	25 000	26 295
Nonfamily householder:	56 857	46 735	28 198	25 262	2 936	11 721	6 816	10 122	1 794	413	26 160	30 697
Male	278 484	201 742	110 466	89 331	21 135	55 726	35 550	76 742	8 433	5 410	115 893	162 591
Child	473 498	327 420	179 251	142 245	37 006	85 475	62 694	146 078	17 632	6 846	193 946	279 552
Other relatives	55 205	36 564	19 424	15 324	4 100	9 334	7 806	18 641	2 780	807	21 999	33 206
Nonrelatives	30 065	25 037	17 908	15 596	2 312	4 804	2 325	5 028	612	301	17 436	12 629
Persons per household	2.89	2.79	2.73	2.66	3.10	2.78	3.00	3.19	3.15	2.99	2.82	2.95
Persons per family	3.41	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.46	3.27	3.52	3.66	3.71	3.28	3.35	3.45

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b>	<b>334 917</b>	<b>244 034</b>	<b>135 453</b>	<b>110 175</b>	<b>25 278</b>	<b>66 449</b>	<b>42 132</b>	<b>90 883</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>141 227</b>	<b>193 690</b>
With own children under 18 years	189 771	135 889	74 159	59 445	14 714	36 716	25 014	53 882	6 229	2 748	78 420	111 351
With own children under 6 years	90 990	64 549	33 350	26 278	7 072	18 010	13 189	26 441	3 046	1 171	35 602	55 388
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>279 533</b>	<b>202 093</b>	<b>110 291</b>	<b>88 904</b>	<b>21 387</b>	<b>56 256</b>	<b>35 546</b>	<b>77 440</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>5 389</b>	<b>115 810</b>	<b>163 723</b>
With own children under 18 years	155 670	109 610	58 672	46 321	12 351	30 098	20 840	46 060	5 017	2 609	62 823	92 847
With own children under 6 years	78 282	54 856	27 898	21 714	6 184	15 468	11 490	23 426	2 608	1 128	30 120	48 162
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>43 438</b>	<b>33 368</b>	<b>20 135</b>	<b>17 152</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>10 070</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>20 279</b>	<b>23 159</b>
With own children under 18 years	28 639	22 425	13 337	11 427	1 910	5 591	3 497	6 214	980	80	13 352	15 287
With own children under 6 years	10 268	8 101	4 681	3 960	721	2 062	1 358	2 167	297	22	4 633	5 635
<b>Subfamilies</b>	<b>8 673</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>5 380</b>
With own children under 18 years	7 431	4 741	2 322	1 666	656	1 266	1 153	2 690	563	103	2 817	4 614
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>2 237</b>
With own children under 18 years	2 219	1 244	584	361	223	281	379	975	117	26	748	1 471
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 816</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b>	<b>417 738</b>	<b>287 599</b>	<b>151 388</b>	<b>119 753</b>	<b>31 635</b>	<b>78 409</b>	<b>57 802</b>	<b>130 139</b>	<b>15 764</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>164 571</b>	<b>253 167</b>
Percent living with two parents	77.0	76.2	75.8	74.9	79.0	76.4	77.0	78.7	70.3	88.0	76.3	77.4

## MARITAL HISTORY

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b>	<b>507 557</b>	<b>369 291</b>	<b>205 530</b>	<b>166 876</b>	<b>38 654</b>	<b>99 654</b>	<b>64 107</b>	<b>138 266</b>	<b>15 020</b>	<b>7 902</b>	<b>216 000</b>	<b>291 557</b>
Never widowed or divorced	369 250	263 723	143 279	115 226	28 053	71 929	48 515	105 527	11 701	6 272	152 907	216 343
Known to have been:	15 294	10 578	5 397	4 302	1 095	3 037	2 144	4 716	561	299	5 642	9 652
Widowed	125 119	96 651	57 732	48 022	9 710	25 162	13 757	28 468	2 811	1 343	58 355	66 764
Widowed and divorced	2 106	1 661	878	674	204	474	309	445	53	12	904	1 202

## LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

<b>Families</b>	<b>334 917</b>	<b>244 034</b>	<b>135 453</b>	<b>110 175</b>	<b>25 278</b>	<b>66 449</b>	<b>42 132</b>	<b>90 883</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>141 227</b>	<b>193 690</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	247 445	183 805	101 793	83 617	18 176	51 203	30 809	63 640	6 964	4 736	105 671	141 774
Unemployed	10 661	7 084	4 430	3 460	970	1 456	1 198	3 577	464	55	4 693	5 968
Not in labor force	76 811	53 145	29 230	23 098	6 132	13 790	10 125	23 666	3 217	932	30 863	45 948
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>279 533</b>	<b>202 093</b>	<b>110 291</b>	<b>88 904</b>	<b>21 387</b>	<b>56 256</b>	<b>35 546</b>	<b>77 440</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>5 389</b>	<b>115 810</b>	<b>163 723</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	216 691	159 013	86 381	70 220	16 161	45 268	27 364	57 678	6 051	4 591	90 486	126 205
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	102 560	78 524	44 703	37 243	7 460	21 789	12 032	24 036	2 568	1 576	44 957	57 603
Wife unemployed	5 918	4 252	2 332	1 879	453	1 126	794	1 666	175	103	2 424	3 494
Wife not in labor force	108 213	76 237	39 346	31 098	8 248	22 353	14 538	31 976	3 308	2 912	43 105	65 108
Husband unemployed	8 060	5 172	3 261	2 483	778	1 038	873	2 888	342	38	3 516	4 544
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 271	2 203	1 532	1 207	325	408	263	1 068	161	5	1 580	1 691
Wife unemployed	698	403	227	149	78	99	77	295	23	-	268	430
Wife not in labor force	4 091	2 566	1 502	1 127	375	531	533	1 525	158	33	1 668	2 423
Husband not in labor force	54 782	37 908	20 649	16 201	4 448	9 950	7 309	16 874	2 166	760	21 808	32 974
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10 278	7 375	4 388	3 489	899	1 891	1 096	2 903	349	201	4 553	5 725
Wife unemployed	684	444	305	197	108	52	87	240	10	-	357	327
Wife not in labor force	43 820	30 089	15 956	12 515	3 441	8 007	6 126	13 731	1 807	559	16 898	26 922
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>43 438</b>	<b>33 368</b>	<b>20 135</b>	<b>17 152</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>10 070</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>20 279</b>	<b>23 159</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces	23 487	19 164	12 187	10 683	1 504	4 424	2 553	4 323	719	74	11 986	11 501
Unemployed	1 959	1 507	865	734	131	369	273	452	87	-	856	1 103
Not in labor force	17 992	12 697	7 083	5 735	1 348	3 268	2 346	5 295	821	88	7 437	10 555

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

<b>Persons in group quarters</b>	<b>22 573</b>	<b>18 797</b>	<b>9 558</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>358</b>	-	<b>9 178</b>	<b>13 395</b>
Inmate of mental hospital	622	78	36	36	-	42	-	544	-	-	75	547
Inmate of home for the aged	2 585	2 351	802	766	36	1 036	513	234	41	-	731	1 854
Inmate of other institution	3 351	1 280	690	424	266	114	476	2 071	267	-	745	2 606
In military quarters	4 341	4 341	1 038	-	1 038	459	2 844	-	-	-	1 403	2 938
In college dormitory	8 302	8 005	5 699	2 716	2 983	982	1 324	297	-	-	5 140	3 167
Other, in group quarters	3 372	2 747	1 293	1 016	277	767	682	630	50	-	1 084	2 288



Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 302 894</b>	<b>940 049</b>	<b>525 613</b>	<b>425 780</b>	<b>99 833</b>	<b>246 072</b>	<b>168 364</b>	<b>362 845</b>	<b>43 508</b>	<b>20 087</b>	<b>550 839</b>	<b>752 055</b>
Native	1 250 489	898 961	502 077	406 548	95 529	238 301	158 583	351 528	42 624	19 637	521 260	729 229
Born in State of residence	565 262	448 787	254 225	199 023	55 202	109 982	84 580	226 475	31 395	11 729	262 869	412 393
Born in different State	67 515	442 810	243 145	203 802	39 343	126 837	72 828	123 178	11 079	7 754	253 328	312 660
Northeast	139 489	56 589	40 428	32 071	8 357	9 607	6 554	10 926	1 115	333	39 821	27 694
North Central	223 428	115 886	74 133	63 430	10 703	26 603	15 150	23 603	2 511	1 053	75 026	64 463
South	135 556	171 579	74 147	62 906	11 241	64 448	32 984	51 849	4 042	4 841	83 782	139 646
West	9 239	98 756	54 437	45 395	9 042	26 179	18 140	36 800	3 411	1 527	54 699	80 857
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	52 405	7 364	4 707	3 723	984	1 482	1 175	1 875	150	154	5 063	4 176
Foreign born		41 088	23 536	19 232	4 304	7 771	9 781	11 317	884	450	29 579	22 826

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 188 326</b>	<b>860 980</b>	<b>485 609</b>	<b>394 290</b>	<b>91 319</b>	<b>223 423</b>	<b>151 948</b>	<b>327 346</b>	<b>39 073</b>	<b>18 678</b>	<b>507 147</b>	<b>681 179</b>
Same house	597 896	405 700	225 719	179 573	46 146	103 017	76 964	192 196	26 113	13 136	240 393	357 503
Different house in United States	568 523	436 492	248 655	205 866	42 789	116 915	70 922	132 031	12 812	5 349	254 158	314 365
Same county	275 511	211 740	125 329	108 180	17 149	56 816	29 595	63 771	6 561	2 845	127 179	148 332
Different county	293 012	224 752	123 326	97 686	25 640	60 099	41 327	68 260	6 251	2 504	126 979	166 033
Same State	86 064	60 946	32 868	24 700	8 168	16 720	11 538	25 118	2 601	1 169	33 270	52 794
In Armed Forces in 1975	999	771	376	259	117	248	147	228	60	2	388	611
Attending college in 1975	8 168	6 060	3 505	2 817	688	1 710	845	2 108	168	183	3 375	4 793
Different State	206 948	163 806	90 458	72 986	17 472	43 379	29 969	43 142	3 650	1 335	93 709	113 239
In Armed Forces in 1975	9 506	8 302	4 642	3 438	1 204	1 835	1 825	1 204	134	5	5 077	4 429
Attending college in 1975	19 999	16 949	10 613	9 448	1 165	3 977	2 359	3 050	218	90	10 339	9 660
Northeast	23 833	20 655	14 224	10 673	3 551	3 535	2 896	3 178	469	75	13 667	10 166
North Central	36 029	29 994	18 425	14 992	3 433	6 154	5 415	6 035	548	169	18 972	17 057
South	64 924	51 107	24 085	19 566	4 519	16 719	10 303	13 817	871	573	27 434	37 488
West	82 162	62 050	33 724	27 755	5 969	16 971	11 355	20 112	1 762	518	33 634	48 528
Abroad	21 907	18 788	11 235	8 851	2 384	3 491	4 062	3 119	148	193	12 596	9 311
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 649	3 195	1 602	1 130	472	661	932	454	21	—	1 820	1 829
Attending college in 1975	1 617	1 529	1 034	847	187	288	207	88	4	—	1 004	613

## SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different county in 1975	232 702	179 900	100 763	80 256	20 507	46 951	32 186	52 802	4 917	1 894	102 708	129 994
In Armed Forces in 1980	12 174	11 576	3 658	1 473	2 185	2 972	4 946	598	54	—	4 438	7 736
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 241	632	137	137	26	358	111	1 609	170	—	183	2 058
Attending college in 1980	28 293	25 364	18 267	14 050	4 217	3 808	3 289	2 929	129	33	18 209	10 084
Living with at least one parent	1 873	1 463	1 032	885	147	361	70	410	19	—	1 155	718
Not living with any parent	26 420	23 901	17 235	13 165	4 070	3 447	3 219	2 519	110	33	17 054	9 366
Different State in 1975	162 968	129 583	72 605	59 027	13 578	33 831	23 147	33 385	2 862	984	74 452	88 516
In Armed Forces in 1980	11 630	11 079	3 474	1 337	2 137	2 862	4 743	551	43	—	4 208	7 422
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 241	318	95	78	17	190	33	923	39	—	90	1 151
Attending college in 1980	16 227	14 500	10 301	8 601	1 700	2 387	1 812	1 727	61	17	10 121	6 106
Living with at least one parent	1 399	1 121	831	714	117	235	55	278	4	—	904	495
Not living with any parent	14 828	13 379	9 470	7 887	1 583	2 152	1 757	1 449	57	17	9 217	5 611

## PLACE OF WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>510 280</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	462 360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	454 058	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	8 302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	47 920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>511 084</b>	<b>390 045</b>	<b>228 701</b>	<b>190 132</b>	<b>38 569</b>	<b>100 179</b>	<b>61 165</b>	<b>121 039</b>	<b>13 847</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>231 956</b>	<b>279 128</b>
Private vehicle	446 257	343 516	202 715	168 180	34 535	88 880	51 921	102 741	11 530	5 960	205 133	241 124
Drive alone	252 923	207 740	128 443	108 772	19 671	52 050	27 247	45 183	5 330	2 026	126 904	126 019
Truck or van	90 102	59 572	31 547	24 412	7 135	17 364	10 661	30 530	3 211	3 000	33 907	56 195
Carpool	74 790	58 455	34 469	28 649	5 820	14 119	9 867	16 335	1 795	418	34 770	40 020
Truck or van	28 442	17 749	8 256	6 347	1 909	5 347	4 146	10 693	1 194	516	9 552	18 890
Public transportation	9 315	7 962	5 309	4 854	455	2 178	475	1 353	208	95	5 581	3 734
Bus or streetcar	8 970	7 695	5 163	4 716	447	2 062	470	1 275	206	79	5 452	3 518
Subway or elevated train	26	17	15	15	2	—	—	9	2	—	17	9
Railroad	67	10	—	—	—	10	—	57	—	16	—	67
Taxicab	252	240	129	123	6	106	5	12	—	—	112	140
Bicycle	4 542	4 283	2 772	2 516	256	695	816	259	38	9	2 706	1 836
Motorcycle	5 299	4 404	2 508	2 116	392	1 190	706	895	69	58	2 636	2 663
Walked only	27 316	18 424	9 186	7 471	1 715	4 092	5 146	8 892	1 423	739	9 663	17 653
Other means	7 509	4 637	1 773	1 488	285	1 721	1 143	2 872	353	352	2 069	5 440
Worked at home	10 846	6 819	4 438	3 507	931	1 423	958	4 027	226	1 154	4 168	6 678

## PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b>	<b>446 257</b>	<b>343 516</b>	<b>202 715</b>	<b>168 180</b>	<b>34 535</b>	<b>88 880</b>	<b>51 921</b>	<b>102 741</b>	<b>11 530</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>205 133</b>	<b>241 124</b>
Drive alone	343 025	267 312	159 990	133 184	26 806	69 414	37 908	75 713	8 541	5 026	160 811	182 214
In 2-person carpool	66 698	50 330	30 695	25 124	5 571	11 796	7 839	16 368	1 756	640	31 521	35 177
In 3-person carpool	19 432	13 817	7 124	5 752	1 372	4 033	2 660	5 615	695	128	7 498	11 934
In 4-person carpool	10 339	7 493	3 186	2 606	580	2 436	1 871	2 846	287	73	3 230	7 109
In 5-or-more-person carpool	6 763	4 564	1 720	1 514	206	1 201	1 643	2 199	251	93	2 073	4 690
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.10	1.14	1.17

## TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b>	<b>499 211</b>	<b>382 479</b>	<b>223 619</b>	<b>185 872</b>	<b>37 747</b>	<b>98 601</b>	<b>60 259</b>	<b>116 732</b>	<b>13 663</b>	<b>7 390</b>	<b>226 735</b>	<b>272 476</b>
Less than 10 minutes	120 469	93 368	38 111	33 112	4 999	30 856	24 401	27 101	5 046	2 521	37 338	83 131
10 to 19 minutes	194 604	159 590	97 491	84 901	12 590	43 489	18 610	35 014	3 574	2 013	92 339	102 265
20 to 29 minutes	85 960	68 270	52 339	42 382	9 957	9 928	6 003	17 690	1 466	792	54 560	31 400
30 to 44 minutes	61 611	40 491	25 864	17 851	8 013	8 271	6 356	21 120	1 809	1 055	30 905	30 706
45 or more minutes	36 567	20 760	9 814	7 626	2 188	6 057	4 889	15 807	1 768	1 009	11 993	24 974
Mean	18.1	16.9	17.8	17.2	20.9	15.3	15.9	22.0	18.8	19.7	18.7	17.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.9	62.3	63.4	63.4	63.4	62.5	60.0	61.3	57.6	62.5	63.2	61.3



Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	366 546	267 119	156 549	125 816	30 733	63 923	46 647	99 427	12 058	4 998	166 007	200 539
Nursery school	11 929	8 962	5 735	4 745	990	2 063	1 164	2 967	464	68	5 711	6 218
Public	5 066	3 335	1 833	1 389	444	878	624	1 731	315	51	2 013	3 053
Church-related	2 322	2 015	1 343	1 202	141	499	173	307	16	4	1 252	1 070
Other private	4 541	3 612	2 559	2 154	405	686	367	929	133	13	2 446	2 095
Kindergarten	20 506	14 094	7 130	5 556	1 574	3 962	3 002	6 412	796	224	7 845	12 661
Public	18 276	12 466	5 953	4 569	1 384	3 662	2 851	5 810	702	188	6 657	11 619
Church-related	1 051	924	626	519	107	199	99	127	7	19	590	461
Other private	1 179	704	551	468	83	101	52	475	87	17	598	581
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176 466	121 421	64 487	51 333	13 154	32 349	24 585	55 045	6 614	2 441	70 545	105 921
Public	165 139	113 755	58 685	46 480	12 205	31 400	23 670	51 384	6 157	2 373	64 449	100 690
Church-related	8 224	6 452	4 773	3 957	816	868	811	1 772	150	45	4 584	3 640
Other private	3 103	1 214	1 029	896	133	81	104	1 889	307	23	1 512	1 591
High school (1 to 4 years)	91 650	65 437	37 832	30 211	7 621	16 392	11 213	26 213	3 363	1 645	40 039	51 611
Public	87 140	61 908	34 943	27 704	7 239	16 018	10 947	25 232	3 233	1 614	37 655	49 485
Church-related	2 882	2 399	1 951	1 674	277	271	177	483	53	24	1 523	1 359
Other private	1 628	1 130	938	833	105	103	89	498	77	7	861	767
College	65 995	57 205	41 365	33 971	7 394	9 157	6 683	8 790	821	620	41 867	24 128
Public	60 780	52 644	37 677	30 772	6 905	8 585	6 382	8 136	750	578	39 230	21 550
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	366 546	267 119	156 549	125 816	30 733	63 923	46 647	99 427	12 058	4 998	166 007	200 539
3 and 4 years old	9 873	7 369	4 504	3 769	735	1 780	1 085	2 504	334	69	4 511	5 362
5 and 6 years old	33 249	22 841	11 940	9 409	2 531	6 285	4 616	10 408	1 368	364	12 953	20 296
7 to 13 years old	153 256	106 516	57 139	45 480	11 659	28 041	21 336	46 740	5 560	2 126	62 193	91 063
14 and 15 years old	47 048	32 389	17 812	14 212	3 600	8 536	6 041	14 659	1 819	865	19 104	27 944
16 and 17 years old	44 797	31 925	18 551	14 779	3 772	8 554	5 320	12 872	1 613	825	19 617	25 180
18 and 19 years old	22 922	18 247	11 745	8 698	3 047	3 793	2 709	4 675	628	310	12 219	10 703
20 and 21 years old	12 973	11 611	8 540	6 755	1 785	1 526	1 545	1 362	139	86	8 776	4 197
22 to 24 years old	10 960	9 965	7 681	6 698	983	1 135	1 149	995	79	41	7 688	3 272
25 to 34 years old	19 749	16 772	12 276	10 571	1 705	2 691	1 805	2 977	286	75	12 579	7 170
35 years old and over	11 719	9 484	6 361	5 445	916	2 082	1 041	2 235	232	237	6 367	5 352
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	22.5	24.5	30.0	32.2	22.3	20.8	16.8	18.1	20.5	11.3	27.2	19.6
5 and 6 years old	78.9	80.2	82.1	82.6	80.5	80.1	75.7	76.3	83.8	69.5	81.2	77.5
7 to 13 years old	97.3	98.0	99.0	98.9	99.4	97.0	96.9	95.6	96.9	96.8	98.8	96.3
14 and 15 years old	95.1	96.4	97.8	97.9	97.4	95.5	93.8	92.2	95.2	97.3	97.2	93.7
16 and 17 years old	83.0	85.4	88.5	89.3	85.5	82.0	80.6	77.7	77.0	88.1	88.0	79.5
18 and 19 years old	43.5	46.5	51.5	50.5	54.4	40.5	38.4	34.6	35.1	46.5	50.9	37.2
20 and 21 years old	25.4	29.6	37.2	37.6	35.9	16.6	21.9	11.5	9.8	18.1	36.2	15.7
22 to 24 years old	14.8	17.5	23.3	24.7	16.8	8.0	11.9	5.7	3.8	6.5	22.3	8.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.3	12.7	13.2	10.3	6.8	6.8	5.3	4.5	3.3	12.7	6.0

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>106 702</b>	<b>76 616</b>	<b>43 783</b>	<b>33 776</b>	<b>10 007</b>	<b>19 183</b>	<b>13 650</b>	<b>30 086</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>46 294</b>	<b>60 408</b>
Armed Forces	1 855	1 817	453	91	362	528	836	38	2	8	524	1 331
Civilian, enrolled in school	67 228	49 687	30 246	23 452	6 794	11 497	7 944	17 541	2 241	1 135	31 761	35 467
Employed	20 746	16 502	10 314	8 411	1 903	3 871	2 317	4 244	493	242	10 343	10 403
Unemployed	3 647	2 736	1 473	1 223	250	850	413	911	129	17	1 573	2 074
Not in labor force	42 835	30 449	18 459	13 818	4 641	6 776	5 214	12 386	1 619	876	19 845	22 990
Civilian, not enrolled in school	37 619	25 112	13 084	10 233	2 851	7 158	4 870	12 507	1 644	459	14 009	23 610
High school graduate	20 309	14 063	7 890	6 261	1 629	3 710	2 463	6 246	937	318	8 268	12 041
Employed	12 382	9 282	5 431	4 341	1 090	2 477	1 374	3 100	466	219	5 507	6 875
Unemployed	2 243	1 545	946	733	213	338	261	698	76	11	954	1 289
Not in labor force	5 684	3 236	1 513	1 187	326	895	828	2 448	395	88	1 807	3 877
Not high school graduate	17 310	11 049	5 194	3 972	1 222	3 448	2 407	6 261	707	141	5 741	11 569
Employed	6 094	4 343	2 037	1 583	454	1 420	886	1 751	189	66	2 132	3 962
Unemployed	2 790	1 907	1 157	887	270	434	316	883	76	20	1 158	1 632
Not in labor force	8 426	4 799	2 000	1 502	498	1 594	1 205	3 627	442	55	2 451	5 975

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		340 244	245 715	140 194	114 885	25 309	63 984	41 537	94 529	10 551	6 376	145 212	195 032
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	19 221	9 894	4 202	3 022	1 180	2 851	2 841	9 327	762	334	5 769	13 452
	5 to 7 years	21 160	12 995	5 972	4 465	1 507	3 768	3 255	8 165	874	440	7 231	13 929
	8 years	19 403	12 638	6 374	4 780	1 594	3 570	2 694	6 765	900	356	6 967	12 436
	1 to 3 years	42 563	28 503	14 673	10 866	3 807	8 035	5 795	14 060	1 613	893	15 672	26 891
High school:	4 years	106 093	75 717	40 134	31 853	8 281	21 727	13 856	30 376	3 674	2 394	41 871	64 222
	1 to 3 years	58 879	45 699	28 226	23 604	4 622	11 213	6 260	13 180	1 427	995	28 514	30 365
College:	4 years	31 719	25 445	16 989	15 213	1 776	5 651	2 805	6 274	641	604	16 551	15 168
	5 or more years	41 206	34 824	23 624	21 082	2 542	7 169	4 031	6 382	660	360	22 637	18 569
Percent high school graduates		69.9	73.9	77.7	79.9	68.0	71.5	64.9	59.5	60.7	68.3	75.5	65.8
Female, 25 years old and over		366 903	271 446	155 272	128 789	26 483	70 888	45 286	95 457	11 909	6 014	158 292	208 611
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	20 513	11 055	4 954	4 006	948	2 866	3 235	9 458	840	237	6 495	14 018
	5 to 7 years	22 018	14 852	6 877	5 259	1 618	4 221	3 754	7 166	1 040	257	7 992	14 026
	8 years	22 630	15 525	7 981	6 098	1 883	4 437	3 107	7 105	1 024	425	8 427	14 203
	1 to 3 years	52 732	37 397	18 921	14 394	4 527	11 159	7 317	15 335	2 040	810	19 957	32 775
High school:	4 years	135 310	101 611	58 137	47 728	10 409	26 646	16 828	33 699	4 240	2 315	59 160	76 150
	1 to 3 years	62 280	48 796	29 778	25 634	4 144	12 836	6 182	13 484	1 665	1 196	29 445	32 835
College:	4 years	27 367	22 401	15 074	13 567	1 507	4 746	2 581	4 966	562	383	14 067	13 300
	5 or more years	24 053	19 809	13 550	12 103	1 447	3 977	2 282	4 244	498	391	12 749	11 304
Percent high school graduates		67.9	71.0	75.1	76.9	66.1	68.0	61.5	59.1	58.5	71.3	72.9	64.0
Persons 25 years old and over		707 147	517 161	295 466	243 674	51 792	134 872	86 823	189 986	22 460	12 390	303 504	403 643
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.6	4.1	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.2	7.0	9.9	7.1	4.6	4.0	6.8
	High school graduates	68.9	72.4	76.3	78.3	67.1	69.7	63.1	59.3	59.5	69.7	74.1	64.9
	4 or more years of college	17.6	19.8	23.4	25.4	14.0	16.0	13.5	11.5	10.5	14.0	21.7	14.5
	Median years of school completed	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old		178 009	135 289	78 759	62 353	16 406	32 791	23 739	42 720	5 284	1 767	82 764	95 245
Percent:	High school graduates	74.6	77.0	80.7	78.4	72.6	71.2	72.7	64.8	69.5	78.6	77.7	70.7
	4 or more years of college	4.2	4.8	6.0	6.9	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	5.9	5.5	3.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old		88 906	67 601	38 728	30 510	8 218	16 554	12 319	21 305	2 544	1 063	40 767	48 139
Percent:	High school graduates	73.1	75.7	78.6	79.1	76.7	71.2	72.7	64.8	69.5	78.6	77.7	69.2
	4 or more years of college	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.4	5.2	2.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old		89 103	67 688	40 031	31 843	8 188	16 237	11 420	21 415	2 740	704	41 997	47 106
Percent:	High school graduates	76.1	78.4	81.8	82.2	80.1	74.1	72.6	68.7	69.3	79.1	80.4	72.1
	4 or more years of college	4.5	5.1	6.3	7.1	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	9.7	5.7	3.4



Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over													
Labor force	563 442	426 721	250 617	207 503	43 114	108 913	67 191	136 721	15 678	8 786	255 107	308 335	530 555
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	61.9	63.4	64.3	59.4	61.4	57.3	54.8	52.5	58.2	62.4	58.1	58.1
Armed Forces	16 368	15 369	5 238	2 433	2 805	4 070	6 061	999	88	15	6 376	9 992	9 992
Civilian labor force	547 074	411 352	245 379	205 070	40 309	104 843	61 130	135 722	15 590	8 771	248 731	298 343	298 343
Employed	508 238	384 351	228 640	191 781	36 859	98 932	56 779	123 887	14 209	8 468	231 206	277 032	277 032
Unemployed	38 836	27 001	16 739	13 289	3 450	5 911	4 351	11 835	1 381	303	17 525	21 311	21 311
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	8.6	5.6	7.1	8.7	8.9	3.5	7.0	7.1	7.1
Not in labor force	375 681	263 120	144 568	115 074	29 494	68 577	49 975	112 561	14 162	6 307	153 461	222 220	222 220
Inmate of institution	6 026	3 368	1 463	1 212	251	1 071	834	2 658	275	-	1 474	4 552	4 552
Female, 16 years and over													
Labor force	224 262	174 395	106 736	89 669	17 067	42 531	25 128	49 867	6 309	2 559	106 171	118 091	118 091
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	48.8	51.9	53.2	46.2	46.2	41.9	39.9	40.4	35.9	50.3	43.6	43.6
Armed Forces	1 615	1 485	571	289	282	502	412	130	13	-	621	994	994
Civilian labor force	222 647	172 910	106 165	89 380	16 785	42 029	24 716	49 737	6 296	2 559	105 550	117 097	117 097
Employed	205 597	160 740	98 860	83 446	15 414	39 176	22 704	44 857	5 791	2 396	98 002	107 595	107 595
Unemployed	17 050	12 170	7 305	5 934	1 371	2 853	2 012	4 880	505	163	7 548	9 502	9 502
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	8.2	6.8	8.1	9.8	8.0	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.1
Not in labor force	258 077	183 114	98 848	78 993	19 855	49 481	34 785	74 963	9 301	4 568	105 063	153 014	153 014
Inmate of institution	2 425	1 902	711	649	62	758	433	523	29	-	676	1 749	1 749
Male, 16 to 19 years													
Employed	21 760	16 301	9 391	7 622	1 769	4 367	2 543	5 459	618	376	9 608	12 152	12 152
Unemployed	4 580	3 206	1 953	1 573	380	774	479	1 374	188	20	2 009	2 571	2 571
Not in labor force	26 166	17 582	10 209	7 712	2 497	4 085	3 288	8 584	1 214	574	11 127	15 039	15 039
Male, 20 to 24 years													
Employed	41 464	31 549	18 279	15 432	2 847	8 590	4 680	9 915	1 194	507	18 966	22 498	22 498
Unemployed	5 251	3 779	2 348	1 717	631	852	579	1 472	177	26	2 608	2 643	2 643
Not in labor force	11 138	8 253	5 694	4 675	1 019	1 157	1 402	2 885	251	79	5 884	5 254	5 254
Male, 25 to 54 years													
Employed	198 412	145 419	85 276	71 207	14 069	37 970	22 173	52 993	5 571	3 510	87 864	110 548	110 548
Unemployed	10 546	6 790	4 432	3 468	964	1 192	1 166	3 756	470	79	4 684	5 862	5 862
Not in labor force	21 848	13 183	8 056	6 342	1 714	2 722	2 405	8 665	1 004	284	8 756	13 092	13 092
Male, 55 to 64 years													
Employed	32 290	24 146	13 520	11 391	2 129	7 076	3 550	8 144	788	1 063	13 530	18 760	18 760
Unemployed	1 035	783	490	424	66	209	84	252	26	8	496	539	539
Not in labor force	17 512	12 095	7 045	5 568	1 477	2 969	2 081	5 417	741	244	7 517	9 995	9 995
Male, 65 years and over													
Employed	8 715	6 196	3 314	2 683	631	1 753	1 129	2 519	247	616	3 236	5 479	5 479
Unemployed	374	273	211	173	38	31	31	101	15	7	180	194	194
Not in labor force	40 940	28 893	14 716	11 784	2 932	8 163	6 014	12 047	1 651	558	15 114	25 826	25 826
Female, 16 to 19 years													
Employed	17 462	13 826	8 391	6 713	1 678	3 401	2 034	3 636	530	151	8 374	9 088	9 088
Unemployed	4 100	2 982	1 623	1 270	353	848	511	1 118	93	28	1 676	2 424	2 424
Not in labor force	30 779	20 902	11 763	8 795	2 968	5 180	3 959	9 877	1 242	445	12 976	17 803	17 803
Female, 20 to 24 years													
Employed	62 857	48 118	28 460	23 074	5 386	11 637	8 021	14 739	1 836	489	29 819	33 038	33 038
Unemployed	33 552	27 208	17 656	14 847	2 809	5 985	3 567	6 344	925	223	17 822	15 730	15 730
Not in labor force	3 798	2 747	1 711	1 353	358	628	408	1 051	98	46	1 855	1 943	1 943
Not in labor force	24 816	17 565	8 907	6 796	2 111	4 811	3 847	7 251	808	220	9 956	14 860	14 860
Female, 25 to 54 years													
Employed	245 797	180 019	105 290	86 941	18 349	45 429	29 300	65 778	7 573	3 879	108 739	137 058	137 058
Unemployed	132 249	101 701	62 614	53 131	9 483	24 622	14 465	30 548	3 752	1 605	62 044	70 205	70 205
Not in labor force	8 061	5 687	3 520	2 925	595	1 201	966	2 374	288	62	3 586	4 475	4 475
Not in labor force	104 852	72 030	38 891	30 734	8 157	19 381	13 758	32 822	3 525	2 212	42 816	62 036	62 036
Female, 55 to 64 years													
Employed	55 734	41 665	23 667	19 629	4 038	11 314	6 684	14 069	1 889	1 146	23 952	31 782	31 782
Unemployed	17 761	14 200	8 244	7 031	1 213	3 988	1 968	3 561	497	326	7 897	9 864	9 864
Not in labor force	814	570	335	288	47	133	102	244	16	16	324	490	490
Not in labor force	37 118	26 854	15 053	12 281	2 772	7 187	4 614	10 264	1 376	804	15 696	21 422	21 422
Female, 65 years and over													
Employed	65 372	49 762	26 315	22 219	4 096	14 145	9 302	15 610	2 447	989	25 601	39 771	39 771
Unemployed	4 573	3 805	1 955	1 724	231	1 180	670	768	87	91	1 865	2 708	2 708
Not in labor force	277	184	116	98	18	43	25	93	10	11	107	170	170
Not in labor force	60 512	45 763	24 234	20 387	3 847	12 922	8 607	14 749	2 350	887	23 619	36 893	36 893

## MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>482 339</b>	<b>357 509</b>	<b>205 584</b>	<b>168 662</b>	<b>36 922</b>	<b>92 012</b>	<b>59 913</b>	<b>124 830</b>	<b>15 610</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>211 234</b>	<b>271 105</b>
With own children under 6 years	93 457	65 965	34 357	26 998	7 359	18 152	13 456	27 492	3 285	1 230	36 936	56 521
In labor force	39 715	28 826	16 076	13 026	3 050	7 508	5 242	10 889	1 483	427	16 491	23 224
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 828	69 998	39 808	32 332	7 476	18 446	11 744	26 830	3 140	1 546	41 906	54 922
In labor force	55 396	41 986	24 572	20 447	4 125	11 072	6 342	13 410	1 666	697	24 995	30 401
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>281 467</b>	<b>203 486</b>	<b>111 344</b>	<b>89 937</b>	<b>21 407</b>	<b>56 082</b>	<b>36 060</b>	<b>77 981</b>	<b>8 563</b>	<b>5 430</b>	<b>117 026</b>	<b>164 441</b>
In labor force	123 901	93 364	53 610	44 241	9 369	25 322	14 432	30 537	3 339	1 908	54 483	69 418
With own children under 6 years	79 634	55 542	28 541	22 228	6 313	15 449	11 552	24 092	2 628	1 167	30 829	48 805
In labor force	31 759	22 675	12 608	10 083	2 525	5 892	4 175	9 084	1 114	386	12 977	18 782
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77 304	54 888	30 689	24 486	6 203	14 705	9 494	22 416	2 391	1 456	32 728	44 576
In labor force	41 749	30 954	17 536	14 340	3 196	8 521	4 897	10 795	1 165	642	18 109	23 640

## CLASS OF WORKER

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>508 238</b>	<b>384 351</b>	<b>228 640</b>	<b>191 781</b>	<b>36 859</b>	<b>98 932</b>	<b>56 779</b>	<b>123 887</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>8 468</b>	<b>231 206</b>	<b>277 032</b>
Private wage and salary workers	334 961	261 070	155 879	130 384	25 495	69 494	35 697	73 891	7 619	3 570	158 714	176 247
Employees of own corporation	11 755	8 997	5 773	4 695	1 078	2 154	1 070	2 758	263	389	5 824	5 931
Federal government workers	42 259	30 475	18 917	16 258	2 659	6 972	4 586	11 784	2 060	343	20 463	21 796
State government workers	47 456	35 212	20 305	17 645	2 660	8 082	6 825	12 244	1 561	502	18 109	29 347
Local government workers	42 271	30 888	17 779	14 527	3 252	7 834	5 275	11 383	1 846	655	18 186	24 085
Self-employed workers	38 223	24 803	14 569	12 001	2 568	6 188	4 046	13 420	1 059	3 132	14 474	23 749
in agriculture	5 543	1 218	500	300	200	343	375	4 325	104	2 558	942	4 601
Unpaid family workers	3 068	1 903	1 191	966	225	362	350	1 165	64	266	1 260	1 808
in agriculture	506	125	45	27	18	38	42	381	8	239	64	442
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>205 597</b>	<b>160 740</b>	<b>98 860</b>	<b>83 446</b>	<b>15 414</b>	<b>39 176</b>	<b>22 704</b>	<b>44 857</b>	<b>5 791</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>98 002</b>	<b>107 595</b>
Private wage and salary workers	132 253	107 185	67 619	56 846	10 773	26 493	13 073	25 068	2 862	1 027	67 377	64 876
Employees of own corporation	2 516	1 963	1 228	967	261	427	308	553	75	39	1 229	1 287
Federal government workers	16 255	11 596	7 100	6 024	1 076	2 555	1 941	4 659	929	133	7 798	8 457
State government workers	23 733	17 503	10 054	8 686	1 368	4 027	3 422	5 870	735	302	9 045	14 328
Local government workers	21 235	15 649	8 964	7 549	1 415	3 998	2 687	5 586	919	423	9 025	12 210
Self-employed workers	10 279	7 374	4 195	3 589	606	1 838	1 341	2 905	309	374	3 814	6 465
Unpaid family workers	2 202	1 433	928	752	176	265	240	769	37	137	943	1 259



Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	384 351	228 640	191 781	36 859	98 932	56 779	123 887	14 209	8 468	231 206	277 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122 652	98 750	63 846	56 247	7 599	22 440	12 464	23 902	2 967	1 360	61 828	60 824
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51 234	41 053	26 773	23 326	3 447	9 385	4 895	10 181	1 260	538	25 492	25 742
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 267	2 187	1 495	1 356	139	366	326	1 080	195	60	1 276	1 991
Management related occupations	12 029	9 918	6 821	6 001	820	2 050	1 047	2 111	175	125	6 298	5 731
Professional specialty occupations	71 418	57 697	37 073	32 921	4 152	13 055	7 569	13 721	1 707	822	36 336	35 082
Engineers and natural scientists	15 090	12 619	7 864	7 155	709	3 026	1 729	2 471	258	71	7 956	7 134
Engineers	8 011	6 783	4 388	4 006	382	1 541	854	1 228	93	50	4 533	3 478
Health diagnosing occupations	3 466	2 952	2 110	1 849	261	622	220	514	77	27	2 061	1 405
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 753	6 412	4 277	3 725	552	1 546	589	1 341	181	69	4 233	3 520
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29 656	23 277	13 941	12 272	1 669	5 608	3 728	6 379	850	512	13 922	15 734
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 216	15 578	8 527	7 475	1 052	4 365	2 686	4 638	648	405	8 477	11 739
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153 930	125 443	80 349	68 789	11 560	29 989	15 105	28 487	3 367	1 217	78 824	75 106
Health technologists and technicians	4 555	3 660	2 444	2 219	225	915	301	895	126	59	2 348	2 207
Technologists and technicians, except health	15 293	12 608	8 256	7 324	932	2 683	1 669	2 685	281	61	8 301	6 992
Sales occupations	53 046	43 665	27 346	23 323	4 023	11 100	5 219	9 381	1 016	468	26 727	26 319
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10 838	8 532	4 665	4 035	630	2 567	1 300	2 306	295	121	4 558	6 280
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14 012	12 012	6 441	5 529	1 112	2 533	838	2 000	165	133	8 551	5 461
Other sales occupations	28 196	23 121	14 040	11 759	2 281	6 000	3 081	5 075	556	214	13 618	14 578
Cashiers	10 366	8 289	4 767	3 866	901	2 224	1 298	2 077	225	104	4 716	5 650
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81 036	65 510	42 303	35 923	6 380	15 291	7 916	15 526	1 944	629	41 448	39 588
Computer equipment operators	2 204	1 797	1 318	1 071	247	343	136	407	26	8	1 315	889
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 892	20 112	12 382	10 697	1 685	4 955	2 775	4 780	624	191	11 884	13 008
Financial records processing occupations	12 280	9 703	5 782	4 917	865	2 717	1 204	2 577	317	123	5 583	6 697
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 256	2 626	1 701	1 428	273	652	273	630	93	34	1 680	1 576
Service occupations	68 648	50 765	29 133	23 853	5 280	13 020	8 612	17 883	2 760	485	29 170	39 478
Private household occupations	3 003	2 284	1 159	1 012	147	695	430	719	126	21	1 239	1 764
Protective service occupations	8 744	6 303	3 682	3 030	652	1 545	1 076	2 441	366	45	3 797	4 947
Police and firefighters	3 562	2 643	1 425	1 122	303	783	435	919	152	27	1 408	2 154
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 901	42 178	24 292	19 811	4 481	10 780	7 106	14 723	2 268	419	24 134	32 767
Food service occupations	24 762	19 059	11 203	9 304	1 899	4 600	3 256	5 703	926	176	10 989	13 773
Cleaning and building service occupations	16 179	11 320	6 514	5 069	1 445	2 849	1 957	4 859	708	104	6 482	9 697
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 757	5 489	2 499	1 721	778	1 528	1 462	11 268	464	4 105	4 239	12 518
Farm operators and managers	6 107	1 208	465	251	214	385	358	4 899	104	2 879	900	5 207
Farm workers and related occupations	9 683	3 977	1 917	1 387	530	1 067	993	5 706	226	1 170	3 202	6 481
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75 935	54 666	27 425	21 618	5 807	17 947	9 294	21 269	2 351	577	28 606	47 329
Mechanics and repairers	21 552	15 793	8 104	6 520	1 584	5 095	2 594	5 759	586	148	8 586	12 966
Construction trades	28 912	20 097	11 396	8 604	2 792	5 482	3 219	8 815	920	238	11 751	17 161
Precision production occupations	16 238	12 286	7 520	6 165	1 355	3 163	1 603	3 952	458	114	7 831	8 407
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70 316	49 328	25 388	19 553	5 835	14 008	9 842	21 078	2 300	724	28 359	41 777
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 546	9 327	5 517	4 362	1 155	2 389	1 421	3 219	366	114	6 333	6 213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8 320	6 131	3 669	2 746	923	1 468	994	2 189	296	77	4 110	4 210
Transportation occupations	18 131	12 615	6 207	4 648	1 559	4 077	2 331	5 516	496	216	6 825	11 306
Motor vehicle operators	16 779	11 563	6 033	4 509	1 524	3 401	2 129	5 216	447	208	6 628	10 511
Material moving equipment operators	7 649	5 015	1 602	1 204	398	1 704	1 709	2 634	222	133	1 846	5 803
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23 670	16 150	8 393	6 593	1 800	4 370	3 387	7 520	920	184	9 425	14 245
Construction laborers	6 225	3 969	2 137	1 567	570	932	900	2 256	245	65	2 519	3 706
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 814	4 316	2 358	1 950	408	1 295	663	1 498	128	56	2 427	3 387
Employed females 16 years and over	205 597	160 740	98 860	83 446	15 414	39 176	22 704	44 857	5 791	2 396	98 002	107 595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 989	39 046	25 119	21 993	3 126	8 763	5 164	9 943	1 297	704	24 196	24 793
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 832	13 470	8 871	7 718	1 153	2 897	1 702	3 362	407	178	8 356	8 476
Officials and administrators, public administration	961	625	379	366	13	91	155	336	61	25	307	654
Management related occupations	4 973	4 138	2 949	2 569	380	756	433	835	98	28	2 721	2 252
Professional specialty occupations	32 157	25 576	16 248	14 275	1 973	5 866	3 462	6 581	890	526	15 840	16 317
Engineers and natural scientists	1 360	1 060	673	574	99	220	167	300	47	1	704	656
Engineers	320	270	202	169	33	36	32	50	—	1	192	128
Health diagnosing occupations	489	421	293	272	21	96	32	68	19	7	245	244
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 005	5 010	3 372	2 900	472	1 187	451	995	110	63	3 305	2 700
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 771	14 620	8 686	7 664	1 022	3 607	2 327	4 151	578	397	8 708	10 063
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 742	10 583	5 861	5 158	703	2 935	1 787	3 159	459	344	5 862	7 880
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96 802	78 205	49 411	41 984	7 427	18 802	9 992	18 597	2 217	852	48 228	48 574
Health technologists and technicians	3 469	2 766	1 866	1 679	187	671	229	703	101	59	1 813	1 656
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 415	2 850	1 839	1 662	177	589	422	565	33	10	1 808	1 607
Sales occupations	25 760	20 942	12 717	10 733	1 984	5 384	2 841	4 818	523	252	12 302	13 558
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 128	2 421	1 288	1 080	208	783	350	707	68	43	1 249	1 879
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 191	3 566	2 492	2 175	317	706	368	625	59	48	2 471	1 720
Other sales occupations	18 441	14 955	8 937	7 478	1 459	3 895	2 123	3 486	396	161	8 582	9 859
Cashiers	8 473	6 753	3 840	3 133	707	1 863	1 050	1 720	188	88	3 787	4 686
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64 158	51 647	32 989	27 910	5 079	12 158	6 500	12 511	1 560	531	32 305	31 853
Computer equipment operators	1 395	1 119	808	643	165	237	74	276	23	8	809	586
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 330	19 631	12 063	10 421	1 642	4 844	2 724	4 699	624	191	11 564	12 766
Financial records processing occupations	10 963	8 701	5 030	4 238	792	2 543	1 128	2 262	268	118	4 908	6 055
Mail and message distributing occupations	745	476	264	214	50	120	92	269	51	4	250	495
Service occupations	39 600	28 971	15 376	12 460	2 916	8 180	5 415	10 629	1 704	340	15 515	24 085
Private household occupations	2 859	2 178	1 092	945	147	675	411	681	126	21	1 177	1 682
Protective service occupations	951	708	445	374	71	120	143	243	32	—	435	516
Police and firefighters												



Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	384 351	228 640	191 781	36 859	98 932	56 779	123 887	14 209	8 468	231 206	277 032
Agriculture	16 119	5 054	2 247	1 522	725	1 427	1 380	11 065	298	4 192	4 206	11 913
Forestry and fisheries	2 698	1 216	691	606	85	227	298	1 482	241	62	630	2 068
Mining	28 697	19 557	1 692	1 403	289	12 079	5 786	9 140	1 279	240	1 912	26 785
Construction	42 769	29 595	17 454	13 363	4 091	7 073	5 068	13 174	1 241	516	17 702	25 067
Manufacturing	37 737	29 163	19 609	15 592	4 017	6 356	3 198	8 574	846	262	21 382	16 355
Nondurable goods	15 502	12 204	6 758	5 587	1 171	3 816	1 630	3 298	266	135	7 566	7 936
Food and kindred products	4 117	3 174	1 237	974	263	1 401	536	943	68	56	1 563	2 554
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 092	3 059	1 633	1 368	265	944	482	1 033	50	43	2 369	1 723
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 363	3 872	2 882	2 433	449	632	358	491	108	26	2 588	1 775
Chemicals and allied products	958	732	380	332	48	304	48	226	14	1	377	581
Durable goods	22 235	16 959	12 851	10 005	2 846	2 540	1 568	5 276	580	127	13 816	8 419
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 335	1 872	1 465	1 179	286	246	161	1 463	109	22	1 565	1 770
Primary metal industries	1 092	446	176	126	50	23	247	646	100	24	253	839
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 684	1 341	825	622	203	245	271	343	55	12	912	772
Machinery, except electrical	3 147	2 653	1 881	1 415	466	519	253	494	64	6	1 987	1 160
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 259	3 715	3 334	2 676	658	265	116	544	31	22	3 547	712
Transportation equipment	3 857	3 272	2 434	1 838	596	720	118	585	24	19	2 711	1 146
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 362	28 325	15 618	12 682	2 936	8 320	4 387	9 037	983	376	16 279	21 083
Railroads	3 318	2 380	621	476	145	1 262	497	938	193	39	700	2 618
Trucking service and warehousing	6 984	5 079	2 963	2 304	659	1 435	681	1 905	116	66	3 293	3 691
Other transportation	8 535	6 659	4 290	3 471	819	1 640	729	1 876	133	147	4 387	4 148
Communications	7 494	6 284	4 462	3 898	564	1 097	725	1 210	86	35	4 462	3 032
Utilities and sanitary services	11 031	7 923	3 282	2 533	749	2 886	1 755	3 108	455	89	3 437	7 594
Wholesale trade	17 024	14 125	9 666	8 003	1 663	3 277	1 182	2 899	165	139	10 057	6 967
Retail trade	88 529	70 622	41 670	35 426	6 244	18 943	10 009	17 907	2 364	626	40 707	47 822
General merchandise stores	9 877	8 146	4 928	4 312	616	2 201	1 017	1 731	158	38	4 780	5 097
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 018	9 253	4 833	4 087	746	2 843	1 577	2 765	337	123	4 820	7 198
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13 588	10 515	5 690	4 835	855	3 181	1 644	3 073	507	74	5 664	7 924
Eating and drinking places	25 730	20 387	12 592	10 622	1 970	4 794	3 001	5 343	795	129	12 279	13 451
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 445	22 264	15 444	13 436	2 008	4 697	2 123	4 181	323	180	15 141	11 304
Banking and credit agencies	10 296	8 417	5 235	4 473	762	2 175	1 007	1 879	151	82	5 183	5 113
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 149	13 847	10 209	8 963	1 246	2 522	1 116	2 302	172	98	9 958	6 191
Services	167 828	132 489	83 374	71 486	11 888	30 300	18 815	35 339	4 727	1 470	82 881	84 947
Business services	25 699	21 940	13 934	12 219	1 715	5 069	2 937	3 759	445	83	13 978	11 721
Repair services	9 126	7 038	4 121	3 406	715	1 702	1 215	2 088	191	36	4 419	4 707
Private households	3 630	2 776	1 404	1 223	181	832	540	854	144	21	1 409	2 221
Other personal services	14 426	11 137	6 519	5 390	1 129	2 830	1 788	3 289	530	83	6 019	8 407
Entertainment and recreation services	5 455	3 986	2 704	2 365	339	645	637	1 469	113	65	2 865	2 590
Professional and related services	109 492	85 612	54 692	46 883	7 809	19 222	11 698	23 880	3 304	1 182	54 191	55 301
Hospitals	19 797	16 074	10 394	8 905	1 489	3 808	1 872	3 723	498	156	10 355	9 442
Health services, except hospitals	11 519	9 200	5 799	4 957	842	2 320	1 081	2 319	271	98	5 509	6 010
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	53 199	40 176	24 183	20 577	3 606	9 147	6 846	13 023	1 828	727	25 010	28 189
Other educational services	1 676	1 408	991	899	92	262	155	268	65	29	901	775
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 863	8 337	5 190	4 352	838	2 168	979	2 526	419	72	5 069	5 794
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12 438	10 417	8 135	7 193	942	1 517	765	2 021	223	100	7 347	5 091
Public administration	43 030	31 941	21 175	18 262	2 913	6 233	4 533	11 089	1 742	405	20 309	22 721
Employed females 16 years and over	205 597	160 740	98 860	83 446	15 414	39 176	22 704	44 857	5 791	2 396	98 002	107 595
Agriculture	2 389	1 103	561	338	223	269	273	1 286	46	406	798	1 591
Forestry and fisheries	779	438	301	260	41	82	55	341	62	21	232	547
Mining	2 522	1 724	288	260	28	1 050	386	798	135	19	342	2 180
Construction	3 817	2 971	2 039	1 656	383	609	323	846	82	36	1 800	2 017
Manufacturing	13 061	10 508	7 251	5 859	1 392	2 073	1 184	2 553	277	107	8 019	5 042
Nondurable goods	6 837	5 356	2 993	2 465	528	1 582	781	1 481	124	73	3 531	3 306
Food and kindred products	1 023	750	263	188	75	306	181	273	7	10	386	637
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 357	2 555	1 329	1 093	236	816	410	802	50	43	1 889	1 468
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 763	1 492	1 013	856	157	313	166	271	67	19	879	884
Chemicals and allied products	274	221	150	136	14	62	9	53	9	1	125	149
Durable goods	6 224	5 152	4 258	3 394	864	491	403	1 072	153	34	4 488	1 739
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	376	248	177	143	34	47	24	128	17	—	197	177
Primary metal industries	112	57	30	28	2	—	27	55	6	14	2	110
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	260	203	152	106	46	38	13	57	18	—	163	97
Machinery, except electrical	701	600	511	405	106	39	50	101	24	—	534	167
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 314	2 090	1 874	1 491	383	140	76	224	12	—	1 978	336
Transportation equipment	844	712	578	479	99	59	35	132	—	13	680	164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 272	7 269	4 701	3 832	869	1 700	868	2 003	151	109	4 807	4 465
Railroads	262	197	51	46	5	115	31	65	24	16	51	211
Trucking service and warehousing	909	693	392	318	74	193	108	216	2	22	412	497
Other transportation	2 712	1 869	1 143	916	227	510	216	843	59	62	1 212	1 500
Communications	3 386	2 929	2 270	1 894	376	401	258	457	34	—	2 270	1 116
Utilities and sanitary services	2 003	1 581	845	658	187	481	255	422	32	9	862	1 141
Wholesale trade	3 838	3 216	2 242	1 861	381	738	236	622	24	27	2 300	1 538
Retail trade	45 255	35 772	20 333	17 033	3 300	9 904	5 535	9 483	1 225	346	19 714	25 541
General merchandise stores	6 876	5 630	3 369	2 888	481	1 553	708	1 246	100	24	3 234	3 642
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 386	4 194	2 134	1 763	371	1 336	724	1 192	127	71	2 065	3 321
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 839	2 151	1 088	901	187	678	385	688	122	19	1 101	1 738
Eating and drinking places	16 504	12 582	7 188	5 957	1 231	3 203	2 191	3 922	590	83	7 091	9 413
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 659	13 015	8 812	7 559	1 253	2 834	1 369	2 644	191	128	8 779	6 880
Banking and credit agencies	7 644	6 148	3 806	3 219	587	1 580	762	1 496	106	59	3 774	3 774
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 015	6 867	5 006	4 340	666	1 254	607	1 148	85	69	4 909	3 106
Services	91 337	71 571	43 704	37 316	6 388	17 402	10 465	19 766	2 874	1 025	43 216	48 121
Business services	8 731	7 399	4 855	4 151	704	1 637	907	1 332	170	32	4 837	3 894
Repair services												



Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

### The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

#### LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

##### Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	359 009	267 551	154 207	125 927	28 280	69 067	44 277	91 458	10 025	6 786	159 384	199 625
50 to 52 weeks	236 699	177 566	98 365	81 044	17 321	49 071	30 130	59 133	6 357	5 132	101 875	134 824
48 to 49 weeks	16 434	12 632	7 755	6 265	1 490	2 868	2 009	3 802	487	134	8 136	8 298
40 to 47 weeks	25 572	19 377	12 532	10 101	2 431	4 315	2 530	6 195	633	298	12 713	12 859
27 to 39 weeks	25 209	18 394	11 540	9 454	2 086	3 788	3 066	6 815	793	337	11 797	13 412
14 to 26 weeks	27 889	20 521	12 669	10 241	2 428	4 634	3 218	7 368	857	433	12 833	15 056
1 to 13 weeks	27 206	19 061	11 346	8 822	2 524	4 391	3 324	8 145	898	452	12 030	15 176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	314 367	232 071	130 276	105 894	24 382	62 273	39 522	82 296	9 204	6 008	135 454	178 913
50 to 52 weeks	223 279	167 067	91 419	75 202	16 217	47 056	28 592	56 212	6 125	4 796	94 605	128 674
27 to 49 weeks	54 588	39 907	24 189	19 298	4 891	9 280	6 438	14 681	1 775	602	25 236	29 352
1 to 26 weeks	36 500	25 097	14 668	11 394	3 274	5 937	4 492	11 403	1 304	610	15 613	20 887
With unemployment in 1979	62 224	46 378	30 582	24 458	6 124	9 036	6 760	15 846	1 642	449	31 236	30 988
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.1	17.1	19.6	19.2	21.3	12.9	15.0	17.0	16.0	6.6	19.3	15.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	19 097	15 074	10 201	8 321	1 880	2 788	2 085	4 023	396	160	10 177	8 920
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	20 174	15 417	10 494	8 350	2 144	2 814	2 109	4 757	463	117	10 782	9 392
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22 953	15 887	9 887	7 787	2 100	3 434	2 566	7 066	783	172	10 277	12 676
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.8	14.1	15.2	15.0	16.7	16.8	15.8	13.3	15.7

##### Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	264 714	204 400	123 841	103 092	20 749	50 640	30 519	60 314	7 597	3 277	123 951	140 763
Worked in 1979	256 697	198 589	120 665	100 570	20 095	48 021	29 303	58 108	7 342	3 244	120 579	136 118
50 to 52 weeks	121 874	96 144	58 120	49 489	8 631	24 407	13 617	25 730	3 500	1 587	57 415	64 459
48 to 49 weeks	10 254	8 163	5 760	4 844	916	1 548	855	2 091	224	47	5 663	4 591
40 to 47 weeks	22 402	17 673	11 668	9 825	1 843	3 807	2 198	4 729	589	356	11 422	10 980
27 to 39 weeks	32 245	24 273	14 426	12 182	2 244	5 958	3 889	7 972	969	431	14 400	17 845
14 to 26 weeks	34 850	26 377	15 940	12 707	3 233	6 486	4 311	8 113	937	437	16 509	18 341
1 to 13 weeks	35 072	25 599	14 751	11 523	3 228	6 415	4 433	9 473	1 123	386	15 170	19 902
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	179 205	137 596	83 000	69 307	13 693	34 633	19 963	41 609	5 383	2 140	83 307	95 898
50 to 52 weeks	100 239	79 038	47 793	40 664	7 129	20 216	11 029	21 201	2 983	1 116	47 191	53 048
27 to 49 weeks	42 517	32 367	20 293	16 943	3 350	7 691	4 383	10 150	1 176	594	20 208	22 309
1 to 26 weeks	36 449	26 191	14 914	11 700	3 214	6 726	4 551	10 258	1 224	430	15 908	20 541
With unemployment in 1979	52 594	41 481	27 590	22 584	5 006	8 034	5 857	11 113	1 269	300	27 508	25 086
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.9	20.3	22.3	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.2	18.4	16.7	9.2	22.2	17.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	19 766	16 084	11 097	9 096	2 001	2 992	1 995	3 682	425	122	10 792	8 974
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	15 717	12 683	9 027	7 496	1 531	2 177	1 479	3 034	328	96	8 914	6 803
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 111	12 714	7 466	5 992	1 474	2 865	2 383	4 397	516	82	7 802	9 309
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.3	12.0	11.8	13.1	15.4	16.5	15.8	16.2	13.4	12.3	15.5

#### WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	334 917	244 034	135 453	110 175	25 278	66 449	42 132	90 883	10 645	5 723	141 227	193 690
No workers	42 869	29 829	15 732	12 579	3 153	8 163	5 934	13 040	1 694	321	16 449	26 420
1 worker	120 781	86 003	45 586	36 782	8 804	24 327	16 180	34 778	4 070	2 575	48 690	72 091
2 workers	135 925	102 156	58 022	47 730	10 292	27 866	16 268	33 769	3 612	2 173	59 387	76 538
3 or more workers	35 342	26 046	16 113	13 084	3 029	6 183	3 750	9 296	1 269	654	16 701	18 641
Married-couple families	279 533	202 093	110 291	88 904	21 387	56 256	35 546	77 440	8 559	5 389	115 810	163 723
No workers	32 029	22 466	11 730	9 312	2 418	6 167	4 569	9 563	1 240	275	12 263	19 766
1 worker	92 622	64 103	32 594	25 766	6 828	18 813	12 696	28 519	3 071	2 405	35 768	56 854
2 workers	123 422	92 310	51 723	42 292	9 431	25 621	14 966	31 112	3 215	2 114	53 015	70 407
Husband and wife worked	107 864	81 509	45 314	37 282	8 032	22 993	13 202	26 355	2 777	1 721	46 182	61 682
3 or more workers	31 460	23 214	14 244	11 534	2 710	5 655	3 315	8 246	1 033	595	14 764	16 696
Husband and wife worked	24 705	18 543	10 990	9 129	1 861	4 888	2 665	6 162	777	448	11 162	13 543
Female householder, no husband present	43 438	33 368	20 135	17 152	2 983	8 061	5 172	10 070	1 627	162	20 279	23 159
No workers	9 577	6 639	3 615	2 990	625	1 814	1 210	2 938	373	33	3 752	5 825
1 worker	22 073	17 497	10 552	9 075	1 477	4 274	2 671	4 576	752	68	10 385	11 688
2 workers	8 858	7 075	4 477	3 864	613	1 595	1 003	1 783	314	36	4 650	4 208
3 or more workers	2 930	2 157	1 491	1 223	268	378	288	773	188	25	1 492	1 438

#### WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	404 013	296 144	170 840	138 874	31 966	75 453	49 851	107 869	12 083	6 785	178 254	225 759
With a work disability	37 603	26 249	15 438	12 334	3 104	6 762	4 049	11 354	1 230	586	16 081	21 522
Not in labor force	20 093	13 630	7 988	6 287	1 701	3 315	2 327	6 463	790	230	8 308	11 785
Prevented from working	17 207	11 452	6 472	5 081	1 391	2 875	2 105	5 755	724	175	6 789	10 418
Female, 16 to 64 years	416 388	307 392	179 142	146 359	32 783	77 777	50 473	108 996	13 161	6 138	185 455	230 933
With a work disability	29 410	21 608	12 812	10 471	2 341	5 886	2 910	7 802	854	323	13 101	16 309
Not in labor force	22 278	16 031	9 108	7 424	1 684	4 571	2 352	6 247	672	232	9 419	12 859
Prevented from working	17 487	12 440	6 902	5 587	1 315	3 473	2 065	5 047	535	182	7 087	10 400

#### PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	820 401	603 536	349 982	285 233	64 749	153 230	100 324	216 865	25 244	12 923	363 709	456 692
With a public transportation disability	13 421	8 847	5 037	4 047	990	2 322	1 488	4 574	503	207	5 187	8 234
With a work disability	12 529	8 281	4 714	3 770	944	2 147	1 420	4 248	479	196	4 861	7 668
Persons 65 years and over	112 696	82 937	43 740	36 132	7 608	23 189	16 008	29 759	4 321	2 170	43 385	69 311
With a public transportation disability	15 575	10 929	5 955	4 872	1 083	2 866	2 108	4 646	595	188	5 973	9 602

#### VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	153 637	116 052	69 706	58 069	11 637	29 578	16 768	37 585	4 255	2 496	70 523	83 114
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	36.4	37.7	38.3	35.1	36.1	32.5	30.4	30.1	31.4	36.8	33.2
Female veterans	6 938	5 698	3 910	3 255	655	1 185	603	1 240	173	57	3 867	3 071
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.1

#### PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	160 575	121 750	73 616	61 324	12 292	30 763	17 371	38 825	4 428	2 553	74 390	86 185
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.2	17.6	17.7	15.6	15.6	14.9	16.9	18.5	16.6
May 1975 or later only	7 299	5 620	2 998	2 490	508	1 707	915	1 679	244	51	3 131	4 168
Vietnam era	47 850	36 460	22 671	19 047	3 624	8 857	4 932	11 390	1 199	361	23 332	24 518
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 703	11 880	7 158	5 786	1 372	2 996	1 726	3 823	434	232	7 206	8 497
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 458	5 502	4 158	3 700	458	1 104	240	956	87	39	4 342	2 116
Korean conflict	20 463	15 039	9 065	7 489	1 576	3 679	2 295	5 424	595	423	9 127	11 336
Korean conflict and World War II	5 245	4 327	3 074	2 690	384	930	323	918	102	57	3 086	2 159
World War II	53 247	39 727	22 723	18 690	4 033	10 679	6 325	13 520	1 636	1 308	27 420	30 827
World War I	2 300	1 698	885	743	142	459	354	602	81	41	834	1 466
Other	2 010	1 497	884	689	195	352	261	513	50	41	912	1 098
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	762 180	552 722	316 331	258 820	57 511	142 657	93 734	209 458	25 324	12 525	327 802	434 378



Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>443 069</b>	<b>330 489</b>	<b>189 006</b>	<b>158 326</b>	<b>30 680</b>	<b>87 333</b>	<b>54 150</b>	<b>112 580</b>	<b>13 693</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>192 387</b>	<b>250 682</b>
Less than \$5,000	69 211	46 637	24 479	20 480	3 999	12 393	9 765	22 574	2 860	801	25 680	43 531
\$5,000 to \$7,499	40 923	29 666	15 758	13 071	2 687	7 930	5 978	11 257	1 433	455	16 475	24 448
\$7,500 to \$9,999	40 302	29 284	16 557	13 639	2 918	7 279	5 448	11 018	1 419	659	17 277	23 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75 663	56 363	32 238	26 211	6 027	14 342	9 783	19 300	2 619	962	33 357	42 306
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62 634	47 234	27 292	22 661	4 631	12 627	7 315	15 400	1 954	916	27 498	35 136
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51 610	39 111	22 615	19 089	3 526	10 931	5 565	12 499	1 327	795	22 790	28 820
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58 362	46 386	27 614	23 708	3 906	12 425	6 347	11 976	1 316	919	26 934	31 428
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29 820	24 250	14 978	13 080	1 898	6 335	2 937	5 570	508	593	14 774	15 046
\$50,000 or more	14 544	11 558	7 475	6 387	1 088	3 071	1 012	2 986	257	623	7 602	6 942
Median	\$14 654	\$15 317	\$15 911	\$16 168	\$14 717	\$15 627	\$12 593	\$12 574	\$11 838	\$17 347	\$15 562	\$13 894
Mean	\$17 842	\$18 499	\$19 244	\$19 439	\$18 239	\$18 589	\$15 753	\$15 913	\$14 922	\$22 814	\$18 980	\$16 968
<b>Families</b>	<b>334 917</b>	<b>244 034</b>	<b>135 453</b>	<b>110 175</b>	<b>25 278</b>	<b>66 449</b>	<b>42 132</b>	<b>90 883</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>141 227</b>	<b>193 690</b>
Less than \$5,000	33 701	21 076	10 727	8 417	2 310	5 540	4 809	12 625	1 429	506	11 985	21 716
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26 329	17 549	8 490	6 578	1 912	5 012	4 047	8 780	1 045	350	9 353	16 976
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28 645	19 572	10 191	7 775	2 416	5 042	4 339	9 073	1 077	543	11 401	17 244
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57 041	40 748	21 609	16 580	5 029	10 995	8 144	16 293	2 308	849	23 242	33 799
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51 450	37 563	20 969	16 888	4 081	10 280	6 314	13 887	1 728	766	21 720	29 730
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44 863	33 634	18 985	15 829	3 156	9 658	4 991	11 229	1 177	728	19 370	25 493
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52 531	41 503	24 356	20 717	3 639	11 308	5 839	11 028	1 195	825	23 869	28 662
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27 195	21 987	13 498	11 746	1 752	5 752	2 737	5 208	459	546	13 472	13 723
\$50,000 or more	13 162	10 402	6 628	5 645	983	2 862	912	2 760	227	610	6 815	6 347
Median	\$16 928	\$17 907	\$18 898	\$19 637	\$16 040	\$18 113	\$14 798	\$14 530	\$13 645	\$18 898	\$18 223	\$16 081
Mean	\$19 923	\$20 843	\$21 865	\$22 402	\$19 527	\$20 877	\$17 502	\$17 454	\$16 544	\$24 380	\$21 386	\$18 957
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>151 100</b>	<b>124 287</b>	<b>78 099</b>	<b>66 415</b>	<b>11 684</b>	<b>27 250</b>	<b>18 938</b>	<b>26 813</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>74 770</b>	<b>76 330</b>
Less than \$2,000	24 890	19 960	12 438	9 317	3 121	4 154	3 368	4 930	564	139	12 165	12 725
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 750	12 014	6 919	5 605	1 314	2 693	2 402	3 736	598	85	6 655	9 095
\$3,000 to \$4,999	24 409	19 324	11 511	9 777	1 734	4 486	3 327	5 085	666	228	11 098	13 311
\$5,000 to \$7,999	26 528	22 894	13 907	11 665	2 242	4 721	4 266	3 634	518	166	13 474	13 054
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 205	11 044	7 359	6 587	772	2 362	1 323	2 161	287	128	7 139	6 066
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 973	18 773	12 965	11 619	1 346	3 816	1 992	3 200	394	119	12 335	9 638
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 593	14 669	9 436	8 610	826	3 662	1 571	2 924	375	238	8 692	8 901
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 725	4 723	2 913	2 648	265	1 229	581	1 002	115	122	2 626	3 099
\$50,000 or more	1 027	886	651	587	64	127	108	141	27	10	586	441
Median	\$6 105	\$6 330	\$6 718	\$7 173	\$4 550	\$6 368	\$5 219	\$4 846	\$4 780	\$7 987	\$6 573	\$5 653
Mean	\$8 524	\$8 686	\$8 971	\$9 352	\$6 802	\$8 819	\$7 323	\$7 771	\$7 960	\$11 242	\$8 770	\$8 283
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>428 803</b>	<b>315 812</b>	<b>180 786</b>	<b>147 096</b>	<b>33 690</b>	<b>81 321</b>	<b>53 705</b>	<b>112 991</b>	<b>12 733</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>186 950</b>	<b>241 853</b>
Median income	\$10 657	\$11 225	\$11 171	\$11 612	\$9 505	\$12 515	\$9 511	\$9 227	\$8 901	\$11 137	\$10 854	\$10 492
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.0	52.9	50.6	51.1	48.1	57.9	53.2	49.7	48.1	63.2	50.6	53.2
Median income	\$15 836	\$16 302	\$16 512	\$17 049	\$14 175	\$17 002	\$14 224	\$14 329	\$13 215	\$15 253	\$16 133	\$15 629
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>350 462</b>	<b>268 218</b>	<b>159 245</b>	<b>132 616</b>	<b>26 629</b>	<b>67 083</b>	<b>41 890</b>	<b>82 244</b>	<b>10 863</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>158 895</b>	<b>191 567</b>
Median income	\$4 600	\$4 912	\$5 362	\$5 632	\$4 282	\$4 693	\$3 858	\$3 684	\$3 738	\$4 511	\$5 170	\$4 513
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	29.3	29.9	30.5	26.7	30.0	26.2	25.5	27.2	25.2	29.6	27.5
Median income	\$9 243	\$9 506	\$9 968	\$10 174	\$9 033	\$8 934	\$8 341	\$8 370	\$8 549	\$9 179	\$9 787	\$8 765
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 119</b>	<b>\$6 571</b>	<b>\$6 980</b>	<b>\$7 267</b>	<b>\$5 753</b>	<b>\$6 621</b>	<b>\$5 220</b>	<b>\$4 950</b>	<b>\$4 695</b>	<b>\$7 664</b>	<b>\$6 684</b>	<b>\$5 706</b>
Persons in households	\$6 180	\$6 645	\$7 060	\$7 325	\$5 889	\$6 689	\$5 261	\$4 987	\$4 725	\$7 664	\$6 750	\$5 762
Persons in group quarters	\$2 693	\$2 938	\$2 643	\$2 362	\$2 945	\$1 811	\$4 078	\$1 474	\$1 158	-	\$2 798	\$2 621

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$10 886	\$10 938	\$10 394	\$10 579	\$9 804	\$12 240	\$10 324	\$10 718	\$10 753	\$15 625	\$10 143	\$11 353
25 to 34 years	\$16 293	\$16 751	\$16 965	\$17 607	\$14 592	\$17 678	\$14 613	\$15 092	\$14 322	\$18 380	\$16 532	\$16 121
35 to 44 years	\$20 576	\$21 474	\$22 086	\$22 756	\$20 002	\$21 503	\$18 812	\$17 723	\$15 956	\$21 921	\$21 757	\$19 602
45 to 54 years	\$22 143	\$23 599	\$25 270	\$25 892	\$22 483	\$24 048	\$19 741	\$18 008	\$16 765	\$22 359	\$24 079	\$20 874
55 to 64 years	\$19 425	\$20 958	\$22 212	\$23 096	\$17 948	\$20 583	\$16 724	\$15 153	\$14 133	\$20 604	\$21 403	\$17 797
65 years and over	\$10 660	\$11 726	\$13 443	\$14 236	\$11 047	\$10 983	\$9 163	\$8 334	\$9 481	\$13 118	\$12 624	\$9 595
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$16 928</b>	<b>\$17 907</b>	<b>\$18 898</b>	<b>\$19 637</b>	<b>\$16 040</b>	<b>\$18 113</b>	<b>\$14 798</b>	<b>\$14 530</b>	<b>\$13 645</b>	<b>\$18 898</b>	<b>\$18 223</b>	<b>\$16 081</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 004	\$17 841	\$18 614	\$19 368	\$16 179	\$18 300	\$15 379	\$15 199	\$14 374	\$19 438	\$17 837	\$16 495
With own children under 6 years	\$15 049	\$15 484	\$16 697	\$16 370	\$13 461	\$16 343	\$13 460	\$13 890	\$12 994	\$17 917	\$15 148	\$14 987
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 819	\$17 989	\$19 223	\$19 933	\$15 778	\$17 881	\$13 866	\$13 506	\$12 723	\$18 075	\$18 717	\$15 426
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 681</b>	<b>\$19 900</b>	<b>\$20 993</b>	<b>\$21 794</b>	<b>\$17 282</b>	<b>\$19 877</b>	<b>\$16 277</b>	<b>\$15 828</b>	<b>\$15 017</b>	<b>\$19 186</b>	<b>\$20 305</b>	<b>\$17 513</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 275	\$20 439	\$21 380	\$22 204	\$17 600	\$20 573	\$17 188	\$16 596	\$16 099	\$19 853	\$20 507	\$18 407
With own children under 6 years	\$16 519	\$17 133	\$17 566	\$18 640	\$14 693	\$17 853	\$15 128	\$15 073	\$14 411	\$18 041	\$16 910	\$16 286
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 801	\$19 078	\$20 446	\$21 228	\$16 698	\$18 780	\$14 755	\$14 421	\$13 497	\$18 164	\$20 004	\$16 321
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$8 421</b>	<b>\$8 916</b>	<b>\$9 692</b>	<b>\$10 008</b>	<b>\$8 418</b>	<b>\$8 252</b>	<b>\$7 135</b>	<b>\$6 842</b>	<b>\$7 547</b>	<b>\$13 125</b>	<b>\$9 466</b>	<b>\$7 479</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 299	\$7 593	\$8 244	\$8 466	\$7 064	\$7 101	\$6 466	\$6 321	\$7 329	\$10 417	\$8 095	\$6 739
With own children under 6 years	\$4 751	\$4 876	\$4 921	\$5 189	\$3 758	\$4 662	\$5 029	\$4 293	\$4 699	\$12 143	\$4 833	\$4 688
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 014	\$11 985	\$13 128	\$13 606	\$10 550	\$11 162	\$9 037	\$7 837	\$8 125	\$15 179	\$12 778	\$9 511
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$6 841	\$7 696	\$8 777	\$9 154	\$7 408	\$7 267	\$6 283	\$5 151	\$6 618	\$7 703	\$8 266	\$6 187
1 worker	\$13 612	\$14 370	\$14 848	\$15 524	\$12 406	\$14 969	\$12 250	\$11 938	\$11 636	\$16 217	\$14 391	\$13 059
2 workers	\$20 505	\$21 889	\$21 445	\$21 989	\$18 729	\$21 753	\$19 061	\$18 343	\$17 172	\$20 422	\$20 991	\$20 144
3 or more workers	\$28 009	\$29 344	\$29 781	\$30 348	\$27 442	\$29 908	\$26 560	\$24 486	\$22 825	\$32 091	\$29 024	\$27 148
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 298	\$7 463	\$7 618	\$8 105	\$5 621	\$8 815	\$6 071	\$6 489	\$7 176	\$5 778	\$7 531	\$7 002
65 years and over	\$4 696	\$5 144	\$6 110	\$6 354	\$5 336	\$4 829	\$4 278	\$3 891	\$4 847	\$5 750	\$5 813	\$4 319
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 993	\$5 338	\$5 954	\$6 424	\$3 533	\$4 857	\$3 904	\$3 823	\$3 722	\$8 833	\$5 731	\$4 462
65 years and over	\$4 167	\$4 495	\$5 078	\$5 342	\$4 074	\$4 133	\$3 790	\$3 340	\$3 192	\$8 406	\$4 904	\$3 826

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	443 069	330 489	189 006	158 326	30 680	87 333	54 150	112 580	13 693	6 723	192 387	250 682
With earnings	364 816	273 899	159 416	133 732	25 684	71 465	43 018	90 917	10 441	6 412	162 665	202 151
Mean earnings	\$17 952	\$18 438	\$18 651	\$18 782	\$17 968	\$19 076	\$16 589	\$16 490	\$15 701	\$20 258	\$18 470	\$17 536
With wage or salary income	348 050	263 934	153 746	129 033	24 713	68 900	41 288	84 116	9 929	4 525	156 763	191 287
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 100	\$17 644	\$17 879	\$18 041	\$17 034	\$18 171	\$15 886	\$15 394	\$14 856	\$15 932	\$17 720	\$16 592
With nonfarm self-employment income	44 500	\$2 590	20 224	16 886	3 338	7 675	4 691	11 910	1 134	262	19 852	24 648
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 363	\$11 297	\$10 622	\$10 491	\$11 284	\$13 375	\$10 810	\$11 542	\$12 274	\$10 397	\$10 620	\$11 961
With form self-employment income	12 674	4 788	2 290	1 651	639	1 386	1 112	7 886	282	3 350	3 163	9 511
Mean form self-employment income	\$7 261	\$5 255	\$4 157	\$4 041	\$4 455	\$6 224	\$6 307	\$8 480	\$8 909	\$11 312	\$4 952	\$8 029
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	135 113	112 522	74 709	64 537	10 172	24 536	13 277	22 591	2 507	2 482	72 457	62 656
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 217	\$3 164	\$3 094	\$3 129	\$2 872	\$3 548	\$2 848	\$3 479	\$4 097	\$5 430	\$2 959	\$3 515
With Social Security income	99 027	72 502	38 853	31 959	6 894	20 003	13 646	26 525	3 771	1 552	38 841	60 186
Mean Social Security income	\$3 834	\$3 935	\$3 788	\$3 970	\$4 017	\$3 973	\$3 755	\$3 557	\$3 753	\$3 872	\$3 941	\$3 764
With public assistance income	33 714	22 994	12 753	10 057	2 696	5 894	4 347	10 720	1 318	201	13 339	20 375
Mean public assistance income	\$2 138	\$2 171	\$2 165	\$2 140	\$2 259	\$2 201	\$2 151	\$2 066	\$1 959	\$2 219	\$2 197	\$2 099
With all other income	96 235	74 182	47 020	39 505	7 515	16 992	10 170	22 053	2 970	928	47 126	49 109
Mean all other income	\$4 878	\$5 019	\$5 332	\$5 458	\$4 668	\$4 745	\$4 028	\$4 406	\$4 506	\$3 827	\$5 314	\$4 461



Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

### The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

#### ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	334 917	244 034	135 453	110 175	25 278	66 449	42 132	90 883	10 645	5 723	141 227	193 690
With Social Security income	65 336	46 560	25 502	20 276	5 226	12 454	8 604	18 776	2 361	1 168	26 099	39 237
Income above poverty level	54 647	40 833	23 187	18 585	4 602	10 754	6 892	13 814	1 822	1 055	23 395	31 252
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16 920	11 833	5 629	4 321	1 308	3 600	2 604	5 087	689	260	5 881	11 039
With public assistance income	25 753	17 378	9 852	7 714	2 138	4 195	3 331	8 375	988	198	10 518	15 235
Income above poverty level	13 319	9 582	5 685	4 509	1 176	2 158	1 739	3 737	481	148	5 972	7 347
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 927	1 985	1 033	815	218	426	526	942	135	31	1 184	1 743
Householder worked in 1979	267 060	197 249	109 551	89 613	19 938	54 303	33 395	69 811	7 807	5 108	114 177	152 883
With related children under 18 years	200 238	142 483	77 479	62 065	15 414	38 533	26 471	57 755	6 815	2 944	82 087	118 151
With related children 5 to 17 years	157 790	111 547	61 321	49 308	12 013	29 601	20 625	46 243	5 385	2 458	65 025	92 765
Female householder, no husband present	43 438	33 368	20 135	17 152	2 983	8 061	5 172	10 070	1 627	162	20 279	23 159
Householder worked in 1979	27 234	22 047	13 748	11 953	1 795	5 162	3 137	5 187	900	106	13 712	13 522
With related children under 18 years	32 444	24 879	14 566	12 426	2 140	6 245	4 068	7 565	1 224	110	14 632	17 812
With related children under 6 years	13 319	10 169	5 700	4 772	928	2 638	1 831	3 150	509	32	5 783	7 536
Householder 65 years and over	43 636	30 807	16 053	12 929	3 124	8 634	6 120	12 829	1 751	1 027	16 273	27 363
Unrelated individuals	138 495	111 979	71 362	63 699	7 663	25 830	14 787	26 516	3 544	1 235	68 234	70 261
With Social Security income	35 018	27 121	13 985	12 166	1 819	7 953	5 183	7 897	1 422	385	13 342	21 676
Income above poverty level	22 212	18 212	10 109	9 052	1 057	5 135	2 968	4 000	736	304	9 509	12 703
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 271	9 821	4 920	4 265	655	3 048	1 853	2 450	437	104	4 768	7 503
With public assistance income	8 342	5 934	3 113	2 504	609	1 785	1 036	2 408	340	3	2 970	5 372
Income above poverty level	2 133	1 731	999	818	181	520	212	402	47	3	959	1 174
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 144	895	433	348	85	348	114	249	34	3	450	694
Worked in 1979	92 162	76 762	52 101	47 236	4 865	16 409	8 252	15 400	1 639	972	49 655	42 507
65 years and over	33 843	26 107	13 372	11 615	1 757	7 713	5 022	7 736	1 410	398	12 658	21 185
Persons	1 280 599	921 739	515 956	420 774	95 182	242 814	162 969	358 860	43 034	20 021	541 299	739 300
Related children under 18 years	410 328	282 261	148 569	117 683	30 886	76 788	56 904	128 067	15 345	5 841	161 654	248 674
Related children 5 to 17 years	296 773	203 590	109 095	86 735	22 360	54 162	40 333	93 183	11 024	4 457	118 458	178 315
60 years and over	160 807	118 286	63 536	52 530	11 006	33 100	21 650	42 521	5 951	3 296	63 513	97 294
65 years and over	112 696	82 937	43 740	36 132	7 608	23 189	16 008	29 759	4 321	2 170	43 385	69 311

#### INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>46 828</b>	<b>28 733</b>	<b>14 440</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>6 670</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>16 599</b>	<b>30 229</b>
Percent below poverty level	14.0	11.8	10.7	10.1	12.9	11.5	15.8	19.9	19.6	11.2	11.8	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 239	\$3 112	\$3 046	\$3 038	\$3 071	\$3 116	\$3 253	\$3 440	\$3 386	\$3 626	\$3 180	\$3 271
Persons per family	3.92	3.77	3.61	3.58	3.72	3.79	4.07	4.17	4.26	3.77	3.81	3.98
With Social Security income	10 689	5 727	2 315	1 691	624	1 700	1 712	4 962	539	113	2 704	7 985
With public assistance income	12 434	7 796	4 167	3 205	962	2 037	1 592	4 638	507	50	4 546	7 888
Householder worked in 1979	25 162	16 064	8 248	6 427	1 821	4 119	3 697	9 098	1 093	520	9 590	15 572
With related children under 18 years	36 013	22 493	11 418	8 860	2 558	6 002	5 073	13 520	1 604	408	13 157	22 856
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 643	17 519	8 660	6 721	1 939	4 699	4 160	11 124	1 301	345	10 171	18 472
Female householder, no husband present	16 159	11 442	6 165	5 082	1 083	3 040	2 237	4 717	706	25	6 376	9 783
Householder worked in 1979	6 818	5 246	2 896	2 464	432	1 322	1 028	1 572	336	12	2 979	3 839
With related children under 18 years	14 331	10 324	5 498	4 544	954	2 796	2 030	4 007	616	14	5 649	8 682
With related children under 6 years	7 409	5 480	2 941	2 421	520	1 553	986	1 929	310	5	2 994	4 415
Householder 65 years and over	6 796	3 360	1 314	960	354	978	1 068	3 436	374	100	1 577	5 219
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>41 895</b>	<b>31 509</b>	<b>19 054</b>	<b>16 502</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>7 099</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>10 386</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>18 693</b>	<b>23 202</b>
Percent below poverty level	30.3	28.1	26.7	25.9	33.3	27.5	36.2	39.2	40.0	23.0	27.4	33.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 868	\$1 870	\$1 935	\$1 928	\$1 980	\$1 742	\$1 806	\$1 863	\$1 702	\$1 947	\$1 965	\$1 790
With Social Security income	12 806	8 909	3 876	3 114	762	2 818	2 215	3 897	686	81	3 833	8 973
With public assistance income	6 209	4 203	2 114	1 686	428	1 265	824	2 006	293	—	2 011	4 198
Worked in 1979	17 496	14 275	10 100	9 102	998	2 452	1 723	3 221	307	202	9 787	7 709
65 years and over	12 534	8 620	3 747	3 080	667	2 774	2 099	3 914	726	78	3 690	8 844
<b>Persons</b>	<b>225 513</b>	<b>139 702</b>	<b>71 226</b>	<b>56 493</b>	<b>14 733</b>	<b>35 961</b>	<b>32 515</b>	<b>65 811</b>	<b>10 295</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>81 928</b>	<b>143 585</b>
Percent below poverty level	17.6	15.2	13.8	13.4	15.5	14.8	20.0	23.9	23.9	13.5	15.1	19.4
Related children under 18 years	90 765	54 503	25 922	19 904	6 018	14 882	13 699	36 262	4 370	992	31 538	59 227
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 339	37 868	17 779	13 623	4 156	10 297	9 792	26 471	3 122	793	22 015	42 324
60 years and over	30 760	18 214	7 776	6 114	1 662	5 617	4 821	12 546	1 656	397	8 467	22 293
65 years and over	23 817	14 225	5 970	4 754	1 216	4 340	3 915	9 592	1 339	280	6 376	17 441

#### INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>65 953</b>	<b>41 321</b>	<b>20 550</b>	<b>15 798</b>	<b>4 752</b>	<b>10 972</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>24 632</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>23 758</b>	<b>42 195</b>
Percent below poverty level	19.7	16.9	15.2	14.3	18.8	16.5	23.3	27.1	27.3	16.2	16.8	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 830	\$3 638	\$3 586	\$3 592	\$3 566	\$3 647	\$3 736	\$4 153	\$4 062	\$3 961	\$3 718	\$3 893
Persons per family	3.87	3.71	3.59	3.55	3.71	3.71	3.97	4.14	4.38	3.61	3.79	3.91
With Social Security income	15 665	9 019	3 733	2 766	967	2 805	2 481	6 646	716	168	4 288	11 377
With public assistance income	14 875	9 442	5 045	3 904	1 141	2 433	1 964	5 433	637	75	5 544	9 331
Householder worked in 1979	38 482	24 743	12 536	9 667	2 869	6 296	5 911	13 739	1 680	774	14 661	23 821
With related children under 18 years	49 445	31 299	15 772	12 145	3 627	8 254	7 273	18 146	2 233	583	18 357	31 088
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 803	24 064	11 881	9 208	2 673	6 426	5 757	14 739	1 795	477	14 167	24 636
Female householder, no husband present	19 949	14 234	7 711	6 340	1 371	3 739	2 784	5 715	890	44	8 089	11 860
Householder worked in 1979	9 439	7 192	4 066	3 418	648	1 738	1 388	2 247	450	23	4 249	5 190
With related children under 18 years	17 407	12 658	6 810	5 634	1 176	3 368	2 480	4 749	753	33	7 084	10 323
With related children under 6 years	8 734	6 542	3 513	2 874	639	1 779	1 250	2 192	369	5	3 615	5 119
Householder 65 years and over	10 173	5 530	2 177	1 611	566	1 706	1 647	4 643	508	153	2 598	7 575
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>52 679</b>	<b>39 947</b>	<b>24 162</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>6 621</b>	<b>12 732</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>23 634</b>	<b>29 045</b>
Percent below poverty level	38.0	35.7	33.9	33.1	40.2	35.5	44.8	48.0	48.6	30.0	34.6	41.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 323	\$2 311	\$2 367	\$2 348	\$2 495	\$2 172	\$2 298	\$2 359	\$2 245	\$2 314	\$2 395	\$2 264
With Social Security income	17 898	12 791	5 670	4 710	960	4 089	3 032	5 107	898	85	5 584	12 314
With public assistance income	6 810	4 677	2 339	1 886	453	1 468	870	2 133	318	-	2 229	4 581
Worked in 1979	22 725	18 373	13 099	11 849	1 250	3 159	2 115	4 352	384	289	12 691	10 034
65 years and over	17 504	12 425	5 462	4 590	872	4 076	2 887	5 079	909	82	5 387	12 117
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>307 879</b>	<b>193 265</b>	<b>97 925</b>	<b>77 238</b>	<b>20 687</b>	<b>49 856</b>	<b>45 484</b>	<b>114 614</b>	<b>14 461</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>113 776</b>	<b>194 103</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.0	21.0	19.0	18.4	21.7	20.5	27.9	31.9	33.6	18.6	21.0	26.3
Related children under 18 years	121 291	73 409	35 004	26 661	8 343	19 679	18 726	47 882	6 177	1 335	43 075	78 216
Related children 5 to 17 years	85 169	50 573	23 973	18 365	5 608	13 479	13 121	34 596	4 380	990	29 989	55 180
60 years and over	44 062	27 428	11 727	9 405	2 322	8 629	7 072	16 634	2 214	528	12 726	31 336
65 years and over	34 685	21 628	9 185	7 426	1 759	6 877	5 766	12 857	1 751	384	9 823	24 862

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

Total persons	990 657	756 568	354 108	79 018	234 089	17 704	23 071	21 664	8 593	1 663	1 407	30
Under 5 years	77 143	57 763	23 608	6 436	19 380	1 239	2 381	2 286	840	166	95	6
5 to 9 years	75 783	56 175	23 868	6 435	19 608	1 146	2 085	1 914	733	80	171	16
10 to 14 years	81 783	60 422	27 568	6 492	21 361	1 540	2 245	2 081	765	134	164	—
15 to 19 years	94 644	72 003	33 290	8 776	22 641	1 666	2 818	2 678	903	287	140	—
20 to 24 years	89 867	72 990	35 315	7 992	16 877	970	2 855	2 776	1 022	307	79	—
25 to 29 years	85 953	67 286	34 070	6 871	18 667	1 142	2 336	2 171	1 020	165	165	8
30 to 34 years	79 424	61 159	31 229	5 950	18 265	963	1 699	1 572	762	113	127	—
35 to 39 years	61 641	46 277	23 038	4 966	15 364	1 110	1 081	942	375	103	139	—
40 to 44 years	53 373	39 991	18 912	4 132	13 382	1 173	1 006	938	468	58	68	—
45 to 49 years	50 103	37 465	18 045	3 586	12 638	1 208	955	935	439	70	20	—
50 to 54 years	50 404	37 866	17 907	3 687	12 538	1 379	970	925	404	36	45	—
55 to 59 years	50 100	38 648	18 757	3 724	11 452	1 207	616	572	201	40	44	—
60 to 64 years	41 625	31 952	15 019	3 034	9 673	1 001	698	646	221	45	52	—
65 to 69 years	36 615	28 429	12 657	2 705	8 186	865	510	469	169	28	41	—
70 to 74 years	27 484	21 033	9 329	1 784	6 451	527	304	304	115	20	—	—
75 to 79 years	18 053	14 041	5 847	1 310	4 012	320	273	237	75	5	36	—
80 to 84 years	9 648	7 646	3 147	744	2 002	143	126	117	26	6	9	—
85 years and over	7 014	5 422	2 502	394	1 592	105	113	101	55	—	12	—
Median	29.4	29.4	29.9	27.5	29.6	35.8	23.5	23.3	25.2	22.3	26.7	7.7

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>501 471</b>	<b>386 495</b>	<b>182 645</b>	<b>39 892</b>	<b>114 976</b>	<b>8 377</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>10 467</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>17</b>
Under 5 years .....	37 438	28 169	11 509	3 176	9 269	619	1 149	1 130	406	81	19	—
5 to 9 years .....	36 946	27 599	11 718	3 176	9 347	517	1 106	1 007	372	34	99	9
10 to 14 years .....	39 959	29 503	13 524	3 186	10 456	700	1 128	1 064	431	88	64	—
15 to 19 years .....	45 938	35 173	16 365	4 249	10 765	669	1 217	1 177	447	121	40	—
20 to 24 years .....	44 813	36 344	18 040	4 031	8 469	446	1 309	1 288	519	88	21	—
25 to 29 years .....	43 535	34 136	17 384	3 622	9 399	578	929	891	442	53	38	8
30 to 34 years .....	39 163	30 296	15 608	2 907	8 867	516	716	690	335	36	26	—
35 to 39 years .....	31 006	23 351	11 878	2 505	7 655	496	574	515	213	61	59	—
40 to 44 years .....	27 242	20 657	9 658	2 134	6 585	588	490	464	233	18	26	—
45 to 49 years .....	25 318	19 054	9 115	1 809	6 264	664	429	425	185	38	4	—
50 to 54 years .....	25 980	20 049	9 738	1 861	5 931	656	532	516	190	19	16	—
55 to 59 years .....	26 177	20 556	10 006	1 985	5 621	533	270	247	96	18	23	—
60 to 64 years .....	21 595	16 744	7 842	1 543	4 851	495	377	340	127	17	37	—
65 to 69 years .....	19 652	15 490	7 045	1 381	4 162	419	318	302	111	13	16	—
70 to 74 years .....	15 282	12 154	5 599	939	3 128	200	142	142	51	10	—	—
75 to 79 years .....	10 676	8 594	3 716	713	2 082	147	139	115	34	—	24	—
80 to 84 years .....	5 992	4 869	2 091	395	1 123	83	86	79	21	—	7	—
85 years and over .....	4 759	3 757	1 809	280	1 002	51	75	75	37	—	—	—
Median .....	30.3	30.4	30.9	27.9	29.9	36.4	23.4	23.3	24.6	21.5	27.2	9.8

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>41 625</b>	<b>31 952</b>	<b>15 019</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>9 673</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>
In families .....	34 785	26 691	12 498	2 622	8 094	916	522	485	146	45	37	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	7.8	6.4	4.1	7.9	12.5	8.3	27.8	26.2	20.5	—	48.6	—
Householder or spouse .....	33 546	25 720	11 985	2 530	7 826	890	493	465	140	45	28	—
Other relatives .....	1 239	971	513	92	268	26	29	20	6	—	9	—
Nonrelatives in households .....	6 615	5 099	2 431	397	1 516	85	166	156	70	—	10	—
Living alone .....	5 953	4 635	2 176	348	1 318	67	147	137	51	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	26.6	24.3	21.9	26.4	34.7	11.9	50.3	50.4	31.4	—	50.0	—
In group quarters .....	225	162	90	15	63	—	10	5	5	—	5	—
Inmate of institution .....	113	69	35	4	44	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Home for the aged .....	75	58	35	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	112	93	55	11	19	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>64 099</b>	<b>49 462</b>	<b>21 986</b>	<b>4 489</b>	<b>14 637</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>
In families .....	47 030	36 082	15 890	3 567	10 948	1 132	446	421	144	36	25	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	9.4	7.2	5.0	6.9	16.6	6.3	21.5	21.1	8.3	—	28.0	—
Householder or spouse .....	44 095	33 722	14 735	3 250	10 373	1 103	431	406	129	36	25	—
Other relatives .....	2 935	2 360	1 155	317	575	29	15	15	15	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households .....	16 437	12 931	5 919	879	3 506	260	344	344	138	12	—	—
Living alone .....	15 438	12 099	5 508	748	3 339	250	287	287	121	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	29.7	26.4	22.2	27.4	41.7	12.8	62.7	62.7	57.9	58.3	—	—
In group quarters .....	632	449	177	43	183	—	24	8	2	—	16	—
Inmate of institution .....	421	288	103	13	133	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Home for the aged .....	297	270	103	—	27	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Other .....	211	161	74	30	50	—	8	8	2	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>34 715</b>	<b>27 109</b>	<b>11 496</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>
In families .....	19 854	15 022	6 299	1 697	4 832	450	281	232	93	11	49	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	12.8	10.6	7.3	12.5	19.6	12.0	28.5	23.7	23.7	—	51.0	—
Householder or spouse .....	15 348	11 502	4 518	1 201	3 846	370	226	183	68	6	43	—
Other relatives .....	4 506	3 520	1 781	496	986	80	55	49	25	5	6	—
Nonrelatives in households .....	12 732	10 227	4 573	661	2 505	118	180	178	22	—	2	—
Living alone .....	12 097	9 665	4 245	615	2 432	112	172	170	18	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	35.6	32.6	24.5	45.4	47.7	17.0	65.7	66.5	22.2	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	2 129	1 860	624	90	269	—	51	45	41	—	6	—
Inmate of institution .....	1 801	1 568	510	70	233	—	47	41	41	—	6	—
Home for the aged .....	1 646	1 510	491	36	136	—	41	41	41	—	—	—
Other .....	328	292	114	20	36	—	4	4	—	—	—	—

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>357 530</b>	<b>277 617</b>	<b>135 338</b>	<b>25 140</b>	<b>79 913</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>8</b>
1 person .....	78 890	63 705	34 290	3 873	15 185	848	2 081	1 958	952	55	123	—
2 persons .....	113 965	89 607	43 883	7 686	24 358	2 166	1 828	1 716	775	120	122	—
3 persons .....	61 226	47 645	22 547	4 849	13 581	1 027	1 264	1 223	521	138	41	—
4 persons .....	55 889	42 518	19 677	4 430	13 371	1 229	1 270	1 219	532	88	51	8
5 persons .....	28 221	20 662	9 416	2 490	7 559	479	653	600	205	41	53	—
6 or more persons .....	19 339	13 480	5 525	1 812	5 859	351	652	589	212	22	63	—



Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	106 750	31 788	8 391	1 287	74 962	611	7 728	7 126	4 238	525	602	39
Under 5 years	14 156	4 269	1 014	196	9 887	43	823	769	469	51	54	—
5 to 9 years	13 297	3 730	807	130	9 567	30	740	716	474	23	24	—
10 to 14 years	11 736	3 369	686	95	8 367	63	521	490	319	2	31	—
15 to 19 years	13 506	4 002	898	199	9 504	120	606	537	296	61	69	—
20 to 24 years	11 155	3 802	1 259	160	7 353	37	826	778	482	57	48	8
25 to 29 years	9 076	3 216	944	187	5 860	17	1 203	1 116	615	91	87	6
30 to 34 years	7 437	2 565	819	65	4 872	25	901	797	400	68	104	—
35 to 39 years	5 548	1 696	498	89	3 852	48	499	458	296	26	41	—
40 to 44 years	4 342	1 240	299	37	3 102	27	465	426	197	60	39	—
45 to 49 years	3 450	806	295	19	2 644	49	349	329	226	6	20	—
50 to 54 years	3 195	841	179	49	2 354	36	291	273	167	18	18	12
55 to 59 years	2 487	526	189	14	1 961	16	191	160	96	25	31	13
60 to 64 years	2 310	575	175	19	1 735	41	107	97	78	14	10	—
65 to 69 years	1 823	408	136	5	1 415	27	66	55	37	5	11	—
70 to 74 years	1 410	324	84	6	1 086	12	69	60	41	6	9	—
75 to 79 years	900	188	72	6	712	20	39	33	19	6	6	—
80 to 84 years	392	111	12	11	281	—	13	13	7	6	—	—
85 years and over	530	120	25	—	410	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Median	20.3	20.6	22.8	20.5	20.1	28.7	26.4	26.2	25.6	28.8	29.3	52.3
Female	55 611	17 007	4 553	630	38 604	254	4 506	4 117	2 280	361	389	12
Under 5 years	7 142	2 191	501	58	4 951	24	354	332	229	12	22	—
5 to 9 years	6 863	2 084	496	80	4 779	7	378	366	241	23	12	—
10 to 14 years	5 788	1 644	296	35	4 144	29	246	234	132	2	12	—
15 to 19 years	6 897	2 132	513	155	4 765	28	320	275	160	26	45	—
20 to 24 years	5 988	2 151	746	62	3 837	6	431	406	219	43	25	—
25 to 29 years	4 819	1 701	503	81	3 118	17	714	643	266	69	71	6
30 to 34 years	3 794	1 364	471	17	2 430	2	633	550	243	66	83	—
35 to 39 years	2 985	946	280	45	2 039	33	323	292	174	9	31	—
40 to 44 years	2 460	730	152	26	1 730	13	306	272	120	44	34	—
45 to 49 years	1 914	483	158	17	1 431	18	253	233	167	4	20	—
50 to 54 years	1 805	421	70	26	1 384	15	215	203	130	13	12	6
55 to 59 years	1 271	253	99	6	1 018	11	127	120	62	19	7	—
60 to 64 years	1 247	308	87	6	939	15	69	65	46	14	4	—
65 to 69 years	954	202	57	5	752	10	52	41	31	5	11	—
70 to 74 years	726	166	54	6	560	12	51	51	32	6	—	—
75 to 79 years	482	100	45	—	382	14	18	18	12	6	—	—
80 to 84 years	177	55	—	5	122	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
85 years and over	299	76	25	—	223	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Median	20.8	20.9	22.8	19.7	20.8	37.1	28.7	28.5	28.0	30.4	30.5	40.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 310	575	175	19	1 735	41	107	97	78	14	10	—
In families	1 959	504	133	18	1 455	33	73	63	58	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.9	28.0	15.0	—	48.1	45.5	6.8	7.9	8.6	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	1 728	428	124	18	1 300	33	52	45	45	—	7	—
Other relatives	231	76	9	—	155	—	21	18	13	—	3	—
Nonrelatives in households	341	61	38	1	280	8	34	34	20	14	—	—
Living alone	331	55	32	1	276	8	20	20	20	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	72.5	30.9	31.3	100.0	80.8	—	65.0	65.0	65.0	—	—	—
In group quarters	10	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	10	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	10	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 233	732	220	11	2 501	39	135	115	78	11	20	—
In families	2 762	633	198	8	2 129	39	111	102	65	11	9	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.9	35.7	28.8	—	52.8	15.4	19.8	12.7	20.0	—	100.0	—
Householder or spouse	2 461	551	188	8	1 910	24	83	74	49	6	9	—
Other relatives	301	82	10	—	219	15	28	28	16	5	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	459	87	14	3	372	—	24	13	13	—	11	—
Living alone	413	67	6	3	346	—	19	8	8	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	70.2	38.8	—	—	76.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 822	419	109	17	1 403	20	71	65	45	12	6	—
In families	1 342	234	45	6	1 108	13	34	28	16	12	6	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.4	25.6	46.7	—	53.2	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	980	123	20	6	857	13	25	19	7	12	6	—
Other relatives	362	111	25	—	251	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	394	99	59	5	295	7	37	37	29	—	—	—
Living alone	350	68	28	5	282	7	37	37	29	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	72.6	35.3	17.9	—	81.6	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	86	86	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	86	86	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	80	80	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	24 802	7 746	2 673	355	17 056	165	1 833	1 690	1 148	81	143	27
1 person	3 110	1 088	579	24	2 022	20	446	390	284	2	56	13
2 persons	3 648	1 436	707	99	2 212	44	411	374	270	27	37	14
3 persons	4 135	1 348	549	82	2 787	18	262	237	138	10	25	—
4 persons	4 248	1 327	443	98	2 921	—	342	327	211	20	15	—
5 persons	3 623	1 114	244	27	2 509	32	167	165	95	15	2	—
6 or more persons	6 038	1 433	151	25	4 605	51	205	197	150	7	8	—



Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	90 751	71 517	34 405	8 280	19 234	1 115	2 526	2 465	966	209	61	—
Children ever born.....	32 640	24 429	8 432	2 785	8 211	373	1 415	1 393	400	72	22	—
Per 1,000 women.....	360	342	245	336	427	335	560	565	414	344	361	—
Women ever married.....	32 462	25 039	9 435	2 561	7 423	334	620	618	195	55	2	—
Children ever born.....	28 749	21 437	7 003	2 431	7 312	354	924	924	256	57	2	—
Per 1,000 women.....	886	856	742	949	985	1 060	1 494	1 495	1 313	1 036	1 000	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	82 698	64 432	32 992	6 529	18 266	1 094	1 645	1 581	777	89	64	8
Children ever born.....	127 245	94 397	40 057	10 184	32 848	2 098	3 044	2 945	1 253	132	99	24
Per 1,000 women.....	1 539	1 465	1 214	1 560	1 798	1 918	1 850	1 863	1 613	1 483	1 547	3 000
Women ever married.....	72 067	55 514	27 010	5 827	16 553	1 045	1 258	1 202	523	74	56	8
Children ever born.....	124 700	92 435	38 915	10 050	32 265	2 090	2 691	2 592	1 008	132	99	24
Per 1,000 women.....	1 730	1 665	1 441	1 725	1 949	2 000	2 139	2 156	1 927	1 784	1 768	3 000
Women 35 to 44 years.....	58 248	44 008	21 536	4 639	14 240	1 084	1 064	979	446	79	85	—
Children ever born.....	163 897	120 622	55 298	13 580	43 275	3 187	3 475	3 198	1 192	207	277	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 814	2 741	2 568	2 927	3 039	2 940	3 266	3 267	2 673	2 620	3 259	—
Women ever married.....	55 916	42 228	20 456	4 471	13 688	1 082	1 028	943	421	79	85	—
Children ever born.....	163 067	119 911	55 030	13 505	43 156	3 187	3 475	3 198	1 192	207	277	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 916	2 840	2 690	3 021	3 153	2 945	3 380	3 391	2 831	2 620	3 259	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons.....	990 657	756 568	354 108	79 018	234 089	17 704	23 071	21 664	8 593	1 663	1 407	30
In households.....	974 763	743 321	350 397	75 786	231 442	17 704	21 440	20 260	8 376	1 337	1 180	30
Family householder: Male.....	230 737	173 427	77 240	17 906	57 310	4 999	3 796	3 535	1 311	356	261	—
Female.....	34 633	28 922	15 934	2 566	5 711	192	1 475	1 420	670	47	55	8
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	42 441	33 503	19 443	2 012	8 938	511	1 453	1 358	751	36	95	—
Female.....	49 719	41 765	22 721	2 656	7 954	398	1 024	992	465	25	32	—
Spouse.....	225 920	170 224	76 895	17 452	55 696	4 889	3 220	3 039	1 183	262	181	—
Child.....	335 583	250 616	114 266	28 108	84 967	5 855	8 621	8 107	3 167	571	514	22
Other relatives.....	32 363	25 060	11 344	3 193	7 303	608	1 069	1 027	334	26	42	—
Nonrelatives.....	23 367	19 804	12 554	1 893	3 563	252	782	782	495	14	—	—
Persons per household.....	2.74	2.69	2.60	3.02	2.91	2.91	2.83	2.82	2.63	3.12	3.08	3.75
Persons per family.....	3.25	3.22	3.18	3.39	3.36	3.19	3.53	3.51	3.34	3.38	3.83	3.75
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families.....	265 370	202 349	93 174	20 472	63 021	5 191	5 271	4 955	1 981	403	316	8
With own children under 18 years.....	141 653	106 791	48 297	11 381	34 862	2 475	3 490	3 272	1 310	272	218	8
With own children under 6 years.....	64 379	48 196	20 162	5 314	16 183	1 056	1 922	1 773	639	132	149	8
Married-couple families.....	227 323	171 091	76 762	17 612	56 232	4 902	3 726	3 485	1 320	342	241	—
With own children under 18 years.....	118 705	87 754	38 408	9 653	30 951	2 357	2 339	2 182	806	217	157	—
With own children under 6 years.....	56 491	41 725	17 059	4 700	14 766	1 026	1 361	1 248	407	111	113	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	29 601	24 730	13 324	2 175	4 871	149	1 324	1 269	569	37	55	8
With own children under 18 years.....	19 221	16 217	8 621	1 427	3 004	67	1 015	974	450	31	41	8
With own children under 6 years.....	6 419	5 429	2 716	503	990	9	501	479	221	10	22	8
Subfamilies.....	4 923	3 755	1 502	564	1 168	96	135	124	50	—	11	—
With own children under 18 years.....	4 022	3 079	1 203	492	943	96	119	117	50	—	2	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	2 005	1 456	566	225	549	26	27	17	—	—	10	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 104	780	267	153	324	26	11	10	—	—	1	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	2 669	2 093	865	320	576	66	102	101	50	—	1	—
Persons under 18 years.....	291 761	216 740	94 795	24 099	75 021	5 055	8 354	7 837	2 838	554	517	22
Percent living with two parents.....	80.1	78.6	77.2	79.7	84.2	89.3	60.2	59.2	56.0	80.0	74.9	—
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	396 565	300 800	139 435	30 838	95 765	7 146	7 888	7 406	3 091	596	482	8
Never widowed or divorced.....	283 510	212 171	95 304	21 978	71 339	5 624	5 226	4 920	1 944	469	306	8
Known to have been: Widowed.....	10 839	8 239	3 573	914	2 600	243	425	405	136	6	20	—
Divorced.....	103 874	81 739	41 126	8 108	22 135	1 291	2 302	2 146	1 024	127	156	—
Widowed and divorced.....	1 658	1 349	568	162	309	12	65	65	13	6	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>												
Families.....	265 370	202 349	93 174	20 472	63 021	5 191	5 271	4 955	1 981	403	316	8
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	200 464	153 738	71 126	14 921	46 726	4 383	3 646	3 408	1 409	270	238	8
Unemployed.....	6 778	5 056	2 630	729	1 722	44	262	256	118	7	6	—
Not in labor force.....	58 128	43 555	19 418	4 822	14 573	764	1 363	1 291	454	126	72	—
Married-couple families.....	227 323	171 091	76 762	17 612	56 232	4 902	3 726	3 485	1 320	342	241	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	177 577	134 420	60 526	13 370	43 157	4 250	2 909	2 723	1 070	220	186	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	84 882	66 762	32 071	6 052	18 120	1 470	1 582	1 477	626	136	105	—
Wife unemployed.....	4 294	3 366	1 517	368	928	78	182	175	68	20	7	—
Wife not in labor force.....	88 401	64 292	26 938	6 950	24 109	2 702	1 145	1 071	376	64	74	—
Husband unemployed.....	5 165	3 766	1 943	610	1 399	38	136	130	34	6	6	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 132	1 568	885	255	564	5	63	63	14	6	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	428	287	95	67	141	—	14	14	7	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	2 605	1 911	963	288	694	33	59	53	13	—	6	—
Husband not in labor force.....	44 581	32 905	14 293	3 632	11 676	614	681	632	216	116	49	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 227	6 217	3 028	729	2 010	159	264	248	98	24	16	—
Wife unemployed.....	467	326	148	68	141	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	35 887	26 362	11 117	2 835	9 525	455	411	378	118	92	33	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	29 601	24 730	13 324	2 175	4 871	149	1 324	1 269	569	37	55	8
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 487	15 027	8 540	1 195	2 460	66	579	547	282	22	32	8
Unemployed.....	1 210	981	514	67	229	—	120	120	77	5	—	—
Not in labor force.....	10 904	8 722	4 270	913	2 182	83	625	602	210	10	23	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons in group quarters.....	15 894	13 247	3 711	3 232	2 647	—	1 631	1 404	217	326	227	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	362	72	36	—	290	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 152	1 944	651	36	208	—	46	41	41	—	5	—
Inmate of other institution.....	2 504	935	372	223	1 569	—	216	45	16	15	171	—
In military quarters.....	3 270	3 270	—	768	—	—	703	703	—	194	—	—
In college dormitory.....	5 216	5 139	1 982	2 012	77	—	477	459	95	117	18	—
Other, in group quarters.....	2 390	1 887	670	193	503	—	173	156	65	—	17	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	12 885	4 283	1 259	217	8 602	34	751	681	379	69	70	—
Children ever born.....	7 010	1 980	532	47	5 030	—	353	335	172	32	18	—
Per 1,000 women.....	544	462	423	217	585	—	470	492	454	464	257	—
Women ever married.....	3 557	1 259	331	51	2 298	—	262	247	91	32	15	—
Children ever born.....	5 017	1 496	401	28	3 521	—	353	335	172	32	18	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 410	1 188	1 211	549	1 532	—	1 347	1 356	1 890	1 000	1 200	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	8 613	3 065	974	98	5 548	19	1 347	1 193	509	135	154	6
Children ever born.....	19 165	6 244	1 332	117	12 921	33	2 026	1 822	861	159	204	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 225	2 037	1 368	1 194	2 329	1 737	1 504	1 527	1 692	1 178	1 325	—
Women ever married.....	6 610	2 361	702	84	4 249	11	1 230	1 091	443	130	139	—
Children ever born.....	17 372	5 679	1 206	117	11 693	33	2 010	1 806	861	159	204	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 628	2 405	1 718	1 393	2 752	3 000	1 634	1 655	1 944	1 223	1 468	—
Women 35 to 44 years.....	5 445	1 676	432	71	3 769	46	629	564	294	53	65	—
Children ever born.....	20 998	5 791	1 157	281	15 207	157	1 482	1 355	750	173	127	—
Per 1,000 women.....	3 856	3 455	2 678	3 958	4 035	3 413	2 356	2 402	2 551	3 264	1 954	—
Women ever married.....	4 811	1 509	409	66	3 302	38	605	545	280	53	60	—
Children ever born.....	20 373	5 611	1 118	281	14 762	157	1 482	1 355	750	173	127	—
Per 1,000 women.....	4 235	3 718	2 733	4 258	4 471	4 132	2 450	2 486	2 679	3 264	2 117	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	106 750	31 788	8 391	1 287	74 962	611	7 728	7 126	4 238	525	602	39
In households.....	105 091	30 488	8 086	1 078	74 603	611	7 521	6 919	4 164	513	602	39
Family householder: Male.....	15 620	4 542	1 330	212	11 078	142	1 088	1 010	661	69	78	14
Female.....	5 751	1 874	620	110	3 877	3	177	175	93	5	2	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 720	642	308	12	1 078	8	366	314	248	7	52	13
Female.....	1 711	688	415	21	1 023	12	202	191	146	—	11	—
Spouse.....	15 002	4 432	1 221	135	10 570	119	2 389	2 146	1 030	242	243	12
Child.....	50 838	13 613	3 124	520	37 225	282	2 497	2 346	1 422	130	151	—
Other relatives.....	12 551	3 628	468	43	8 923	45	457	442	345	18	15	—
Nonrelatives.....	1 898	1 069	600	25	829	—	345	295	219	42	50	—
Persons per household.....	4.15	3.77	2.77	3.16	4.32	3.79	3.05	3.12	3.10	3.52	2.15	1.44
Persons per family.....	4.59	4.24	3.26	3.31	4.74	4.17	3.77	3.83	3.93	3.70	2.90	1.86
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	21 371	6 416	1 950	322	14 955	145	1 265	1 185	754	74	80	14
With own children under 18 years.....	15 158	4 673	1 301	207	10 485	84	865	825	501	48	40	—
With own children under 6 years.....	8 387	2 705	719	136	5 682	31	496	461	283	17	35	—
Married-couple families.....	15 050	4 454	1 278	227	10 596	131	1 013	935	595	69	78	14
With own children under 18 years.....	11 185	3 240	807	155	7 945	81	726	688	427	48	38	—
With own children under 6 years.....	6 683	2 051	481	106	4 632	28	445	410	260	17	35	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 205	1 680	544	89	3 525	3	163	161	87	5	2	—
With own children under 18 years.....	3 397	1 244	419	46	2 153	3	120	118	66	—	2	—
With own children under 6 years.....	1 363	545	202	24	818	3	40	40	23	—	—	—
Subfamilies.....	2 199	650	56	—	1 549	2	11	7	—	—	4	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 032	608	56	—	1 424	—	11	7	—	—	4	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	936	232	14	—	704	2	7	7	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	769	190	14	—	579	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 145	352	40	—	793	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Persons under 18 years.....	47 760	13 834	2 976	499	33 926	227	2 361	2 225	1 409	94	136	—
Percent living with two parents.....	64.5	60.2	60.3	66.1	66.2	85.5	85.8	85.4	79.5	100.0	91.9	—
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	33 459	10 816	3 035	462	22 643	169	3 638	3 333	1 756	303	305	26
Never widowed or divorced.....	25 450	7 572	1 936	319	17 878	161	3 045	2 785	1 469	244	260	26
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 976	557	99	15	1 419	5	96	95	59	13	1	—
Divorced.....	6 173	2 747	1 017	128	3 426	3	513	469	234	51	44	—
Widowed and divorced.....	140	60	17	—	80	—	16	16	6	5	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	21 371	6 416	1 950	322	14 955	145	1 265	1 185	754	74	80	14
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 598	4 326	1 363	207	8 272	77	966	903	541	68	63	14
Unemployed.....	1 477	378	88	20	1 099	—	24	24	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	7 296	1 712	499	95	5 584	68	275	258	199	6	17	—
Married-couple families.....	15 050	4 454	1 278	227	10 596	131	1 013	935	595	69	78	14
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 029	3 204	928	170	6 825	66	814	751	433	63	63	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 607	1 741	514	101	2 866	29	440	412	254	45	28	8
Wife unemployed.....	528	143	62	7	385	—	46	46	26	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	4 894	1 320	352	62	3 574	37	328	293	153	18	35	6
Husband unemployed.....	1 142	285	71	2	857	—	18	18	10	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	413	131	42	—	282	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	143	14	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	586	140	29	—	446	—	14	14	6	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force.....	3 879	965	279	55	2 914	65	181	166	152	6	15	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	724	174	61	14	550	28	31	25	17	—	6	—
Wife unemployed.....	87	36	15	7	51	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	3 068	755	203	34	2 313	37	144	135	129	6	9	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 205	1 680	544	89	3 525	3	163	161	87	5	2	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 186	976	373	38	1 210	—	84	84	57	5	—	—
Unemployed.....	215	84	11	11	131	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2 804	620	160	40	2 184	3	77	75	30	—	2	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	1 659	1 300	305	209	359	—	207	207	74	12	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	123	123	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	406	278	22	28	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	57	57	—	—	—	—	56	56	—	6	—	—
In college dormitory.....	719	517	218	115	202	—	137	137	74	6	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	343	325	56	66	18	—	14	14	—	—	—	—



**Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
990 657	756 568	354 108	79 018	234 089	17 704	23 071	21 664	8 593	1 663	1 407	30
956 936	730 620	341 601	76 325	226 316	17 371	22 303	20 935	8 222	1 472	1 368	30
442 038	323 684	150 297	39 737	118 354	9 784	6 734	6 453	2 656	224	281	—
507 229	400 757	187 972	35 783	106 472	7 518	15 291	14 219	5 495	1 229	1 072	30
64 711	54 230	30 986	7 952	10 481	323	1 190	1 121	482	250	69	—
135 195	112 375	61 811	10 374	22 820	1 036	1 858	1 712	795	221	146	17
198 885	150 970	55 736	9 862	47 915	4 713	10 905	10 210	3 813	639	695	—
108 438	83 182	39 439	7 595	25 256	1 446	1 338	1 176	405	119	162	13
7 669	6 179	3 332	805	1 490	69	278	263	71	19	15	—
33 721	25 948	12 507	2 693	7 773	333	768	729	371	191	39	—
915 461	700 362	332 110	73 451	215 099	16 739	20 616	19 011	7 130	1 358	1 605	52
438 577	327 838	152 558	36 993	110 739	11 595	8 197	7 737	3 189	310	460	—
461 580	359 294	173 401	34 837	102 286	5 084	11 405	10 405	3 680	764	1 000	52
212 386	167 238	88 956	12 714	45 148	2 704	4 931	4 632	2 085	69	299	—
249 194	192 056	84 445	22 123	57 138	2 380	6 474	5 773	1 595	695	701	52
67 533	47 738	18 974	6 776	19 795	1 097	879	807	295	14	72	—
784	610	185	110	174	2	31	23	—	—	8	—
6 550	4 905	2 247	528	1 645	172	163	155	76	—	8	—
181 661	144 318	65 471	15 347	37 343	1 283	5 595	4 966	1 300	681	629	52
8 076	7 027	2 883	985	1 049	5	503	482	188	62	21	—
18 123	15 295	8 648	1 015	2 828	90	499	478	204	51	21	—
22 130	19 065	9 720	3 350	3 065	75	647	636	263	128	11	—
33 620	27 955	14 338	3 110	5 665	132	1 065	975	256	192	90	37
57 540	44 921	17 492	3 749	12 619	573	2 518	2 247	459	298	271	—
68 371	52 377	23 921	5 138	15 994	503	1 365	1 108	322	63	257	15
15 304	13 230	6 151	1 621	2 074	60	1 014	869	261	284	145	—
2 990	2 640	946	329	350	—	250	190	41	61	60	—
1 041	976	562	78	65	—	77	54	37	17	23	—
199 225	154 386	69 533	17 544	44 839	1 823	4 874	4 421	1 355	590	453	17
10 080	9 514	1 300	1 762	566	—	1 300	1 279	111	239	21	—
1 840	478	113	26	1 362	—	54	9	9	—	45	—
22 353	20 015	11 431	3 082	2 338	33	867	803	304	126	64	—
1 579	1 278	757	130	301	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
20 774	18 737	10 674	2 952	2 037	33	843	803	304	126	40	—
144 449	115 004	53 279	11 897	29 445	967	4 191	3 795	1 129	578	396	17
9 713	9 183	1 193	1 714	530	—	1 240	1 219	95	239	21	—
1 101	256	54	17	845	—	30	9	9	—	21	—
13 883	12 397	7 521	1 334	1 486	17	748	684	269	114	64	—
1 245	1 014	633	115	231	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
12 638	11 383	6 888	1 219	1 255	17	724	684	269	114	40	—
412 524	...	...	...	...	...	8 387	...	...	...	...	...
375 618	...	...	...	...	...	7 707	...	...	...	...	...
369 364	...	...	...	...	...	7 596	...	...	...	...	...
6 254	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	...
1.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
36 906	...	...	...	...	...	680	...	...	...	...	...
412 713	325 361	161 723	31 220	87 352	7 637	8 710	8 272	3 451	725	438	—
360 897	286 606	142 947	27 818	74 291	5 430	7 367	6 959	3 027	585	408	—
210 335	176 423	93 543	16 240	33 912	1 815	4 701	4 479	2 031	327	222	—
71 315	49 339	20 496	5 722	21 976	2 774	780	710	343	29	70	—
58 427	47 183	23 790	4 512	11 244	373	1 617	1 545	592	197	72	—
20 820	13 661	5 118	1 344	7 159	468	269	225	61	32	44	—
7 331	6 429	4 013	357	902	87	318	310	146	32	8	—
7 132	6 272	3 899	349	860	74	288	280	146	32	8	—
26	17	15	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
146	140	99	6	6	—	30	30	—	—	—	—
4 044	3 867	2 319	214	177	9	141	141	36	9	—	—
4 783	4 049	1 976	345	734	58	47	47	16	7	—	—
20 525	14 569	6 006	1 380	5 956	632	669	660	159	78	9	—
5 609	3 780	1 257	260	1 829	316	75	75	18	—	—	—
9 524	6 061	3 205	846	3 463	1 105	93	80	49	14	13	—
360 897	286 606	142 947	27 818	74 291	5 430	7 367	6 959	3 027	585	408	—
281 650	225 762	114 039	21 962	55 888	4 589	5 481	5 189	2 374	356	292	—
51 866	40 450	20 833	4 203	11 416	567	1 279	1 176	454	122	103	—
14 579	10 975	4 746	1 059	3 604	122	386	384	134	81	2	—
7 799	5 857	2 105	441	1 942	64	94	94	19	7	—	—
5 003	3 562	1 224	153	1 441	88	127	116	46	19	11	—
1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.30	1.18	—
402 817	318 935	158 491	30 880	83 882	6 811	8 292	7 838	3 218	654	454	—
99 428	79 274	28 908	4 245	20 154	2 336	2 033	1 941	457	154	92	—
158 772	132 737	72 376	9 723	26 035	1 870	3 673	3 521	1 450	374	152	—
70 468	57 659	36 323	8 209	12 809	732	1 323	1 244	752	77	79	—
46 933	32 521	14 541	6 823	14 412	1 002	918	871	414	30	47	—
27 216	16 744	6 343	1 880	10 472	871	345	261	145	19	84	—
17.6	16.7	17.0	21.2	21.2	19.2	15.9	15.6	17.9	13.5	21.5	—
62.2	63.1	64.0	63.3	60.9	62.2	54.4	55.4	54.0	45.0	51.4	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	106 750	31 788	8 391	1 287	74 962	611	7 728	7 126	4 238	525	602	39
Native	105 874	31 545	8 250	1 261	74 329	611	2 774	2 446	1 297	240	328	33
Born in State of residence	87 923	22 980	5 061	812	64 943	587	930	830	506	61	100	14
Born in different State	17 764	8 513	3 169	449	9 251	24	1 553	1 358	706	128	195	19
Northeast	582	391	160	18	191	4	164	157	71	37	7	—
North Central	1 239	811	439	44	428	—	180	158	69	12	22	—
South	2 905	2 119	1 065	108	786	6	294	268	134	30	26	—
West	13 038	5 192	1 505	279	7 846	14	915	775	432	49	140	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	187	52	20	—	135	—	291	258	85	51	33	—
Foreign born	876	243	141	26	633	—	4 954	4 680	2 941	285	274	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	91 506	27 455	7 280	1 049	64 051	562	6 467	6 047	3 421	428	420	25
Same house	64 775	14 398	2 325	274	50 377	501	1 279	1 200	541	125	79	25
Different house in United States	26 481	12 875	4 851	775	13 606	61	2 833	2 604	1 571	118	229	—
Same county	15 528	6 257	1 837	271	9 271	55	1 171	1 106	828	17	65	—
Different county	10 953	6 618	3 014	504	4 335	6	1 662	1 498	743	101	164	—
Same State	4 543	2 625	1 241	223	1 918	6	126	82	48	12	44	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	35	10	8	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	407	275	116	99	132	—	26	8	—	—	18	—
Different State	6 410	3 993	1 773	281	2 417	—	1 536	1 416	695	89	120	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	149	128	92	—	21	—	61	54	—	15	7	—
Attending college in 1975	360	262	87	34	98	—	349	337	173	31	12	—
Northeast	206	188	184	—	18	—	327	320	228	34	7	—
North Central	498	331	153	—	167	—	167	148	89	15	19	—
South	894	784	373	78	110	—	250	195	90	24	55	—
West	4 812	2 690	1 063	203	2 122	—	792	753	288	16	39	—
Abroad	250	182	104	—	68	—	2 355	2 243	1 309	185	112	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	38	14	9	—	24	—	133	133	78	32	—	—
Attending college in 1975	29	29	23	—	—	—	270	270	120	42	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	8 051	4 946	2 308	422	3 105	6	1 405	1 271	639	101	134	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	180	169	14	37	11	—	82	82	—	24	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	122	77	15	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	1 254	996	536	261	258	—	295	265	219	—	30	—
Living with at least one parent	79	57	52	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	1 175	939	484	261	236	—	295	265	219	—	30	—
Different State in 1975	4 472	2 875	1 253	227	1 597	—	1 283	1 193	591	89	90	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	169	169	14	37	—	—	76	76	—	24	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	56	40	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	491	377	218	82	114	—	221	209	171	—	12	—
Living with at least one parent	59	52	52	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	432	325	166	82	107	—	221	209	171	—	12	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	26 665	...	...	...	...	...	3 035	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	23 163	...	...	...	...	...	2 769	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	22 015	...	...	...	...	...	2 725	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 148	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	3 502	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	27 215	9 607	3 139	359	17 608	170	2 977	2 736	1 605	223	241	33
Private vehicle	22 452	8 060	2 602	325	14 392	139	2 469	2 303	1 357	211	166	6
Drive alone: Car	8 852	3 988	1 509	164	4 864	53	1 595	1 480	897	127	115	—
Truck or van	6 779	1 639	400	67	5 140	61	183	165	95	25	18	6
Carpool: Car	3 593	1 584	558	75	2 009	—	589	557	327	52	32	—
Truck or van	3 228	849	135	19	2 379	25	102	101	38	7	1	—
Public transportation	614	351	218	9	263	3	105	101	89	6	4	—
Bus or streetcar	537	310	218	9	227	—	105	101	89	6	4	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	40	10	—	—	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	37	31	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	49	16	6	—	33	—	35	35	27	—	—	—
Motorcycle	100	34	6	—	66	—	13	13	7	—	—	—
Walked only	2 750	723	222	13	2 027	17	237	185	101	—	52	27
Other means	732	159	27	—	573	—	54	42	5	6	12	—
Worked at home	518	264	58	12	254	11	64	57	19	—	7	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	22 452	8 060	2 602	325	14 392	139	2 469	2 303	1 357	211	166	6
Drive alone	15 631	5 627	1 909	231	10 004	114	1 778	1 645	992	152	133	6
In 2-person carpool	4 396	1 631	458	67	2 765	12	448	429	243	41	19	—
In 3-person carpool	1 446	449	120	22	997	6	106	102	64	4	4	—
In 4-person carpool	559	253	96	—	306	2	108	98	51	14	10	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	420	100	19	5	320	5	29	29	7	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.00
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	26 193	9 255	2 954	328	16 938	199	2 957	2 798	1 602	229	159	13
Less than 10 minutes	5 615	1 988	461	53	3 627	65	690	623	200	75	67	—
10 to 19 minutes	7 927	3 451	1 136	86	4 476	44	1 195	1 170	691	58	25	—
20 to 29 minutes	3 505	1 361	731	59	2 144	12	616	594	395	62	22	13
30 to 44 minutes	5 123	1 358	398	102	3 765	33	330	319	251	34	11	—
45 or more minutes	4 023	1 097	228	28	2 926	45	126	92	65	—	34	—
Mean	23.2	20.2	19.9	22.6	24.8	23.3	16.9	16.5	19.2	15.4	24.5	20.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.9	56.9	62.9	62.9	62.5	58.0	65.3	62.0	64.7	—	74.2	—



Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
266 747	206 972	102 224	23 346	59 775	4 141	8 297	7 802	3 184	737	495	16
8 348	7 072	3 868	760	1 276	50	306	306	120	41	—	—
2 862	2 280	954	331	582	33	201	201	86	23	—	—
1 975	1 718	1 057	86	257	4	50	50	25	9	—	—
3 511	3 074	1 857	343	437	13	55	55	9	9	—	—
13 820	10 367	4 307	1 175	3 453	179	330	300	99	15	30	7
12 347	9 091	3 520	1 037	3 256	153	315	285	93	6	30	7
798	731	403	89	67	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
675	545	384	49	130	7	15	15	6	9	—	—
125 105	92 669	41 222	10 209	32 436	2 035	3 547	3 286	1 230	221	261	9
117 848	86 655	37 201	9 405	31 193	1 983	3 458	3 197	1 170	221	261	9
5 877	5 010	3 256	671	867	45	89	89	60	—	—	—
1 380	1 004	765	133	376	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
67 301	50 824	24 657	5 738	16 477	1 380	2 125	2 011	763	171	114	—
63 939	47 846	22 421	5 391	16 093	1 368	2 035	1 937	701	171	98	—
2 234	2 016	1 492	253	218	8	54	54	42	—	—	—
1 128	962	744	94	166	4	36	20	20	—	16	—
52 173	46 040	28 170	5 464	6 133	497	1 989	1 899	972	289	90	—
48 091	42 379	25 554	5 103	5 712	462	1 820	1 730	883	257	90	—
266 747	206 972	102 224	23 346	59 775	4 141	8 297	7 802	3 184	737	495	16
6 772	5 744	3 009	528	1 028	39	280	280	109	50	—	—
22 562	16 970	7 413	1 941	5 592	320	567	531	183	12	36	7
109 666	81 625	36 601	9 072	28 041	1 766	3 119	2 889	1 112	197	230	9
33 995	25 067	11 579	2 761	8 928	696	1 014	938	308	61	76	—
33 298	25 169	12 295	2 820	8 129	702	994	939	322	118	55	—
16 695	13 784	6 968	2 162	2 911	244	676	650	265	62	26	—
9 757	8 912	5 457	1 323	845	76	349	336	137	64	13	—
8 456	7 853	5 454	698	603	26	393	389	240	49	4	—
15 618	13 541	8 608	1 291	2 077	67	622	611	393	70	11	—
9 928	8 307	4 840	750	1 621	205	283	239	115	54	44	—
22.9	26.4	33.8	21.4	13.3	7.0	27.2	28.7	33.7	50.0	—	—
79.2	81.1	84.0	80.2	74.0	66.9	76.3	76.4	78.5	100.0	75.0	100.0
97.9	98.2	99.1	99.4	97.1	96.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	100.0	97.9	100.0
96.5	96.9	97.9	97.4	95.5	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
85.5	86.6	90.4	85.9	82.4	88.9	92.4	92.7	95.3	100.0	87.3	—
44.4	46.5	51.5	53.5	36.5	45.5	57.5	57.9	65.8	54.9	49.1	—
26.7	29.9	38.3	36.0	12.6	17.8	29.7	29.2	40.3	43.5	56.5	—
15.9	18.2	25.9	16.2	5.9	4.8	23.4	23.9	35.2	30.6	7.1	—
9.4	10.5	13.2	10.1	5.6	3.2	15.4	16.3	22.1	25.2	3.8	—
76 530	58 694	27 139	7 324	17 836	1 326	2 251	2 135	741	231	116	—
1 404	1 376	65	290	28	8	256	256	7	44	—	—
49 666	38 632	19 238	4 966	11 034	946	1 573	1 492	587	171	81	—
16 623	13 555	7 147	1 292	3 068	216	339	336	149	73	3	—
2 656	2 137	997	182	519	17	179	167	69	12	12	—
30 387	22 940	11 094	3 492	7 447	713	1 055	989	369	86	66	—
25 460	18 686	7 836	2 068	6 774	372	422	387	147	16	35	—
14 918	11 011	4 967	1 226	3 907	266	233	206	102	—	27	—
9 580	7 484	3 554	821	2 096	183	93	80	51	—	13	—
1 597	1 212	554	171	385	—	22	22	13	—	—	—
3 741	2 315	859	234	1 426	83	118	104	38	—	14	—
10 542	7 675	2 869	842	2 867	106	189	181	45	16	8	—
4 271	3 257	1 200	326	1 014	62	35	35	17	—	—	—
1 639	1 275	634	201	364	9	27	27	12	—	—	—
4 632	3 143	1 035	315	1 489	35	127	119	16	16	8	—
275 060	207 508	98 970	20 813	67 552	5 717	5 610	5 128	2 255	406	482	—
10 033	6 149	1 893	823	3 884	179	278	246	71	—	32	—
13 934	9 102	3 218	991	4 832	335	471	419	141	22	52	—
15 023	10 182	3 865	1 271	4 841	314	240	202	61	11	38	—
32 010	22 511	8 553	3 093	9 499	786	862	799	325	20	63	—
85 902	63 453	26 850	6 791	22 449	2 247	1 904	1 752	692	181	152	—
50 760	39 969	20 787	3 891	10 791	927	1 242	1 148	598	152	94	—
29 231	23 649	14 109	1 651	5 582	591	299	299	193	5	—	—
38 167	32 493	19 695	2 302	5 674	338	314	263	174	15	51	—
74.2	76.9	82.3	70.3	65.9	71.8	67.0	67.5	73.5	86.9	61.6	—
296 377	229 707	111 489	22 074	66 670	5 426	5 077	4 801	2 075	283	276	8
9 807	6 610	2 628	644	3 197	115	297	290	102	—	7	—
14 153	10 228	3 696	1 144	3 925	169	370	352	124	10	18	—
16 766	12 019	4 869	1 456	4 747	362	442	426	88	13	16	—
40 258	29 813	11 537	3 583	10 445	716	1 014	992	439	32	22	—
113 300	87 779	41 544	8 851	25 521	2 208	1 583	1 456	597	112	127	8
54 703	43 852	23 302	3 663	10 851	1 136	879	849	430	87	30	—
25 325	21 067	12 776	1 401	4 258	371	255	235	165	11	20	—
22 065	18 339	11 137	1 332	3 726	349	237	201	130	18	36	—
72.7	74.5	79.6	69.1	66.5	74.9	58.2	57.1	63.7	80.6	77.2	100.0
571 437	437 215	210 459	42 887	134 222	11 143	10 687	9 929	4 330	689	758	8
3.5	2.9	2.1	3.4	5.3	2.6	5.4	5.4	4.0	—	5.1	—
73.4	75.6	80.9	69.7	66.2	73.3	62.8	62.5	68.8	84.3	67.3	100.0
20.1	21.9	27.4	15.6	14.3	14.8	10.3	10.1	15.3	7.1	14.1	—
12.7	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.5
127 459	102 613	48 854	12 032	24 846	1 506	4 030	3 898	1 425	420	132	—
78.0	79.4	82.3	79.0	72.2	79.3	82.0	82.0	83.9	93.3	80.3	—
5.2	5.6	7.7	3.2	3.4	6.3	3.3	3.4	7.2	—	—	—
64 185	51 728	24 064	6 075	12 457	902	2 299	2 196	703	296	103	—
76.4	78.0	80.7	77.5	70.1	78.7	84.9	84.8	84.5	93.6	88.3	—
4.7	5.1	7.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	7.7	—	—	—
63 274	50 885	24 790	5 957	12 389	604	1 731	1 702	722	124	29	—
79.5	80.8	83.9	80.5	74.3	80.1	78.0	78.4	83.2	92.7	51.7	—
5.7	6.1	8.2	3.9	4.1	11.3	4.1	4.2	6.6	—	—	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>35 252</b>	<b>11 474</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>23 778</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-</b>
Nursery school	1 791	441	190	30	1 350	5	122	115	61	9	7	-
Public	1 157	288	117	15	869	5	17	19	-	-	-	-
Church-related	72	23	9	8	49	-	19	19	42	9	7	-
Other private	562	130	64	7	432	-	86	79	42	9	7	-
Kindergarten	2 657	726	136	25	1 931	19	109	98	59	-	11	-
Public	2 224	649	113	19	1 575	9	87	76	37	-	11	-
Church-related	58	24	5	-	34	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
Other private	375	53	18	6	322	10	14	14	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 279	5 583	1 166	189	13 696	90	940	898	578	25	42	-
Public	16 745	5 114	1 081	184	11 631	74	873	831	519	25	42	-
Church-related	999	389	61	5	610	-	31	31	23	-	-	-
Other private	1 535	80	24	-	1 455	16	36	36	-	-	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 295	2 910	626	79	5 385	61	420	393	239	43	27	-
Public	7 582	2 665	592	79	4 917	58	404	386	232	43	18	-
Church-related	352	157	6	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other private	361	88	28	-	273	3	16	7	7	-	9	-
College	3 230	1 814	981	284	1 416	34	919	868	624	41	51	-
Public	2 863	1 590	821	258	1 273	27	808	762	564	27	46	-
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>35 252</b>	<b>11 474</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>23 778</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-</b>
3 and 4 years old	1 600	392	173	30	1 208	19	110	103	70	9	7	-
5 and 6 years old	4 304	1 185	234	40	3 119	14	200	192	118	-	11	-
7 to 13 years old	15 823	4 763	1 017	169	11 060	55	771	737	477	25	34	-
14 and 15 years old	4 735	1 429	324	38	3 306	66	178	166	90	6	12	-
16 and 17 years old	3 905	1 304	251	41	2 601	15	186	170	109	12	16	-
18 and 19 years old	1 811	715	235	65	1 096	15	209	194	102	30	15	-
20 and 21 years old	922	558	304	48	364	10	126	126	97	6	-	-
22 to 24 years old	598	379	200	42	219	-	185	173	111	13	12	-
25 to 34 years old	1 020	539	274	101	481	-	387	367	280	13	20	-
35 years old and over	534	210	87	33	324	15	147	136	107	4	11	-

## Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	29.4	24.1	48.3	40.0	31.6	100.0	29.7	29.6	35.7	32.1	31.8	-
5 and 6 years old	79.9	80.3	82.7	100.0	79.7	87.5	65.1	63.9	57.8	-	100.0	-
7 to 13 years old	93.0	96.7	97.4	100.0	91.5	85.9	92.9	92.9	91.2	100.0	100.0	-
14 and 15 years old	85.1	91.9	99.4	100.0	82.5	100.0	93.7	96.0	92.8	100.0	70.6	-
16 and 17 years old	69.2	80.9	81.2	73.2	64.5	39.5	94.4	96.0	94.0	100.0	80.0	-
18 and 19 years old	36.7	46.5	54.8	53.7	32.2	51.7	63.5	67.6	68.5	69.8	35.7	-
20 and 21 years old	19.8	32.5	49.8	59.3	12.4	62.5	56.8	59.4	69.8	54.5	-	-
22 to 24 years old	9.2	18.2	30.8	53.2	5.0	-	30.6	32.4	28.3	31.6	-	-
25 to 34 years old	6.2	9.3	15.5	40.1	4.5	-	18.4	19.2	27.6	8.2	10.5	-

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>10 578</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-</b>
Armed Forces	35	35	-	-	-	-	22	15	-	6	7	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 710	2 013	486	106	3 697	30	386	355	211	42	31	-
Employed	857	263	92	13	594	8	108	101	53	17	7	-
Unemployed	206	54	17	-	152	-	16	16	10	6	-	-
Not in labor force	4 647	1 696	377	93	2 951	22	262	238	148	19	24	-
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 833	1 100	252	71	3 733	37	118	94	54	7	24	-
High school graduate	1 719	483	164	24	1 236	12	56	46	34	-	10	-
Employed	817	285	101	17	532	7	51	41	34	-	10	-
Unemployed	191	61	15	7	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	711	137	48	-	574	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduate	3 114	617	88	47	2 497	25	62	48	20	7	14	-
Employed	630	146	28	8	454	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	431	123	19	4	308	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 083	348	41	35	1 735	20	50	36	20	7	14	-

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>14 156</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>19</b>
Elementary:	3 839	382	44	1	3 457	39	46	46	46	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	2 036	417	57	7	1 619	35	54	45	30	-	9	-
8 years	1 041	271	53	-	770	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
High school:	3 164	808	152	23	2 356	21	112	107	91	-	5	-
4 years	6 325	2 142	553	72	4 183	36	249	240	146	31	9	-
College:	2 503	1 190	518	99	1 313	24	254	221	124	24	33	13
4 years	542	290	180	24	252	-	228	215	133	-	13	6
5 or more years	517	311	169	41	206	-	471	437	308	21	34	-
Percent high school graduates	49.5	67.7	82.3	88.4	42.1	38.0	83.8	83.6	79.1	100.0	86.4	100.0
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>22 933</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>16 128</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>12</b>
Elementary:	5 173	587	59	11	4 586	66	210	190	110	9	20	-
5 to 7 years	1 974	452	44	23	1 522	3	271	255	103	42	16	-
8 years	1 470	424	86	6	1 046	19	44	33	33	-	11	-
High school:	3 878	1 383	257	38	2 495	17	306	289	165	42	17	-
4 years	6 423	2 240	723	39	4 183	30	991	882	392	101	109	6
College:	2 871	1 166	533	51	1 705	13	439	386	183	35	53	-
4 years	682	308	160	29	374	-	232	195	125	10	37	6
5 or more years	462	245	139	43	217	12	284	274	188	16	10	-
Percent high school graduates	45.5	58.2	77.7	67.5	40.2	34.4	70.1	69.4	68.4	63.5	76.6	100.0
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>42 900</b>	<b>12 616</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>30 284</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>3 836</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>31</b>
Percent:	21.0	7.7	2.8	2.4	26.6	33.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	2.7	5.3	-
High school graduates	47.4	62.6	79.8	78.5	41.1	36.2	74.7	74.3	72.7	71.9	79.3	100.0
4 or more years of college	5.1	9.1	17.4	27.0	3.5	3.8	28.8	29.2	34.3	14.2	25.0	38.7
Median years of school completed	11.5	12.4	12.9	13.7	10.4	8.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.5	12.9	15.7
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>16 090</b>	<b>5 338</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>10 752</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8</b>
Percent:	58.2	65.8	81.6	79.4	54.4	68.2	71.2	71.3	70.8	56.0	70.0	100.0
4 or more years of college	0.7	1.4	2.5	-	0.4	-	11.6	10.5	7.0	27.0	24.4	-
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>7 566</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>8</b>
Percent:	55.1	61.7	77.7	90.9	52.2	72.7	70.1	71.0	67.7	68.4	57.5	100.0
4 or more years of college	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.3	-	16.7	15.2	9.0	36.8	37.5	-
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>8 524</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>5 524</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-</b>
Percent:	60.9	69.1	84.3	69.1	56.5	45.5	72.2	71.5	74.6	48.4	80.0	-
4 or more years of college	1.0	2.2	4.3	-	0.4	-	6.6	6.0	4.5	21.0	14.0	-



Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over													737 834	568 899	272 913	58 203	168 935	13 439	15 793	14 840	6 093	1 227	953	8
Labor force													448 986	353 193	175 433	34 564	95 793	7 935	10 057	9 550	4 063	801	507	8
Percent of persons 16 years and over													60.9	62.1	64.3	59.4	56.7	59.0	63.7	64.4	66.7	65.3	53.2	100.0
Armed Forces													13 328	12 439	2 099	2 217	889	15	1 804	1 736	137	380	68	—
Civilian labor force													435 658	340 754	173 334	32 347	94 904	7 920	8 253	7 814	3 926	421	439	8
Employed													409 774	320 792	162 978	29 828	88 982	7 724	7 173	6 775	3 435	364	398	8
Unemployed													25 884	19 962	10 356	2 519	5 922	196	1 080	1 039	491	57	41	—
Percent of civilian labor force													5.9	5.9	6.0	7.8	6.2	2.5	13.1	13.3	12.5	13.5	9.3	—
Not in labor force													288 848	215 706	97 480	23 639	73 142	5 504	5 736	5 290	2 030	426	446	—
Inmate of institution													4 719	2 764	1 045	209	1 955	—	239	72	57	15	167	—
Female, 16 years and over													378 338	294 636	142 728	29 695	83 702	6 371	7 355	7 018	2 967	463	337	8
Labor force													178 066	144 139	75 665	13 656	33 927	2 296	3 799	3 643	1 696	271	156	8
Percent of female, 16 years and over													47.1	48.9	53.0	46.0	40.5	36.0	51.7	51.9	57.2	58.5	46.3	100.0
Armed Forces													1 257	1 149	205	238	108	—	170	170	47	40	—	—
Civilian labor force													176 809	142 990	75 460	13 418	33 819	2 296	3 629	3 473	1 649	231	156	8
Employed													164 956	133 785	70 774	12 409	31 171	2 172	3 175	3 025	1 438	199	150	8
Unemployed													11 853	9 205	4 686	1 009	2 648	124	454	448	211	32	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force													6.7	6.4	6.2	7.5	7.8	5.4	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.9	3.8	—
Not in labor force													200 272	150 497	67 063	16 039	49 775	4 075	3 556	3 375	1 271	192	181	—
Inmate of institution													1 995	1 635	573	32	360	—	68	46	31	15	22	—
Male, 16 to 19 years													39 382	30 109	13 940	3 734	9 273	827	1 282	1 206	368	139	76	—
Employed													17 142	13 319	6 352	1 311	3 823	338	274	258	121	44	16	—
Unemployed													2 988	2 329	1 229	280	659	9	159	147	58	—	12	—
Not in labor force													18 017	13 254	6 303	1 896	4 763	472	614	566	182	62	48	—
Male, 20 to 24 years													45 054	36 646	17 275	3 961	8 408	524	1 546	1 488	503	219	58	—
Employed													30 789	24 554	12 208	2 109	6 235	438	481	465	263	16	16	—
Unemployed													3 243	2 605	1 213	436	638	12	148	148	82	18	—	—
Not in labor force													7 361	6 021	3 674	722	1 340	74	308	266	133	38	42	—
Male, 25 to 54 years													188 654	142 501	69 820	14 354	46 153	3 477	4 377	3 982	1 870	320	395	—
Employed													160 428	121 463	60 655	11 431	38 965	3 212	2 730	2 534	1 463	100	196	—
Unemployed													6 695	4 914	2 714	690	1 781	44	266	249	128	7	17	—
Not in labor force													14 464	9 615	4 847	1 201	4 849	214	597	483	227	53	114	—
Male, 55 to 64 years													43 953	33 300	15 928	3 230	10 653	1 180	667	631	199	50	36	—
Employed													28 666	22 017	10 516	1 969	6 649	974	330	322	107	5	8	—
Unemployed													816	681	363	66	135	—	42	36	12	—	6	—
Not in labor force													14 382	10 513	5 006	1 189	3 869	206	289	267	74	45	22	—
Male, 65 years and over													42 453	31 707	13 222	3 229	10 746	1 060	566	515	186	36	51	—
Employed													7 793	5 654	2 473	599	2 139	590	183	171	43	—	12	—
Unemployed													289	228	151	38	61	7	11	11	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force													34 352	25 806	10 587	2 592	8 546	463	372	333	143	36	39	—
Female, 16 to 19 years													37 148	28 585	13 199	3 590	8 563	499	969	929	373	92	40	—
Employed													13 332	10 977	5 549	1 128	2 355	123	193	193	96	29	—	—
Unemployed													2 904	2 295	956	274	609	17	69	69	36	12	—	—
Not in labor force													20 743	15 144	6 685	2 145	5 599	359	686	646	241	40	40	—
Female, 20 to 24 years													44 813	36 344	18 040	4 031	8 469	446	1 309	1 288	519	88	21	—
Employed													25 085	21 348	12 005	2 125	3 737	203	592	579	300	25	13	—
Unemployed													2 372	1 895	1 025	228	477	40	117	117	37	—	—	—
Not in labor force													16 800	12 635	4 942	1 582	4 165	203	510	502	173	51	8	—
Female, 25 to 54 years													192 244	147 543	73 381	14 838	44 701	3 498	3 670	3 501	1 598	225	169	8
Employed													106 463	84 950	45 139	7 878	21 513	1 450	2 041	1 927	936	126	114	8
Unemployed													5 684	4 380	2 378	460	1 304	45	239	233	125	20	6	—
Not in labor force													79 611	57 745	25 770	6 407	21 866	2 003	1 336	1 287	504	62	49	—
Female, 55 to 64 years													47 772	37 300	17 848	3 528	10 472	1 028	647	587	223	35	60	—
Employed													15 955	13 043	6 493	1 064	2 912	306	269	246	100	12	23	—
Unemployed													678	485	236	47	193	16	29	29	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force													31 103	23 736	11 095	2 411	7 367	706	344	307	105	23	37	—
Female, 65 years and over													56 361	44 864	20 260	3 708	11 497	900	760	713	254	23	47	—
Employed													4 121	3 467	1 588	214	654	90	80	80	6	7	—	—
Unemployed													215	150	91	—	65	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force													52 015	41 237	18 571	3 494	10 778	804	680	633	248	16	47	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN																								
Female, 16 years and over													378 338	294 636	142 728	29 695	83 702	6 371	7 355	7 018	2 967	463	337	8
With own children under 6 years													65 521	49 091	20 729	5 514	16 430	1 103	1 669	1 578	603	99	91	8
In labor force													27 244	21 211	9 939	2 285	6 033	395	934	879	375	58	55	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only													75 196	57 221	27 312	6 029	17 975	1 373	1 938	1 840	596	105	58	—
In labor force													44 053	34 766	17 183	3 347	9 287	611	925	880	424	73	45	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present													227 580	171 448	77 427	17 619	56 132	4 911	3 204	3 029	1 151	260	175	—
In labor force													100 236	78 296	37 637	7 624	21 940	1 731	1 838	1 754	703	156	84	—
With own children under 6 years													57 199	42 164	17 450	4 762	15 035	1 053	1 086	1 017	337	89	69	—
In labor force													21 949	16 797	7 782	1 870	5 152	362	621	574	211	48	47	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only													61 648	45 850	21 117	5 034	15 798	1 290	864	826	362	84	38	—
In labor force													33 872	26 082	12 269	2 606	7 790	563	624	597	254	62	27	—
CLASS OF WORKER																								
Employed persons 16 years and over													409 774	320 792	162 978	29 828	88 982	7 724	7 173	6 775	3 435	364	398	8
Private wage and salary workers													275 336	219 746	111 536	20 900	55 590	3 179	4 650	4 404	2 198	227	246	—
Employees of own corporation													10 936	8 495	4 435	1 032	2 441	380	30	24	18	2	6	—
Federal government workers													29 449	23 619	12 937	1 958	5 830	292	1 021	951	470	80	70	8
State government workers													36 874	28 839	14 808	2 073	8 035	412	541	515	241	28	26	—
Local government workers													30 863	24 332	11 792	2 417	6 531	583	680	651	390	25	29	—
Self-employed workers													34 457	22 498	11 022	2 290	11 959	3 028	273	248	130	4	25	—
In agriculture													5 187	1 119	262	189	4 068	2 463	12	12	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers													2 795	1 758	883	190	1 037	230	8	6	—	—	2	—
In agriculture													447	111	19	12	336	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over													164 956	133 785	70 774	12 409	31 171	2 172	3 175	3 025	1 438	199	150	8
Private wage and salary workers													108 955	90 434	48 635	8 765	18 521	941	2 006	1 917	891	113	89	—
Employees of own corporation													2 293	1 816	928	247	477	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers													10 265	8 286	4 551	724	1 979	115	495	466	208	42	29	8
State government workers													18 094	14 150	7 191	1 075	3 944	243	302	283	131	19	19	—
Local government workers													16 304	12 864	6 399	1 105	3 440	381	293	2				

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	64 633	19 566	5 724	844	45 067	422	5 564	5 078	2 945	443	486	39
Labor force	32 933	11 116	3 540	431	21 817	203	3 213	2 967	1 740	239	246	33
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.0	56.8	61.8	51.1	48.4	48.1	57.7	58.4	59.1	54.0	50.6	84.6
Armed Forces	172	152	20	16	20	—	164	157	17	29	7	—
Civilian labor force	32 761	10 964	3 520	415	21 797	203	3 049	2 810	1 723	210	239	33
Employed	27 964	9 674	3 165	358	18 290	170	2 876	2 637	1 626	199	239	33
Unemployed	4 797	1 290	355	57	3 507	33	173	173	97	11	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	11.8	10.1	13.7	16.1	16.3	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	—	—
Not in labor force	31 700	8 450	2 184	413	23 250	219	2 351	2 111	1 205	204	240	6
Inmate of institution	359	261	31	27	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	34 265	10 638	3 192	435	23 627	179	3 481	3 145	1 647	324	336	12
Labor force	14 394	5 279	1 799	191	9 115	72	1 709	1 578	866	138	131	6
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.0	49.6	56.4	43.9	38.6	40.2	49.1	50.2	52.6	42.6	39.0	50.0
Armed Forces	36	25	1	4	11	—	27	27	6	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	14 358	5 254	1 798	187	9 104	72	1 682	1 551	860	138	131	6
Employed	12 444	4 647	1 616	144	7 797	72	1 583	1 452	811	138	131	6
Unemployed	1 914	607	182	43	1 307	—	99	99	49	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	11.6	10.1	23.0	14.4	—	5.9	6.4	5.7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19 871	5 359	1 393	244	14 512	107	1 772	1 567	781	186	205	6
Inmate of institution	103	89	8	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	5 234	1 466	293	44	3 768	54	253	229	136	29	24	—
Employed	1 255	377	102	15	878	7	52	52	47	5	—	—
Unemployed	474	109	29	—	365	5	16	16	10	6	—	—
Not in labor force	3 476	951	162	29	2 525	42	163	146	79	12	17	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	5 167	1 651	513	98	3 516	31	395	372	263	14	23	8
Employed	2 645	808	250	40	1 837	12	244	221	168	14	23	8
Unemployed	737	202	50	12	535	14	13	13	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 749	605	213	34	1 144	5	110	110	82	—	—	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	15 271	4 719	1 400	234	10 552	104	1 264	1 206	801	64	58	6
Employed	10 438	3 508	1 084	151	6 930	60	911	853	555	36	58	6
Unemployed	1 548	354	88	2	1 194	6	35	35	15	5	—	—
Not in labor force	3 214	795	209	81	2 419	38	231	231	220	—	—	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 279	540	178	21	1 739	31	102	72	66	6	30	13
Employed	940	267	91	8	673	17	78	51	45	6	27	13
Unemployed	100	12	6	—	88	8	4	4	4	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 239	261	81	13	978	6	20	17	17	—	3	—
Male, 65 years and over	2 417	552	148	12	1 865	23	69	54	32	6	15	—
Employed	242	67	22	—	175	2	8	8	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	24	6	—	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 151	479	126	12	1 672	21	55	40	26	6	15	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 344	1 682	445	133	3 662	13	273	235	129	26	38	—
Employed	1 019	317	119	23	702	8	119	102	40	12	17	—
Unemployed	354	129	22	11	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3 965	1 230	304	99	2 735	5	154	133	89	14	21	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 988	2 151	746	62	3 837	6	431	406	219	43	25	—
Employed	2 482	1 006	292	25	1 476	6	185	174	112	30	11	—
Unemployed	511	193	87	—	318	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 986	946	367	37	2 040	—	225	211	100	13	14	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	17 777	5 645	1 634	212	12 132	98	2 444	2 193	1 100	205	251	12
Employed	8 337	3 123	1 101	90	5 214	45	1 181	1 089	621	84	92	6
Unemployed	999	285	73	32	714	—	85	85	35	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8 420	2 224	459	86	6 196	53	1 165	1 006	438	121	159	6
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 518	561	186	12	1 957	26	196	185	108	33	11	—
Employed	512	161	84	6	351	12	92	81	38	12	11	—
Unemployed	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 973	400	102	6	1 573	14	104	104	70	21	—	—
Female, 65 years and over	2 638	599	181	16	2 039	36	137	126	91	17	11	—
Employed	94	40	20	—	54	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	17	—	—	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 527	559	161	16	1 968	35	124	113	84	17	11	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	34 265	10 638	3 192	435	23 627	179	3 481	3 145	1 647	324	336	12
With own children under 6 years	9 712	3 066	743	104	6 646	19	1 006	916	418	104	90	—
In labor force	4 615	1 538	391	46	3 077	5	375	344	194	29	31	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 959	1 990	571	56	4 969	61	706	645	291	44	61	—
In labor force	3 418	1 168	386	36	2 250	35	423	382	190	31	41	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	15 945	4 616	1 229	160	11 329	120	2 373	2 135	1 011	242	238	12
In labor force	6 883	2 264	695	82	4 619	53	1 141	1 047	543	105	94	6
With own children under 6 years	7 416	2 224	521	80	5 192	16	962	876	395	104	86	—
In labor force	3 415	1 045	278	36	2 370	5	347	316	171	29	31	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 713	1 236	334	34	3 477	61	626	567	248	44	59	—
In labor force	2 256	694	203	14	1 562	35	397	356	166	31	41	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 964	9 674	3 165	358	18 290	170	2 876	2 637	1 626	199	239	33
Private wage and salary workers	13 278	5 041	1 581	206	8 237	89	1 890	1 766	1 086	163	124	6
Employees of own corporation	284	139	27	—	145	—	51	51	14	—	—	—
Federal government workers	6 757	2 268	972	85	4 489	22	243	210	103	17	33	—
State government workers	2 679	805	228	29	1 874	8	342	325	219	13	17	—
Local government workers	4 449	1 254	287	20	3 195	34	177	161	105	—	16	—
Self-employed workers	726	280	92	18	446	11	207	164	108	—	43	21
In agriculture	61	10	6	—	51	11	21	—	—	—	21	—
Unpaid family workers	75	26	5	—	49	6	17	11	5	6	6	6
In agriculture	6	—	—	—	6	—	12	6	—	6	6	6
Employed females 16 years and over	12 444	4 647	1 616	144	7 797	72	1 583	1 452	811	138	131	6
Private wage and salary workers	5 017	2 035	732	79	2 982	38	1 012	955	507	119	57	—
Employees of own corporation	127	77	16	—	50	—	18	18	5	—	—	—
Federal government workers	3 618	1 385	605	43	2 233	10	168	142	68	13	26	—
State government workers	1 366	412	118	8	954	3	162	148	98	6	14	—
Local government workers	2 126	679	133	14	1 447	21	128	112	73	—	16	—
Self-employed workers	296	130	28	—	166	—	102	90	60	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers	21	6	—	—	15	—	11	5	5	—	6	6



Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	409 774	320 792	162 978	29 828	88 982	7 724	7 173	6 775	3 435	364	398	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107 793	88 918	50 904	6 707	18 875	1 213	1 140	1 095	648	73	45	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44 774	36 721	20 969	2 980	8 053	487	486	479	289	16	7	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 406	1 795	1 129	126	611	42	44	44	22	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10 221	8 602	5 241	670	1 619	110	157	157	110	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	63 019	52 197	29 935	3 727	10 822	726	654	616	359	57	38	—
Engineers and natural scientists	13 984	11 891	6 746	671	2 093	71	82	82	40	8	—	—
Engineers	7 441	6 361	3 748	359	1 080	50	47	47	29	6	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3 239	2 787	1 736	251	452	27	5	5	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 863	5 759	3 359	503	1 104	69	117	98	40	11	19	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	25 492	20 637	10 919	1 407	4 855	436	272	268	156	38	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 271	13 752	6 575	877	3 519	348	170	166	96	25	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129 100	108 189	59 647	9 634	20 911	1 146	1 813	1 723	1 032	98	90	—
Health technologists and technicians	3 560	2 951	1 836	190	609	53	143	143	99	4	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 172	11 224	6 475	847	1 948	61	155	153	132	—	2	—
Sales occupations	46 736	39 123	21 089	3 505	7 613	427	523	502	281	50	21	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 884	7 953	3 783	572	1 931	117	37	37	23	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 135	11 311	7 101	1 002	1 824	133	82	82	67	5	—	—
Other sales occupations	23 717	19 859	10 205	1 931	3 858	177	404	383	191	45	21	—
Cashiers	7 987	6 606	3 056	725	1 381	67	232	218	116	29	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 632	54 891	30 247	5 092	10 741	605	992	925	520	44	67	—
Computer equipment operators	1 788	1 538	928	175	250	8	25	17	10	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 047	16 842	9 026	1 412	3 205	186	324	290	171	—	34	—
Financial records processing occupations	10 688	8 620	4 341	695	2 068	123	102	90	69	12	12	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 509	2 072	1 059	218	437	30	75	75	63	—	—	—
Service occupations	49 215	38 086	18 525	3 900	11 129	430	1 892	1 811	825	77	81	—
Private household occupations	2 040	1 604	767	117	436	13	203	186	37	7	17	—
Protective service occupations	6 521	4 895	2 441	491	1 626	45	187	178	110	10	9	—
Police and firefighters	2 698	2 085	904	236	613	27	52	43	16	—	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	40 654	31 587	15 317	3 292	9 067	372	1 502	1 447	678	60	55	—
Food service occupations	18 931	14 991	7 631	1 448	3 940	160	533	527	234	33	6	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 368	7 671	3 504	963	2 697	86	510	481	181	27	29	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 654	4 198	1 320	592	9 456	3 818	128	105	43	21	23	—
Farm operators and managers	5 660	1 078	210	189	4 582	2 773	4	4	—	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7 451	2 945	1 056	369	4 506	1 008	118	101	43	17	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 918	44 709	17 714	4 726	15 209	525	827	785	347	23	42	—
Mechanics and repairers	17 759	13 181	5 435	1 364	4 578	141	315	300	144	2	15	—
Construction trades	22 053	16 292	7 063	2 173	5 761	211	185	174	83	13	11	—
Precision production occupations	12 735	9 820	4 933	1 136	2 915	113	213	202	115	8	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50 094	36 692	14 868	4 269	13 402	592	1 373	1 256	540	72	117	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 562	6 599	3 087	810	1 963	72	284	261	138	25	23	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 117	4 580	2 071	713	1 537	61	117	109	66	—	8	8
Transportation occupations	13 966	10 100	3 642	1 218	3 866	200	321	302	139	5	19	—
Motor vehicle operators	12 743	9 135	3 525	1 183	3 608	192	310	291	132	5	19	—
Material moving equipment operators	5 671	3 721	913	263	1 950	130	137	122	29	—	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 778	11 692	5 155	1 265	4 086	129	514	462	168	42	52	—
Construction laborers	3 840	2 667	1 132	355	1 173	50	81	67	29	15	14	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 346	3 401	1 632	299	945	42	150	134	45	9	16	—
Employed females 16 years and over	164 956	133 785	70 774	12 409	31 171	2 172	3 175	3 025	1 438	199	150	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 439	34 718	19 645	2 704	7 721	628	519	512	283	54	7	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 565	11 928	6 812	983	2 637	173	190	190	121	11	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	727	516	284	11	211	25	16	16	14	—	—	—
Management related occupations	4 158	3 547	2 206	294	611	23	88	88	69	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	27 874	22 790	12 833	1 721	5 084	455	329	322	162	43	7	—
Engineers and natural scientists	1 224	1 001	546	99	223	1	12	12	6	—	—	—
Engineers	290	250	162	33	40	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	418	363	220	19	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 393	4 530	2 658	432	863	63	90	83	34	11	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 077	12 946	6 806	849	3 131	337	160	160	85	32	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 737	9 340	4 536	586	2 397	294	133	133	72	25	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	79 918	66 647	36 117	6 102	13 271	805	1 234	1 158	641	87	76	—
Health technologists and technicians	2 770	2 311	1 446	159	459	53	90	90	61	4	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 869	2 490	1 464	170	379	10	34	34	29	—	—	—
Sales occupations	22 050	18 313	9 500	1 692	3 737	231	373	358	175	39	15	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 871	2 265	1 013	179	606	43	27	27	13	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 867	3 324	2 037	291	543	48	28	28	18	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	15 312	12 724	6 450	1 222	2 588	140	318	303	144	39	15	—
Cashiers	6 535	5 377	2 479	573	1 158	67	220	206	110	29	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 229	43 533	23 707	4 081	8 696	511	737	676	376	44	61	—
Computer equipment operators	1 120	930	563	100	190	8	19	11	4	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 668	16 519	8 833	1 376	3 149	186	301	267	171	—	34	—
Financial records processing occupations	9 661	7 788	3 769	653	1 873	118	77	65	53	12	12	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	582	383	155	44	199	4	22	22	16	—	—	—
Service occupations	28 312	21 778	9 830	2 147	6 534	307	1 041	995	339	51	46	—
Private household occupations	1 932	1 534	707	117	398	13	193	176	37	7	17	—
Protective service occupations	632	464	270	40	168	—	17	17	6	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	190	137	52	25	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	25 748	19 780	8 853	1 990	5 968	294	831	802	296	39	29	—
Food service occupations	13 140	9 930	4 490	959	3 210	141	297	297	108	23	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 520	2 652	1 151	309	868	36	204	195	27	16	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 605	766	258	189	839	293	7	5	5	—	2	—
Farm operators and managers	459	172	51	60	287	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 080	564	188	118	516	138	7	5	5	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 720	2 979	1 656	363	741	52	104	93	57	—	11	—
Mechanics and repairers	505	408	237	65	97	7	20	20	8	—	—	—
Construction trades	2 635	2 038	1 127	214	413	39	84	73	49	—	11	—
Precision production occupations	2 451	2 038	1 227	214	413	39	84	73	49	—	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 962	6 897	3 268	904	2 065	67	270	262	113	7	8	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 291	2 619	1 188	241	672	26	133	133	73	7	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 560	1 278	610	266	282	19	52	44	24	—	8	8
Transportation occupations	1 809	1 288	497									

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 964	9 674	3 165	358	18 290	170	2 876	2 637	1 626	199	239	33
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 723	1 887	834	85	2 836	49	868	797	517	31	71	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 906	710	335	46	1 196	28	295	280	174	25	15	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	456	105	41	—	351	12	5	5	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	444	181	78	19	263	10	91	86	73	6	5	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 817	1 177	499	39	1 640	21	573	517	343	6	56	—
Engineers and natural scientists	400	164	84	—	236	—	166	140	79	—	26	—
Engineers	169	92	40	—	77	—	109	90	55	—	19	—
Health diagnosing occupations	38	18	5	4	20	—	92	71	49	2	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	255	132	50	2	123	—	87	78	49	—	9	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 488	555	226	20	933	21	159	159	97	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	973	381	159	20	592	11	82	82	42	2	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 810	2 730	1 066	112	4 080	14	762	705	433	75	57	—
Health technologists and technicians	399	188	41	9	211	—	26	21	7	10	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	711	333	181	5	378	—	142	142	93	5	—	—
Sales occupations	1 167	514	143	28	653	8	234	203	110	19	31	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	157	38	5	—	119	—	42	28	12	—	14	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	135	92	34	14	43	—	60	50	45	5	10	—
Other sales occupations	875	384	104	14	491	8	132	125	53	14	7	—
Cashiers	488	205	35	7	283	8	77	77	30	7	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 533	1 695	701	70	2 838	6	360	339	223	41	21	—
Computer equipment operators	100	24	6	12	76	—	9	4	4	—	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 498	649	299	7	849	—	97	90	34	16	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	441	161	80	10	280	—	73	67	43	5	6	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	117	41	32	—	76	—	9	9	5	4	—	—
Service occupations	5 194	1 622	416	48	3 572	30	539	507	244	59	32	—
Private household occupations	183	58	27	—	125	—	36	32	18	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	772	240	51	16	532	—	14	14	7	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	271	69	17	—	202	—	14	14	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 239	1 324	338	32	2 915	30	489	461	219	59	28	—
Food service occupations	1 219	423	108	11	796	9	291	284	130	22	7	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 470	443	92	6	1 027	12	104	95	37	37	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	712	218	34	—	494	22	62	29	16	6	33	33
Farm operators and managers	85	19	6	—	66	11	27	—	—	—	27	27
Farm workers and related occupations	434	146	17	—	288	11	35	29	16	6	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 738	1 495	406	48	3 243	33	279	244	180	13	35	—
Mechanics and repairers	1 001	396	97	12	605	5	66	55	37	—	11	—
Construction trades	2 018	456	141	11	1 562	19	66	54	41	7	12	—
Precision production occupations	1 039	484	159	25	555	—	147	135	102	6	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 787	1 722	409	65	4 065	22	366	355	236	15	11	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	969	265	79	—	704	—	175	164	114	5	11	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	694	295	71	4	399	2	85	85	64	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	1 111	300	78	8	811	2	24	24	10	5	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 084	300	78	8	784	2	24	24	10	5	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	563	193	22	14	370	3	7	7	7	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 450	669	159	39	1 781	15	75	75	41	5	—	—
Construction laborers	719	189	34	23	530	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	235	52	17	6	183	8	32	32	25	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	12 444	4 647	1 616	144	7 797	72	1 583	1 452	811	138	131	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 440	992	414	36	1 448	26	325	312	196	22	13	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	662	277	152	8	385	5	125	116	69	20	9	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	16	16	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	188	96	53	—	92	5	53	48	35	6	5	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 778	715	262	28	1 063	21	200	196	127	2	4	—
Engineers and natural scientists	96	23	5	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	23	13	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	18	5	—	—	13	—	30	30	26	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	218	120	43	2	98	—	58	54	29	—	4	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 163	449	172	18	714	21	86	86	46	2	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	821	326	114	18	495	11	75	75	35	2	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 983	2 020	728	62	2 963	14	540	488	272	59	52	—
Health technologists and technicians	324	146	26	9	178	—	15	10	—	10	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	183	99	46	—	84	—	33	33	15	—	—	—
Sales occupations	800	348	83	7	452	8	191	160	84	12	31	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	8	—	—	11	—	27	13	7	—	14	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	51	13	—	23	—	48	38	33	5	10	—
Other sales occupations	707	289	70	7	418	8	116	109	44	7	7	—
Cashiers	425	175	30	7	250	8	77	77	30	7	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 676	1 427	573	46	2 249	6	301	285	173	37	16	—
Computer equipment operators	61	24	6	12	37	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 488	639	289	7	849	—	97	90	34	16	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	298	104	50	—	194	—	63	62	38	5	1	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	18	9	—	30	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Service occupations	3 327	1 088	276	40	2 239	18	395	363	145	47	32	—
Private household occupations	183	58	27	—	125	—	36	32	18	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	149	82	22	8	67	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	27	20	—	—	7	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 995	948	227	32	2 047	18	352	324	120	47	28	—
Food service occupations	1 086	383	89	11	703	9	209	202	66	22	7	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	655	169	38	6	486	—	65	56	18	25	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	33	8	—	59	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	53	25	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	487	229	94	—	258	6	98	81	66	—	17	—
Mechanics and repairers	14	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	60	12	—	—	48	—	10	5	5	—	5	—
Precision production occupations	349	188	82	—	161	—	88	76	61	—	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	285	96	6	830	8	219	208	132	10	11	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	531	104	30	—	427	—	127	116	71	5	11	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	53	22	—	73	—	61	61	48	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	175	42	21	—	133	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	175	42	21	—	133	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	18	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	265	81	23	6	184	8	27	27	9	5	—	—
Construction laborers	24	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	22	10	6	49	8	13	13	6	—	—	—



Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>409 774</b>	<b>320 792</b>	<b>162 978</b>	<b>29 828</b>	<b>88 982</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>7 173</b>	<b>6 775</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>8</b>
Agriculture	13 697	4 017	1 207	582	9 680	3 918	83	66	9	21	17	—
Forestry and fisheries	1 913	950	541	76	963	37	17	11	6	—	6	—
Mining	23 015	16 509	1 229	211	6 506	206	339	303	10	—	36	—
Construction	32 445	23 647	11 017	3 035	8 798	456	267	247	93	31	20	—
Manufacturing	29 076	22 971	12 588	3 170	6 105	202	560	535	317	17	25	8
Nondurable goods	11 935	9 434	4 520	875	2 501	119	245	240	89	7	5	—
Food and kindred products	2 963	2 219	770	168	744	56	113	113	34	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 546	1 878	804	148	668	36	80	80	19	7	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 941	3 547	2 244	397	394	17	13	13	13	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	832	636	307	42	196	1	17	17	6	—	—	—
Durable goods	17 141	13 537	8 068	2 295	3 604	83	315	295	228	10	20	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 203	1 421	931	221	782	10	84	72	49	10	12	—
Primary metal industries	912	378	103	50	534	14	5	5	5	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 294	1 090	518	193	204	10	4	4	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2 642	2 245	1 174	408	397	6	43	43	38	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 407	2 930	2 085	532	477	22	74	74	54	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	3 041	2 574	1 516	398	467	—	71	63	48	—	8	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 454	23 459	10 601	2 479	6 995	335	768	752	436	17	16	—
Railroads	2 674	1 972	428	121	702	39	90	90	22	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 856	4 309	1 916	574	1 547	66	133	125	86	—	8	—
Other transportation	7 103	5 617	2 893	678	1 486	132	226	226	143	13	—	—
Communications	6 293	5 284	3 227	480	1 009	29	195	195	127	4	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 528	6 277	2 137	626	2 251	69	124	116	58	—	8	—
Wholesale trade	14 712	12 278	7 131	1 300	2 434	135	172	159	89	14	13	—
Retail trade	73 710	60 105	30 613	5 304	13 605	568	1 303	1 251	586	71	52	—
General merchandise stores	7 958	6 768	3 675	452	1 190	38	249	243	181	11	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 461	7 541	3 355	615	1 920	80	171	160	50	24	11	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	11 308	9 006	4 193	761	2 302	74	144	135	36	6	9	—
Eating and drinking places	20 523	16 435	8 821	1 597	4 088	122	574	557	259	25	17	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 521	19 986	12 035	1 698	3 535	180	254	240	131	11	14	—
Banking and credit agencies	8 756	7 215	3 731	631	1 541	82	124	112	62	6	12	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 765	12 771	8 304	1 067	1 994	98	130	128	69	5	2	—
Services	136 612	112 098	61 509	9 763	24 514	1 326	2 533	2 395	1 292	135	138	—
Business services	22 655	19 920	10 964	1 502	2 735	78	279	270	206	15	9	—
Repair services	7 564	5 892	2 828	615	1 672	36	146	131	93	2	15	—
Private households	2 530	2 006	955	151	524	13	216	199	43	7	17	—
Other personal services	10 801	8 620	4 320	765	2 181	83	234	217	80	14	17	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4 418	3 368	2 063	264	1 050	60	67	67	35	10	—	—
Professional and related services	88 644	72 292	40 379	6 466	16 352	1 056	1 591	1 511	835	87	80	—
Hospitals	15 249	12 799	7 324	1 173	2 450	150	531	508	296	30	23	—
Health services, except hospitals	9 773	8 076	4 363	776	1 697	91	132	130	35	—	2	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	42 162	33 454	17 477	2 855	8 708	636	621	583	311	52	38	—
Other educational services	1 466	1 260	803	92	206	29	19	19	19	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8 612	7 043	3 721	711	1 569	59	203	203	123	5	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11 382	9 660	6 691	859	1 722	91	85	86	51	—	17	—
Public administration	30 619	24 772	14 507	2 210	5 847	361	877	816	466	47	61	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>164 956</b>	<b>133 785</b>	<b>70 774</b>	<b>12 409</b>	<b>31 171</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>8</b>
Agriculture	2 154	992	319	211	1 162	387	2	—	—	—	2	—
Forestry and fisheries	555	355	226	41	200	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2 020	1 524	254	24	496	13	36	36	—	—	—	—
Construction	3 118	2 488	1 426	286	630	29	30	30	7	6	—	—
Manufacturing	9 581	7 888	4 491	1 043	1 693	78	209	201	116	7	8	8
Nondurable goods	4 867	3 881	1 865	354	986	57	109	109	44	7	—	—
Food and kindred products	730	511	151	47	219	10	23	23	12	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 002	1 513	635	124	489	36	73	73	19	7	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 615	1 407	815	132	208	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	246	200	124	14	46	1	6	6	6	—	—	—
Durable goods	4 714	4 007	2 626	689	707	21	100	92	72	—	8	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	293	220	119	34	73	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	111	57	28	2	54	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	212	178	101	46	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	552	464	297	95	88	—	15	15	15	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 703	1 535	1 066	300	168	—	60	60	40	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	611	526	379	35	85	—	18	10	10	—	8	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 709	6 108	3 158	747	1 601	103	168	160	105	11	8	—
Railroads	244	179	39	5	65	16	5	5	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	841	637	296	67	204	22	6	6	6	—	—	—
Other transportation	2 312	1 642	774	208	670	62	32	32	19	7	—	—
Communications	2 725	2 389	1 523	320	336	—	105	105	73	4	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 587	1 261	526	147	326	3	20	12	7	—	8	—
Wholesale trade	3 348	2 823	1 710	308	525	27	28	28	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	37 776	30 494	14 809	2 737	7 282	317	619	594	235	52	25	—
General merchandise stores	5 469	4 639	2 434	356	830	24	186	180	126	11	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 360	3 534	1 488	316	826	50	58	50	—	11	8	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 470	1 903	798	161	567	19	20	20	12	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	13 016	10 032	4 953	958	2 984	83	279	268	87	25	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 669	11 525	6 680	1 060	2 144	128	152	140	44	6	12	—
Banking and credit agencies	6 474	5 285	2 718	485	1 189	59	58	46	4	6	12	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 195	6 240	3 962	575	955	69	94	94	40	—	—	—
Services	72 926	59 615	31 889	5 087	13 311	935	1 526	1 461	699	96	65	—
Business services	7 435	6 564	3 703	567	871	32	107	107	80	9	—	—
Repair services	931	792	418	54	139	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	2 178	1 754	816	144	424	13	200	183	37	7	17	—
Other personal services	6 837	5 400	2 560	445	1 437	83	147	135	47	5	12	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 700	1 325	748	96	375	26	22	22	19	—	—	—
Professional and related services	53 845	43 780	23 644	3 781	10 065	777	1 050	1 014	516	75	36	—
Hospitals	10 923	9 067	4 960	812	1 856	132	389	378	204	24	11	—
Health services, except hospitals	6 699	5 528	2 909	515	1 171	91	126	124	29	—	2	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	25 309	19 935	10 110	1 634	5 374	464	366	343	186	46	23	—
Other educational services	1 001	871	600	60	130	29	11	11	11	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 978	4 197	2 311	406	781	27	129	127	57	5	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 935	4 182	2 754	354	753	34	29	29	29	—	—	—
Public administration	12 100	9 973	5 812	865	2 127	147	405	375	232	21	30	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## Employed persons 16 years and over

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 964	9 674	3 165	358	18 290	170	2 876	2 637	1 626	199	239	33
Agriculture	450	171	13	—	279	22	63	30	16	6	33	33
Forestry and fisheries	250	50	11	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2 363	522	45	14	1 841	21	48	26	8	5	22	—
Construction	2 699	752	189	41	1 947	18	109	104	84	7	5	—
Manufacturing	2 012	684	277	22	1 328	2	425	401	300	11	24	—
Nondurable goods	588	237	96	—	351	—	194	174	94	5	20	—
Food and kindred products	109	56	16	—	53	—	34	32	4	—	2	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	324	120	49	—	204	—	150	139	87	5	11	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	75	40	31	—	35	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Chemicals and allied products	8	—	—	—	8	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	1 424	447	181	22	977	2	231	227	206	6	4	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	475	55	28	—	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	34	5	5	—	29	—	12	8	—	—	4	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	174	70	—	3	104	2	9	9	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	101	46	16	—	55	—	28	28	22	6	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	85	61	61	—	24	—	107	107	100	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	82	31	27	4	51	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 993	889	142	31	1 104	12	109	104	68	4	5	—
Railroads	272	96	9	10	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	200	69	19	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	250	96	40	—	154	—	49	44	19	4	5	—
Communications	223	124	68	14	99	6	39	39	28	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 048	504	6	7	544	6	21	21	21	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	341	183	59	17	158	—	61	61	38	15	—	—
Retail trade	2 500	1 095	337	44	1 405	19	642	601	322	48	41	—
General merchandise stores	340	126	25	—	214	—	66	52	24	—	14	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	453	168	53	6	285	16	75	75	43	—	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	376	187	35	—	189	—	31	31	24	7	—	—
Eating and drinking places	800	396	112	11	404	3	391	377	180	41	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	511	262	136	32	249	—	115	100	69	14	15	—
Banking and credit agencies	188	83	35	6	105	—	51	46	31	8	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	323	179	101	26	144	—	64	54	38	6	10	—
Services	9 218	3 208	1 118	110	6 010	43	1 131	1 053	604	76	78	—
Business services	776	236	179	—	540	—	211	211	75	35	—	—
Repair services	406	201	89	—	205	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Private households	205	71	33	—	134	—	36	32	18	—	4	—
Other personal services	592	211	86	7	381	—	103	81	16	14	22	—
Entertainment and recreation services	234	66	25	—	168	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7 005	2 423	706	103	4 582	43	744	692	486	27	52	—
Hospitals	1 347	658	127	34	689	—	147	119	91	12	28	—
Health services, except hospitals	541	139	54	—	402	—	109	95	63	—	14	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 737	1 157	382	62	2 580	30	393	383	263	13	10	—
Other educational services	105	50	8	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	970	256	67	2	714	13	38	38	14	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	305	163	68	5	142	—	57	57	55	2	—	—
Public administration	5 627	1 858	838	47	3 769	33	173	157	117	13	16	—
Employed females 16 years and over	12 444	4 647	1 616	144	7 797	72	1 583	1 452	811	138	131	6
Agriculture	45	33	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
Forestry and fisheries	60	8	8	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	351	74	6	—	277	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Construction	160	82	9	7	78	—	44	39	32	—	5	—
Manufacturing	741	295	116	—	446	—	253	233	166	5	20	—
Nondurable goods	386	133	31	—	253	—	141	121	61	5	20	—
Food and kindred products	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	280	102	31	—	178	—	124	113	61	5	11	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	—	—	—	28	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	355	162	85	—	193	—	112	112	105	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16	—	—	—	16	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	26	18	11	—	8	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67	44	44	—	23	—	64	64	57	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	11	4	4	—	7	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	217	66	15	201	6	47	42	36	—	5	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	15	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	101	31	22	—	70	—	30	25	19	—	5	—
Communications	149	77	44	8	72	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	153	103	—	7	50	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	127	71	19	—	56	—	39	39	23	10	—	—
Retail trade	1 508	662	182	24	846	16	404	383	177	36	21	—
General merchandise stores	247	79	18	—	168	—	63	49	21	—	14	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	266	117	41	6	149	16	34	34	12	—	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	75	41	—	—	34	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	678	327	71	11	351	—	271	264	108	36	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	354	187	104	6	167	—	81	71	40	14	10	—
Banking and credit agencies	162	72	35	—	90	—	36	36	21	8	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	192	115	69	6	77	—	45	35	19	6	10	—
Services	6 042	2 114	676	79	3 928	30	588	540	265	60	48	—
Business services	419	113	88	—	306	—	80	80	15	35	—	—
Repair services	5	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	192	58	27	—	134	—	36	32	18	—	4	—
Other personal services	439	122	63	—	317	—	60	44	—	7	16	—
Entertainment and recreation services	108	36	13	—	72	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 879	1 782	482	79	3 097	30	390	362	232	18	28	—
Hospitals	989	528	107	25	461	—	88	67	45	10	21	—
Health services, except hospitals	425	127	49	—	298	—	47	47	31	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 623	843	260	52	1 780	24	217	210	123	8	7	—
Other educational services	82	50	8	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	666	181	47	2	485	6	19	19	14	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94	53	11	—	41	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Public administration	2 638	904	430	13	1 734	14	115	99	72	13	16	—



Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	290 625
Worked in 1979	287 615
50 to 52 weeks	195 664
48 to 49 weeks	12 147
40 to 47 weeks	20 387
27 to 39 weeks	19 157
14 to 26 weeks	20 907
1 to 13 weeks	19 353
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	251 360
50 to 52 weeks	184 460
27 to 49 weeks	41 274
1 to 26 weeks	25 626
With unemployment in 1979	44 104
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	13 647
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14 813
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15 644
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	209 517
Worked in 1979	204 642
50 to 52 weeks	98 193
48 to 49 weeks	7 968
40 to 47 weeks	18 377
27 to 39 weeks	25 940
14 to 26 weeks	27 600
1 to 13 weeks	26 564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	141 161
50 to 52 weeks	80 036
27 to 49 weeks	33 909
1 to 26 weeks	27 216
With unemployment in 1979	38 632
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	14 631
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 899
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 102
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	265 370
No workers	33 166
1 worker	95 075
2 workers	109 460
3 or more workers	27 669
Married-couple families	227 323
No workers	26 712
1 worker	74 914
2 workers	100 463
Husband and wife worked	88 343
3 or more workers	25 234
Husband and wife worked	20 381
Female householder, no husband present	29 601
No workers	5 673
1 worker	15 869
2 workers	6 222
3 or more workers	1 837

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	314 952
With a work disability	29 512
Not in labor force	15 281
Prevented from working	12 887
Female, 16 to 64 years	321 571
With a work disability	22 735
Not in labor force	17 011
Prevented from working	13 152

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	636 523
With a public transportation disability	9 685
With a work disability	9 048
Persons 65 years and over	96 592
With a public transportation disability	12 024

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	131 346
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.8
Female veterans	6 130
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	137 476
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.0
May 1975 or later only	5 442
Vietnam era	38 486
February 1955 to July 1964 only	13 574
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 961
Korean conflict	17 804
Korean conflict and World War II	4 958
World War II	47 533
World War I	2 033
Other	1 685
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	587 030

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
290 625	224 486	108 152	22 900	66 139	6 140	6 812	6 398	2 633	591	414	-
287 615	222 152	106 862	22 646	65 463	6 121	6 633	6 219	2 540	591	414	-
195 664	150 467	70 021	14 319	45 197	4 774	4 116	3 845	1 490	328	271	-
12 147	9 959	5 038	1 087	2 188	89	296	290	132	25	6	-
20 387	16 152	8 495	1 951	4 235	230	368	359	225	33	9	-
19 157	14 681	7 754	1 674	4 476	290	353	316	145	41	37	-
20 907	16 452	8 509	1 910	4 455	369	655	604	242	57	51	-
19 353	14 441	7 045	1 705	4 912	369	845	805	306	107	40	-
251 360	192 506	89 695	19 460	58 854	5 390	5 636	5 274	2 086	486	362	-
184 460	141 570	64 916	13 351	42 890	4 443	3 839	3 579	1 366	308	260	-
41 274	31 936	15 687	3 805	9 338	442	813	761	390	60	52	-
25 626	19 000	9 092	2 304	6 626	505	984	934	330	118	50	-
44 104	35 120	19 525	4 436	8 984	304	1 406	1 355	611	146	51	-
15.2	15.6	18.1	19.4	13.6	5.0	20.6	21.2	23.2	24.7	12.3	-
13 647	11 520	6 758	1 367	2 127	109	385	358	143	35	27	-
14 813	11 888	6 621	1 624	2 925	78	501	496	240	51	5	-
15 644	11 712	6 146	1 445	3 932	117	520	501	228	60	19	-
14.1	13.5	12.7	13.5	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.8	14.8	17.0	10.2	-
209 517	168 427	86 794	16 587	41 090	2 984	4 514	4 349	2 000	327	165	8
204 642	164 506	85 000	16 103	40 136	2 951	4 158	3 993	1 850	320	165	8
98 193	80 423	42 111	7 127	17 770	1 519	2 060	1 952	905	104	108	8
7 968	6 704	4 065	690	1 264	33	209	202	89	19	7	-
18 377	14 979	8 429	1 537	3 398	324	419	399	210	38	20	-
25 940	20 419	10 362	1 804	5 521	369	384	384	161	45	-	-
27 600	21 840	10 532	2 566	5 760	395	504	498	232	56	6	-
26 564	20 141	9 501	2 379	6 423	311	582	558	253	58	24	-
141 161	113 327	58 086	10 973	27 834	1 949	2 941	2 819	1 339	187	122	8
80 036	65 797	34 443	5 859	14 239	1 051	1 728	1 639	780	84	89	8
33 909	27 021	14 279	2 692	6 888	511	657	647	322	38	10	-
27 216	20 509	9 364	2 422	6 707	387	556	533	237	65	23	-
38 632	32 154	18 219	3 838	6 478	278	1 167	1 150	511	99	17	-
18.4	19.1	21.0	23.1	15.8	9.3	25.9	26.4	25.6	30.3	10.3	-
14 631	12 558	7 622	1 499	2 073	122	483	474	190	59	9	-
11 899	10 002	6 010	1 225	1 897	88	303	303	156	18	-	-
12 102	9 594	4 587	1 114	2 508	68	381	373	165	22	8	-
13.3	12.9	11.3	12.8	15.3	12.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	12.2	22.8	-
265 370	202 349	93 174	20 472	63 021	5 191	5 271	4 955	1 981	403	316	8
33 166	24 835	10 608	2 548	8 331	272	851	802	256	78	49	-
95 075	70 731	31 025	7 311	24 344	2 311	1 894	1 742	678	110	152	8
109 460	85 206	40 442	8 253	24 254	2 037	2 023	1 948	782	178	75	-
27 669	21 577	11 099	2 360	6 092	571	503	463	265	37	40	-
227 323	171 091	76 762	17 612	56 232	4 902	3 726	3 485	1 320	342	241	-
26 712	19 820	8 312	2 018	6 892	229	332	306	74	71	26	-
74 914	54 036	22 398	5 769	20 878	2 176	1 130	1 030	336	73	100	-
100 463	77 654	36 135	7 651	22 809	1 978	1 828	1 753	673	167	75	-
88 343	68 678	31 826	6 523	19 665	1 602	1 723	1 652	614	158	71	-
25 234	19 581	9 917	2 174	5 653	519	436	396	237	31	40	-
20 381	15 823	7 902	1 497	4 558	405	370	334	201	31	36	-
29 601	24 730	13 324	2 175	4 871	149	1 324	1 269	569	37	55	8
5 673	4 488	2 094	442	1 185	30	482	459	182	-	23	-
15 869	13 355	7 174	1 165	2 514	58	627	595	288	20	32	8
6 222	5 360	3 085	421	862	36	155	155	78	11	-	-
1 837	1 527	971	147	310	25	60	60	21	6	-	-
314 952	241 912	116 611	25 166	73 040	6 008	7 715	7 295	2 928	728	420	-
29 512	21 522	10 305	2 406	7 990	542	795	761	307	59	34	-
15 281	10 959	5 203	1 338	4 322	200	414	407	158	7	7	-
12 887	9 031	4 094	1 044	3 856	153	367	365	143	7	2	-
321 571	249 508	122 388	25 974	72 063	5 471	6 576	6 286	2 709	425	290	8
22 735	17 700	8 763	1 917	5 035	262	739	695	292	30	44	8
17 011	13 040	6 171	1 369	3 971	179	525	499	199	23	26	-
13 152	9 999	4 602	1 050	3 153	141	453	441	175	18	12	-
636 523	491 420	238 999	51 140	145 103	11 479	14 291	13 581	5 637	1 153	710	8
9 685	7 032	3 392	713	2 653	194	275	275	111	22	-	-
9 048	6 532	3 141	680	2 516	183	275	275	111	22	-	-
96 592	74 715	32 869	6 854	21 877	1 960	1 263	1 187	399	59	76	-
12 024	9 281	4 273	859	2 743	123	268	260	50	-	8	-
131 346	101 454	51 173	9 934	29 892	2 299	2 218	2 072	1 054	128	146	-
37.8	38.6	39.9	37.4	35.4	32.6	32.6	33.1	34.7	30.2	26.6	-
6 130	5 142	2 942	630	988	51	104	88	58	-	16	-
1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	-	4.7	-
137 476	106 596	54 115	10 564	30 880	2 350	2 322	2 160	1 112	128	162	-
19.0	19.2	20.0	18.9	18.4	17.5	16.6	16.5	18.7	15.1	18.3	-
5 442	4 380	1 915	423	1 062	45	248	245	123	9	3	-
38 486	30 090	15 875	2 886	8 396	329	882	780	447	38	102	-
13 574	10 522	5 222	1 195	3 052	218	129	129	69	13	-	-
5 961	5 043	3 374	429	918	39	203	203	150	6	-	-
17 804	13 395	6 705	1 357	4 409	390	264	251	127	11	13	-
4 958	4 112	2 561	362	846	57	52	52	24	5	-	-
47 533	36 183	17 136	3 639	11 350	1 199	528	486	172	46	42	-
2 033	1 545	705	95	488	41	12	10	-	-	2	-
1 685	1 326	622	178	359	32	4	4	-	-	-	-
587 030	449 864	216 699	45 422	137 166	11 074	11 667	10 944	4 844	719	723	-

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

## Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	19 601	6 343	1 996	341	13 258	183	1 557	1 434	933	113	123	27
50 to 52 weeks	10 273	3 547	988	168	6 726	70	967	888	540	69	79	19
48 to 49 weeks	1 320	348	110	22	972	10	60	50	22	10	10	—
40 to 47 weeks	1 225	368	157	15	857	29	123	111	83	6	12	8
27 to 39 weeks	1 711	566	217	17	1 145	14	156	156	115	—	—	—
14 to 26 weeks	2 148	600	218	14	1 548	29	128	113	79	12	15	—
1 to 13 weeks	2 924	914	306	105	2 010	31	123	116	94	16	7	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 757	5 632	1 772	293	12 125	155	1 269	1 150	712	84	119	27
50 to 52 weeks	9 848	3 370	956	168	6 478	65	884	809	496	57	75	19
27 to 49 weeks	3 807	1 088	409	36	2 719	53	252	230	144	10	22	8
1 to 26 weeks	4 102	1 174	407	89	2 928	37	133	111	72	17	22	—
With unemployment in 1979	5 552	1 809	605	96	3 743	61	332	310	234	30	22	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.5	26.6	29.2	27.0	26.4	30.7	21.0	21.3	24.6	26.5	17.9	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 999	727	215	44	1 272	15	170	170	115	25	—	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 503	543	232	25	960	33	111	89	78	—	22	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 050	539	158	27	1 511	13	51	51	41	5	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	12.5	11.3	12.3	16.0	13.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	10.1	6.6	—

## Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	16 512	6 167	2 124	301	10 345	80	1 855	1 693	933	173	162	6
50 to 52 weeks	7 853	3 017	907	93	4 836	30	818	752	446	73	66	—
48 to 49 weeks	840	281	136	—	559	6	58	53	42	—	5	—
40 to 47 weeks	1 066	421	123	18	645	3	203	179	70	15	24	6
27 to 39 weeks	1 871	606	313	50	1 265	14	264	255	157	13	9	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 892	660	202	35	1 232	—	397	279	152	22	58	—
1 to 13 weeks	2 990	1 182	443	105	1 808	27	175	175	66	50	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 571	5 022	1 749	227	8 549	63	1 325	1 220	682	98	105	6
50 to 52 weeks	7 176	2 759	850	87	4 417	30	638	587	343	44	51	—
27 to 49 weeks	2 903	1 038	462	42	1 865	23	382	346	201	7	36	6
1 to 26 weeks	3 492	1 225	437	98	2 267	10	305	287	138	47	18	—
With unemployment in 1979	4 479	1 669	692	82	2 810	6	553	508	257	76	45	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.1	25.4	30.7	26.2	24.9	7.5	28.6	28.8	27.3	38.4	26.9	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 770	747	277	53	1 023	—	267	246	107	52	21	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 081	413	186	12	668	—	142	137	70	16	5	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 628	509	229	17	1 119	6	144	125	80	8	19	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	12.3	12.3	9.5	16.6	24.0	10.3	10.2	10.9	8.3	11.1	—

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	21 371	6 416	1 950	322	14 955	145	1 265	1 185	754	74	80	14
No workers	3 542	749	217	22	2 793	9	213	204	146	6	9	—
1 worker	7 437	2 284	745	80	5 153	63	389	350	191	9	39	6
2 workers	7 747	2 658	838	194	5 089	34	491	465	315	35	26	8
3 or more workers	2 645	725	150	26	1 920	39	172	166	102	24	6	—
Married-couple families	15 050	4 454	1 278	227	10 596	131	1 013	935	595	69	78	14
No workers	1 953	496	129	7	1 457	6	170	161	130	6	9	—
1 worker	4 736	1 284	351	50	3 452	52	278	241	124	9	37	6
2 workers	6 367	2 161	690	170	4 206	34	437	411	272	30	26	8
Husband and wife worked	5 150	1 878	631	158	3 272	34	402	376	239	28	26	8
3 or more workers	1 994	513	108	—	1 481	39	128	122	69	24	6	—
Husband and wife worked	1 316	427	100	—	889	15	90	90	45	24	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 205	1 680	544	89	3 525	3	163	161	87	5	2	—
No workers	1 410	243	83	15	1 167	3	39	39	12	—	—	—
1 worker	2 147	831	293	24	1 316	—	77	75	44	—	2	—
2 workers	1 124	430	126	24	694	—	42	42	31	5	—	—
3 or more workers	524	176	42	26	348	—	5	5	—	—	—	—

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	27 751	8 260	2 366	391	19 491	220	2 014	1 879	1 266	113	135	27
With a work disability	2 195	528	204	16	1 667	16	92	57	41	7	35	—
Not in labor force	1 475	291	107	5	1 184	16	40	27	20	—	13	—
Prevented from working	1 291	232	80	5	1 059	16	30	20	20	—	10	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	31 566	9 992	3 011	404	21 574	143	3 344	3 019	1 556	307	325	12
With a work disability	2 120	456	163	36	1 664	12	105	105	52	25	—	—
Not in labor force	1 670	293	81	30	1 377	12	83	83	37	25	—	—
Prevented from working	1 351	202	58	5	1 149	12	65	65	21	25	—	—

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	59 317	18 252	5 377	795	41 065	363	5 358	4 898	2 822	420	460	39
With a public transportation disability	1 473	241	55	10	1 232	—	89	89	49	33	—	—
With a work disability	1 286	222	55	10	1 064	—	72	72	40	25	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	4 957	1 053	316	22	3 904	59	206	180	123	23	26	—
With a public transportation disability	1 067	201	59	11	866	18	30	30	19	6	—	—

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 669	2 027	805	107	3 642	77	390	362	219	40	28	6
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	18.8	23.0	32.0	27.0	17.0	31.7	20.0	20.1	17.0	44.4	19.6	22.2
Female veterans	234	131	74	9	103	—	62	52	13	—	10	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.2	2.3	2.1	0.4	—	1.8	1.7	0.8	—	3.0	—

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 903	2 158	879	116	3 745	77	452	414	232	40	38	6
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.2	11.1	15.4	14.0	8.3	18.2	8.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	15.4
May 1975 or later only	447	123	51	9	324	—	52	52	28	—	—	—
Vietnam era	2 292	921	366	44	1 371	20	200	175	95	23	25	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	579	253	90	17	326	—	32	32	13	6	—	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	64	36	31	5	28	—	30	30	18	—	—	—
Korean conflict	670	161	59	2	509	20	45	45	23	—	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	92	34	24	2	58	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
World War II	1 588	583	244	37	1 005	32	72	59	41	11	13	6
World War I	41	18	7	—	23	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Other	130	29	7	—	101	5	7	7	—	—	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	58 558	17 256	4 825	712	41 302	345	4 948	4 507	2 696	374	441	33



Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Households</b>	357 530	277 617	135 338	25 140	79 913	6 100	7 748	7 305	3 197	464	443	8
Less than \$5,000	48 833	35 559	16 094	3 062	13 274	677	1 952	1 892	703	90	60	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31 017	23 715	10 562	2 163	7 302	402	868	826	325	37	42	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	31 167	23 685	11 306	2 203	7 482	572	860	811	344	96	49	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59 780	46 059	21 750	4 878	13 721	843	1 423	1 311	556	100	112	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50 833	39 617	19 204	3 808	11 216	851	989	893	437	48	96	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 578	33 805	16 554	2 943	9 773	731	685	638	288	60	47	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51 137	41 560	21 451	3 360	9 577	849	702	682	375	31	20	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27 521	22 663	12 300	1 774	4 858	563	223	211	153	-	12	-
\$50,000 or more	13 664	10 954	6 117	949	2 710	612	46	41	16	2	5	-
Median	\$15 713	\$16 133	\$16 913	\$15 302	\$14 198	\$17 881	\$10 553	\$10 390	\$11 680	\$10 662	\$12 074	\$18 750
Mean	\$18 955	\$19 382	\$20 281	\$18 926	\$17 474	\$23 605	\$12 720	\$12 655	\$14 032	\$11 936	\$13 792	\$18 005
<b>Families</b>	265 379	202 349	93 174	20 472	63 021	5 191	5 271	4 955	1 981	403	316	8
Less than \$5,000	20 513	14 161	5 861	1 589	6 352	438	1 079	1 041	363	57	38	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18 436	13 176	5 009	1 479	5 260	300	508	473	174	28	35	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20 995	15 116	6 070	1 801	5 879	472	565	526	177	87	39	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 608	32 413	13 223	4 025	11 195	735	968	912	361	90	56	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40 973	31 044	14 180	3 309	9 929	703	681	605	214	48	76	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37 560	28 922	13 654	2 655	8 638	668	593	558	228	60	35	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45 828	37 087	18 720	3 109	8 741	760	621	601	323	31	20	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25 041	20 548	11 021	1 641	4 493	516	210	198	145	-	12	-
\$50,000 or more	12 416	9 882	5 436	864	2 534	599	46	41	16	2	5	-
Median	\$18 429	\$19 182	\$20 743	\$16 790	\$16 272	\$19 554	\$12 063	\$12 041	\$13 986	\$12 305	\$12 300	\$18 750
Mean	\$21 423	\$22 051	\$23 600	\$20 431	\$19 406	\$25 204	\$14 528	\$14 501	\$16 484	\$13 000	\$14 940	\$18 005
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	124 379	103 890	56 673	9 267	20 489	1 095	4 506	4 344	1 796	386	162	-
Less than \$2,000	17 082	14 071	6 970	2 263	3 011	94	1 227	1 207	492	137	20	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 043	9 539	4 540	1 013	2 504	71	516	502	204	17	14	-
\$3,000 to \$4,999	20 436	16 418	8 404	1 407	4 018	190	488	473	158	28	15	-
\$5,000 to \$7,999	22 371	19 397	9 984	1 761	2 974	163	1 016	1 003	287	162	13	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 172	9 443	5 778	621	1 729	112	417	399	169	34	18	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 241	16 543	10 287	1 168	2 698	114	498	442	243	8	56	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 648	13 143	7 592	733	2 505	219	316	290	229	-	26	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 432	4 490	2 560	239	942	122	28	28	14	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	954	846	558	62	108	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$6 584	\$6 732	\$7 520	\$4 918	\$5 659	\$8 628	\$5 059	\$4 959	\$5 571	\$5 118	\$10 047	-
Mean	\$9 109	\$9 228	\$9 801	\$7 312	\$8 509	\$11 929	\$5 815	\$5 709	\$6 680	\$4 125	\$8 662	-
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	342 739	263 000	125 064	27 165	79 739	6 714	7 577	7 097	2 866	670	480	-
Median income	\$11 723	\$12 051	\$12 348	\$9 992	\$10 659	\$11 957	\$7 733	\$7 721	\$8 365	\$6 938	\$8 167	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	53.8	51.9	49.1	53.7	65.8	50.7	50.4	47.7	46.0	54.2	-
Median income	\$16 753	\$17 137	\$17 922	\$14 907	\$15 526	\$15 915	\$10 975	\$10 832	\$12 563	\$8 239	\$12 000	-
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	279 147	223 634	113 047	21 613	55 513	3 766	5 585	5 333	2 310	375	252	-
Median income	\$4 877	\$5 140	\$5 788	\$4 461	\$3 948	\$4 664	\$4 037	\$4 021	\$4 940	\$2 849	\$4 412	\$15 439
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5	29.3	30.3	27.1	25.2	26.2	30.9	30.7	33.8	22.4	35.3	100.0
Median income	\$9 571	\$9 770	\$10 423	\$9 257	\$8 707	\$9 203	\$8 713	\$8 782	\$9 970	\$7 273	\$7 773	\$15 439
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$6 886	\$7 169	\$7 785	\$6 176	\$5 969	\$8 155	\$4 371	\$4 376	\$5 075	\$3 934	\$4 296	\$4 801
Persons in households	\$6 950	\$7 239	\$7 840	\$6 310	\$6 019	\$8 155	\$4 477	\$4 447	\$5 182	\$3 879	\$4 992	\$4 801
Persons in group quarters	\$2 958	\$3 242	\$2 646	\$3 051	\$1 537	-	\$2 977	\$3 348	\$963	\$4 158	\$683	-

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$11 578	\$11 487	\$11 009	\$9 972	\$11 890	\$16 741	\$7 098	\$7 069	\$7 054	\$6 364	\$20 417	-
25 to 34 years	\$17 370	\$17 740	\$18 565	\$15 132	\$16 257	\$18 653	\$12 101	\$12 242	\$13 487	\$9 803	\$11 289	\$18 750
35 to 44 years	\$22 042	\$22 674	\$24 007	\$20 944	\$20 254	\$22 268	\$16 811	\$16 613	\$18 780	\$13 426	\$18 750	-
45 to 54 years	\$23 969	\$25 419	\$27 055	\$23 783	\$20 424	\$23 013	\$16 279	\$16 219	\$18 911	\$11 071	\$17 083	-
55 to 64 years	\$20 845	\$21 891	\$23 896	\$19 232	\$16 828	\$21 081	\$10 469	\$10 871	\$12 721	\$16 364	\$8 269	-
65 years and over	\$11 412	\$12 151	\$14 761	\$11 253	\$9 214	\$13 876	\$8 333	\$8 294	\$7 059	\$22 188	\$10 313	-
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families</b>	\$18 429	\$19 182	\$20 743	\$16 790	\$16 272	\$19 554	\$12 063	\$12 041	\$13 986	\$12 305	\$12 300	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$18 813	\$19 471	\$20 723	\$16 983	\$17 034	\$20 128	\$12 520	\$12 333	\$14 449	\$11 250	\$16 328	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years	\$16 387	\$16 687	\$17 584	\$14 204	\$15 551	\$18 261	\$11 777	\$11 477	\$12 394	\$9 293	\$16 106	\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 958	\$18 855	\$20 767	\$16 459	\$15 240	\$18 740	\$11 438	\$11 623	\$13 640	\$15 341	\$9 615	-
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$20 000	\$20 837	\$22 700	\$18 056	\$17 102	\$19 893	\$15 643	\$15 566	\$19 167	\$13 491	\$16 283	-
With own children under 18 years	\$20 789	\$21 609	\$23 403	\$18 812	\$18 251	\$20 437	\$16 939	\$16 773	\$20 985	\$13 101	\$18 281	-
With own children under 6 years	\$17 711	\$18 271	\$19 698	\$15 383	\$16 328	\$18 397	\$15 339	\$14 912	\$20 929	\$9 574	\$17 067	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 788	\$19 795	\$21 940	\$17 193	\$15 652	\$18 976	\$12 558	\$13 026	\$14 747	\$16 023	\$10 500	-
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$9 419	\$9 664	\$10 723	\$8 901	\$8 040	\$12 813	\$4 729	\$4 666	\$5 694	\$4 702	\$9 107	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$8 112	\$8 325	\$9 125	\$7 845	\$7 009	\$10 104	\$4 501	\$4 417	\$5 731	\$5 114	\$10 662	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years	\$5 093	\$5 311	\$5 527	\$4 257	\$4 228	\$11 607	\$3 400	\$3 352	\$4 341	\$12 500	\$4 063	\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 182	\$12 448	\$13 919	\$10 922	\$10 605	\$15 179	\$5 481	\$5 481	\$5 547	\$3 750	\$6 250	-
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$8 115	\$8 756	\$10 377	\$8 191	\$6 705	\$8 198	\$3 488	\$3 402	\$2500-	\$8 182	\$4 279	-
1 worker	\$15 267	\$15 711	\$16 887	\$13 263	\$13 887	\$17 154	\$9 310	\$9 078	\$9 565	\$8 882	\$11 488	\$18 750
2 workers	\$21 573	\$22 111	\$22 945	\$19 614	\$19 752	\$20 582	\$17 522	\$17 469	\$20 201	\$14 894	\$18 062	-
3 or more workers	\$29 853	\$30 675	\$31 603	\$28 651	\$26 663	\$35 053	\$25 257	\$24 830	\$27 279	\$18 250	\$27 083	-
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 963	\$8 038	\$8 571	\$5 926	\$7 529	\$7 721	\$5 812	\$5 744	\$6 440	\$5 389	\$10 457	-
65 years and over	\$5 044	\$5 470	\$6 724	\$5 531	\$4 351	\$6 667	\$4 227	\$4 136	\$7 088	-	\$12 272	-
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 547	\$5 798	\$6 744	\$3 867	\$4 348	\$8 929	\$2 983	\$2 929	\$4 387	\$1 808	\$8 125	-
65 years and over	\$4 461	\$4 728	\$5 672	\$4 208	\$3 604	\$8 563	\$2 806	\$2 806	\$2 737	\$3 857	-	-

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	357 530	277 617	135 338	25 140	79 913	6 100	7 748	7 305	3 197	464	443	8
With earnings	294 588	229 174 <td>113 966</td> <td>20 961</td> <td>65 414</td> <td>5 835</td> <td>6 268</td> <td>5 881</td> <td>2 693</td> <td>384</td> <td>387</td> <td>-</td>	113 966	20 961	65 414	5 835	6 268	5 881	2 693	384	387	-
Mean earnings	\$18 901	\$19 228	\$19 485	\$18 498	\$17 755	\$20 842	\$13 279	\$13 243	\$14 226	\$10 810	\$13 828	\$18 005
With wage or salary income	279 182	219 951	109 589	20 089	59 231	4 046	6 123	5 761	2 640	369	362	8
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 961	\$18 370	\$18 681	\$17 540	\$16 442	\$16 315	\$13 041	\$13 004	\$14 034	\$11 019	\$13 629	\$18 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	40 193	29 877	15 702	2 969	10 316	1 163	320	287	165	21	33	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 573	\$11 441	\$10 625	\$11 037	\$11 956	\$10 507	\$10 512	\$10 264	\$7 596	\$3 462	\$12 667	-
With farm self-employment income	11 461	4 445	1 531	576	7 016	3 669	11	7	4	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 726	\$5 483	\$4 257	\$4 532	\$9 147	\$11 825	\$1 855	\$1 855	\$1 198	\$3 005	\$7 750	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	126 915	106 129	60 655	9 389	20 786	2 373	854	780	451	88	74	-
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 313	\$3 260	\$3 226	\$2 983	\$3 587	\$5 562	\$1 541	\$1 349	\$1 308	\$1 738	\$3 558	-
With Social Security income	83 394	64 076	28 660	6 052	19 318	1 415	1 366	1 291	445	70	75	-
Mean Social Security income	\$3 948	\$4 010	\$4 018	\$4 094	\$3 742	\$3 979	\$3 286	\$3 262	\$3 089	\$3 765	\$3 712	-
With public assistance income	20 942	15 909	7 321	1 925	5 033	134	1 117	1 097	398	51	20	-
Mean public assistance income	\$2 132	\$2 143	\$2 101	\$2 271	\$2 098	\$2 410	\$2 008	\$2 023	\$1 950	\$2 857	\$1 189	-
With all other income	80 355	64 304	34 661	6 297	16 051	809	1 473	1 424	750	93	49	-
Mean all other income	\$5 160	\$5 241	\$5 713	\$4 911	\$4 834	\$3 987	\$4 942	\$4 976	\$5 081	\$8 871	\$3 934	-



Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Households</b>	24 802	7 746	2 673	355	17 056	165	1 833	1 690	1 148	81	143	27
Less than \$5,000	7 148	1 641	585	45	5 507	36	361	321	257	—	40	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 953	927	279	62	2 026	15	203	188	141	5	15	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 403	716	241	43	1 687	15	188	164	91	5	24	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 025	1 355	487	52	2 670	19	258	251	154	24	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 015	1 110	363	63	1 905	21	243	233	160	10	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 141	772	313	14	1 369	11	175	187	136	4	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 170	814	250	52	1 356	22	177	166	101	22	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	699	339	130	20	360	24	122	106	64	2	16	—
\$50,000 or more	248	72	25	4	176	5	86	74	44	2	12	6
Median	\$9 893	\$11 974	\$12 168	\$12 888	\$8 975	\$15 250	\$12 836	\$13 171	\$12 261	\$16 625	\$9 219	\$8 558
Mean	\$12 567	\$14 278	\$14 338	\$15 668	\$11 790	\$18 682	\$17 341	\$17 184	\$16 299	\$22 955	\$19 197	\$16 695
<b>Families</b>	21 371	6 416	1 950	322	14 955	145	1 265	1 185	754	74	80	14
Less than \$5,000	5 300	1 203	353	51	4 097	21	217	202	143	—	15	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 620	738	173	50	1 882	15	110	105	80	—	15	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 107	602	176	49	1 505	9	102	102	43	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 649	1 138	392	41	2 511	19	150	150	70	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 790	936	236	47	1 854	19	187	184	128	10	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 992	697	270	14	1 295	11	139	131	104	4	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 024	726	211	52	1 298	22	154	143	78	22	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	669	306	114	16	363	24	120	104	64	7	16	—
\$50,000 or more	220	70	25	2	150	5	86	74	44	2	12	6
Median	\$10 826	\$12 690	\$13 374	\$11 833	\$9 989	\$18 359	\$17 090	\$16 699	\$17 583	\$17 000	\$22 188	\$7 188
Mean	\$13 300	\$15 019	\$15 635	\$15 225	\$12 562	\$20 515	\$20 243	\$19 814	\$19 480	\$23 729	\$26 580	\$24 296
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	5 998	3 038	1 508	210	2 960	20	1 086	973	653	61	113	13
Less than \$2,000	2 424	1 221	529	100	1 203	7	352	324	204	27	28	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	717	248	107	15	469	—	29	29	17	12	—	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	762	339	211	21	423	8	165	150	101	14	15	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	607	369	208	26	238	—	193	179	112	6	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	409	198	59	11	211	3	105	76	68	—	29	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	587	361	197	20	226	—	106	101	65	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	423	274	184	15	149	2	105	83	53	—	22	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	26	10	—	29	—	25	25	23	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	2	—	2	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$2 802	\$3 350	\$4 244	\$2 333	\$2 591	\$4 375	\$4 948	\$4 716	\$4 855	\$2 292	\$7 929	\$8 500
Mean	\$5 146	\$5 998	\$5 998	\$5 014	\$4 888	\$5 394	\$7 064	\$6 980	\$6 693	\$3 027	\$7 786	\$8 510
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	24 827	7 640	2 299	365	17 187	230	1 790	1 642	1 106	120	148	27
Median income	\$6 147	\$6 967	\$8 065	\$7 039	\$5 796	\$5 350	\$8 710	\$8 730	\$8 117	\$7 400	\$8 538	\$8 423
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.6	44.1	41.6	46.0	37.6	28.3	49.4	49.3	44.8	47.5	50.7	70.4
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	21 584	12 822	14 288	13 919	10 974	14 849	16 246	16 220	15 903	\$21 125	\$16 442	\$8 731
Median income	\$3 276	\$7 916	2 551	347	2 360	118	2 198	1 993	1 126	214	205	6
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	34.9	33.3	25.1	28.8	25.4	29.0	29.5	25.3	\$3 128	\$5 389	\$2 500
Median income	\$8 163	\$8 667	\$10 804	\$12 153	\$7 801	\$8 714	\$8 648	\$8 806	\$9 208	\$8 231	\$5 932	—
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$2 972	\$3 817	\$4 848	\$4 222	\$2 698	\$4 562	\$5 054	\$4 866	\$4 933	\$4 542	\$7 345	\$11 455
Persons in households	\$2 997	\$3 715	\$4 987	\$4 500	\$2 704	\$4 562	\$5 062	\$4 864	\$4 973	\$4 572	\$7 345	\$11 455
Persons in group quarters	\$1 353	\$1 298	\$1 165	\$2 792	\$1 552	—	\$4 740	\$4 740	\$2 685	\$3 235	—	—

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$8 190	\$8 340	\$8 288	\$6 136	\$8 098	—	\$9 079	\$9 605	\$11 818	—	\$6 250	\$6 250
25 to 34 years	\$11 978	\$12 437	\$11 486	\$15 119	\$11 692	\$12 396	\$14 309	\$13 750	\$14 728	\$14 643	\$25 313	—
35 to 44 years	\$11 960	\$14 672	\$18 400	\$13 264	\$10 973	\$37 500	\$21 250	\$20 833	\$18 466	\$30 429	\$35 357	—
45 to 54 years	\$13 060	\$17 102	\$23 562	\$14 531	\$11 549	\$18 906	\$20 625	\$19 063	\$20 833	\$29 250	\$52 076	\$52 076
55 to 64 years	\$11 286	\$16 303	\$17 143	\$32 913	\$9 923	\$27 604	\$24 167	\$25 357	\$25 357	\$28 750	\$12 500	—
65 years and over	\$6 638	\$7 932	\$8 472	\$6 250	\$6 350	\$6 875	\$16 583	\$16 833	\$18 750	\$13 750	\$2500—	—
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families</b>	\$10 826	\$12 690	\$13 374	\$11 833	\$9 989	\$18 359	\$17 090	\$16 699	\$17 583	\$17 000	\$22 188	\$7 188
With own children under 18 years	\$11 247	\$12 328	\$12 512	\$9 890	\$10 760	\$18 594	\$16 285	\$15 313	\$15 764	\$28 000	\$26 875	—
With own children under 6 years	\$10 832	\$11 165	\$10 596	\$7 708	\$10 647	\$15 417	\$13 587	\$12 314	\$11 875	\$15 375	\$30 839	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 606	\$13 716	\$14 436	\$12 829	\$8 158	\$9 583	\$17 830	\$18 019	\$18 401	\$13 750	\$6 833	\$7 188
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$12 971	\$15 206	\$16 383	\$14 750	\$12 074	\$17 734	\$18 761	\$18 551	\$18 630	\$20 313	\$23 750	\$7 188
With own children under 18 years	\$13 440	\$15 222	\$16 593	\$12 679	\$12 737	\$18 828	\$19 357	\$18 881	\$18 803	\$28 000	\$28 750	—
With own children under 6 years	\$12 240	\$12 800	\$12 135	\$7 500	\$11 991	\$16 667	\$17 618	\$18 891	\$17 727	\$15 375	\$30 839	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 353	\$15 164	\$16 178	\$17 083	\$9 338	\$8 056	\$17 853	\$18 071	\$18 403	\$14 792	\$6 833	\$7 188
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$6 617	\$8 193	\$8 913	\$8 292	\$5 823	\$2500—	\$6 920	\$7 009	\$6 062	\$8 750	\$2500—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$6 190	\$7 081	\$7 392	\$8 333	\$5 582	\$2500—	\$5 357	\$5 446	\$4 615	—	\$2500—	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 957	\$5 885	\$6 000	\$4 500	\$4 244	\$2500—	\$3 462	\$3 462	\$2500—	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 567	\$11 172	\$10 625	\$8 250	\$6 225	—	\$16 250	\$16 250	\$17 386	\$8 750	—	—
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$2 759	\$4 365	\$4 657	\$5 972	\$2500—	\$3 125	\$3 365	\$3 654	\$4 231	\$13 750	\$2500—	—
1 worker	\$8 222	\$8 630	\$10 451	\$5 962	\$8 101	\$10 987	\$12 583	\$11 410	\$10 956	\$30 077	\$35 943	\$52 076
2 workers	\$15 841	\$16 953	\$16 566	\$15 962	\$15 136	\$29 167	\$19 983	\$20 250	\$19 623	\$16 875	\$6 500	\$6 250
3 or more workers	\$20 430	\$23 192	\$28 036	\$9 667	\$19 671	\$20 250	\$23 750	\$22 321	\$28 750	\$14 808	\$35 472	—
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 589	\$4 494	\$5 560	\$3 278	\$3 166	\$4 500	\$4 887	\$4 855	\$4 406	\$2 286	\$5 143	\$8 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 897	\$6 000	\$6 875	—	\$2 811	—	\$8 100	\$8 100	\$8 500	—	—	—
Male, 15 years and over	\$2 377	\$2 699	\$3 526	\$1 611	\$2 216	\$1 857	\$5 026	\$4 556	\$5 571	\$2 300	\$9 045	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 617	\$3 591	\$4 000	\$5 800	\$2 500	\$1 500	\$3 825	\$3 550	\$3 550	—	\$9 500	—

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	24 802	7 746	2 673	355	17 056	165	1 833	1 690	1 148	81	143	27
With earnings	19 833	6 728	2 340	324	13 105	149	1 518	1 405	926	81	113	27
Mean earnings	\$13 644	\$14 496	\$14 183	\$15 894	\$13 207	\$19 297	\$18 612	\$18 501	\$17 842	\$19 933	\$19 998	\$15 284
With wage or salary income	19 532	6 626	2 296	316	12 906	114	1 432	1 346	887	81	86	6
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 449	\$14 292	\$14 024	\$15 388	\$13 016	\$15 065	\$17 967	\$17 863	\$17 160	\$18 616	\$19 591	\$48 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 063	472	149	25	591	51	149	141	100	4	8	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 441	\$5 764	\$6 704	\$10 227	\$6 981	\$13 498	\$14 262	\$13 304	\$12 855	\$11 660	\$31 155	—
With farm self-employment income	402	98	26	7	304	70	43	20	14	6	23	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 665	\$1 134	-\$375	\$4 505	\$3 158	\$6 707	\$9 308	\$3 730	\$1 041	\$10 005	\$14 158	\$5 935
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 343	836	445	85	507	23	678	597	426	46	81	19
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 138	\$1 668	\$1 652	\$652	\$2 912	\$1 282	\$1 324	\$1 210	\$1 028	\$2 441	\$2 170	\$2 005
With Social Security income	4 466	998	305	31	3 468	39	183	166	118	6	17	—
Mean Social Security income	\$2 999	\$3 378	\$3 533	\$2 475	\$2 890	\$2 242	\$3 789	\$3 717	\$4 094	\$2 235	\$4 491	—
With public assistance income	4 235	844	197	49	3 391	19	150	131	124	—	19	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 084	\$2 413	\$2 841	\$1 354	\$2 002	\$1 467	\$2 737	\$2 772	\$3 077	—	\$1 117	—
With all other income	4 368	1 492	594	68	2 876	22	329	303	222	16	26	—
Mean all other income	\$3 661	\$4 196	\$4 655	\$3 146	\$3 883	\$2 841	\$4 655	\$4 354	\$3 998	\$7 443	\$8 160	—



Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	265 370	202 349	93 174	20 472	63 021	5 191	5 271	4 955	1 981	403	316	8
With Social Security income	53 693	40 570	17 913	4 536	13 123	1 051	894	829	294	56	65	—
Income above poverty level	47 298	36 546	16 654	4 080	10 752	969	576	543	243	51	33	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14 196	10 252	3 682	1 099	3 944	258	202	202	65	18	—	—
With public assistance income	15 504	11 697	5 432	1 532	3 807	131	790	775	304	33	15	—
Income above poverty level	9 184	7 081	3 438	875	2 103	103	245	242	105	16	3	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 837	1 339	542	169	498	25	67	67	31	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	214 687	164 404	76 038	16 288	50 283	4 683	4 050	3 791	1 597	286	259	8
With related children under 18 years	147 872	111 382	50 207	11 919	36 490	2 630	3 787	3 556	1 387	277	231	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	117 285	88 080	40 449	9 350	29 205	2 167	2 890	2 697	1 078	195	193	8
Female householder, no husband present	29 601	24 730	13 324	2 175	4 871	149	1 324	1 269	569	37	55	8
Householder worked in 1979	19 874	17 006	9 498	1 373	2 868	98	743	711	362	27	32	8
With related children under 18 years	21 316	17 831	9 356	1 581	3 485	97	1 122	1 081	489	31	41	8
With related children under 6 years	8 005	6 735	3 319	641	1 270	19	593	571	259	10	22	8
Householder 65 years and over	36 627	27 578	11 651	2 776	9 049	938	448	398	128	31	50	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	115 900	95 488	54 691	6 487	20 412	1 095	3 336	3 192	1 701	75	144	—
With Social Security income	30 797	24 475	11 103	1 657	6 322	365	492	482	147	14	10	—
Income above poverty level	20 806	17 212	8 576	1 003	3 594	299	188	183	73	—	5	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 284	9 110	3 975	609	2 174	99	113	113	32	—	—	—
With public assistance income	5 656	4 390	1 954	434	1 266	3	317	312	100	7	5	—
Income above poverty level	1 688	1 419	703	139	269	3	67	67	18	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	852	694	285	69	158	3	43	43	13	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	77 733	65 323	40 431	4 079	12 410	852	2 383	2 246	1 296	53	137	—
65 years and over	29 708	23 611	10 680	1 590	6 097	378	536	534	162	12	2	—
<b>Persons</b>	975 136	743 737	350 370	75 712	231 399	17 638	21 517	20 320	8 366	1 337	1 197	30
Related children under 18 years	286 848	213 221	93 395	23 501	73 627	4 966	8 109	7 633	2 719	539	476	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	210 341	155 955	70 004	17 167	54 386	3 727	5 747	5 366	1 883	373	381	16
60 years and over	138 082	106 584	47 839	9 884	31 498	2 961	1 956	1 833	620	104	123	—
65 years and over	96 592	74 715	32 869	6 854	21 877	1 960	1 263	1 187	399	59	76	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	27 354	18 808	7 654	2 248	8 546	507	1 379	1 324	446	80	55	—
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.3	8.2	11.0	13.6	9.8	26.2	26.7	22.5	19.9	17.4	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 913	\$2 912	\$2 899	\$2 879	\$2 916	\$3 812	\$3 473	\$3 538	\$3 805	\$3 202	\$1 929	—
Persons per family	3.61	3.58	3.48	3.71	3.67	3.48	3.57	3.60	3.50	3.56	2.95	—
With Social Security income	6 395	4 024	1 259	456	2 371	82	318	286	51	5	32	—
With public assistance income	6 320	4 616	1 994	657	1 704	28	545	533	199	17	12	—
Householder worked in 1979	15 511	10 712	4 526	1 352	4 739	425	634	613	212	36	21	—
With related children under 18 years	19 870	13 996	5 862	1 703	5 874	317	1 135	1 104	384	62	31	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 682	10 911	4 468	1 309	4 771	274	898	875	294	40	23	—
Female householder, no husband present	9 012	7 263	3 439	733	1 749	20	820	797	315	21	23	—
Householder worked in 1979	4 257	3 547	1 750	304	710	12	316	316	139	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	8 000	6 514	3 042	643	1 486	9	724	708	280	15	16	—
With related children under 6 years	4 140	3 414	1 582	346	726	—	404	390	162	—	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	4 133	2 500	718	292	1 633	68	140	116	28	—	24	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	31 618	24 665	13 175	2 098	6 953	213	1 355	1 324	643	52	31	—
Percent below poverty level	27.3	25.8	24.1	32.3	34.1	19.5	40.6	41.5	37.8	69.3	21.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 803	\$1 804	\$1 869	\$1 943	\$1 798	\$1 972	\$2 125	\$2 146	\$2 389	\$2 381	\$1 210	—
With Social Security income	9 991	7 263	2 527	654	2 728	66	304	299	74	14	5	—
With public assistance income	3 968	2 971	1 251	295	997	—	250	245	82	7	5	—
Worked in 1979	13 817	11 446	7 506	849	2 371	146	542	518	309	35	24	—
65 years and over	9 778	7 073	2 515	571	2 705	63	321	321	85	7	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	129 604	91 554	39 720	10 387	38 050	1 981	6 312	6 137	2 252	296	175	—
Percent below poverty level	13.3	12.3	11.3	13.7	16.4	11.2	29.3	30.2	26.9	21.1	14.6	—
Related children under 18 years	46 395	32 510	12 864	4 106	13 885	691	2 755	2 693	876	107	62	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 850	22 652	8 791	2 870	10 198	540	1 913	1 859	608	66	54	—
60 years and over	21 257	14 266	4 833	1 361	6 991	285	735	680	184	7	55	—
65 years and over	16 735	11 267	3 770	1 030	5 468	188	497	465	119	7	32	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	40 532	27 932	11 049	3 296	12 600	758	1 782	1 692	584	137	90	—
Percent below poverty level	15.3	13.8	11.9	16.1	20.0	14.6	33.8	34.1	29.5	34.0	28.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$3 387	\$3 366	\$3 407	\$3 390	\$3 434	\$3 910	\$4 215	\$4 308	\$4 410	\$3 147	\$2 473	—
Persons per family	3.59	3.55	3.46	3.66	3.69	3.37	3.61	3.64	3.51	3.82	3.10	—
With Social Security income	10 138	6 638	2 091	700	3 500	135	395	363	104	11	32	—
With public assistance income	7 771	5 656	2 443	760	2 115	47	600	588	236	22	12	—
Householder worked in 1979	24 493	16 927	6 893	2 058	7 566	646	949	893	309	83	56	—
With related children under 18 years	28 639	20 122	8 226	2 438	8 517	469	1 451	1 392	479	113	59	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	22 327	15 436	6 223	1 821	6 891	383	1 130	1 085	375	64	45	—
Female householder, no husband present	11 582	9 308	4 439	918	2 274	39	903	880	354	32	23	—
Householder worked in 1979	6 072	4 987	2 491	435	1 085	23	391	391	178	22	—	—
With related children under 18 years	10 087	8 216	3 886	802	1 871	28	802	786	314	26	16	—
With related children under 6 years	4 980	4 148	1 926	415	832	—	437	423	178	5	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	6 779	4 291	1 248	470	2 488	121	184	160	61	—	24	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	40 881	32 002	17 088	2 556	8 879	276	1 531	1 500	753	56	31	—
Percent below poverty level	35.3	33.5	31.2	39.4	43.5	25.2	45.9	47.0	44.3	74.7	21.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 221	\$2 217	\$2 275	\$2 443	\$2 234	\$2 351	\$2 764	\$2 777	\$2 918	\$3 094	\$2 155	—
With Social Security income	14 611	10 807	3 978	841	3 804	70	341	336	98	14	5	—
With public assistance income	4 391	3 318	1 404	312	1 073	—	266	261	89	7	5	—
Worked in 1979	18 117	14 853	9 781	1 057	3 264	209	670	646	393	39	24	—
65 years and over	14 237	10 523	3 892	757	3 714	67	365	365	104	7	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	185 560	130 500	55 209	14 549	55 060	2 838	8 022	7 741	2 928	526	281	—
Percent below poverty level	19.0	17.5	15.8	19.2	23.8	16.1	37.3	38.1	35.0	39.3	23.5	—
Related children under 18 years	65 609	45 352	17 603	5 689	20 257	989	3 504	3 399	1 158	234	105	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	46 076	31 256	12 145	3 856	14 820	714	2 440	2 352	799	133	88	—
60 years and over	32 269	22 181	7 643	1 935	10 088	402	910	855	286	7	55	—
65 years and over	25 862	17 855	6 087	1 508	8 007	288	623	591	205	7	32	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	10.8	8.6	22.4	23.2	23.3	13.5	9.0	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.5	22.7	19.9	25.3	30.5	22.4	44.1	45.0	39.9	42.6	29.2	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.8	33.5	29.6	39.2	43.1	33.7	57.0	57.5	49.4	62.0	49.3	—

**Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Families</b> .....	21 371	6 416	1 950	322	14 955	145	1 265	1 185	754	74	80	14
With Social Security income.....	3 728	872	249	17	2 856	32	108	102	62	6	6	—
Income above poverty level.....	1 813	533	193	17	1 280	20	83	77	37	6	6	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	580	120	47	6	460	—	13	13	11	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	3 627	756	164	43	2 871	19	111	102	95	—	9	—
Income above poverty level.....	1 224	268	61	28	956	16	53	53	46	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	305	56	15	—	249	—	24	24	24	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	14 711	4 941	1 562	286	9 770	123	994	931	566	68	63	14
With related children under 18 years.....	17 391	5 220	1 403	239	12 171	96	900	860	532	52	40	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 966	4 003	998	153	9 963	90	658	638	426	31	20	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 205	1 680	544	89	3 525	3	163	161	87	5	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 662	1 194	423	74	1 468	—	106	104	57	5	2	—
With related children under 18 years.....	4 314	1 475	449	68	2 839	3	120	118	66	—	2	—
With related children under 6 years.....	2 205	814	216	55	1 391	3	45	45	23	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 486	437	129	6	2 049	21	61	46	26	6	15	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5 232	2 474	1 290	95	2 758	20	893	780	579	49	113	13
With Social Security income.....	806	187	99	9	619	7	75	64	56	—	11	—
Income above poverty level.....	200	75	50	8	125	—	75	64	56	—	11	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	127	38	32	—	89	—	40	40	32	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	651	116	50	8	535	—	70	60	46	14	10	—
Income above poverty level.....	101	33	15	5	68	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	53	16	3	—	37	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	3 014	1 765	992	53	1 249	13	623	539	405	19	84	13
65 years and over.....	853	186	73	8	667	7	61	50	42	—	11	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	104 994	30 563	8 053	1 115	74 431	611	7 501	6 899	4 130	513	602	39
Related children under 18 years.....	46 707	13 106	2 826	442	33 601	227	2 296	2 160	1 344	94	136	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	32 754	8 962	2 564	264	23 792	184	1 488	1 406	890	43	82	—
60 years and over.....	7 257	1 618	487	41	5 639	100	313	277	201	37	36	—
65 years and over.....	4 957	1 053	316	22	3 904	59	206	180	123	23	26	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	8 038	1 839	424	78	6 199	36	291	276	204	—	15	—
Percent below poverty level.....	37.6	28.7	21.7	24.2	41.5	24.8	23.0	23.3	27.1	—	18.8	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 312	\$3 991	\$3 192	\$2 770	\$4 408	\$2 902	\$5 187	\$5 274	\$5 084	—	\$3 578	—
Persons per family.....	4.86	4.71	3.29	3.41	4.90	4.17	4.60	4.72	4.78	—	2.40	—
With Social Security income.....	1 915	339	56	—	1 576	12	25	25	25	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	2 403	488	103	15	1 915	3	58	49	49	—	9	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 664	970	249	53	2 694	21	105	99	65	—	6	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6 780	1 656	370	71	5 124	25	257	251	183	—	6	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 604	1 279	236	40	4 325	19	215	213	157	—	2	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 843	726	175	18	2 117	3	67	65	42	—	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	972	376	88	14	596	—	35	33	23	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2 513	689	161	18	1 824	3	63	61	42	—	2	—
With related children under 6 years.....	1 294	389	87	14	905	3	28	28	23	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 230	147	36	—	1 083	12	9	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 819	1 119	507	41	1 700	7	327	284	206	47	43	—
Percent below poverty level.....	53.9	45.2	39.3	43.2	61.6	35.0	36.6	36.4	35.6	95.9	38.1	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 430	\$2 664	\$2 592	\$2 815	\$2 275	\$2 015	\$2 741	\$2 825	\$2 908	\$2 235	\$2 188	—
With Social Security income.....	606	112	49	1	494	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	550	83	35	3	467	—	56	46	32	14	10	—
Worked in 1979.....	903	536	278	7	367	—	131	106	84	17	25	—
65 years and over.....	599	90	33	—	509	7	5	5	5	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	42 224	9 882	1 964	296	32 342	160	1 761	1 664	1 263	54	97	—
Percent below poverty level.....	40.2	32.3	24.4	26.5	43.5	26.2	23.5	24.1	30.6	10.5	16.1	—
Related children under 18 years.....	20 183	4 607	685	124	15 576	50	702	694	560	—	8	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 371	3 148	421	53	11 223	41	481	479	381	—	2	—
60 years and over.....	3 684	534	141	1	3 150	41	59	50	36	14	9	—
65 years and over.....	2 599	376	111	—	2 223	26	27	18	18	—	9	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	9 763	2 349	590	141	7 414	48	367	337	237	7	30	8
Percent below poverty level.....	45.7	36.6	30.3	43.8	49.6	33.1	29.0	28.4	31.4	9.5	37.5	57.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 452	\$4 931	\$3 680	\$2 782	\$5 617	\$3 753	\$5 929	\$6 196	\$6 356	\$20	\$2 931	\$1 065
Persons per family.....	4.88	4.56	3.33	3.65	4.98	4.06	4.40	4.61	4.69	5.57	2.13	1.75
With Social Security income.....	2 200	409	85	11	1 791	12	32	32	25	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	2 681	543	114	37	2 138	3	76	67	67	—	9	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 891	1 340	368	105	3 551	33	168	147	93	7	21	8
With related children under 18 years.....	8 273	2 091	501	128	6 182	37	311	305	209	7	6	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 708	1 575	336	63	5 133	31	262	260	183	—	2	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 322	905	249	55	2 417	3	90	88	50	—	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 308	529	152	40	779	—	50	48	31	—	2	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2 909	851	228	49	2 058	3	86	84	50	—	2	—
With related children under 6 years.....	1 512	497	126	45	1 015	3	33	33	23	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 405	179	47	—	1 226	12	9	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 134	1 293	644	41	1 841	15	386	343	265	47	43	—
Percent below poverty level.....	59.9	52.3	49.9	43.2	66.8	75.0	43.2	44.0	45.8	95.9	38.1	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 062	\$3 181	\$2 875	\$3 760	\$2 978	\$1 413	\$3 203	\$3 212	\$3 111	\$3 180	\$3 133	—
With Social Security income.....	655	135	66	1	520	7	24	24	24	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	574	86	38	3	488	—	70	60	46	14	10	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 148	684	395	7	464	8	163	138	116	17	25	—
65 years and over.....	671	109	46	—	562	7	25	25	25	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	51 267	12 226	2 714	508	39 041	215	2 249	2 080	1 457	118	169	14
Percent below poverty level.....	48.8	40.0	33.7	45.6	52.5	35.2	30.1	35.3	33.0	23.0	28.1	35.9
Related children under 18 years.....	24 352	5 580	975	200	18 772	74	890	848	620	23	42	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17 097	3 793	596	104	13 304	53	614	584	428	6	30	—
60 years and over.....	4 183	651	176	7	3 532	49	81	72	56	14	9	—
65 years and over.....	2 916	444	135	—	2 472	26	49	40	38	—	9	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	30.9	24.9	18.2	22.7	33.3	19.3	19.9	20.5	26.9	7.8	13.6	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	57.4	47.6	38.5	52.1	61.4	41.1	33.8	34.1	37.6	27.5	30.4	35.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	69.7	61.1	50.2	56.3	73.2	64.5	44.7	45.3	46.2	37.8	38.4	35.9



Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>477 051</b>	<b>345 559</b>	<b>159 422</b>	<b>47 942</b>	<b>131 492</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>825 843</b>	<b>594 490</b>	<b>266 358</b>	<b>51 891</b>	<b>231 353</b>	<b>15 474</b>
Under 5 years	51 168	37 506	15 620	4 923	13 662	253	63 450	41 996	15 668	3 736	21 454	1 131
5 to 9 years	48 191	34 616	14 631	4 723	13 575	287	61 526	40 414	15 958	3 632	21 112	1 015
10 to 14 years	50 468	35 677	15 865	4 694	14 791	584	63 517	42 749	18 018	3 650	20 768	1 262
15 to 19 years	56 484	41 181	18 859	6 364	15 303	672	75 669	52 685	22 360	5 510	22 984	1 392
20 to 24 years	48 664	37 470	18 067	5 242	11 194	229	76 610	58 594	27 060	5 567	18 016	872
25 to 29 years	40 850	30 322	14 590	4 198	10 528	188	74 573	55 923	27 648	4 864	18 650	1 046
30 to 34 years	35 808	26 579	13 475	3 262	9 229	190	67 215	49 470	24 413	4 161	17 745	856
35 to 39 years	25 566	18 334	8 781	2 645	7 232	235	52 169	37 325	18 019	3 520	14 844	989
40 to 44 years	22 886	16 243	7 615	2 481	6 643	308	43 808	31 288	14 223	2 623	12 520	1 009
45 to 49 years	20 374	14 659	6 770	2 064	5 715	332	40 873	29 203	13 927	2 184	11 670	1 076
50 to 54 years	18 877	13 191	6 257	1 960	5 686	280	42 012	30 647	13 998	2 417	11 365	1 250
55 to 59 years	16 153	11 684	5 600	1 739	4 469	337	42 263	31 685	15 037	2 575	10 578	998
60 to 64 years	11 801	8 334	4 226	1 080	3 467	218	36 482	27 114	12 225	2 322	9 368	908
65 to 69 years	10 732	7 348	3 501	932	3 384	233	31 811	24 131	10 412	1 994	7 680	725
70 to 74 years	8 082	5 121	2 470	577	2 961	120	23 824	18 213	7 780	1 387	5 611	450
75 to 79 years	5 440	3 633	1 534	493	1 807	67	15 635	11 950	4 991	947	3 685	279
80 to 84 years	3 049	1 988	825	344	1 061	47	8 322	6 619	2 609	563	1 703	128
85 years and over	2 458	1 673	736	221	785	33	6 084	4 484	2 012	239	1 600	88
Median	23.3	23.1	24.1	22.9	23.7	32.5	29.8	30.5	31.3	29.0	28.0	35.8

<b>Female</b>	<b>241 204</b>	<b>176 716</b>	<b>82 366</b>	<b>24 155</b>	<b>64 488</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>419 492</b>	<b>303 822</b>	<b>137 268</b>	<b>26 022</b>	<b>115 670</b>	<b>7 331</b>
Under 5 years	25 191	18 538	7 695	2 466	6 653	128	30 823	20 335	7 523	1 748	10 488	554
5 to 9 years	23 679	17 149	7 232	2 344	6 530	165	30 494	20 151	7 956	1 790	10 343	438
10 to 14 years	24 823	17 500	7 932	2 341	7 323	308	30 978	20 828	8 802	1 694	10 150	586
15 to 19 years	27 848	20 496	9 400	3 151	7 352	271	37 100	25 977	11 231	2 774	11 123	555
20 to 24 years	24 552	19 063	9 254	2 648	5 489	111	38 305	29 055	13 820	2 738	9 250	378
25 to 29 years	20 813	15 649	7 652	2 094	5 164	89	37 386	27 820	13 807	2 504	9 566	557
30 to 34 years	17 949	13 512	6 828	1 648	4 437	80	33 207	24 420	12 160	2 025	8 787	466
35 to 39 years	13 145	9 530	4 537	1 430	3 615	112	26 201	18 737	9 252	1 712	7 464	450
40 to 44 years	11 860	8 630	4 198	1 201	3 230	172	22 372	16 009	7 071	1 378	6 363	486
45 to 49 years	10 688	7 748	3 506	1 078	2 940	170	20 582	14 742	6 969	1 063	5 840	582
50 to 54 years	9 763	7 087	3 526	985	2 676	110	21 831	16 135	7 435	1 231	5 696	605
55 to 59 years	8 384	6 202	2 955	1 009	2 182	146	22 154	16 848	8 038	1 360	5 306	451
60 to 64 years	6 251	4 446	2 307	466	1 805	87	18 945	14 169	6 329	1 203	4 776	462
65 to 69 years	5 830	4 047	1 929	461	1 783	109	17 160	13 267	5 843	1 055	3 893	344
70 to 74 years	4 555	2 995	1 543	286	1 560	47	13 130	10 440	4 607	739	2 690	171
75 to 79 years	3 064	2 147	945	305	917	31	9 228	7 288	3 132	481	1 940	136
80 to 84 years	1 386	950	437	110	436	25	5 409	4 419	1 818	343	990	71
85 years and over	1 423	1 027	490	132	396	16	4 187	3 182	1 475	184	1 005	39
Median	23.8	23.8	24.8	23.3	23.9	31.0	30.7	31.6	32.3	29.5	28.4	36.5

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>11 801</b>	<b>8 334</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>36 482</b>	<b>27 114</b>	<b>12 225</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>9 368</b>	<b>908</b>
In families	9 920	6 949	3 487	946	2 971	200	30 329	22 586	10 150	1 973	7 743	828
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.3	15.9	11.9	19.7	27.4	10.5	8.2	5.4	2.6	4.0	16.1	8.5
Householder or spouse	9 256	6 452	3 227	892	2 804	176	29 277	21 863	9 804	1 925	7 414	817
Other relatives	664	497	260	54	167	24	1 052	723	346	48	329	11
Nonrelatives in households	1 825	1 347	712	134	478	18	5 942	4 383	2 003	334	1 559	80
Living alone	1 588	1 169	655	91	419	—	5 405	4 023	1 776	302	1 382	75
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	51.3	48.3	44.4	50.5	59.4	—	26.7	21.9	16.8	26.2	40.7	10.7
In group quarters	56	38	27	—	18	—	211	145	72	15	66	—
Inmate of institution	41	23	17	—	18	—	109	62	22	4	47	—
Home for the aged	25	23	17	—	2	—	66	51	22	—	15	—
Other	15	15	10	—	—	—	102	83	50	11	19	—

<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>18 814</b>	<b>12 469</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>6 345</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>55 635</b>	<b>42 344</b>	<b>18 192</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>13 291</b>	<b>1 175</b>
In families	13 910	9 178	4 278	1 226	4 732	300	40 921	30 683	13 143	2 647	10 238	955
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	19.2	16.3	21.3	31.5	17.3	9.7	5.9	3.8	3.3	20.9	6.1
Householder or spouse	12 729	8 257	3 856	1 093	4 472	271	38 538	28 914	12 295	2 437	9 624	933
Other relatives	1 181	822	422	133	260	29	2 383	1 769	848	210	614	22
Nonrelatives in households	4 703	3 171	1 639	270	1 531	53	14 131	11 242	4 896	704	2 889	220
Living alone	4 373	2 910	1 520	229	1 463	47	13 242	10 503	4 525	606	2 739	216
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.4	55.5	51.9	59.8	67.1	25.5	26.3	23.0	16.7	21.8	38.7	13.0
In group quarters	201	119	54	13	82	—	583	419	153	30	164	—
Inmate of institution	150	101	54	—	49	—	410	263	77	13	147	—
Home for the aged	101	93	46	—	6	—	275	245	77	—	30	—
Other	51	18	—	13	33	—	173	156	76	17	17	—

<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>10 947</b>	<b>7 294</b>	<b>3 095</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>30 041</b>	<b>23 053</b>	<b>9 612</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>6 988</b>	<b>495</b>
In families	7 331	4 779	2 048	804	2 552	134	16 691	12 190	5 048	1 174	4 501	383
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.6	21.8	14.3	24.3	38.5	32.8	12.3	8.1	5.9	5.7	23.7	12.5
Householder or spouse	5 435	3 438	1 442	580	1 997	76	12 964	9 418	3 620	849	3 546	324
Other relatives	1 896	1 241	606	224	555	58	3 727	2 772	1 428	325	955	59
Nonrelatives in households	3 155	2 167	877	237	988	13	11 260	9 018	3 986	490	2 242	112
Living alone	2 972	2 015	810	214	957	7	10 734	8 549	3 684	467	2 185	112
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	63.8	62.0	57.5	76.6	67.5	42.9	32.4	28.5	19.3	31.5	47.9	20.5
In group quarters	461	348	170	17	113	—	2 090	1 845	578	85	245	—
Inmate of institution	407	300	137	11	107	—	1 774	1 559	470	65	215	—
Home for the aged	299	275	123	—	24	—	1 624	1 506	451	36	118	—
Other	54	48	33	6	6	—	316	286	108	20	30	—

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b>	<b>137 527</b>	<b>100 177</b>	<b>48 592</b>	<b>12 825</b>	<b>37 350</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>305 542</b>	<b>230 312</b>	<b>109 734</b>	<b>17 855</b>	<b>75 230</b>	<b>5 445</b>
1 person	21 654	15 850	8 787	1 387	5 804	225	70 940	57 011	30 167	3 073	13 929	709
2 persons	29 853	22 106	11 720	2 559	7 747	285	100 843	78 594	37 814	6 208	22 249	2 043
3 persons	26 338	19 547	9 414	2 637	6 791	241	50 751	38 443	17 626	3 415	12 308	862
4 persons	26 184	19 185	8 725	2 718	6 999	186	45 371	33 256	14 986	2 985	12 115	1 106
5 persons	17 058	12 216	5 535	1 868	4 842	150	21 693	14 480	6 071	1 402	7 213	421
6 or more persons	16 440	11 273	4 411	1 656	5 167	191	15 944	8 528	3 070	772	7 416	304

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## FERTILITY

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	52 400	39 559	18 654	5 799	12 841	382	75 405	55 032	25 051	5 512	20 373	933
Children ever born.....	23 792	17 852	7 195	2 104	5 940	89	27 942	17 963	5 418	1 744	9 979	336
Per 1,000 women.....	454	451	386	363	463	233	371	326	216	316	490	360
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	17 597	13 274	5 638	1 615	4 323	79	27 054	19 708	6 824	1 807	7 346	287
Children ever born.....	19 726	14 764	5 734	1 796	4 962	68	23 896	15 793	4 558	1 531	8 103	326
Per 1,000 women.....	1 121	1 112	1 017	1 112	1 148	861	883	801	668	847	1 103	1 136
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	38 762	29 161	14 480	3 742	9 601	169	70 593	52 240	25 967	4 529	18 353	1 023
Children ever born.....	75 780	55 577	23 933	7 142	20 203	383	105 791	71 451	28 122	6 232	34 340	1 922
Per 1,000 women.....	1 955	1 906	1 653	1 909	2 104	2 266	1 499	1 368	1 083	1 376	1 871	1 879
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	33 603	25 093	12 012	3 230	8 510	131	60 588	44 300	20 885	4 092	15 958	990
Children ever born.....	72 712	53 203	22 734	6 951	19 509	383	102 683	69 784	27 247	6 157	32 899	1 914
Per 1,000 women.....	2 164	2 120	1 893	2 152	2 292	2 924	1 695	1 564	1 305	1 505	2 062	1 933
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	25 005	18 160	8 735	2 631	6 845	284	48 573	34 746	16 323	3 090	13 827	936
Children ever born.....	90 006	63 397	28 699	9 464	26 609	1 011	130 572	88 216	37 850	8 008	42 356	2 701
Per 1,000 women.....	3 600	3 491	3 286	3 597	3 887	3 560	2 688	2 539	2 319	2 592	3 063	2 886
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	23 831	17 288	8 250	2 528	6 543	284	46 321	33 360	15 542	2 976	12 961	926
Children ever born.....	88 957	62 523	28 351	9 293	26 434	1 011	129 697	87 814	37 764	7 966	41 883	2 701
Per 1,000 women.....	3 733	3 617	3 436	3 676	4 040	3 560	2 800	2 632	2 430	2 677	3 231	2 917

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	477 051	345 559	159 422	47 942	131 492	4 613	825 843	594 490	266 358	51 891	231 353	15 474
In households.....	470 895	340 966	157 839	46 780	129 929	4 613	809 426	580 286	262 983	48 453	229 140	15 474
Family householder: Male.....	92 367	65 342	29 398	9 355	27 025	994	192 764	140 310	60 564	12 468	52 454	4 509
Female.....	19 903	15 880	8 342	1 809	4 023	40	29 883	22 502	11 871	1 646	7 381	180
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	13 148	9 591	5 511	886	3 557	208	38 147	30 129	17 378	1 580	8 018	379
Female.....	12 109	9 364	5 341	775	2 745	36	44 748	37 371	19 921	2 161	7 377	377
Spouse.....	90 138	64 382	29 583	8 999	25 756	1 051	188 346	137 360	59 748	12 156	50 986	4 359
Child.....	211 165	151 609	67 308	21 646	59 556	1 799	262 333	175 811	74 937	15 360	86 522	5 047
Other relatives.....	23 257	17 529	7 999	2 469	5 728	327	31 948	19 035	7 325	1 631	12 913	480
Nonrelatives.....	8 808	7 269	4 357	841	1 539	158	21 257	17 768	11 239	1 471	3 489	143
Persons per household.....	3.34	3.31	3.13	3.55	3.42	3.40	2.69	2.56	2.45	2.78	3.08	2.89
Persons per family.....	3.79	3.76	3.63	3.84	3.86	3.85	3.22	3.10	3.04	3.16	3.55	3.16

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	112 270	81 222	37 740	11 164	31 048	1 034	222 647	162 812	72 435	14 114	59 835	4 689
With own children under 18 years.....	75 008	54 395	24 220	7 406	20 613	511	114 763	81 494	35 225	7 308	33 269	2 237
With own children under 6 years.....	38 155	27 814	11 720	3 624	10 341	200	52 835	36 735	14 558	3 448	16 100	971
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	88 729	62 768	28 255	8 997	25 961	935	190 804	139 325	60 649	12 390	51 479	4 454
With own children under 18 years.....	60 472	42 723	18 266	6 084	17 749	480	95 198	66 887	28 055	6 267	28 311	2 129
With own children under 6 years.....	32 206	23 066	9 427	3 114	9 140	190	46 076	31 790	12 287	3 070	14 286	938
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	18 344	14 666	7 627	1 668	3 678	25	25 094	18 702	9 525	1 315	6 392	137
With own children under 18 years.....	12 182	10 006	5 180	1 092	2 176	15	16 457	12 419	6 247	818	4 038	65
With own children under 6 years.....	4 699	3 908	1 946	431	791	10	5 569	4 193	2 014	290	1 376	12
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	3 751	2 773	1 128	504	978	25	4 922	2 781	846	255	2 141	80
With own children under 18 years.....	3 249	2 421	985	456	828	25	4 182	2 320	681	200	1 862	78
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	1 400	985	358	201	415	—	2 061	1 072	311	125	989	28
With own children under 18 years.....	898	633	215	153	265	—	1 321	611	146	70	710	26
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	2 162	1 626	698	292	536	25	2 593	1 521	503	117	1 072	48
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	184 149	132 167	57 111	18 013	51 982	1 576	233 589	155 432	62 642	13 622	78 157	4 354
Percent living with two parents.....	76.2	74.1	72.1	76.8	81.4	81.3	77.6	77.9	77.5	81.9	76.8	90.4

## MARITAL HISTORY

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	176 405	128 457	59 333	17 671	47 948	1 468	331 152	240 834	107 543	20 983	90 318	6 434
Never widowed or divorced.....	138 245	98 519	43 830	13 712	39 726	1 165	231 005	165 204	71 396	14 341	65 801	5 107
Known to have been: Widowed.....	5 602	4 113	1 781	563	1 489	86	9 692	6 465	2 521	532	3 227	213
Divorced.....	33 265	26 389	13 988	3 502	6 876	219	91 854	70 262	34 034	6 208	21 592	1 124
Widowed and divorced.....	707	564	266	106	143	2	1 399	1 097	408	98	302	10

## LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

<b>Families</b> .....	112 270	81 222	37 740	11 164	31 048	1 034	222 647	162 812	72 435	14 114	59 835	4 689
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	80 496	59 309	27 887	7 749	21 187	752	166 949	124 496	55 730	10 427	42 453	3 984
Unemployed.....	5 097	3 581	1 724	566	1 516	39	5 564	3 503	1 736	404	2 061	16
Not in labor force.....	26 677	18 332	8 129	2 849	8 345	243	50 134	34 813	14 969	3 283	15 321	689
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	88 729	62 768	28 255	8 997	25 961	935	190 804	139 325	60 649	12 390	51 479	4 454
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	68 896	49 872	22 539	6 748	19 024	697	147 795	109 141	47 681	9 413	38 654	3 894
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 245	22 782	11 498	2 962	7 463	235	72 315	55 742	25 745	4 498	16 573	1 341
Wife unemployed.....	2 188	1 540	675	189	648	25	3 730	2 712	1 204	264	1 018	78
Husband not in labor force.....	36 463	25 550	10 366	3 597	10 913	437	71 750	50 687	20 732	4 651	21 063	2 475
Husband unemployed.....	3 805	2 580	1 195	449	1 225	28	4 255	2 592	1 288	329	1 663	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 450	1 045	595	153	405	—	1 821	1 158	612	172	663	5
Wife unemployed.....	438	157	53	21	96	—	461	246	96	53	214	5
Wife not in labor force.....	2 117	1 378	547	271	739	28	1 974	1 188	580	104	786	5
Husband not in labor force.....	16 028	10 316	4 521	1 800	5 712	210	38 754	27 592	11 680	2 648	11 162	550
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 945	2 027	985	367	918	66	7 333	5 348	2 504	532	1 985	135
Wife unemployed.....	294	178	84	46	116	—	390	266	113	62	124	—
Wife not in labor force.....	12 789	8 111	3 452	1 387	4 678	144	31 031	21 978	9 063	2 054	9 053	415
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	18 344	14 666	7 627	1 668	3 678	25	25 094	18 702	9 525	1 315	6 392	137
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 323	6 936	4 073	723	1 387	21	15 164	12 228	6 610	781	2 936	53
Unemployed.....	966	741	377	78	225	—	993	766	357	53	227	—
Not in labor force.....	9 055	6 989	3 177	867	2 066	4	8 937	5 708	2 558	481	3 229	84

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	6 156	4 593	1 583	1 162	1 563	—	16 417	14 204	3 375	3 438	2 213	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	325	33	21	—	292	—	297	45	15	—	252	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	473	421	201	—	52	—	2 112	1 930	565	36	182	—
Inmate of other institution.....	1 534	521	248	99	1 013	—	1 817	759	176	167	1 058	—
In military quarters.....	321	321	—	72	—	—	4 020	4 020	—	966	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 602	2 588	733	940	14	—	5 700	5 417	1 983	2 043	283	—
Other, in group quarters.....	901	709	380	51	192	—	2 471	2 033	636	226	438	—



Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	477 051	345 559	159 422	47 942	131 492	4 613	825 843	594 490	266 358	51 891	231 353	15 474
Native	447 526	324 076	151 301	45 746	123 450	4 317	802 963	574 885	255 247	49 783	228 078	15 320
Born in State of residence	378 103	272 377	129 957	40 708	105 726	3 619	297 159	176 410	69 066	14 494	120 749	8 110
Born in different State	66 924	49 931	20 447	4 724	16 993	601	499 064	392 879	183 355	34 619	106 185	7 153
Northeast	2 707	2 108	1 251	289	599	16	64 808	54 481	30 820	8 068	10 327	317
North Central	2 906	2 475	1 226	169	431	17	136 583	113 411	62 204	10 534	23 172	1 036
South	29 889	22 007	7 172	1 513	7 882	384	193 539	149 572	55 734	9 728	43 967	4 457
West	31 422	23 341	10 798	2 753	8 081	184	104 134	75 415	34 597	6 289	28 719	1 343
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 499	1 768	897	314	731	97	6 740	5 596	2 826	670	1 144	57
Foreign born	29 525	21 483	8 121	2 196	8 042	296	22 880	19 605	11 111	2 108	3 275	154
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	426 856	308 540	144 227	42 985	118 316	4 242	761 470	552 440	250 063	48 334	209 030	14 436
Same house	249 503	173 073	77 800	27 674	76 430	3 266	348 393	232 627	101 773	18 472	115 766	9 870
Different house in United States	169 818	129 513	63 298	14 426	40 305	808	398 705	306 979	142 568	28 363	91 726	4 541
Same county	106 883	82 788	42 656	9 120	24 095	510	168 628	128 952	65 524	8 029	39 676	2 335
Different county	62 935	46 725	20 642	5 306	16 210	298	230 077	178 027	77 044	20 334	52 050	2 206
Same State	30 450	22 505	9 929	2 687	7 945	213	55 614	38 441	14 771	5 481	17 173	956
In Armed Forces in 1975	240	213	117	11	27	—	759	558	142	106	201	2
Attending college in 1975	2 244	1 553	832	190	691	38	5 924	4 507	1 985	498	1 417	145
Different State	32 485	24 220	10 713	2 619	8 265	85	174 463	139 586	62 273	14 853	34 877	1 250
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 568	1 307	608	322	261	1	7 938	6 995	2 830	882	943	4
Attending college in 1975	1 717	1 453	797	116	264	—	18 282	15 496	8 651	1 049	2 786	89
Northeast	1 458	1 215	869	83	243	—	22 375	19 440	9 804	3 468	2 935	75
North Central	1 950	1 637	746	301	313	37	34 079	28 357	14 246	3 132	5 722	132
South	10 225	7 525	3 027	609	2 700	8	54 699	43 582	16 539	3 910	11 117	565
West	18 852	13 843	6 071	1 626	5 009	40	63 310	48 207	21 684	4 343	15 103	478
Abroad	7 535	5 954	3 129	885	1 581	168	14 372	12 834	5 722	1 499	1 538	25
In Armed Forces in 1975	486	427	158	74	59	—	3 163	2 768	972	398	395	—
Attending college in 1975	355	351	212	50	4	—	1 262	1 178	635	137	84	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	46 310	34 792	16 026	4 167	11 518	190	186 392	145 108	64 230	16 340	41 284	1 704
In Armed Forces in 1980	850	809	89	171	41	—	11 324	10 767	1 384	2 014	557	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 069	143	46	11	926	—	1 172	489	91	15	683	—
Attending college in 1980	6 133	5 608	2 967	1 057	525	16	22 160	19 756	11 083	3 160	2 404	17
Living with at least one parent	470	348	225	17	122	—	1 403	1 115	660	130	288	—
Not living with any parent	5 663	5 260	2 742	1 040	403	16	20 757	18 641	10 423	3 030	2 116	17
Different State in 1975	22 740	16 941	7 719	1 842	5 799	50	140 228	112 642	51 308	11 736	27 586	934
In Armed Forces in 1980	727	695	53	171	32	—	10 903	10 384	1 284	1 966	519	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	722	54	29	11	668	—	519	264	49	6	255	—
Attending college in 1980	1 683	1 532	921	197	151	—	14 544	12 968	7 680	1 503	1 576	17
Living with at least one parent	215	167	112	2	48	—	1 184	954	602	115	230	—
Not living with any parent	1 468	1 365	809	195	103	—	13 360	12 014	7 078	1 388	1 346	17
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	164 026	...	...	...	...	...	346 254	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	147 832	...	...	...	...	...	314 528	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	145 293	...	...	...	...	...	308 765	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	2 539	...	...	...	...	...	5 763	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	16 194	...	...	...	...	...	31 726	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	163 371	123 419	62 227	16 665	39 952	1 680	347 713	266 626	127 905	21 904	81 087	6 687
Private vehicle	146 856	111 653	56 572	15 467	35 203	1 227	299 401	231 863	111 608	19 068	67 538	4 733
Drive alone: Car	78 025	62 516	34 196	8 115	15 509	481	174 898	145 224	74 576	11 556	29 674	1 545
Truck or van	30 688	21 508	9 614	3 708	9 180	545	59 414	38 064	14 798	3 427	21 350	2 455
Carpool: Car	27 469	20 362	10 103	2 578	7 107	137	47 321	38 093	18 546	3 242	9 228	281
Truck or van	10 674	7 267	2 659	1 066	3 407	64	17 768	10 482	3 688	843	7 286	452
Public transportation	2 746	2 325	1 378	183	421	17	6 569	5 637	3 476	272	932	78
Bus or streetcar	2 649	2 235	1 317	177	414	17	6 321	5 460	3 399	270	861	62
Subway or elevated train	7	7	7	—	—	—	19	10	8	2	9	—
Railroad	7	—	—	—	7	—	60	10	—	—	50	16
Taxicab	83	83	54	6	—	—	169	157	69	—	12	—
Bicycle	795	700	402	71	95	—	3 747	3 583	2 114	185	164	9
Motorcycle	1 065	889	484	145	176	—	4 234	3 515	1 632	247	719	58
Walked only	7 764	5 416	2 410	504	2 348	170	19 552	13 008	5 061	1 211	6 544	569
Other means	2 371	1 390	472	93	981	87	5 138	3 247	1 016	192	1 891	265
Worked at home	1 774	1 046	509	202	728	179	9 072	5 773	2 998	729	3 299	975
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	146 856	111 653	56 572	15 467	35 203	1 227	299 401	231 863	111 608	19 068	67 538	4 733
Drive alone	108 713	84 024	43 810	11 823	24 689	1 026	234 312	183 288	89 374	14 983	51 024	4 000
In 2-person carpool	23 022	17 457	8 841	2 700	5 565	152	43 676	32 873	16 283	2 871	10 803	488
In 3-person carpool	7 436	5 013	2 250	543	2 423	19	11 996	8 804	3 502	829	3 192	109
In 4-person carpool	4 421	3 057	1 019	301	1 364	19	5 918	4 436	1 587	279	1 482	54
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 264	2 102	652	100	1 162	11	3 499	2 462	862	106	1 037	82
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.10
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	162 160	123 000	61 671	16 669	39 160	1 434	337 051	259 479	124 201	21 078	77 572	5 956
Less than 10 minutes	34 831	26 633	10 418	1 602	8 198	462	85 638	66 735	22 694	3 397	18 903	2 059
10 to 19 minutes	63 855	52 233	29 071	5 806	11 622	319	130 749	107 357	55 830	6 784	23 392	1 694
20 to 29 minutes	28 075	21 895	13 072	4 629	6 180	200	57 885	46 375	29 310	5 328	11 510	592
30 to 44 minutes	22 731	15 057	6 400	3 687	7 674	231	38 880	25 434	11 451	4 326	13 446	824
45 or more minutes	12 668	7 182	2 710	945	5 486	222	23 899	13 578	4 916	1 243	10 321	787
Mean	18.8	17.5	17.3	21.1	22.8	21.6	17.7	16.5	17.1	20.7	21.6	19.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.3	61.3	62.0	60.2	61.4	64.5	62.1	62.9	64.1	65.9	61.2	61.9

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	148 254	108 885	50 672	15 462	39 369	1 423	218 292	158 234	75 144	15 271	60 058	3 575
Nursery school	3 581	2 825	1 598	375	756	21	8 348	6 137	3 147	615	2 211	47
Public	2 083	1 509	693	213	574	21	2 983	1 826	696	231	1 157	30
Church-related	580	538	342	75	42	—	1 742	1 477	860	66	265	4
Other private	918	778	563	87	140	—	3 623	2 834	1 591	318	789	13
Kindergarten	8 877	6 510	2 707	891	2 367	45	11 629	7 584	2 849	683	4 045	179
Public	8 218	5 926	2 332	818	2 292	45	10 058	6 540	2 237	566	3 518	143
Church-related	449	408	255	47	41	—	602	516	264	60	86	19
Other private	210	176	120	26	34	—	969	528	348	57	441	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	78 344	55 699	24 147	7 370	22 645	691	98 122	65 722	27 186	5 784	32 400	1 750
Public	73 693	51 947	21 706	6 897	21 746	672	91 446	61 808	24 774	5 308	29 638	1 701
Church-related	4 250	3 515	2 292	453	735	12	3 974	2 937	1 665	363	1 037	33
Other private	401	237	149	20	164	7	2 702	977	747	113	1 725	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 831	28 793	13 655	4 448	11 038	514	51 819	36 644	16 556	3 173	15 175	1 131
Public	38 347	27 562	12 737	4 273	10 785	494	48 793	34 346	14 967	2 966	14 447	1 120
Church-related	1 120	965	736	143	155	16	1 762	1 434	938	134	328	8
Other private	364	266	182	32	98	4	1 264	864	651	73	400	3
College	17 621	15 058	8 565	2 378	2 563	152	48 374	42 147	25 406	5 016	6 227	468
Public	16 357	13 905	7 674	2 238	2 452	146	44 423	38 739	23 098	4 667	5 684	432
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	148 254	108 885	50 672	15 462	39 369	1 423	218 292	158 234	75 144	15 271	60 058	3 575
3 and 4 years old	2 981	2 379	1 279	261	602	19	6 892	4 990	2 490	474	1 902	50
5 and 6 years old	14 253	10 248	4 307	1 442	4 005	90	18 996	12 593	5 102	1 089	6 403	274
7 to 13 years old	68 097	48 765	21 438	6 504	19 332	634	85 159	57 751	24 042	5 155	27 408	1 492
14 and 15 years old	20 676	14 438	6 584	2 019	6 238	241	26 372	17 951	7 628	1 581	8 421	624
16 and 17 years old	19 150	13 858	6 563	2 215	5 292	274	25 647	18 067	8 216	1 557	7 580	551
18 and 19 years old	8 640	6 947	3 321	1 315	1 693	79	14 282	11 300	5 467	1 732	2 982	231
20 and 21 years old	4 100	3 624	1 952	637	476	19	8 873	7 987	4 803	1 148	886	67
22 to 24 years old	2 871	2 528	1 613	300	343	20	8 089	7 437	5 085	683	652	21
25 to 34 years old	4 858	4 050	2 503	495	808	14	14 891	12 722	8 068	1 210	2 169	61
35 years old and over	2 628	2 048	1 202	274	580	33	9 091	7 436	4 243	642	1 655	204
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	15.6	17.4	22.2	15.2	11.2	14.6	27.8	30.5	41.9	30.0	22.4	10.4
5 and 6 years old	77.8	78.3	79.7	79.9	76.6	83.3	79.8	81.8	85.1	81.3	76.0	65.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7	98.2	98.7	99.3	96.7	96.2	96.9	98.0	99.0	99.7	94.8	97.0
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.4	97.5	96.3	95.5	100.0	97.3	97.0	98.2	98.8	89.9	96.3
16 and 17 years old	82.1	82.7	86.1	84.0	80.7	87.0	83.7	87.6	92.0	87.8	75.7	88.7
18 and 19 years old	39.0	41.3	41.1	48.9	31.7	35.9	46.7	50.4	58.4	59.6	36.5	51.8
20 and 21 years old	20.2	23.4	26.6	26.9	9.9	20.2	28.9	33.6	45.1	44.1	12.7	17.6
22 to 24 years old	10.1	11.5	15.0	10.5	5.4	14.8	17.6	21.3	31.0	23.0	5.9	4.3
25 to 34 years old	6.3	7.1	8.9	6.6	4.1	3.7	10.5	12.1	15.5	13.4	6.0	3.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	45 482	33 575	15 485	5 327	11 907	535	61 220	43 041	18 291	4 680	18 179	1 067
Armed Forces	201	188	29	37	13	8	1 654	1 629	62	325	25	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	27 704	20 719	9 784	3 530	6 985	353	39 524	28 968	13 668	3 264	10 556	782
Employed	7 732	6 230	3 229	1 060	1 502	60	13 014	10 272	5 182	843	2 742	182
Unemployed	1 666	1 198	563	139	468	2	1 981	1 538	660	111	443	15
Not in labor force	18 306	13 291	5 992	2 331	5 015	291	24 529	17 158	7 826	2 310	7 371	585
Civilian, not enrolled in school	17 577	12 668	5 672	1 760	4 909	174	20 042	12 444	4 561	1 091	7 598	285
High school graduate	9 047	6 456	3 155	929	2 591	121	11 262	7 607	3 106	700	3 655	197
Employed	5 254	4 116	2 098	595	1 138	75	7 128	5 166	2 243	495	1 962	144
Unemployed	1 184	785	412	131	399	11	1 059	760	321	82	299	—
Not in labor force	2 609	1 555	645	203	1 054	35	3 075	1 681	542	123	1 394	53
Not high school graduate	8 530	6 212	2 517	831	2 318	53	8 780	4 837	1 455	391	3 943	88
Employed	3 164	2 371	922	343	793	47	2 930	1 972	661	111	958	19
Unemployed	1 518	1 121	558	181	397	6	1 272	786	329	89	486	14
Not in labor force	3 848	2 720	1 037	307	1 128	—	4 578	2 079	465	191	2 499	55

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	106 965	75 139	35 527	10 791	31 826	1 394	233 279	170 576	79 358	14 518	62 703	4 982
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 283	7 519	2 384	1 056	4 764	205	6 938	2 375	638	124	4 563	129
5 to 7 years	12 427	7 973	3 022	1 179	4 454	219	8 733	5 022	1 443	328	3 711	221
8 years	8 896	5 735	2 545	932	3 161	113	10 507	6 903	2 235	662	3 604	243
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 064	12 650	5 786	2 107	5 414	251	24 499	15 853	5 080	1 700	8 646	642
4 years	33 358	24 121	11 627	3 463	9 237	341	72 735	51 596	20 226	4 818	21 139	2 053
College: 1 to 3 years	12 130	9 520	5 448	1 268	2 610	141	46 749	36 179	18 156	3 354	10 570	854
4 years	4 523	3 407	2 176	309	1 116	72	27 196	22 038	13 037	1 467	5 158	532
5 or more years	5 284	4 214	2 539	477	1 070	52	35 922	30 610	18 543	2 065	5 312	308
Percent high school graduates	51.7	54.9	61.3	51.1	44.1	43.5	78.3	82.3	88.2	80.6	67.3	75.2
Female, 25 years old and over	115 111	83 970	40 853	11 205	31 141	1 194	251 792	187 476	87 936	15 278	64 316	4 820
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 482	8 286	2 953	819	4 196	130	8 031	2 769	1 053	129	5 262	107
5 to 7 years	13 680	9 451	3 702	1 238	4 229	172	8 338	5 401	1 557	380	2 937	85
8 years	10 923	7 530	3 395	1 228	3 393	146	11 707	7 995	2 703	655	3 712	279
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 965	15 323	6 845	2 564	5 642	250	31 767	22 074	7 549	1 963	9 693	560
4 years	41 003	30 849	16 564	4 141	10 154	328	94 307	70 762	31 164	6 268	23 545	1 987
College: 1 to 3 years	10 393	8 159	4 531	864	2 234	107	51 887	40 637	21 103	3 280	11 250	1 089
4 years	2 763	2 086	1 364	178	677	25	24 604	20 315	12 203	1 329	4 289	358
5 or more years	2 902	2 286	1 499	173	616	36	21 151	17 523	10 604	1 274	3 683	355
Percent high school graduates	49.6	51.7	58.6	47.8	43.9	41.5	76.2	79.6	85.4	79.5	66.4	78.6
Persons 25 years old and over	222 076	159 109	76 380	21 996	62 967	2 588	485 071	358 052	167 294	29 796	127 019	9 802
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	11.2	9.9	7.0	8.5	14.2	12.9	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	7.7	2.4
High school graduates	50.6	53.2	59.9	49.4	44.0	42.6	77.2	80.9	86.7	80.1	66.8	76.9
4 or more years of college	7.0	7.5	9.9	5.2	5.5	7.1	22.4	25.3	32.5	20.6	14.5	15.8
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	10.9	10.8	12.8	12.9	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	70 826	54 283	25 931	7 933	16 543	449	107 183	81 006	36 422	8 473	26 177	1 318
Percent: High school graduates	67.5	68.5	73.1	70.9	64.4	76.8	79.2	82.8	86.1	85.5	68.2	79.4
4 or more years of college	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	4.7	5.7	6.7	9.7	4.0	2.7	6.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	34 851	26 549	12 597	3 901	8 302	247	54 055	41 052	17 913	4 317	13 003	816
Percent: High school graduates	65.2	66.4	71.5	67.6	61.4	76.5	78.2	81.7	84.5	84.9	67.0	79.2
4 or more years of college	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.5	1.6	7.3	5.2	6.1	9.0	3.2	2.1	2.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	35 975	27 734	13 334	4 032	8 241	202	53 128	39 954	18 509	4 156	13 174	502
Percent: High school graduates	69.8	70.5	74.7	74.0	67.5	77.2	80.3	83.9	87.6	86.0	69.4	79.9
4 or more years of college	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	6.3	7.3	10.3	4.8	3.3	12.9



Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	316 222	230 154	109 932	32 565	86 068	3 352	622 901	459 687	212 645	40 043	163 214	11 741
Labor force	185 479	139 151	69 589	19 175	46 328	1 840	377 963	287 570	137 914	23 939	90 393	6 946
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	60.5	63.3	58.9	53.8	54.9	60.7	62.6	64.9	59.8	55.4	59.2
Armed Forces	1 665	1 562	339	267	103	8	14 703	13 807	2 094	2 538	896	7
Civilian labor force	183 814	137 589	69 250	18 908	46 225	1 832	363 260	273 763	135 820	21 401	89 497	6 939
Employed	166 657	125 395	63 387	16 978	41 262	1 698	341 581	258 956	128 394	19 881	82 625	6 770
Unemployed	17 157	12 194	5 863	1 930	4 963	134	21 679	14 807	7 426	1 520	6 872	169
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.9	8.5	10.2	10.7	7.3	6.0	5.4	5.5	7.1	7.7	2.4
Not in labor force	130 743	91 003	40 343	13 390	39 740	1 512	244 938	172 117	74 731	16 104	72 821	4 795
Inmate of institution	2 180	870	464	62	1 310	-	3 846	2 498	748	189	1 348	-
Female, 16 years and over	162 301	119 819	57 783	16 535	42 482	1 527	320 038	237 690	110 879	20 387	82 348	5 600
Labor force	72 667	56 256	29 891	7 634	16 411	578	151 595	118 139	59 778	9 433	33 456	1 981
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.8	47.0	51.7	46.2	38.6	37.9	47.4	49.7	53.9	46.3	40.6	35.4
Armed Forces	237	220	59	37	17	-	1 378	1 265	230	245	113	-
Civilian labor force	72 430	56 036	29 832	7 597	16 394	578	150 217	116 874	59 548	9 188	33 343	1 981
Employed	65 473	51 124	27 454	6 902	14 349	528	140 124	109 616	55 992	8 512	30 508	1 868
Unemployed	6 957	4 912	2 378	695	2 045	50	10 093	7 258	3 556	676	2 835	113
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	8.8	8.0	9.1	12.5	8.7	6.7	6.2	6.0	7.4	8.5	5.7
Not in labor force	89 634	63 563	27 892	8 901	26 071	949	168 443	119 551	51 101	10 954	48 892	3 619
Inmate of institution	505	294	159	1	211	-	1 920	1 608	490	61	312	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	22 844	16 789	7 809	2 645	6 055	313	31 279	21 882	9 168	2 309	9 397	665
Employed	9 070	7 013	3 470	1 065	2 057	122	12 690	9 288	4 152	704	3 402	254
Unemployed	2 385	1 711	863	237	674	8	2 195	1 495	710	143	700	12
Not in labor force	11 238	7 924	3 459	1 321	3 314	175	14 928	9 658	4 253	1 176	5 270	399
Male, 20 to 24 years	24 112	18 407	8 813	2 594	5 705	118	38 305	29 539	13 240	2 829	8 766	494
Employed	17 053	13 037	6 324	1 665	4 016	88	24 411	18 512	9 108	1 182	5 899	419
Unemployed	2 513	1 869	770	375	644	12	2 738	1 910	947	256	828	14
Not in labor force	4 144	3 138	1 667	487	1 006	18	6 994	5 115	3 008	532	1 879	61
Male, 25 to 54 years	80 143	57 172	27 241	8 174	22 971	800	159 071	115 993	55 534	9 856	43 078	3 080
Employed	65 582	47 581	22 945	6 511	18 001	649	132 830	97 838	48 262	7 558	34 992	2 861
Unemployed	4 841	3 339	1 628	591	1 502	57	5 705	3 451	1 840	373	2 254	22
Not in labor force	8 918	5 487	2 496	937	3 431	94	12 930	7 696	3 846	777	5 234	190
Male, 55 to 64 years	13 319	9 370	4 564	1 344	3 949	322	37 646	27 782	12 895	2 334	9 864	993
Employed	7 684	5 418	2 623	654	2 266	210	24 606	18 728	8 768	1 475	5 878	853
Unemployed	345	281	186	12	64	-	690	502	238	54	188	8
Not in labor force	5 234	3 615	1 716	672	1 619	112	12 278	8 480	3 852	805	3 798	132
Male, 65 years and over	13 503	8 597	3 722	1 273	4 906	272	36 562	26 801	10 929	2 328	9 761	909
Employed	1 795	1 222	571	181	573	101	6 920	4 974	2 112	450	1 946	515
Unemployed	116	82	38	20	34	7	258	191	135	18	67	-
Not in labor force	11 575	7 276	3 113	1 072	4 299	164	29 365	21 617	8 671	1 860	7 748	394
Female, 16 to 19 years	22 638	16 786	7 676	2 682	5 852	222	29 941	21 159	9 123	2 371	8 782	402
Employed	7 080	5 704	2 779	933	1 376	60	10 382	8 122	3 934	745	2 260	91
Unemployed	1 983	1 393	670	214	590	11	2 117	1 589	600	139	528	17
Not in labor force	13 525	9 642	4 215	1 520	3 883	151	17 254	11 260	4 580	1 448	5 994	294
Female, 20 to 24 years	24 552	19 063	9 254	2 648	5 489	111	38 305	29 055	13 820	2 738	9 250	378
Employed	12 648	10 163	5 598	1 459	2 485	71	20 904	17 045	9 249	1 350	3 859	152
Unemployed	1 778	1 275	570	251	503	6	2 020	1 472	783	107	548	40
Not in labor force	10 060	7 565	3 064	938	2 495	34	14 756	10 000	3 732	1 173	4 756	186
Female, 25 to 54 years	84 218	62 156	30 247	8 436	22 062	733	161 579	117 863	56 694	9 913	43 716	3 146
Employed	41 525	31 970	17 259	4 065	9 555	313	90 724	69 731	35 872	5 418	20 993	1 292
Unemployed	2 847	1 994	1 011	188	853	28	5 214	3 693	1 914	407	1 521	34
Not in labor force	39 733	28 087	11 960	4 161	11 646	392	65 119	43 943	18 774	3 996	21 176	1 820
Female, 55 to 64 years	14 635	10 648	5 262	1 475	3 987	233	41 099	31 017	14 367	2 563	10 082	913
Employed	3 415	2 665	1 484	378	750	66	14 346	11 535	5 547	835	2 811	260
Unemployed	248	168	87	24	80	-	566	402	201	23	164	16
Not in labor force	10 964	7 807	3 683	1 073	3 157	167	26 154	19 047	8 598	1 699	7 107	637
Female, 65 years and over	16 258	11 166	5 344	1 294	5 092	228	49 114	38 596	16 875	2 802	10 518	761
Employed	805	622	334	67	183	18	3 768	3 183	1 390	164	585	73
Unemployed	101	82	40	18	19	5	176	102	58	-	74	6
Not in labor force	15 352	10 462	4 970	1 209	4 890	205	45 160	35 301	15 417	2 638	9 859	682
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	162 301	119 819	57 783	16 535	42 482	1 527	320 038	237 690	110 879	20 387	82 348	5 600
With own children under 6 years	38 802	28 568	12 212	3 873	10 234	240	54 655	37 397	14 786	3 486	17 258	990
In labor force	15 965	12 040	5 700	1 639	3 925	101	23 750	16 786	7 326	1 411	6 964	326
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 258	27 149	12 808	3 822	10 109	344	59 570	42 849	19 524	3 654	16 721	1 202
In labor force	19 814	14 979	7 863	1 942	4 835	167	35 582	27 007	12 584	2 183	8 575	530
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	91 492	65 384	29 982	9 185	26 108	1 052	189 975	138 102	59 955	12 222	51 873	4 378
In labor force	38 605	28 800	14 547	3 895	9 805	380	85 296	64 564	29 694	5 474	20 732	1 528
With own children under 6 years	32 541	23 515	9 808	3 211	9 026	212	47 093	32 027	12 420	3 102	15 066	955
In labor force	12 886	9 538	4 461	1 327	3 348	77	18 873	13 137	5 622	1 198	5 736	309
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 208	20 603	9 340	3 100	8 605	332	48 096	34 285	15 146	3 103	13 811	1 124
In labor force	14 701	10 715	5 398	1 475	3 986	157	27 048	20 239	8 942	1 721	6 809	485
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	166 657	125 395	63 387	16 978	41 262	1 698	341 581	258 956	128 394	19 881	82 625	6 770
Private wage and salary workers	108 128	82 955	41 618	11 212	25 173	755	226 833	178 115	88 766	14 283	48 718	2 815
Employees of own corporation	1 554	1 135	713	174	419	11	10 201	7 862	3 982	904	2 339	378
Federal government workers	13 732	10 173	5 830	1 415	3 559	118	28 527	20 302	10 428	1 244	8 225	225
State government workers	19 226	13 480	6 863	1 333	5 746	190	28 230	21 732	10 782	1 327	6 498	312
Local government workers	16 818	12 949	6 445	2 047	3 869	153	25 453	17 939	8 082	1 205	7 514	502
Self-employed workers	8 182	5 464	2 408	900	2 718	446	30 041	19 339	9 593	1 668	10 702	2 686
In agriculture	982	234	85	62	748	360	4 561	984	215	138	3 577	2 198
Unpaid family workers	571	374	223	71	197	36	2 497	1 529	743	154	968	230



**Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	166 657	125 395	63 387	16 978	41 262	1 698	341 581	258 956	128 394	19 881	82 625	6 770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	24 501	18 871	11 378	2 033	5 630	265	98 151	79 879	44 869	5 566	18 272	1 095
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	11 983	9 406	5 695	1 069	2 577	107	39 251	31 647	17 631	2 378	7 604	431
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 201	878	565	70	323	11	2 066	1 309	791	69	757	49
Management related occupations -----	3 373	2 731	1 718	281	642	39	8 656	7 187	4 283	539	1 469	86
Professional specialty occupations -----	12 518	9 465	5 683	964	3 053	158	58 900	48 232	27 238	3 188	10 668	664
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 778	1 302	779	146	476	-	13 312	11 317	6 376	563	1 995	71
Engineers -----	921	705	447	79	216	-	7 090	6 078	3 559	303	1 012	50
Health diagnosing occupations -----	320	275	201	31	45	-	3 146	2 677	1 648	230	469	27
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 217	999	641	138	218	6	6 536	5 413	3 084	414	1 123	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	6 134	4 530	2 568	440	1 604	124	23 522	18 747	9 704	1 229	4 775	388
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	4 601	3 267	1 757	303	1 334	93	15 615	12 311	5 718	749	3 304	312
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	45 489	37 014	21 606	4 732	8 475	286	108 441	88 429	47 183	6 828	20 012	931
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 259	1 061	684	47	198	13	3 296	2 599	1 535	178	697	46
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	3 285	2 508	1 552	289	777	15	12 008	10 100	5 772	643	1 908	106
Sales occupations -----	13 564	10 935	5 963	1 346	2 629	88	39 482	32 730	17 360	2 677	6 752	380
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 512	1 883	891	190	629	22	8 326	6 649	3 144	440	1 677	99
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	2 157	1 865	1 294	230	292	-	11 855	10 147	6 235	882	1 708	133
Other sales occupations -----	8 895	7 187	3 778	926	1 708	66	19 301	15 934	7 981	1 355	3 367	148
Cashiers -----	4 155	3 275	1 738	404	880	36	6 211	5 014	2 128	497	1 197	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	27 381	22 510	13 407	3 050	4 871	170	53 655	43 000	22 516	3 303	10 655	459
Computer equipment operators -----	821	663	439	148	158	8	1 383	1 134	632	99	249	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	8 104	6 490	3 701	782	1 614	43	16 788	13 622	6 996	903	3 166	148
Financial records processing occupations -----	3 010	2 513	1 406	340	497	8	9 270	7 190	3 511	525	2 080	115
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 609	1 317	799	168	292	4	1 647	1 309	629	105	338	30
Service occupations -----	31 801	23 828	11 249	3 254	7 973	175	36 847	26 937	12 604	2 026	9 910	310
Private household occupations -----	1 593	1 160	553	83	433	8	1 410	1 124	459	64	286	13
Protective service occupations -----	3 446	2 680	1 445	328	766	4	5 298	3 623	1 585	324	1 675	41
Police and firefighters -----	1 510	1 220	658	177	290	-	2 052	1 423	464	126	629	27
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	26 762	19 988	9 251	2 843	6 774	163	30 139	22 190	10 560	1 638	7 949	256
Food service occupations -----	10 591	8 052	3 792	1 064	2 539	81	14 171	11 007	5 512	835	3 164	95
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	9 461	6 841	3 216	1 098	2 620	43	6 718	4 479	1 853	347	2 239	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6 300	2 270	743	463	4 030	703	10 457	3 219	978	315	7 238	3 402
Farm operators and managers -----	1 142	278	95	80	864	377	4 965	930	156	134	4 035	2 502
Farm workers and related occupations -----	4 704	1 861	603	361	2 843	296	4 979	2 116	784	169	2 863	874
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	26 580	19 830	8 597	2 955	6 750	78	49 355	34 836	13 021	2 852	14 519	499
Mechanics and repairers -----	6 689	4 977	2 270	660	1 712	31	14 863	10 816	4 250	924	4 047	117
Construction trades -----	11 537	8 388	3 670	1 644	3 149	33	17 375	11 709	4 934	1 148	5 666	205
Precision production occupations -----	5 675	4 476	2 539	600	1 199	6	10 563	7 810	3 626	755	2 753	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	31 986	23 582	9 814	3 541	8 404	191	38 330	25 656	9 739	2 294	12 674	533
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	6 330	4 912	2 407	708	1 418	54	6 216	4 415	1 955	447	1 801	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	3 417	2 700	1 398	502	717	16	4 903	3 431	1 348	421	1 472	61
Transportation occupations -----	7 050	5 166	2 061	914	1 884	49	11 081	7 449	2 587	645	3 632	167
Motor vehicle operators -----	6 809	4 966	2 034	914	1 843	49	9 970	6 597	2 475	610	3 373	159
Material moving equipment operators -----	3 232	2 237	622	276	995	14	4 417	2 778	582	122	1 639	119
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	11 957	8 567	3 326	1 141	3 390	58	11 713	7 583	3 267	659	4 130	126
Construction laborers -----	3 467	2 401	893	407	1 066	12	2 758	1 568	674	163	1 190	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	2 926	2 227	993	262	699	22	2 888	2 089	957	146	799	34
Employed females 16 years and over -----	65 473	51 124	27 454	6 902	14 349	528	140 124	109 616	55 992	8 512	30 508	1 868
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	9 998	7 798	4 636	877	2 200	132	38 991	31 248	17 357	2 249	7 743	572
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	4 228	3 287	1 976	381	941	38	12 604	10 183	5 742	772	2 421	140
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	380	284	153	8	96	5	581	341	213	5	240	20
Management related occupations -----	1 411	1 104	714	141	307	9	3 562	3 034	1 855	239	528	19
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 770	4 511	2 660	496	1 259	94	26 387	21 065	11 615	1 477	5 322	432
Engineers and natural scientists -----	246	187	91	21	59	-	1 114	873	483	78	241	1
Engineers -----	95	71	38	7	24	-	225	199	131	26	26	1
Health diagnosing occupations -----	41	41	31	10	-	-	448	380	241	11	68	7
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	766	667	393	93	995	-	5 239	4 343	2 507	379	896	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 689	2 784	1 629	299	905	80	15 082	11 836	6 035	723	3 246	317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 835	2 074	1 169	206	761	77	10 907	8 509	3 989	497	2 398	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	29 288	23 749	13 814	3 083	5 539	189	67 514	54 456	28 170	4 344	13 058	663
Health technologists and technicians -----	859	698	459	38	161	13	2 610	2 068	1 220	149	542	46
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	676	511	370	20	165	-	2 739	2 339	1 292	157	400	10
Sales occupations -----	7 083	5 723	3 126	699	1 360	36	18 677	15 219	7 607	1 285	3 458	216
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	599	432	210	53	167	10	2 529	1 989	870	155	540	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	612	513	337	68	99	-	3 579	3 053	1 838	249	526	48
Other sales occupations -----	5 872	4 778	2 579	578	1 094	26	12 569	10 177	4 899	881	2 392	135
Cashiers -----	3 251	2 571	1 384	297	680	20	5 222	4 182	1 749	410	1 040	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	20 670	16 817	9 859	2 326	3 853	140	43 488	34 830	18 051	2 753	8 658	391
Computer equipment operators -----	554	450	294	101	104	8	841	669	349	64	172	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	7 832	6 265	3 561	748	1 567	43	16 498	13 366	6 860	894	3 132	148
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 583	2 187	1 142	314	396	8	8 380	6 514	3 096	478	1 866	110
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	224	129	74	16	95	-	521	347	140	34	174	4
Service occupations -----	17 555	12 923	5 610	1 771	4 632	120	22 045	16 048	6 850	1 145	5 997	220
Private household occupations -----	1 527	1 113	535	83	414	8	1 332	1 065	410	64	267	13
Protective service occupations -----	336	286	176	38	50	-	615	422	198	33	193	-
Police and firefighters -----	118	97	36	15	21	-	164	121	37	16	43	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	15 692	11 524	4 899	1 650	4 168	112	20 098	14 561	6 242	1 048	5 537	207
Food service occupations -----	7 056	5 152	2 331	747	1 904	70	10 324	7 609	3 349	555	2 715	87
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 437	2 456	1 117	388	981	16	2 338	1 509	505	111	829	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	542	222	70	82	320	45	1 339	623	205	112	716	280
Farm operators and managers -----	81	46	14	27	35	11	407	136	37	38	271	142
Farm workers and related occupations -----	386	132	35	44	254	15	876	477	158	74	399	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 718	1 357	847	170	361	5	3 411	2 575	1 344	250	836	53
Mechanics and repairers -----	184	146	83	16	38	-	431	354	201	49	77	7
Construction trades -----	16161											



Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
166 657	125 395	63 387	16 978	41 262	1 698	341 581	258 956	128 394	19 881	82 625	6 770
5 489	1 739	575	315	3 750	694	10 630	3 315	947	410	7 315	3 498
1 170	481	181	43	689	38	1 528	735	425	42	793	24
8 023	5 663	382	113	2 360	30	20 674	13 894	1 021	176	6 780	210
17 672	12 540	5 749	2 363	5 132	78	25 097	17 055	7 614	1 728	8 042	438
14 478	11 392	5 937	1 949	3 086	78	23 259	17 771	9 655	2 068	5 488	184
6 294	5 050	2 333	616	1 244	34	9 208	7 154	3 254	555	2 054	101
2 026	1 659	484	174	367	—	2 091	1 515	490	89	576	56
2 383	1 824	937	192	559	18	1 709	1 235	431	73	474	25
1 041	915	612	130	126	12	3 322	2 957	1 821	319	365	14
316	228	103	13	88	—	642	504	229	35	138	1
8 184	6 342	3 604	1 333	1 842	44	14 051	10 617	6 401	1 513	3 434	83
1 291	699	430	123	592	14	2 044	1 173	749	163	871	8
494	234	38	14	260	10	598	212	88	36	386	14
519	413	216	58	106	—	1 165	928	406	145	237	12
882	732	428	126	150	—	2 265	1 921	987	340	344	6
1 621	1 478	1 051	309	143	—	2 638	2 237	1 625	349	401	22
1 561	1 374	664	422	187	19	2 296	1 898	1 174	174	398	—
11 525	9 165	4 387	1 358	2 360	52	25 837	19 160	8 295	1 578	6 677	324
1 012	700	123	59	312	—	2 306	1 680	353	86	626	39
2 083	1 629	785	307	454	—	4 901	3 450	1 519	352	1 451	66
2 998	2 316	1 254	508	682	27	5 537	4 343	2 217	311	1 194	120
1 901	1 706	1 205	171	195	5	5 593	4 578	2 693	393	1 015	30
3 531	2 814	1 020	313	717	20	7 500	5 109	1 513	436	2 391	69
4 839	4 139	2 402	688	700	25	12 185	9 986	5 601	975	2 199	114
29 784	23 001	11 895	2 598	6 783	200	58 745	47 621	23 531	3 646	11 124	426
3 532	2 877	1 629	310	655	5	6 345	5 269	2 683	306	1 076	33
4 982	3 789	1 896	336	1 193	51	7 036	5 464	2 191	410	1 572	72
4 212	2 948	1 461	279	1 264	44	9 376	7 567	3 374	576	1 809	30
10 028	7 677	3 819	908	2 351	65	15 702	12 710	6 803	1 062	2 992	64
6 271	5 251	3 415	741	1 020	50	20 174	17 013	10 021	1 267	3 161	130
3 185	2 571	1 580	371	614	46	7 111	5 846	2 893	391	1 265	36
3 086	2 680	1 835	370	406	4	13 063	11 167	7 128	876	1 896	94
50 230	38 497	20 420	5 061	11 733	364	117 598	93 992	51 066	6 827	23 606	1 106
5 689	4 424	2 666	563	1 265	32	20 010	17 516	9 553	1 152	2 494	51
2 785	2 222	1 147	330	563	—	6 341	4 816	2 259	385	1 525	36
1 941	1 438	668	109	503	8	1 689	1 338	555	72	351	13
6 120	4 763	2 340	714	1 357	15	8 306	6 374	3 050	415	1 932	68
1 608	1 095	640	103	513	14	3 847	2 891	1 725	236	956	51
32 087	24 555	12 959	3 242	7 532	295	77 405	61 057	33 924	4 567	16 348	887
6 931	5 677	3 031	684	1 254	47	12 866	10 397	5 874	805	2 469	109
2 844	2 209	1 115	272	635	7	8 675	6 991	3 842	570	1 684	91
16 956	12 405	6 330	1 631	4 551	205	36 243	27 771	14 247	1 975	8 472	522
341	278	209	11	63	—	1 335	1 130	690	81	205	29
3 014	2 365	1 211	356	649	8	7 849	5 972	3 141	482	1 877	64
2 001	1 621	1 063	288	380	28	10 437	8 796	6 130	654	1 641	72
17 176	13 527	8 044	1 749	3 649	89	25 854	18 414	10 218	1 164	7 440	316
65 473	51 124	27 454	6 902	14 349	528	140 124	109 616	55 992	8 512	30 508	1 868
592	232	62	74	360	41	1 797	871	276	149	926	365
376	218	126	30	158	21	403	220	134	11	183	—
370	214	35	4	156	—	2 152	1 510	225	24	642	19
1 094	840	517	182	254	7	2 723	2 131	1 139	201	592	29
5 580	4 683	2 719	732	897	43	7 481	5 825	3 140	660	1 656	64
3 122	2 538	1 207	332	584	30	3 715	2 818	1 258	196	897	43
509	406	88	37	103	—	514	344	100	38	170	10
1 950	1 559	768	187	391	18	1 407	996	325	49	411	25
379	325	187	64	54	12	1 384	1 167	669	93	217	7
87	62	46	—	25	—	187	159	90	14	28	1
2 458	2 145	1 512	400	313	13	3 766	3 007	1 882	464	759	21
77	55	48	—	22	—	299	193	95	34	106	—
15	8	6	2	7	—	97	49	22	—	48	14
80	51	24	5	29	—	180	152	82	41	28	—
262	235	190	21	27	—	439	365	215	85	74	—
1 093	1 036	757	199	57	—	1 221	1 054	734	184	167	—
391	318	195	93	73	13	453	394	284	6	59	—
2 677	2 224	1 269	386	453	8	6 595	5 045	2 563	483	1 550	101
46	44	24	—	2	—	216	153	22	5	63	16
154	125	41	28	29	—	755	568	277	46	187	22
817	513	246	148	304	8	1 895	1 356	670	79	539	54
1 071	1 009	725	129	62	—	2 315	1 920	1 169	247	395	—
589	533	233	81	56	—	1 414	1 048	425	106	366	9
921	788	511	124	133	6	2 917	2 428	1 350	257	489	21
14 308	11 056	5 484	1 319	3 252	86	30 947	24 716	11 549	1 981	6 231	260
2 499	2 036	1 118	249	463	—	4 377	3 594	1 770	232	783	24
1 735	1 321	666	113	414	14	3 651	2 873	1 097	258	778	57
731	518	234	56	213	—	2 108	1 633	667	131	475	19
6 218	4 583	2 045	570	1 635	48	10 286	7 999	3 912	661	2 287	35
4 025	3 243	2 076	505	782	44	11 634	9 772	5 483	748	1 862	84
2 474	1 917	1 164	290	557	44	5 170	4 231	2 055	297	939	15
1 551	1 326	912	215	225	—	6 464	5 541	3 428	451	923	69
28 336	21 957	11 297	2 839	6 379	224	63 001	49 614	26 019	3 549	13 887	801
2 364	1 946	1 149	288	418	7	6 367	5 453	3 002	416	914	25
139	130	61	26	9	—	861	728	379	47	133	4
1 709	1 282	600	102	427	8	1 464	1 175	465	72	289	13
4 070	3 084	1 424	489	986	15	5 263	3 979	1 807	206	1 284	68
524	431	268	15	93	—	1 562	1 172	645	88	390	26
19 530	15 084	7 795	1 919	4 446	194	47 484	37 107	19 721	2 720	10 377	665
4 615	3 707	1 938	448	908	38	9 418	7 589	4 039	603	1 829	100
2 207	1 733	837	221	474	7	5 815	4 657	2 496	344	1 158	91
9 504	7 011	3 606	854	2 493	136	22 480	16 950	8 291	1 199	5 530	391
189	162	135	4	27	—	950	808	522	56	142	29
2 021	1 657	786	289	364	—	4 442	3 402	1 913	231	1 040	33
994	814	493	103	180	13	4 379	3 701	2 460	287	678	21
7 194	5 669	3 358	707	1 525	48	10 474	7 484	4 114	449	2 990	124

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>120 395</b>	<b>88 358</b>	<b>42 421</b>	<b>12 543</b>	<b>32 037</b>	<b>1 454</b>
Worked in 1979	117 900	86 608	41 578	12 259	31 292	1 438
50 to 52 weeks	72 590	53 708	25 375	6 979	18 882	918
48 to 49 weeks	6 341	4 953	2 565	811	1 388	43
40 to 47 weeks	8 919	6 494	3 372	1 130	2 425	99
27 to 39 weeks	9 406	6 694	3 314	997	2 712	123
14 to 26 weeks	10 412	7 534	3 616	1 152	2 878	104
1 to 13 weeks	10 232	7 225	3 336	1 190	3 007	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	102 720	74 686	34 862	10 649	28 034	1 291
50 to 52 weeks	68 505	50 510	23 563	6 636	17 995	885
27 to 49 weeks	20 405	14 684	7 057	2 461	5 721	194
1 to 26 weeks	13 810	9 492	4 242	1 552	4 318	212
With unemployment in 1979	25 627	18 950	9 664	3 225	6 677	182
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.3	21.4	22.8	25.7	20.8	12.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 528	5 265	2 917	851	1 263	53
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 106	6 070	3 190	1 156	2 036	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 993	7 615	3 557	1 218	3 378	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	15.4	14.1	15.3	18.4	18.1

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>112 270</b>	<b>81 222</b>	<b>37 740</b>	<b>11 164</b>	<b>31 048</b>	<b>1 034</b>
No workers	13 801	9 304	4 015	1 370	4 497	70
1 worker	42 715	30 417	13 145	3 925	12 298	469
2 workers	42 352	31 448	15 410	4 170	10 904	347
3 or more workers	13 402	10 053	5 170	1 699	3 349	148
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>88 729</b>	<b>62 768</b>	<b>28 255</b>	<b>8 997</b>	<b>25 961</b>	<b>935</b>
No workers	8 360	5 274	2 274	859	3 086	63
1 worker	31 304	21 378	8 473	2 926	9 926	427
2 workers	37 381	27 407	13 079	3 704	9 974	314
Husband and wife worked	31 329	23 100	11 241	2 924	8 229	226
3 or more workers	11 684	8 709	4 429	1 508	2 975	131
Husband and wife worked	8 097	6 103	3 117	932	1 994	101
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>18 344</b>	<b>14 666</b>	<b>7 627</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>3 678</b>	<b>25</b>
No workers	4 818	3 619	1 580	441	1 199	—
1 worker	8 767	7 114	3 804	743	1 653	12
2 workers	3 471	2 895	1 652	316	576	13
3 or more workers	1 288	1 038	591	168	250	—

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>139 018</b>	<b>101 357</b>	<b>48 186</b>	<b>14 707</b>	<b>37 661</b>	<b>1 553</b>
With a work disability	13 741	9 747	4 752	1 540	3 994	100
Not in labor force	8 287	5 772	2 736	961	2 515	67
Prevented from working	7 430	5 150	2 402	870	2 280	41
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>145 820</b>	<b>108 565</b>	<b>52 407</b>	<b>15 240</b>	<b>37 255</b>	<b>1 299</b>
With a work disability	10 225	7 621	3 873	1 038	2 604	109
Not in labor force	8 233	6 067	2 954	763	2 166	80
Prevented from working	6 741	4 975	2 408	631	1 766	72

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>284 838</b>	<b>209 922</b>	<b>100 593</b>	<b>29 947</b>	<b>74 916</b>	<b>2 852</b>
With a public transportation disability	5 267	3 609	1 781	503	1 658	65
With a work disability	5 011	3 436	1 677	491	1 575	54
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>29 204</b>	<b>19 362</b>	<b>8 875</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>9 842</b>	<b>500</b>
With a public transportation disability	5 288	3 221	1 521	475	2 067	80

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>42 857</b>	<b>32 090</b>	<b>16 677</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>10 767</b>	<b>487</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.1	29.4	32.2	29.2	24.8	26.8
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>4</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.3

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 329</b>	<b>33 238</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>4 768</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>491</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.1	14.5	15.9	14.8	12.9	14.7
May 1975 or later only	2 741	2 135	911	241	606	11
Vietnam era	15 334	11 574	6 215	1 554	3 760	82
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 776	3 574	1 697	626	1 202	28
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	629	561	387	65	68	—
Korean conflict	6 052	4 545	2 475	708	1 507	86
Korean conflict and World War II	732	628	395	92	104	10
World War II	12 767	9 343	4 824	1 336	3 424	270
World War I	633	416	209	76	217	—
Other	665	462	275	70	203	4
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>270 228</b>	<b>195 354</b>	<b>92 205</b>	<b>27 530</b>	<b>74 874</b>	<b>2 853</b>

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
120 395	88 358	42 421	12 543	32 037	1 454	244 185	182 828	85 219	16 145	61 357	5 372
117 900	86 608	41 578	12 259	31 292	1 438	241 109	180 943	84 349	16 021	60 166	5 348
72 590	53 708	25 375	6 979	18 882	918	164 109	123 858	55 669	10 342	40 251	4 214
6 341	4 953	2 565	811	1 388	43	10 093	7 679	3 700	679	2 414	91
8 919	6 494	3 372	1 130	2 425	99	16 653	12 883	6 729	1 301	3 770	199
9 406	6 694	3 314	997	2 712	123	15 803	11 700	6 140	1 089	4 103	214
10 412	7 534	3 616	1 152	2 878	104	17 477	12 987	6 625	1 276	4 490	329
10 232	7 225	3 336	1 190	3 007	151	16 974	11 836	5 486	1 334	5 138	301
102 720	74 686	34 862	10 649	28 034	1 291	211 647	157 385	71 032	13 733	54 262	4 717
68 505	50 510	23 563	6 636	17 995	885	154 774	116 557	51 639	9 581	38 217	3 911
20 405	14 684	7 057	2 461	5 721	194	34 183	25 223	12 241	2 430	8 960	408
13 810	9 492	4 242	1 552	4 318	212	22 690	15 605	7 152	1 722	7 085	398
25 627	18 950	9 664	3 225	6 677	182	36 597	27 428	14 794	2 899	9 169	267
21.3	21.4	22.8	25.7	20.8	12.5	15.0	15.0	17.4	18.0	14.9	5.0
6 528	5 265	2 917	851	1 263	53	12 569	9 809	5 404	1 029	2 760	107
8 106	6 070	3 190	1 156	2 036	59	12 068	9 347	5 160	988	2 721	58
10 993	7 615	3 557	1 218	3 378	70	11 960	8 272	4 230	882	3 688	102
16.2	15.4	14.1	15.3	18.4	18.1	13.3	12.6	11.9	12.7	15.5	14.2
84 536	65 299	34 114	8 873	19 237	685	180 178	139 101	68 978	11 876	41 077	2 592
81 113	62 646	32 920	8 520	18 467	679	175 584	135 943	67 650	11 575	39 641	2 565
38 240	30 555	16 838	3 773	7 685	208	83 634	65 589	32 651	4 858	18 045	1 379
3 076	2 418	1 483	388	658	27	7 178	5 745	3 361	528	1 433	20
6 084	4 597	2 699	751	1 487	115	16 318	13 076	7 126	1 092	3 242	241
10 468	7 662	3 942	927	2 806	110	21 777	16 611	8 240	1 317	5 166	321
11 070	8 390	4 019	1 296	2 680	117	23 780	18 347	8 688	1 937	5 433	320
12 175	9 024	3 939	1 385	3 151	102	22 897	16 575	7 584	1 843	6 322	284
55 957	43 236	23 003	5 821	12 721	444	123 248	94 360	46 304	7 872	28 888	1 696
31 507	25 202	13 971	3 159	6 305	159	68 732	53 836	26 693	3 970	14 896	957
12 500	9 303	5 106	1 412	3 197	180	30 017	23 064	11 837	1 938	6 953	414
11 950	8 731	3 926	1 250	3 219	105	24 499	17 460	7 774	1 964	7 039	325
18 825	14 825	7 880	2 171	4 000	79	33 769	26 656	14 704	2 835	7 113	221
22.3	22.7	23.1	24.5	20.8	11.5	18.7	19.2	21.3	23.9	17.3	8.5
5 929	4 820	2 537	744	1 109	8	13 837	11 264	6 559	1 257	2 573	114
5 720	4 602	2 747	721	1 118	39	9 997	8 081	4 749	810	1 916	57
7 176	5 403	2 596	706	1 773	32	9 935	7 311	3 396	768	2 624	50
15.9	15.6	14.3	14.7	17.2	19.9	12.7	12.0	10.4	11.9	15.1	11.1
112 270	81 222	37 740	11 164	31 048	1 034	222 647	162 812	72 435	14 114	59 835	4 689
13 801	9 304	4 015	1 370	4 497	70	29 068	20 525	8 564	1 783	8 543	251
42 715	30 417	13 145	3 925	12 298	469	78 066	55 586	23 637	4 879	22 480	2 106
42 352	31 448	15 410	4 170	10 904	347	93 573	70 708	32 320	6 122	22 865	1 826
13 402	10 053	5 170	1 699	3 349	148	21 940	15 993	7 914	1 330	5 947	506
88 729	62 768	28 255	8 997	25 961	935	190 804	139 325	60 649	12 390	51 479	4 454
8 360	5 274	2 274	859	3 086	63	23 669	17 192	7 038	1 559	6 477	212
31 304	21 378	8 473	2 926	9 926	427	61 318	42 725	17 293	3 902	18 953	1 978
37 381	27 407	13 079	3 704	9 974	314	86 041	64 903	29 213	5 727	21 138	1 800
31 329	23 100	11 241	2 924	8 229	226	76 535	58 409	26 041	5 108	18 126	1 495
11 684	8 709	4 429	1 508	2 975	131	19 776	14 505	7 105	1 202	5 271	464
8 097	6 103	3 117	932	1 994	101	16 608	12 440	6 012	999	4 168	347
18 344	14 666	7 627	1 668	3 678	25	25 094	18 702	9 525	1 315	6 392	137
4 818	3 619	1 580	441	1 199	—	4 759	3 020	1 410	184	1 739	33
8 767	7 114	3 804	743	1 653	12	13 306	10 383	5 271	734	2 223	56
3 471	2 895	1 652	316	576	13	5 387	4 180	2 212	297	1 907	23
1 288	1 038	591	168	250	—	1 642	1 119	632	100	523	25
139 018	101 357	48 186	14 707	37 661	1 553	264 995	194 787	90 688	17 259	70 208	5 232
13 741	9 747	4 752	1 540	3 994	100	23 862	16 502	7 582	1 564	7 360	486
8 287	5 772	2 736	961	2 515	67	11 806	7 858	3 551	740	3 948	163
7 430	5 150	2 402	870	2 280	41	9 777	6 302	2 679	521	3 475	134
145 820	108 565	52 407	15 240	37 255	1 299	270 568	198 827	93 952	17 543	71 741	4 839
10 225	7 621	3 873	1 038	2 604	109	19 185	13 987	6 598	1 303	5 198	214
8 233	6 067	2 954	763	2 166	80	14 045	9 964	4 470	921	4 081	152
6 741	4 975	2 408	631	1 766	72	10 746	7 465	3 179	684	3 281	110
284 838	209 922	100 593	29 947	74 916	2 852	535 563	393 614	184 640	34 802	141 949	10 071
5 267	3 609	1 781	503	1 658	65	8 154	5 238	2 266	487	2 916	142
5 011	3 436	1 677	491	1 575	54	7 518	4 845	2 093	453	2 673	142
29 204	19 362	8 875	2 556	9 842	500	83 492	63 575	27 257	5 052	19 917	1 670
5 288	3 221	1 521	475	2 067	80	10 287	7 708	3 351	608	2 579	108
42 857	32 090	16 677	4 606	10 767	487	110 780	83 962	41 392	7 031	26 818	2 009
28.1	29.4	32.2	29.2	24.8	26.8	38.3	40.1	41.4	40.5	33.5	32.8
1 472	1 148	711	162	324	4	5 466	4 550	2 544	493	916	53
0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	0.9
44 329	33 238	17 388	4 768	11 091	491	116 246	88 512	43 936	7 524	27 734	2 062
14.1	14.5	15.9	14.8	12.9	14.7	19.1	19.9	20.9	20.1	17.1	17.6
2 741	2 135	911	241	606	11	4 558	3 485	1 579	267	1 073	40
15 334	11 574	6 215	1 554	3 760	82	32 516	24 886	12 832	2 070	7 630	279
4 776	3 574	1 697	626	1 202	28	10 927	8 306	4 089	746	2 621	204
561	387	65	68	—	—	5 829	4 941	3 313	393	888	39
6 052	4 545	2 475	708	1 507	86	14 411	10 494	5 014	868	3 917	337
732	628	395	92	104	10	4 513	3 699	2 295	292	814	47
12 767	9 343	4 824	1 336	3 424	270	40 480	30 384	13 866	2 697	10 096	1 038
633	416	209	76	217	—	1 667	1 282	534	66	385	41
665	462	275	70	203	4	1 345	1 035	414	125	310	37
270 228	195 354	92 205	27 530	74 874	2 853	491 952	357 368	166 615	29 981	134 584	9 672



Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Households</b>	<b>137 527</b>	<b>100 177</b>	<b>48 592</b>	<b>12 825</b>	<b>37 350</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>305 542</b>	<b>230 312</b>	<b>109 734</b>	<b>17 855</b>	<b>75 230</b>	<b>5 445</b>
Less than \$5,000	26 876	18 328	8 188	2 156	8 548	229	42 335	28 309	12 292	1 843	14 026	572
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15 140	10 742	4 850	1 212	4 398	124	25 783	18 924	8 221	1 475	6 859	331
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 422	10 124	4 608	1 314	4 298	140	25 880	19 160	9 031	1 604	6 720	519
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 815	18 883	8 749	2 486	6 932	195	49 848	37 480	17 462	3 541	12 368	767
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 711	15 286	7 578	2 081	5 425	187	41 923	31 948	15 083	2 550	9 975	729
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 658	11 066	5 894	1 496	3 592	194	36 952	28 045	13 195	2 030	8 907	601
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 293	10 408	5 626	1 327	2 885	152	45 069	35 978	18 082	2 579	9 091	767
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 830	3 875	2 245	474	955	34	24 990	20 375	10 835	1 424	4 615	559
\$50,000 or more	1 782	1 465	854	279	317	23	12 762	10 093	5 533	809	2 669	600
Median	\$12 062	\$12 492	\$13 611	\$13 123	\$10 892	\$13 086	\$15 977	\$16 633	\$17 430	\$15 778	\$13 862	\$18 477
Mean	\$14 483	\$15 026	\$16 003	\$15 690	\$13 027	\$15 244	\$19 354	\$20 009	\$20 960	\$20 069	\$17 347	\$24 590
<b>Families</b>	<b>112 270</b>	<b>81 222</b>	<b>37 740</b>	<b>11 164</b>	<b>31 048</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>222 647</b>	<b>162 812</b>	<b>72 435</b>	<b>14 114</b>	<b>59 835</b>	<b>4 689</b>
Less than \$5,000	15 718	10 907	4 479	1 498	4 811	120	17 983	10 169	3 938	812	7 814	386
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 707	8 059	3 288	1 021	3 648	78	14 622	9 490	3 290	891	5 132	272
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 261	8 368	3 593	1 187	3 893	136	16 384	11 204	4 182	1 229	5 180	407
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 038	15 772	6 796	2 210	6 266	169	35 003	24 976	9 784	2 819	10 027	680
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 457	13 370	6 317	1 899	5 087	182	32 993	24 193	10 571	2 182	8 800	584
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 514	10 112	5 281	1 364	3 402	172	31 349	23 522	10 548	1 792	7 827	556
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 538	9 776	5 156	1 296	2 762	122	39 993	31 727	15 611	2 343	8 266	703
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 455	3 562	2 092	445	893	32	22 740	18 425	9 654	1 307	4 315	514
\$50,000 or more	1 582	1 296	738	244	286	23	11 580	9 106	4 907	739	2 474	587
Median	\$13 512	\$14 070	\$15 614	\$14 060	\$12 213	\$15 333	\$19 078	\$20 259	\$21 934	\$17 883	\$15 913	\$20 140
Mean	\$15 679	\$16 215	\$17 488	\$16 492	\$14 277	\$16 470	\$22 063	\$23 151	\$24 962	\$21 927	\$19 103	\$26 124
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>36 754</b>	<b>28 929</b>	<b>15 894</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>114 346</b>	<b>95 358</b>	<b>50 521</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>18 988</b>	<b>858</b>
Less than \$2,000	7 876	6 332	2 901	1 090	1 544	72	17 014	13 628	6 526	2 031	3 386	67
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 747	4 018	1 797	502	1 729	54	10 003	7 996	3 698	812	2 007	31
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6 507	4 807	2 634	503	1 700	88	17 902	14 517	7 143	1 231	3 385	140
\$5,000 to \$7,999	5 886	4 261	2 793	549	1 025	56	20 642	18 033	8 872	1 693	2 609	110
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 802	2 773	1 454	189	529	18	10 403	8 771	5 133	583	1 632	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 266	3 630	2 410	390	636	26	17 707	15 143	9 209	936	2 564	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 006	2 482	1 632	193	524	44	14 587	12 187	6 978	633	2 400	194
\$25,000 to \$49,999	548	438	269	46	110	19	5 177	4 285	2 444	219	892	103
\$50,000 or more	116	88	64	2	28	—	911	798	518	62	113	10
Median	\$4 323	\$4 636	\$5 616	\$3 424	\$3 629	\$4 536	\$6 675	\$6 808	\$7 673	\$5 050	\$5 765	\$9 383
Mean	\$6 523	\$6 743	\$7 523	\$5 415	\$5 709	\$7 098	\$9 167	\$9 276	\$9 928	\$7 387	\$8 621	\$13 062
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>141 339</b>	<b>102 216</b>	<b>48 759</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>39 123</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>287 464</b>	<b>213 596</b>	<b>98 337</b>	<b>18 970</b>	<b>73 868</b>	<b>5 878</b>
Median income	\$8 530	\$8 834	\$9 089	\$8 583	\$7 822	\$7 529	\$12 072	\$12 666	\$13 216	\$10 319	\$10 355	\$12 694
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.4	49.4	48.3	45.0	46.0	52.2	53.8	54.6	52.5	50.5	51.7	66.3
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>111 109</b>	<b>84 013</b>	<b>43 010</b>	<b>11 296</b>	<b>27 096</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>239 353</b>	<b>184 205</b>	<b>89 606</b>	<b>15 333</b>	<b>55 148</b>	<b>3 286</b>
Median income	\$3 796	\$4 033	\$4 735	\$3 788	\$3 146	\$3 318	\$5 021	\$5 368	\$6 092	\$4 687	\$3 992	\$4 903
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	29.9	32.4	27.9	23.2	17.6	28.5	29.1	29.6	25.9	26.6	27.2
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 224</b>	<b>\$4 417</b>	<b>\$4 940</b>	<b>\$4 281</b>	<b>\$3 717</b>	<b>\$4 397</b>	<b>\$7 215</b>	<b>\$7 823</b>	<b>\$8 660</b>	<b>\$7 113</b>	<b>\$5 651</b>	<b>\$8 638</b>
Persons in households	\$4 257	\$4 451	\$4 971	\$4 339	\$3 745	\$4 397	\$7 299	\$7 934	\$8 738	\$7 385	\$5 691	\$8 638
Persons in group quarters	\$1 707	\$1 824	\$1 836	\$1 965	\$1 362	—	\$3 063	\$3 298	\$2 609	\$3 277	\$1 552	—

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$9 845	\$9 889	\$9 921	\$9 387	\$9 719	\$8 864	\$11 643	\$11 738	\$11 239	\$10 126	\$11 367	\$16 071
25 to 34 years	\$14 176	\$14 210	\$15 283	\$13 510	\$14 088	\$15 521	\$17 767	\$18 550	\$19 448	\$15 502	\$15 767	\$18 810
35 to 44 years	\$16 322	\$16 791	\$17 685	\$17 449	\$15 256	\$16 923	\$22 619	\$23 929	\$25 554	\$21 773	\$19 893	\$24 539
45 to 54 years	\$16 458	\$17 835	\$20 457	\$18 923	\$13 630	\$14 342	\$25 173	\$27 104	\$28 865	\$25 915	\$20 670	\$23 496
55 to 64 years	\$13 896	\$14 678	\$17 574	\$13 318	\$11 723	\$17 625	\$21 611	\$23 315	\$25 454	\$21 316	\$16 423	\$21 808
65 years and over	\$7 627	\$8 258	\$9 770	\$8 799	\$6 824	\$9 719	\$11 984	\$12 995	\$15 733	\$12 321	\$9 313	\$14 013
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$13 512</b>	<b>\$14 070</b>	<b>\$15 514</b>	<b>\$14 060</b>	<b>\$12 213</b>	<b>\$15 333</b>	<b>\$19 078</b>	<b>\$20 259</b>	<b>\$21 934</b>	<b>\$17 583</b>	<b>\$15 913</b>	<b>\$20 140</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$14 113	\$14 402	\$15 509	\$14 909	\$13 371	\$17 411	\$19 499	\$20 679	\$22 122	\$17 463	\$16 416	\$19 948
With own children under 6 years	\$12 596	\$12 577	\$13 497	\$12 185	\$12 647	\$17 292	\$16 748	\$17 723	\$19 169	\$14 668	\$14 715	\$18 008
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 335	\$13 372	\$15 523	\$12 671	\$10 135	\$13 384	\$18 612	\$19 743	\$21 933	\$17 709	\$15 257	\$20 352
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$15 353</b>	<b>\$16 101</b>	<b>\$17 720</b>	<b>\$15 729</b>	<b>\$13 392</b>	<b>\$15 196</b>	<b>\$20 606</b>	<b>\$21 688</b>	<b>\$23 930</b>	<b>\$18 896</b>	<b>\$17 261</b>	<b>\$20 325</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 033	\$16 603	\$18 215	\$16 424	\$14 715	\$17 794	\$21 486	\$22 751	\$25 097	\$19 816	\$18 245	\$20 328
With own children under 6 years	\$14 434	\$14 681	\$15 882	\$13 730	\$13 807	\$16 667	\$18 285	\$19 457	\$21 083	\$15 557	\$15 840	\$18 187
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 320	\$14 687	\$16 863	\$13 622	\$10 707	\$12 284	\$19 400	\$20 451	\$22 784	\$18 140	\$16 030	\$20 322
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$7 070</b>	<b>\$7 254</b>	<b>\$8 321</b>	<b>\$7 094</b>	<b>\$6 385</b>	<b>\$18 875</b>	<b>\$9 459</b>	<b>\$10 227</b>	<b>\$11 454</b>	<b>\$9 689</b>	<b>\$7 145</b>	<b>\$12 011</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 195	\$6 312	\$7 186	\$5 428	\$5 692	\$18 281	\$8 263	\$8 781	\$9 590	\$8 799	\$6 704	\$9 886
With own children under 6 years	\$4 239	\$4 255	\$4 552	\$3 402	\$4 175	\$18 438	\$5 428	\$5 755	\$6 121	\$4 709	\$4 412	\$11 071
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 360	\$9 925	\$11 293	\$9 716	\$7 422	\$16 250	\$12 384	\$13 792	\$15 284	\$12 351	\$8 130	\$14 167
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$4 587	\$4 659	\$5 157	\$4 873	\$4 477	\$4 868	\$8 539	\$9 831	\$12 270	\$10 225	\$5 831	\$8 719
1 worker	\$10 811	\$10 995	\$11 376	\$10 652	\$10 334	\$10 185	\$16 034	\$17 038	\$18 904	\$15 072	\$13 326	\$18 107
2 workers	\$17 172	\$17 550	\$18 726	\$17 269	\$16 274	\$18 257	\$22 070	\$22 925	\$24 064	\$20 138	\$19 744	\$21 116
3 or more workers	\$24 600	\$25 646	\$26 911	\$26 682	\$21 907	\$26 111	\$30 705	\$32 115	\$33 352	\$28 634	\$26 576	\$35 533
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 824	\$6 215	\$6 892	\$4 623	\$4 695	\$4 420	\$7 860	\$7 880	\$8 510	\$5 883	\$7 738	\$9 900
65 years and over	\$3 494	\$3 613	\$3 722	\$3 625	\$3 251	\$4 722	\$5 582	\$6 036	\$7 672	\$7 567	\$4 435	\$7 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 275	\$3 454	\$4 384	\$2 729	\$2 848	\$6 206	\$5 741	\$6 001	\$7 022	\$3 945	\$4 463	\$9 243
65 years and over	\$2 874	\$2 929	\$3 195	\$2 811	\$2 766	\$3 550	\$4 739	\$4 993	\$6 347	\$4 674	\$3 740	\$8 797

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	137 527	100 177	48 592	12 825	37 350	1 278	305 542	230 312	109 734	17 855	75 230	5 445
With earnings	114 047	84 296	41 491	10 843	29 751	1 222	250 769	189 603	92 241	14 841	61 166	5 190
Mean earnings	\$15 084	\$15 483	\$16 136	\$16 122	\$13 952	\$14 097	\$19 257	\$19 751	\$19 972	\$19 316	\$17 725	\$21 709
With wage or salary income	110 857	82 386	40 645	10 515	28 471	971	237 193	181 548	88 388	14 198	55 645	3 554
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 488	\$14 897	\$15 569	\$15 369	\$13 302	\$11 481	\$18 321	\$18 890	\$19 178	\$18 268	\$16 465	\$17 148
With nonform self-employment income	9 201	6 646	3 226	1 078	2 555	193	35 299	25 944	13 660	2 260	9 355	1 069
Mean nonform self-employment income	\$11 007	\$11 105	\$11 209	\$10 967	\$10 754	\$7 400	\$11 455	\$11 347	\$10 321	\$11 436	\$11 757	\$10 938
With form self-employment income	2 551	775	307	199	1 776	672	10 123	4 013	1 344	440	6 110	3 278
Mean form self-employment income	\$5 076	\$5 215	\$1 786	\$6 983	\$5 015	\$6 920	\$7 812	\$5 262	\$4 556	\$3 312	\$9 487	\$12 212
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 764	16 009	10 088	2 268	3 755	212	115 349	96 513	54 449	7 904	18 836	2 270
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 058	\$2 082	\$2 291	\$1 619	\$1 958	\$1 797	\$3 415	\$3 343	\$3 284	\$3 231	\$3 783	\$5 769
With Social Security income	28 385	19 417	9 059	2 481	8 968	305	70 642	53 085	22 900	4 413	17 557	1 247
Mean Social Security income	\$3 400	\$3 476	\$3 617	\$3 600	\$3 234	\$3 215	\$4 008	\$4 102	\$4 109	\$4 251	\$3 722	\$4 032
With public assistance income	17 666	12 658	5 544	1 813	5 008	81	16 048	10 336	4 513	883	5 712	120
Mean public assistance income	\$2 153	\$2 180	\$2 183	\$2 363	\$2 084	\$2 065	\$2 122	\$2 161	\$2 086	\$2 046	\$2 051	\$2 322
With all other income	27 462	20 123	10 805	2 836	7 523	246	68 589	54 059	28 700	4 679	14 530	682
Mean all other income	\$3 482	\$3 558	\$3 713	\$3 357	\$3 278	\$2 954	\$5 441	\$5 562	\$6 115	\$5 464	\$4 991	\$4 142



[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin							
The State	Urban				Rural		The State	Urban				Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe				
112 270	81 222	37 740	11 164	31 048	1 034	222 647	162 812	72 435	14 114	59 835	4 689		
20 610	13 997	6 441	2 050	6 613	250	44 726	32 563	13 835	3 176	12 163	918		
15 173	10 759	5 394	1 589	4 414	208	39 474	30 074	13 191	3 013	9 400	847		
5 785	3 949	1 762	567	1 836	50	11 135	7 884	2 559	741	3 251	210		
13 915	10 136	4 553	1 469	3 779	81	11 838	7 242	3 161	669	4 596	117		
6 604	4 976	2 392	751	1 628	58	6 715	4 606	2 117	425	2 109	90		
1 727	1 276	532	173	451	11	1 200	709	283	45	491	20		
87 933	64 400	30 184	8 535	23 533	877	179 127	132 849	59 429	11 403	46 278	4 230		
79 545	57 655	25 729	7 807	21 890	568	120 693	84 828	36 336	7 607	35 865	2 376		
62 869	45 325	20 388	6 245	17 544	516	94 921	66 222	28 920	5 768	28 699	1 942		
18 344	14 666	7 627	1 668	3 678	25	25 094	18 702	9 525	1 315	6 392	137		
9 976	8 242	4 706	812	1 734	23	17 258	13 805	7 247	983	3 453	83		
14 010	11 391	5 801	1 226	2 619	25	18 434	13 488	6 625	914	4 946	85		
6 158	5 071	2 477	544	1 087	20	7 161	5 098	2 295	384	2 063	12		
12 013	7 813	3 516	1 138	4 200	203	31 623	22 994	9 413	1 986	8 629	824		
33 842	26 031	15 161	2 452	7 811	377	104 653	85 948	48 538	5 211	18 705	858		
8 198	5 768	2 785	490	2 430	55	26 820	21 353	9 381	1 329	5 467	330		
3 388	2 518	1 393	167	870	32	18 824	15 694	7 659	890	3 130	272		
2 508	1 837	942	161	671	17	9 763	7 984	3 323	494	1 779	87		
3 940	2 688	1 093	359	1 252	—	4 402	3 246	1 411	250	1 156	3		
705	569	213	95	136	—	1 428	1 162	605	86	266	3		
434	331	115	43	103	—	710	564	233	42	146	3		
20 814	16 820	10 657	1 492	3 994	324	71 348	59 942	36 579	3 373	11 406	648		
7 963	5 405	2 549	526	2 558	66	25 880	20 702	9 066	1 231	5 178	332		
470 672	340 773	157 791	46 730	129 899	4 588	809 927	580 966	262 983	48 452	228 961	15 433		
181 415	130 085	56 257	17 733	51 330	1 531	228 913	152 176	61 426	13 153	76 737	4 310		
130 682	92 979	40 794	12 866	37 703	1 278	166 091	110 611	45 941	9 494	55 480	3 179		
40 964	27 673	13 084	3 636	13 291	718	119 843	90 613	39 446	7 370	29 280	2 578		
29 204	19 362	8 875	2 556	9 842	500	83 492	63 575	27 257	5 052	19 917	1 670		
23 258	15 825	6 295	2 182	7 433	180	23 570	12 908	4 874	1 089	10 662	463		
20 71	19 5	16 7	19 5	23 9	17 4	10 6	7 9	6 7	7 7	17 8	9 9		
\$3 121	\$3 185</												



Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	106 585	111	54	1 353	1 412	1 200	759	622	936	214	43	66	174 688
Under 5 years	14 137	19	—	79	155	175	72	61	142	—	—	—	20 115
5 to 9 years	13 282	15	—	61	132	74	100	32	127	6	—	—	17 812
10 to 14 years	11 719	9	8	70	51	70	46	24	109	7	—	20	17 700
15 to 19 years	13 473	13	20	87	66	129	49	19	83	17	—	20	20 579
20 to 24 years	11 143	12	—	142	138	110	96	70	105	43	15	3	20 571
25 to 29 years	9 056	13	7	154	328	213	144	84	142	30	13	—	16 855
30 to 34 years	7 422	13	2	80	202	159	102	80	72	48	—	—	13 562
35 to 39 years	5 548	—	—	125	77	25	59	30	33	27	6	11	8 966
40 to 44 years	4 334	5	3	117	85	110	34	25	48	19	—	—	7 508
45 to 49 years	3 443	—	7	154	35	42	15	51	24	—	5	7	6 390
50 to 54 years	3 188	—	7	131	45	33	31	19	27	—	—	—	6 029
55 to 59 years	2 483	4	—	83	37	22	6	21	—	17	—	—	5 022
60 to 64 years	2 310	—	—	27	24	12	—	20	20	—	4	—	3 543
65 to 69 years	1 823	—	—	17	15	8	5	16	—	—	—	5	3 529
70 to 74 years	1 410	—	—	12	7	11	—	35	4	—	—	—	2 639
75 to 79 years	892	8	—	14	6	1	—	18	—	—	—	—	1 810
80 to 84 years	392	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	1 192
85 years and over	530	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	866
Median	20.3	19.9	18.9	35.1	27.5	26.0	25.6	31.3	22.0	30.4	27.5	18.3	22.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 15 to 24 years	12 860	12	13	97	61	155	119	49	96	27	—	5	20 892
Children ever born	6 998	12	—	16	—	102	61	25	59	—	—	—	10 316
Per 1,000 women	544	1 000	—	165	—	658	513	510	615	—	—	—	494
Women 25 to 34 years	8 588	22	3	144	279	294	221	41	120	32	13	—	15 052
Children ever born	19 095	62	8	143	316	538	218	60	293	35	13	—	30 091
Per 1,000 women	2 223	2 818	2 667	993	1 133	1 830	986	1 463	2 442	1 094	1 000	—	1 999
Women 35 to 44 years	5 440	5	—	198	86	72	67	31	47	46	—	6	8 192
Children ever born	20 998	—	—	421	172	110	140	74	87	170	—	30	30 726
Per 1,000 women	3 860	—	—	2 126	2 000	1 528	2 090	2 387	1 851	3 696	—	5 000	3 751
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	106 585	111	54	1 353	1 412	1 200	759	622	936	214	43	66	174 688
In households	104 946	105	40	1 301	1 368	1 150	739	622	936	208	35	58	171 506
Family householder:													
Male	15 593	11	16	175	255	157	51	111	136	58	11	—	33 890
Female	5 738	13	—	49	37	38	13	20	15	—	—	—	7 750
Nonfamily householder:													
Male	1 720	—	—	66	156	21	—	63	35	13	—	5	5 315
Female	1 700	11	—	57	40	30	6	44	6	6	—	—	4 201
Spouse	14 980	13	9	537	338	423	351	165	179	76	17	13	31 953
Child	50 782	43	13	284	411	433	258	119	400	30	—	32	75 959
Other relatives	12 549	—	2	84	63	40	26	54	104	5	—	—	8 765
Nonrelatives	1 884	14	—	49	68	8	34	46	61	20	7	8	3 673
Persons per household	4.15	2.14	3.63	2.28	2.48	3.35	3.30	2.55	4.19	2.96	5.82	—	3.34
Persons per family	4.60	2.38	3.63	2.92	3.27	3.88	3.52	3.63	4.64	2.95	5.82	—	3.78
In group quarters	1 639	6	14	52	44	50	20	—	—	6	8	8	3 182
Inmate of institution	540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	722
Other	1 099	6	14	52	44	50	20	—	—	6	8	8	2 460
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	35 206	30	16	366	514	336	230	155	339	81	8	31	53 740
Nursery school	1 791	—	—	7	29	29	27	7	13	—	—	—	10 136
Private	634	—	—	7	21	20	27	7	13	—	—	—	533
Kindergarten	2 651	6	—	8	10	17	18	—	13	—	—	—	3 590
Private	433	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 255	18	6	95	142	112	99	47	166	13	—	20	27 595
Private	2 534	—	—	8	17	—	10	13	12	—	—	—	1 380
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 295	—	—	71	22	76	36	29	81	11	—	7	13 509
Private	713	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	329
College	3 214	6	10	185	311	102	50	72	66	57	8	4	7 684
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	534	—	—	39	23	18	23	18	15	7	—	—	827
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	29.4	—	—	—	49.2	35.0	29.8	41.2	20.6	—	—	—	16.1
5 and 6 years old	79.9	100.0	—	71.4	56.2	63.4	90.6	—	52.1	—	—	—	68.3
7 to 15 years old	91.1	100.0	75.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.4	100.0	—	80.0	86.7
16 and 17 years old	69.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	89.5
18 and 19 years old	36.6	46.2	50.0	82.9	26.4	66.2	57.5	30.0	88.2	100.0	—	50.0	74.2
20 and 21 years old	19.8	—	—	66.7	91.7	45.5	—	20.0	57.1	100.0	—	—	34.8
22 to 24 years old	9.2	—	—	37.2	54.4	25.8	6.6	36.0	14.3	—	53.3	—	32.1
25 to 34 years old	6.2	—	—	24.8	37.5	3.5	6.1	28.7	15.0	10.3	—	—	5.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Male, 25 years old and over	19 947	4	16	233	395	198	59	194	159	54	15	5	38 172
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	3 839	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	5 025
5 to 7 years	2 033	—	3	6	10	2	—	3	11	—	—	—	4 665
8 years	1 041	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	3 078
High school:													
1 to 3 years	3 157	—	7	8	—	8	—	36	36	5	4	—	6 415
4 years	6 321	4	—	54	21	63	27	14	40	25	5	—	11 713
College:													
1 to 3 years	2 503	—	—	26	76	65	—	14	20	24	6	5	4 120
4 or more years	1 053	—	6	139	281	60	32	118	28	—	—	—	3 156
Percent high school graduates	49.5	100.0	37.5	94.0	95.7	94.9	100.0	75.3	55.3	90.7	73.3	100.0	48.0
Female, 25 years old and over	22 884	39	10	681	475	444	337	222	211	87	13	18	39 739
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	5 165	8	—	11	14	28	19	5	46	—	—	5	82
5 to 7 years	1 961	13	—	14	49	32	36	26	39	—	—	—	75
8 years	1 468	—	2	17	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	3 908
High school:													
1 to 3 years	3 858	13	7	67	27	52	47	37	48	—	—	—	28
4 years	6 422	—	1	365	99	172	179	64	32	43	5	6	13 013
College:													
1 to 3 years	2 871	—	—	104	89	77	27	42	13	19	8	7	3 388
4 or more years	1 139	5	—	103	197	70	29	48	19	25	—	—	1 878
Percent high school graduates	45.6	12.8	10.0	84.0	81.1	71.8	69.7	69.4	30.3	100.0	100.0	72.2	36.0
Persons 25 years old and over	42 831	43	26	914	870	642	396	416	370	141	28	23	77 911
Percent high school graduates	47.4	20.9	26.9	86.5	87.7	79.0	74.2	72.1	41.1	96.5	85.7	78.3	39.6
Median years of school completed	11.5	11.0	9.6	12.8	16.3	12.8	12.5	13.5	10.9	13.0	13.0	14.1	11.6

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	21 331	24	16	224	292	195	64	131	151	58	11	...	139	41 640
With own children under 18 years.....	15 125	17	16	133	182	142	53	74	118	34	6	...	123	28 605
With own children under 6 years.....	8 374	4	9	57	110	62	27	49	80	34	...	...	77	15 806
Married-couple families.....	15 023	11	16	146	250	159	57	108	111	43	11	...	128	32 421
With own children under 18 years.....	11 165	4	16	94	160	116	46	68	95	23	6	...	118	22 715
With own children under 6 years.....	6 670	4	9	52	104	48	27	43	71	23	...	...	77	13 302
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 192	13	...	49	37	30	7	20	15	...	...	...	5	7 145
With own children under 18 years.....	3 384	13	...	39	22	26	7	6	15	...	...	...	5	4 886
With own children under 6 years.....	1 363	...	...	5	6	14	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	1 945
Subfamilies.....	2 199	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1 405
With own children under 18 years.....	2 032	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1 247
Married-couple subfamilies.....	936	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486
With own children under 18 years.....	769	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	835
Persons under 18 years.....	47 709	43	8	262	351	371	227	126	427	24	...	32	541	67 502
Percent living with two parents.....	64.5	86.0	75.0	81.3	88.0	93.3	85.5	94.4	71.9	100.0	...	100.0	89.1	74.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	106 585	111	54	1 353	1 412	1 200	759	622	936	214	43	66	1 123	174 688
Native.....	105 712	111	51	794	482	495	173	269	84	214	43	49	171	162 602
Born in State of residence.....	87 890	6	27	243	176	143	82	133	77	9	8	9	50	137 637
Born in different State.....	17 635	105	24	490	278	282	68	132	...	199	...	40	64	24 151
Northeast.....	582	...	...	35	84	13	...	26	...	...	...	...	6	868
North Central.....	1 214	21	4	47	32	30	...	31	...	12	...	...	28	1 017
South.....	2 867	32	6	48	55	37	38	61	...	12	...	13	30	10 439
West.....	12 972	52	14	360	107	202	30	14	...	175	...	27	...	11 827
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	187	...	...	61	28	70	23	4	7	6	35	...	57	814
Foreign born.....	873	...	3	559	930	705	586	353	852	...	...	17	952	12 086
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	91 256	166	84	1 061	1 136	1 066	738	474	726	264	56	47	899	154 276
Same house.....	64 718	4	53	385	167	224	159	178	37	64	19	17	29	85 068
Different house in United States.....	26 293	162	26	557	680	432	286	196	177	169	37	25	274	66 224
Same county.....	15 489	39	...	216	273	226	115	91	73	86	...	20	71	41 495
Different county.....	10 804	123	26	341	407	206	171	105	104	83	37	5	203	24 729
Same State.....	4 543	...	...	47	43	...	18	...	...	18	...	...	...	12 983
Different State.....	6 261	123	26	294	364	206	153	105	104	65	37	5	203	11 746
Northeast.....	206	...	...	17	126	10	13	58	40	8	7	...	48	523
North Central.....	484	14	...	17	31	15	58	...	...	18	...	...	28	679
South.....	876	...	18	57	89	22	18	...	27	...	12	...	25	3 722
West.....	4 695	109	8	203	118	159	64	47	37	39	18	5	102	6 822
Abroad.....	245	...	5	119	289	410	293	100	512	31	...	5	596	2 984
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	7 953	76	22	319	354	174	143	105	39	83	37	5	146	19 147
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	166	14	...	...	...	54	6	...	...	...	12	...	10	532
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225
Attending college in 1980.....	1 240	14	...	72	124	...	42	19	...	38	...	...	...	3 524
Different State in 1975.....	4 374	76	22	276	311	174	125	105	39	65	37	5	146	8 573
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	155	14	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	12	...	10	432
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Attending college in 1980.....	477	14	...	40	100	...	42	19	...	20	...	...	...	884
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	26 542	87	36	613	587	543	332	194	204	207	29	5	321	59 669
Place of work reported.....	23 064	87	12	557	514	463	307	194	204	181	29	5	315	53 103
Worked in area of residence.....	21 916	87	12	552	514	446	307	194	204	181	29	5	293	52 358
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 148	...	...	5	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	745
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.0	...	...	0.9	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	1.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.2	21.5	14.7	15.6	16.8	14.5	20.1	23.3	15.8	17.2	17.2	5.0	17.8	19.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	27 145	50	20	649	584	492	249	263	304	162	26	9	239	59 469
Private vehicle.....	22 399	40	13	535	470	440	229	194	261	158	13	6	163	53 072
Drive alone: Car.....	8 814	28	10	320	346	276	152	127	131	113	6	6	118	27 440
Truck or van.....	6 774	5	...	72	19	33	5	16	14	24	...	...	...	11 045
Carpool: Car.....	3 583	7	3	129	78	116	66	36	102	10	7	...	45	10 564
Truck or van.....	3 228	...	...	14	27	15	6	15	14	11	...	...	...	4 023
Public transportation.....	614	...	...	10	20	14	6	6	43	...	...	...	6	947
Walked only.....	2 743	...	7	83	53	25	14	17	...	...	8	3	34	3 135
Other means.....	881	...	...	21	13	8	...	19	...	...	5	...	36	1 668
Worked at home.....	508	10	...	...	28	5	...	27	...	4	...	...	...	647
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	5 665	4	...	105	71	75	...	22	42	51	9	7	8	14 014
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.8	36.4	...	32.7	13.7	35.0	...	9.4	16.7	70.8	37.5	30.4	3.9	25.2
Female veterans.....	234	...	...	18	21	2	...	...	...	13	8	...	...	408
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	...	...	2.3	3.9	0.3	...	...	...	11.4	61.5	...	...	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	59 211	60	46	1 094	1 031	847	536	417	538	196	43	36	620	104 912
With a work disability.....	4 301	...	14	63	45	31	12	21	6	...	11	...	8	8 720
Prevented from working.....	2 635	...	7	24	17	12	6	18	6	...	4	...	8	5 098
With a public transportation disability.....	1 466	...	...	19	8	4	6	18	15	...	11	...	8	1 899
Persons 65 years and over.....	4 949	8	...	43	37	26	5	86	4	...	...	5	...	9 678
With a public transportation disability.....	1 059	8	...	...	6	...	...	19	...	...	...	5	...	2 186



Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	64 519	68	46	1 137	1 068	873	541	503	542	196	43	41	620
Labor force	32 863	50	20	683	636	517	268	284	351	169	26	14	265
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.9	73.5	43.5	60.1	59.6	59.2	49.5	56.5	64.8	86.2	60.5	34.1	42.7
Civilian labor force	32 698	44	19	645	623	442	256	284	351	159	20	14	255
Employed	27 901	44	19	611	607	426	248	263	304	159	20	9	229
Unemployed	4 797	—	—	34	16	16	8	21	47	—	—	5	26
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	—	—	5.3	2.6	3.6	3.1	7.4	13.4	—	—	35.7	10.2
Not in labor force	31 656	18	26	454	432	356	273	219	191	27	17	27	355
Inmate of institution	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	709
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	34 191	51	23	778	536	599	456	269	291	114	13	18	407
Labor force	14 357	33	4	390	262	314	207	124	166	93	—	6	147
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.0	64.7	17.4	50.1	48.9	52.4	45.4	46.1	57.0	81.6	—	33.3	36.1
Civilian labor force	14 322	33	3	390	262	299	195	124	166	93	—	6	147
Employed	12 408	33	3	372	256	283	187	114	134	93	—	6	138
Unemployed	1 914	—	—	18	6	16	8	10	32	—	—	—	9
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	—	—	4.6	2.3	5.4	4.1	8.1	19.3	—	—	—	6.1
Not in labor force	19 834	18	19	388	274	285	249	145	125	21	13	12	260
Inmate of institution	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	10 545	13	20	81	60	121	49	17	67	12	—	15	104
Employed	2 264	7	3	27	7	30	22	10	30	12	—	—	33
Unemployed	828	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 716
Not in labor force	7 424	—	17	29	46	85	27	7	37	—	—	15	71
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	34 191	51	23	778	536	599	456	269	291	114	13	18	407
With own children under 6 years	9 701	9	2	119	164	251	134	51	95	14	13	—	165
In labor force	4 606	9	—	30	76	104	41	25	50	—	—	—	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 935	17	7	200	63	110	96	38	58	39	—	13	89
In labor force	3 405	13	—	84	41	56	81	34	45	32	—	6	44
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	15 923	13	9	530	327	431	349	165	179	76	13	13	290
In labor force	6 874	9	—	220	184	212	156	91	110	55	—	6	107
With own children under 6 years	7 405	9	2	114	158	237	134	45	86	14	13	—	161
In labor force	3 406	9	—	25	76	96	41	19	41	—	—	—	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 702	4	7	166	47	98	89	38	52	39	—	13	84
In labor force	2 256	—	—	71	41	49	81	34	39	32	—	6	44
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 901	44	19	611	607	426	248	263	304	159	20	9	229
Private wage and salary workers	13 238	31	9	380	370	323	159	126	267	114	15	9	127
Federal government workers	6 748	9	—	78	39	32	33	—	—	5	—	—	56
State government workers	2 676	—	—	74	77	48	20	43	12	29	—	—	39
Local government workers	4 442	—	7	22	61	17	10	28	25	7	—	—	6 102
Self-employed workers	722	4	—	45	60	6	21	66	—	4	5	—	2 560
Unpaid family workers	75	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
Employed females 16 years and over	12 408	33	3	372	256	283	187	114	134	93	—	6	138
Private wage and salary workers	4 993	24	—	233	162	220	110	40	109	48	—	6	84
Federal government workers	3 609	9	—	67	—	17	33	—	5	—	—	—	46
State government workers	1 363	—	3	37	32	31	8	11	6	29	—	—	8
Local government workers	2 126	—	—	17	43	9	10	23	19	7	—	—	2 384
Self-employed workers	296	—	—	12	19	6	21	40	—	4	—	—	544
Unpaid family workers	21	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	90
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	27 901	44	19	611	607	426	248	263	304	159	20	9	229
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	700	—	—	46	—	1	—	—	8	—	8	—	2 344
Mining	2 363	—	—	6	22	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	2 932
Construction	2 696	—	3	35	7	18	12	—	17	13	7	—	7 249
Manufacturing	2 008	4	—	37	35	37	39	17	166	—	—	6	88
Nondurable goods	588	—	—	5	21	26	39	3	30	—	—	6	24
Food and kindred products	109	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Textile mill and finished textile products	324	—	—	5	17	24	39	—	23	—	—	6	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	327
Durable goods	1 420	4	—	32	14	11	—	14	136	—	—	—	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	573
Metal industries	208	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	332
Machinery, except electrical	101	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	22	—	—	—	333
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	85	—	—	20	—	5	—	7	56	—	—	—	19
Transportation equipment	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Transportation	707	9	6	10	—	25	6	—	8	—	—	—	1 984
Communications and other public utilities	1 271	—	—	11	10	—	10	5	—	18	—	—	6
Wholesale trade	341	—	—	19	7	12	—	5	13	—	5	—	1 738
Retail trade	2 481	19	—	150	155	98	89	38	28	53	—	3	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	453	—	—	20	31	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	1 858
Eating and drinking places	794	6	—	99	104	45	43	29	11	35	—	3	22
Banking and credit agencies	188	—	—	18	—	7	8	3	8	7	—	—	1 177
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	323	—	—	30	21	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	867
Business and repair services	1 182	—	—	46	104	45	9	—	16	—	—	—	2 779
Private households	205	—	—	17	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	643
Other personal services	585	7	—	10	6	22	—	51	—	7	—	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	234	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Professional and related services	6 997	5	3	138	196	106	46	117	27	49	—	—	65
Hospitals	1 347	—	—	51	47	21	11	17	—	—	—	—	2 523
Health services, except hospitals	541	—	—	—	30	30	10	25	—	—	—	—	14
Educational services	3 834	5	3	58	112	33	25	73	9	45	—	—	38
Public administration	5 620	—	7	38	34	24	23	7	13	5	—	—	29
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 926	17	23	315	396	211	77	171	204	82	26	17	82
Worked in 1979	19 568	17	16	315	391	211	77	171	185	82	26	17	82
50 to 52 weeks	10 260	—	13	188	278	134	36	97	102	61	18	3	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 835	—	13	173	254	126	30	89	86	55	18	3	50
With unemployment in 1979	5 535	7	10	43	86	34	11	35	86	5	—	14	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 043	7	—	—	20	4	—	—	16	—	—	5	6
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	17 798	33	14	426	307	386	247	135	169	93	—	6	162
Worked in 1979	16 478	33	1	410	284	371	234	135	169	93	—	6	153
50 to 52 weeks	7 838	14	1	229	143	132	106	67	70	18	—	—	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 161	14	1	170	106	115	85	50	57	11	—	—	44
With unemployment in 1979	4 447	19	13	103	89	154	55	23	67	11	—	6	45
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 628	—	—	35	8	41	16	7	29	—	—	—	8

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n		Other
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 901</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>60 451</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 712	11	—	157	251	75	61	198	35	47	—	—	44	8 128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 900	6	—	85	54	15	21	86	4	26	—	—	4	3 773
Officials and administrators, public administration	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356
Management related occupations	444	—	—	33	20	5	11	—	4	4	—	—	—	1 116
Professional specialty occupations	2 812	5	—	72	197	60	40	112	31	21	—	—	40	4 355
Engineers and natural scientists	400	—	—	19	88	22	6	24	7	—	—	—	—	458
Engineers	169	—	—	6	68	22	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	245
Health diagnosing occupations	38	—	—	9	17	17	10	25	—	—	—	—	14	92
Health assessment and treating occupations	255	—	—	10	55	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	431
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 483	5	—	17	26	10	11	42	6	21	—	—	26	2 245
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	968	5	—	13	17	4	5	9	6	21	—	—	7	1 720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 772	29	9	217	158	140	84	24	58	34	5	—	42	15 445
Health technologists and technicians	399	—	—	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	427
Technologists and technicians, except health	711	—	—	22	69	24	7	—	13	7	—	—	—	1 113
Sales occupations	1 148	13	6	55	47	72	37	3	15	—	5	—	—	4 386
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	157	—	—	—	17	6	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	718
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	129	—	6	19	21	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	600
Other sales occupations	862	13	—	36	9	54	23	3	7	—	—	—	—	3 068
Cashiers	488	—	—	22	9	29	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 582
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 514	16	3	119	42	44	35	21	30	27	—	—	42	9 519
Computer equipment operators	100	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	282
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 498	—	—	28	17	18	—	7	6	15	—	—	6	2 926
Financial records processing occupations	441	—	—	22	5	13	15	8	—	—	—	—	10	976
Mail and message distributing occupations	108	9	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	546
Service occupations	5 194	—	—	131	103	128	40	26	26	39	—	3	43	11 808
Private household occupations	183	—	—	17	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	541
Protective service occupations	772	—	—	5	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1 250
Police and firefighters	271	—	—	5	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	527
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 239	—	—	109	93	117	40	19	26	39	—	3	43	10 017
Food service occupations	1 219	—	—	71	79	38	25	3	11	39	—	3	22	3 788
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 470	—	—	13	9	31	15	—	15	—	—	—	21	3 727
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	705	7	—	46	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	2 201
Farm operators and managers	85	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	331
Farm workers and related occupations	427	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	1 645
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 735	—	3	27	27	24	29	3	89	34	7	—	39	10 173
Mechanics and repairers	1 001	—	—	6	—	10	14	3	7	26	—	—	—	2 411
Construction trades	2 015	—	3	11	15	—	5	—	20	8	7	—	—	4 590
Precision production occupations	1 039	—	—	10	12	14	10	—	62	—	—	—	39	2 104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 783	4	—	33	68	59	34	12	88	5	—	6	61	12 696
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	969	—	—	5	36	8	19	—	51	5	—	6	45	2 556
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	690	4	—	14	—	29	—	7	27	—	—	—	8	1 307
Transportation occupations	1 111	—	—	—	—	10	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 709
Motor vehicle operators	1 084	—	—	—	7	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 618
Material moving equipment operators	563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 271
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 450	—	—	14	25	12	6	—	10	—	—	—	8	4 853
Construction laborers	719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 585
Freight, stock, and material handlers	235	—	—	14	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 051
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>93</b>	—	<b>6</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>23 439</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 429	11	—	59	91	31	29	63	13	32	—	—	7	3 266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	656	6	—	32	27	10	11	34	—	11	—	—	—	1 290
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Management related occupations	188	—	—	18	20	5	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	486
Professional specialty occupations	1 773	5	—	27	64	21	18	29	13	21	—	—	7	1 976
Engineers and natural scientists	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Engineers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	18	—	—	—	8	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	23
Health assessment and treating occupations	218	—	—	4	32	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	246
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 158	5	—	17	24	4	5	9	6	21	—	—	—	1 285
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	816	5	—	13	17	4	5	9	6	21	—	—	—	976
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 958	22	3	167	76	109	84	18	29	27	—	—	30	10 127
Health technologists and technicians	324	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	270
Technologists and technicians, except health	183	—	—	8	10	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	296
Sales occupations	787	13	—	45	29	65	37	—	15	—	—	—	—	2 346
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	—	—	—	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	—	—	15	13	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	174
Other sales occupations	694	13	—	30	9	47	23	—	7	—	—	—	—	1 988
Cashiers	425	—	—	22	9	29	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 216
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 664	9	3	104	37	36	35	18	14	27	—	—	30	7 215
Computer equipment operators	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	190
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 488	—	—	28	17	18	—	7	6	15	—	—	6	2 776
Financial records processing occupations	298	—	—	17	—	13	15	8	—	—	—	—	10	864
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Service occupations	3 327	—	—	104	53	90	40	26	13	34	—	—	35	6 525
Private household occupations	183	—	—	17	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515
Protective service occupations	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	146
Police and firefighters	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 995	—	—	87	43	81	40	19	13	34	—	—	35	5 864
Food service occupations	1 086	—	—	49	38	30	25	3	8	34	—	—	22	2 648
Cleaning and building service occupations	655	—	—	13	—	19	15	—	5	—	—	—	13	1 331
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Farm workers and related occupations	53	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	487	—	—	15	—	8	15	—	33	—	—	—	27	720
Mechanics and repairers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
Construction trades	60	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Precision production occupations	349	—	—	10	—	8	10	—	33	—	—	—	27	571
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	—	—	21	36	45	19	7	46	—	—	6	39	2 630
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	531	—	—	—	31	8	19	—	24	—	—	6	39	1 261
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	—	—	14	—	21	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	435
Transportation occupations	175	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340
Motor vehicle operators	175	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
Material moving equipment operators	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	265	—	—	7	5	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	527
Construction laborers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82



**Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guamo- nian	Samoon	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families.....	21 331	24	16	224	292	195	64	131	151	58	11	...	139	41 640
No workers.....	3 542	—	—	24	60	15	7	5	15	—	—	...	87	5 097
1 worker.....	7 414	13	10	67	83	72	33	47	48	19	—	...	20	15 986
2 workers.....	7 730	11	6	98	117	66	17	65	63	39	—	...	26	16 204
3 or more workers.....	2 645	—	—	35	32	42	7	14	25	—	11	...	6	4 353
Married-couple families.....	15 023	11	16	146	250	159	57	108	111	43	11	...	128	32 421
No workers.....	1 953	—	—	11	41	15	—	5	11	—	—	...	87	2 862
1 worker.....	4 726	—	10	45	76	45	33	34	22	8	—	...	15	11 564
2 workers.....	6 350	11	6	76	106	62	17	58	57	35	—	...	26	14 327
3 or more workers.....	1 994	—	—	14	27	37	7	11	21	—	11	...	—	3 668
INCOME IN 1979														
Households.....	24 751	35	16	347	488	246	70	238	192	77	11	5	159	51 156
Less than \$5,000.....	7 135	10	3	28	110	31	13	54	53	—	—	...	72	10 917
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 933	20	—	67	69	20	6	8	20	—	—	...	8	5 882
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 396	—	7	63	17	41	—	24	19	—	—	...	24	5 684
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 025	—	—	35	56	37	18	46	20	28	6	...	12	10 177
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 010	5	—	28	71	31	13	13	35	21	—	...	31	7 554
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 135	—	6	30	56	33	10	21	25	15	—	...	5	5 011
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 170	—	—	35	63	25	—	34	20	—	—	...	—	4 176
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	699	—	—	26	36	23	10	14	—	13	—	...	—	1 255
\$50,000 or more.....	248	—	—	35	10	5	—	24	—	—	5	...	7	500
Median.....	\$9 908	\$5 938	\$9 286	\$12 039	\$13 750	\$14 464	\$14 167	\$13 088	\$10 769	\$17 614	\$14 792	...	\$7 344	\$11 309
Mean.....	\$12 576	\$5 937	\$12 738	\$20 671	\$16 682	\$17 567	\$15 511	\$21 228	\$12 472	\$19 849	\$32 257	...	\$10 729	\$13 412
Families.....	21 331	24	16	224	292	195	64	131	151	58	11	...	139	41 640
Less than \$5,000.....	5 286	11	3	17	29	23	13	15	41	—	—	...	79	6 592
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 607	13	—	38	43	5	—	—	16	—	—	...	8	4 655
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 100	—	7	13	12	31	—	10	20	—	—	...	16	4 876
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 649	—	—	21	27	30	18	16	7	20	6	...	5	8 666
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 790	—	—	28	51	26	13	13	27	10	—	...	19	6 819
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 986	—	6	19	29	27	10	14	20	15	—	...	5	4 579
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 024	—	—	29	55	25	—	25	20	—	—	...	—	3 904
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	669	—	—	24	36	23	10	14	—	13	—	...	—	1 354
\$50,000 or more.....	220	—	—	35	10	5	—	24	—	—	5	...	7	394
Median.....	\$10 844	\$5 192	\$9 286	\$19 479	\$18 889	\$17 569	\$15 357	\$24 554	\$9 812	\$17 250	\$14 792	...	\$4 391	\$12 357
Mean.....	\$13 311	\$3 616	\$12 738	\$25 965	\$20 784	\$19 387	\$16 421	\$30 982	\$12 827	\$20 744	\$32 257	...	\$9 626	\$14 443
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	5 953	31	14	224	308	109	60	153	75	45	15	21	76	15 131
Median income.....	\$2 825	\$1 125	\$1000—	\$6 733	\$3 811	\$6 342	\$3 286	\$4 786	\$5 038	\$7 250	\$2 500	\$1000—	\$1000—	\$3 835
Mean income.....	\$5 163	\$3 762	\$929	\$8 495	\$7 407	\$10 342	\$3 184	\$7 118	\$5 516	\$6 362	\$2 369	\$1 722	\$4 054	\$5 963
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	24 794	17	16	351	447	240	77	190	217	82	30	14	142	51 870
Median income.....	\$6 150	\$1000—	\$9 714	\$8 981	\$10 583	\$9 846	\$8 214	\$12 799	\$7 083	\$10 556	\$6 000	\$1000—	\$4 833	\$8 141
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	39.6	—	81.3	49.3	56.8	52.5	39.0	46.8	39.6	67.1	60.0	21.4	35.2	46.7
Median income.....	\$11 585	—	\$9 929	\$15 315	\$18 549	\$17 191	\$15 604	\$25 277	\$12 664	\$12 169	\$10 667	\$5 500	\$8 895	\$12 147
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	23 236	39	1	504	366	377	264	214	195	100	8	11	159	40 256
Median income.....	\$3 480	\$5 577	\$12 272	\$6 034	\$7 022	\$3 806	\$4 591	\$7 240	\$5 432	\$5 143	\$7 500	\$2 500	\$4 324	\$3 567
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.8	35.9	100.0	33.7	29.0	30.5	32.2	23.4	29.2	11.0	—	—	27.7	26.4
Median income.....	\$8 152	\$15 439	\$12 272	\$11 895	\$10 333	\$7 202	\$7 214	\$11 000	\$9 083	\$6 500	—	—	\$8 250	\$8 170
Per capita income.....	\$2 971	\$2 997	\$3 998	\$7 142	\$6 403	\$4 581	\$3 225	\$8 872	\$2 920	\$7 872	\$9 745	\$830	\$1 778	\$3 976
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 215	\$3 750	—	\$7 083	\$2500—	—	—	\$10 179	\$17 813	\$11 250	—	...	\$7 708	\$9 955
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 999	\$5 865	\$23 750	\$18 542	\$17 581	\$9 423	\$12 708	\$23 929	\$10 536	\$16 750	—	...	\$7 875	\$13 581
35 to 44 years.....	\$11 967	—	\$2500—	\$12 250	\$30 091	\$24 688	\$24 250	\$55 274	\$7 500	—	\$13 750	...	\$3 566	\$15 049
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 091	—	\$8 750	\$24 464	\$6 607	\$35 367	\$2500—	\$35 503	\$15 250	—	\$52 076	...	\$8 750	\$14 672
55 to 64 years.....	\$11 286	—	—	\$15 938	\$24 167	—	\$2500—	\$18 750	\$30 468	\$35 472	—	...	—	\$12 091
65 years and over.....	\$6 638	—	—	\$35 207	\$23 750	\$13 750	—	\$16 250	—	—	—	...	—	\$7 225
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families.....	\$10 844	\$5 192	\$9 286	\$19 479	\$18 889	\$17 569	\$15 357	\$24 554	\$9 812	\$17 250	\$14 792	...	\$4 391	\$12 357
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 264	\$5 865	\$9 286	\$13 828	\$20 192	\$20 893	\$17 321	\$30 000	\$9 875	\$16 500	\$13 750	...	\$3 878	\$12 859
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 833	\$2500—	\$23 125	\$9 712	\$18 542	\$12 857	\$24 125	\$26 094	\$17 647	\$16 500	—	...	\$4 226	\$11 987
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 620	\$3 750	—	\$28 839	\$18 229	\$14 792	\$2500—	\$16 607	\$7 188	\$21 071	\$52 076	...	\$8 750	\$11 434
Married-couple families.....	\$12 985	\$3 036	\$9 286	\$19 896	\$19 583	\$20 069	\$16 607	\$28 000	\$17 784	\$21 083	\$14 792	...	\$4 265	\$14 062
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 450	\$2500—	\$9 286	\$19 265	\$22 308	\$23 611	\$18 750	\$31 014	\$18 309	\$20 469	\$13 750	...	\$3 897	\$14 970
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 242	\$2500—	\$23 125	\$17 647	\$19 167	\$13 690	\$24 125	\$27 031	\$18 309	\$20 469	—	...	\$4 226	\$13 491
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 385	\$3 750	—	\$29 167	\$18 125	\$15 156	\$2500—	\$23 250	\$11 429	\$21 786	\$52 076	...	\$8 750	\$11 911
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$6 623	\$6 250	—	\$6 953	\$6 964	\$7 885	\$2500—	\$11 429	\$2500—	—	—	...	\$3 750	\$6 610
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 188	\$6 250	—	\$6 172	\$5 714	\$7 500	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	—	...	\$3 750	\$5 812
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 957	—	—	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$4 688	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	—	...	—	\$4 047
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 567	—	—	\$25 417	\$9 250	\$18 750	—	\$13 750	—	—	—	...	—	\$8 925
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers.....	\$2 759	—	—	\$5 625	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	—	...	\$2 757	\$4 182
1 worker.....	\$8 238	\$6 250	\$8 214	\$16 563	\$18 015	\$9 712	\$23 375	\$23 482	\$3 571	\$12 159	—	...	\$8 750	\$10 034
2 workers.....	\$15 848	\$3 036	\$23 750	\$20 833	\$20 815	\$22 083	\$13 958	\$37 282	\$18 203	\$20 179	—	...	\$18 636	\$16 198
3 or more workers.....	\$20 430	—	—	\$38 770	\$37 097	\$18 125	\$16 250	\$18 333	\$29 688	—	\$14 792	...	\$8 750	\$22 773
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households.....	24 751	35	16	347	488	246	70	238	192	77	11	5	159	51 156
With earnings.....	19 782	35	16	299	400	237	63	177	170	77	11	...	79	42 609
Mean earnings.....	\$13 658	\$5 937	\$12 738	\$21 080	\$18 286	\$16 584	\$15 729	\$24 460	\$12 300	\$19 559	\$29 755	...	\$18 117	\$14 063
With wage or salary income.....	19 485	31	16	266	376	237	63	148	170	77	11	...	79	41 781
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 461	\$6 569	\$12 738	\$20 558	\$18 053	\$16 566	\$15 348	\$23 577	\$12 280	\$19 559	\$12 025	...	\$16 876	\$13 520
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 059	4	—	29	59	4	5	40	—	—	5	...	7	2 775
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 461	\$1 040	—	\$22 399	\$8 733	\$1 055	\$4 805	\$15 974	—	—	\$39 005	...	\$14 005	\$10 147
With farm self-employment income.....	402	—	—											

**Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families.....	21 331	24	16	224	292	195	64	131	151	58	11	...	139	41 640
With Social Security income.....	3 728	—	—	22	28	36	—	7	—	—	—	...	15	6 913
Income above poverty level.....	1 813	—	—	22	18	36	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	4 877
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	580	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 929
With public assistance income.....	3 627	—	—	9	7	9	7	7	46	—	—	...	26	5 721
Income above poverty level.....	1 224	—	—	9	—	—	7	7	19	—	—	...	11	2 613
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	11	694
Householder worked in 1979.....	14 671	24	16	190	217	171	51	117	127	58	11	...	52	32 618
With related children under 18 years.....	17 358	17	16	133	182	146	53	74	135	42	6	...	129	30 288
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 940	13	13	107	124	113	36	45	107	16	6	...	104	22 991
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 192	13	—	49	37	30	7	20	15	—	—	...	5	7 145
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 649	13	—	32	11	30	—	13	15	—	—	...	5	3 849
With related children under 18 years.....	4 301	13	—	39	22	26	7	6	15	—	—	...	5	5 572
With related children under 6 years.....	2 205	—	—	5	6	19	—	6	9	—	—	...	—	2 471
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 486	—	—	18	12	24	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	4 014
Unrelated individuals.....	5 203	25	4	172	264	64	40	153	75	39	7	17	62	13 134
With Social Security income.....	806	—	—	34	12	—	—	29	—	—	—	...	—	2 848
Income above poverty level.....	200	—	—	34	12	—	—	29	—	—	—	...	—	943
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	127	—	—	16	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	—	707
With public assistance income.....	651	—	—	7	17	—	—	30	11	—	—	5	—	1 648
Income above poverty level.....	101	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	263
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	189
Worked in 1979.....	3 002	11	1	142	205	56	29	58	50	39	7	8	29	8 409
65 years and over.....	845	8	—	19	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	5	—	2 685
Persons.....	104 845	105	44	1 301	1 368	1 155	739	622	909	208	35	62	1 102	171 451
Related children under 18 years.....	46 656	43	8	252	351	365	227	119	400	24	—	32	526	66 368
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	32 722	24	8	173	196	190	155	58	266	24	—	32	394	46 443
60 years and over.....	7 249	8	—	70	61	38	5	106	24	—	4	5	—	13 199
65 years and over.....	4 949	8	—	43	37	26	5	86	4	—	—	5	—	9 678
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	8 024	11	3	24	59	29	13	15	64	—	—	...	87	9 766
Percent below poverty level.....	37.6	45.8	18.8	10.7	20.2	14.9	20.3	11.5	42.4	—	—	...	62.6	23.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 312	\$4 265	\$5 235	\$3 005	\$3 221	\$2 385	\$5 303	\$7 238	\$5 188	—	—	...	\$7 684	\$3 176
Persons per family.....	4.86	2.91	2.33	3.08	3.68	2.28	3.46	5.40	5.17	—	—	...	6.05	4.05
With Social Security income.....	1 915	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	2 036
With public assistance income.....	2 403	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	27	—	—	...	15	3 108
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 650	11	3	14	16	20	—	10	40	—	—	...	5	5 248
With related children under 18 years.....	6 773	4	3	24	50	14	7	15	60	—	—	...	87	7 971
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 604	—	—	17	40	6	7	11	60	—	—	...	74	6 244
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 843	—	—	12	20	8	7	6	9	—	—	...	5	3 417
Householder worked in 1979.....	972	—	—	7	—	8	—	6	9	—	—	...	5	1 238
With related children under 18 years.....	2 513	—	—	12	16	8	7	6	9	—	—	...	5	3 031
With related children under 6 years.....	1 294	—	—	5	—	8	—	6	9	—	—	...	—	1 543
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 230	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 284
Unrelated individuals.....	2 796	20	3	21	112	21	21	51	32	15	7	14	33	5 776
Percent below poverty level.....	53.7	80.0	75.0	12.2	42.4	32.8	52.5	33.3	42.7	38.5	100.0	82.4	53.2	44.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 426	\$2 709	\$3 775	\$3 239	\$2 520	\$1 610	\$3 392	\$2 659	\$3 045	\$2 370	\$1 270	\$2 782	\$3 775	\$1 842
With Social Security income.....	606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 905
With public assistance income.....	550	—	—	—	17	—	—	23	11	—	—	...	5	1 385
Worked in 1979.....	897	6	—	15	59	13	10	—	7	15	7	5	—	2 103
65 years and over.....	591	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	1 831
Persons.....	42 187	31	6	103	381	131	71	126	369	15	7	22	536	45 612
Percent below poverty level.....	40.2	29.5	13.6	7.9	27.9	11.3	9.6	20.3	40.6	7.2	20.0	35.5	48.6	26.6
Related children under 18 years.....	20 183	—	—	23	121	35	18	37	191	—	—	8	269	20 730
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 371	—	—	12	76	15	18	17	125	—	—	8	210	14 724
60 years and over.....	3 676	8	—	—	14	17	—	14	9	—	—	5	—	5 025
65 years and over.....	2 591	8	—	—	9	9	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	3 959
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	9 729	24	10	55	66	49	13	15	71	—	—	...	98	13 509
Percent below poverty level.....	45.6	100.0	62.5	24.6	22.6	25.1	20.3	11.5	47.0	—	—	...	70.5	32.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 461	\$3 344	\$2 359	\$2 568	\$4 598	\$2 444	\$6 744	\$9 478	\$6 750	—	—	...	\$9 209	\$3 878
Persons per family.....	4.89	2.38	3.40	2.40	3.62	3.31	3.46	5.40	5.07	—	—	...	6.09	3.99
With Social Security income.....	2 200	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	2 900
With public assistance income.....	2 681	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	34	—	—	...	26	3 747
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 857	24	10	37	23	40	—	10	47	—	—	...	11	7 981
With related children under 18 years.....	8 246	17	10	40	50	34	7	15	67	—	—	...	98	10 771
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 688	13	7	33	40	19	7	11	67	—	—	...	85	8 376
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 309	13	—	28	20	15	7	6	9	—	—	...	5	4 052
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 295	13	—	15	—	15	—	6	9	—	—	...	5	1 618
With related children under 18 years.....	2 896	13	—	28	16	15	7	6	9	—	—	...	5	3 523
With related children under 6 years.....	1 512	—	—	5	—	13	—	6	9	—	—	...	—	1 772
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 405	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 796
Unrelated individuals.....	3 111	20	3	36	124	21	21	78	37	15	7	14	33	6 747
Percent below poverty level.....	59.8	80.0	75.0	20.9	47.0	32.8	52.5	51.0	49.3	38.5	100.0	82.4	53.2	51.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 057	\$3 624	\$4 720	\$2 554	\$3 208	\$2 555	\$4 337	\$2 553	\$3 509	\$3 315	\$2 215	\$3 700	\$4 720	\$2 444
With Social Security income.....	655	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	—	2 267
With public assistance income.....	574	—	—	7	17	—	—	30	11	—	—	...	5	1 509
Worked in 1979.....	1 142	6	—	30	71	13	10	—	12	15	7	5	—	2 627
65 years and over.....	663	8	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	...	5	2 206
Persons.....	51 184	50	33	184	415	253	89	155	403	23	7	52	668	60 781
Percent below poverty level.....	48.8	47.6	75.0	14.1	30.3	21.9	12.0	24.9	44.3	11.1	20.0	83.9	60.6	35.5
Related children under 18 years.....	24 340	6	6	38	121	83	29	39	206	—	—	32	342	26 936
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17 085	6	6	27	76	36	24	19	140	—	—	32	260	18 942
60 years and over.....	4 175	8	—	—	14	19	—	34	9	—	—	5	—	6 619
65 years and over.....	2 908	8	—	—	9	11	—	20	4	—	—	5	—	5 235
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	30.9	29.5	13.6	6.2	21.8	7.7	8.9	17.2	33.4	7.2	20.0	35.5	45.7	18.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	57.4	47.6	75.0	17.4	31.4	28.7	22.6	27.2	45.8	13.0	20.0	88.7	64.0	43.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	69.7	47.6	75.0	24.8	40.4	45.7	37.6	37.6	51.3	33.2	37.1	88.7	76.0	59.5



**Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	1 302 894	477 051	228 706	1 672	671	246 002	690 236	22 298	103 102	7 118	3 089
Under 5 years	114 618	51 168	26 975	201	22	23 970	46 725	2 212	13 358	662	483
5 to 9 years	109 717	48 191	24 555	193	28	23 415	45 793	1 940	12 816	687	290
10 to 14 years	113 985	50 468	24 696	124	104	25 544	49 427	2 144	11 275	476	195
15 to 19 years	132 153	56 484	26 630	198	102	29 554	59 089	2 704	13 029	530	317
20 to 24 years	125 274	48 664	24 526	168	33	23 937	61 831	2 790	10 862	790	337
25 to 29 years	115 423	40 850	20 777	231	93	19 749	62 013	2 298	8 767	1 152	343
30 to 34 years	103 023	35 808	18 188	114	100	17 406	57 320	1 662	7 161	826	246
35 to 39 years	77 735	25 566	11 896	130	12	13 528	45 064	1 066	5 431	486	122
40 to 44 years	66 694	22 886	10 582	96	25	12 183	38 052	999	4 203	433	121
45 to 49 years	61 247	20 374	9 592	66	42	10 674	36 176	949	3 343	312	93
50 to 54 years	60 889	18 877	8 169	19	11	10 678	37 549	962	3 145	279	77
55 to 59 years	58 416	16 153	6 353	34	33	9 733	38 921	606	2 435	191	110
60 to 64 years	48 283	11 801	4 723	36	14	7 028	33 402	664	2 281	93	42
65 to 69 years	42 543	10 732	4 072	30	35	6 595	29 345	492	1 810	61	103
70 to 74 years	31 906	8 082	3 051	7	11	5 013	21 970	304	1 393	69	88
75 to 79 years	21 075	5 440	2 050	14	6	3 370	14 413	267	878	39	38
80 to 84 years	11 371	3 049	1 093	11	—	1 945	7 737	126	384	13	62
85 years and over	8 542	2 458	778	—	—	1 680	5 409	113	521	19	22
Median	27.4	23.3	22.3	23.7	27.5	24.2	31.8	23.8	20.4	26.8	23.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	127 805	52 400	25 170	144	27	27 059	59 470	2 445	12 469	683	338
Children ever born	51 734	23 792	12 844	38	—	10 910	19 218	1 385	6 820	317	202
Per 1,000 women	405	454	510	264	—	403	323	566	547	464	598
Women 25 to 34 years	109 355	38 762	19 131	129	90	19 412	59 170	1 585	8 319	1 240	279
Children ever born	181 571	75 780	39 479	179	68	36 054	81 885	2 893	18 688	1 839	486
Per 1,000 women	1 660	1 955	2 064	1 388	756	1 857	1 384	1 825	2 246	1 483	1 742
Women 35 to 44 years	73 578	25 005	11 458	118	26	13 403	41 444	1 052	5 318	613	146
Children ever born	220 578	90 006	43 454	438	70	46 044	104 714	3 437	20 486	1 441	494
Per 1,000 women	2 998	3 600	3 792	3 712	2 692	3 435	2 527	3 267	3 852	2 351	3 384
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	1 302 894	477 051	228 706	1 672	671	246 002	690 236	22 298	103 102	7 118	3 089
In households	1 280 321	470 895	225 022	1 532	651	243 690	677 326	20 687	101 529	6 921	2 963
Family householder:											
Male	285 131	92 367	44 045	313	128	47 881	172 331	3 755	15 188	1 032	458
Female	49 786	19 903	8 585	85	28	11 205	22 621	1 408	5 589	152	113
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	51 295	13 148	6 280	65	65	6 738	34 459	1 422	1 669	361	236
Female	56 857	12 109	4 395	57	50	7 607	41 847	1 014	1 597	186	104
Spouse	278 484	90 138	42 364	244	100	47 430	167 774	3 149	14 630	2 242	551
Child	473 498	211 165	102 954	617	244	107 350	202 042	8 145	48 745	2 213	1 188
Other relatives	55 205	23 257	11 525	88	18	11 626	17 963	1 024	12 306	440	215
Nonrelatives	30 065	8 808	4 874	63	18	3 853	18 289	770	1 805	295	98
Persons per household	2.89	3.34	3.49	3.21	2.61	3.21	2.55	2.84	4.18	3.03	2.55
Persons per family	3.41	3.79	3.91	3.61	3.60	3.68	3.06	3.55	4.62	3.75	3.37
In group quarters	22 573	6 156	3 684	140	20	2 312	12 910	1 611	1 573	197	126
Inmate of institution	6 558	2 332	1 525	11	—	796	3 407	278	517	—	24
Other	16 015	3 824	2 159	129	20	1 516	9 503	1 333	1 056	197	102
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	366 546	148 254	72 420	615	294	74 925	173 295	7 906	33 857	2 316	918
Nursery school	11 929	3 581	1 725	35	—	1 821	6 222	276	1 720	113	17
Private	6 863	1 498	700	17	—	781	4 563	92	603	96	11
Kindergarten	20 506	8 877	4 627	12	5	4 233	8 620	309	2 554	96	50
Private	2 230	659	333	—	—	326	1 116	15	408	22	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176 466	78 344	38 914	240	133	39 057	75 014	3 354	18 522	854	378
Private	11 327	4 651	1 692	—	70	2 889	4 095	60	2 454	67	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	91 650	39 831	18 950	127	55	20 699	41 197	2 049	7 993	390	190
Private	4 510	1 484	524	7	—	953	2 261	78	671	16	—
College	65 995	17 621	8 204	201	101	9 115	42 242	1 918	3 068	863	283
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11 719	2 628	1 095	21	15	1 497	8 155	283	509	128	16
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	22.5	15.6	13.7	14.1	—	17.8	27.6	26.4	29.2	28.5	12.6
5 and 6 years old	78.9	77.8	75.9	55.4	100.0	80.2	79.9	78.3	80.0	66.9	89.2
7 to 15 years old	96.8	97.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	97.1	97.7	99.6	90.9	92.7	94.4
16 and 17 years old	83.0	82.1	80.8	76.4	84.8	83.4	86.5	92.1	69.1	93.4	90.1
18 and 19 years old	43.5	39.0	39.6	65.3	39.4	38.3	48.0	57.4	36.6	65.7	46.3
20 and 21 years old	25.4	20.2	19.9	46.4	—	20.4	30.3	28.6	19.9	54.1	32.5
22 to 24 years old	14.8	10.1	10.1	35.7	37.5	9.9	18.5	23.7	9.3	31.8	24.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0	6.3	6.4	22.3	32.6	6.0	10.8	15.0	5.9	19.6	20.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	340 244	106 965	50 377	446	181	55 961	206 207	5 535	19 411	1 378	748
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	19 221	12 283	7 638	29	—	4 616	2 768	278	3 778	46	68
5 to 7 years	21 160	12 427	6 759	19	6	5 643	6 157	471	2 002	53	50
8 years	19 403	8 896	3 855	23	—	5 018	9 211	225	1 005	21	45
High school:											
1 to 3 years	42 563	18 064	7 724	49	7	10 284	20 357	831	3 077	112	122
4 years	106 093	33 358	14 670	140	31	18 517	64 312	1 888	6 117	224	194
College:											
1 to 3 years	58 879	12 130	5 447	71	51	6 561	42 717	1 238	2 439	238	117
4 or more years	72 925	9 807	4 284	115	86	5 322	60 685	604	993	684	152
Percent high school graduates	67.9	51.7	48.4	73.1	92.8	54.3	81.3	67.4	49.2	83.2	61.9
Female, 25 years old and over	366 903	115 111	50 947	342	201	63 621	221 164	4 973	22 341	2 595	719
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	20 513	12 482	7 515	25	—	4 942	2 294	286	5 119	205	127
5 to 7 years	22 018	13 680	7 258	17	8	6 397	5 740	370	1 926	238	64
8 years	22 630	10 923	4 504	10	2	6 407	9 764	440	1 424	44	35
High school:											
1 to 3 years	52 732	20 965	9 045	32	17	11 871	26 697	979	3 722	288	81
4 years	135 310	41 003	16 515	107	63	24 318	85 374	1 552	6 244	916	221
College:											
1 to 3 years	62 280	10 393	3 946	62	30	6 355	47 752	854	2 781	405	95
4 or more years	51 420	5 665	2 164	89	81	3 331	43 543	492	1 125	499	96
Percent high school graduates	67.9	49.6	44.4	75.4	86.6	53.4	79.9	58.3	45.4	70.1	57.3
Persons 25 years old and over	707 147	222 076	101 324	788	382	119 582	427 371	10 508	41 752	3 973	1 467
Percent high school graduates	68.9	50.6	46.4	74.1	89.5	53.9	80.6	63.1	47.2	74.7	59.6
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.0	11.3	12.8	14.6	12.1	12.9	12.4	11.5	12.9	12.3

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	334 917	112 270	52 630	398	156	59 086	194 952	5 163	20 777	1 184	571
With own children under 18 years.....	189 771	75 008	37 227	279	99	37 403	95 538	3 433	14 696	805	291
With own children under 6 years.....	90 990	38 155	20 463	110	30	17 552	42 197	1 894	8 126	467	151
Married-couple families.....	279 533	88 729	42 089	315	130	46 195	171 120	3 682	14 604	953	445
With own children under 18 years.....	155 670	60 472	30 280	229	76	29 887	81 127	2 327	10 851	676	217
With own children under 6 years.....	78 282	32 206	17 354	88	30	14 734	37 680	1 355	6 491	416	134
Female householder, no husband present.....	43 438	18 344	7 946	65	23	10 310	18 489	1 264	5 085	146	110
With own children under 18 years.....	28 639	12 182	5 739	40	23	6 380	12 002	974	3 297	110	74
With own children under 6 years.....	10 268	4 699	2 447	17	—	2 235	3 720	483	1 309	40	17
Subfamilies.....	8 673	3 751	1 807	17	—	1 927	2 598	135	2 134	11	44
With own children under 18 years.....	7 431	3 249	1 507	12	—	1 730	2 041	119	1 967	11	44
Married-couple subfamilies.....	3 461	1 400	763	5	—	632	1 090	27	922	7	15
With own children under 18 years.....	2 219	898	463	—	—	435	533	11	755	7	15
Mother-child subfamilies.....	4 755	2 162	935	12	—	1 215	1 369	102	1 100	4	18
Persons under 18 years.....	417 738	184 149	92 701	644	223	90 581	176 818	7 873	45 721	2 069	1 108
Percent living with two parents.....	77.0	76.2	75.9	68.6	73.1	76.5	81.8	60.7	64.2	85.7	66.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	1 302 894	477 051	228 706	1 672	671	246 002	690 236	22 298	103 102	7 118	3 089
Native.....	1 250 489	447 526	203 452	1 637	374	242 063	673 987	21 584	102 290	2 346	2 756
Born in State of residence.....	675 262	378 103	162 498	297	128	215 180	203 327	6 279	85 118	706	1 729
Born in different State.....	565 988	66 924	39 871	840	246	25 967	464 645	15 043	17 012	1 383	981
Northeast.....	67 515	2 707	1 970	521	110	1 106	62 815	1 145	550	151	147
North Central.....	139 489	2 906	1 376	56	15	1 459	133 206	1 828	1 208	160	181
South.....	223 428	29 889	23 100	133	80	6 576	179 446	10 805	2 618	252	418
West.....	135 556	31 422	14 425	130	41	16 826	89 178	1 265	12 636	820	235
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	9 239	2 499	1 083	500	—	916	6 015	262	160	257	46
Foreign born.....	52 405	29 525	25 254	35	297	3 939	16 249	714	812	4 772	333
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	1 188 326	426 856	201 946	1 468	721	222 721	644 367	19 987	88 636	6 042	2 438
Same house.....	597 896	249 503	110 465	366	350	138 322	274 956	7 936	63 359	1 151	991
Different house in United States.....	568 523	169 818	85 757	826	358	82 877	358 698	11 046	25 099	2 608	1 254
Same county.....	275 511	106 883	54 070	303	228	52 282	147 365	4 748	14 884	1 081	550
Different county.....	293 012	62 935	31 687	523	130	30 595	211 333	6 298	10 215	1 527	704
Same State.....	86 064	30 450	13 478	70	18	16 884	50 271	818	4 227	122	176
Different State.....	206 948	32 485	18 209	453	112	13 711	161 062	5 480	5 988	1 405	528
Northeast.....	23 833	1 458	494	239	42	683	21 231	647	1 066	320	71
North Central.....	36 029	1 950	954	32	16	948	32 405	1 013	481	152	28
South.....	64 924	10 225	7 055	104	31	3 035	50 932	2 505	760	250	252
West.....	82 162	18 852	9 706	78	23	9 045	56 494	1 315	4 641	683	177
Abroad.....	21 907	7 535	5 724	276	13	1 522	10 713	1 005	178	2 283	193
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	232 702	46 310	23 096	385	130	22 699	172 161	4 787	7 551	1 298	595
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	12 174	850	470	37	12	331	9 726	1 300	165	65	68
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 241	1 069	875	10	—	184	987	54	107	—	24
Attending college in 1980.....	28 293	6 133	3 045	85	20	2 983	19 723	867	1 188	295	87
Different State in 1975.....	162 968	22 740	12 595	322	112	9 711	130 362	4 139	4 129	1 176	422
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	11 630	727	428	37	12	250	9 396	1 240	154	59	54
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 241	722	640	10	—	72	435	30	41	—	13
Attending college in 1980.....	16 227	1 683	936	65	4	678	13 093	748	425	221	57
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	510 280	164 026	76 492	662	377	86 495	308 536	8 240	25 767	2 849	862
Place of work reported.....	462 360	147 832	69 001	622	361	77 848	281 271	7 578	22 355	2 583	741
Worked in area of residence.....	454 058	145 293	67 030	602	361	77 300	276 817	7 467	21 207	2 553	721
Worked outside area of residence.....	8 302	2 539	1 971	20	—	548	4 454	1 111	1 148	30	20
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.2	—	0.7	1.6	1.5	5.1	1.2	2.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.1	18.8	18.4	16.4	16.0	19.1	17.3	15.8	23.2	16.9	15.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	511 084	163 371	76 765	682	323	85 601	309 191	8 559	26 249	2 784	930
Private vehicle.....	446 257	146 856	68 650	582	263	77 361	267 521	7 260	21 593	2 280	747
Drive alone: Car.....	252 923	78 025	35 756	350	173	41 746	159 962	4 609	8 420	1 461	446
Truck or van.....	90 102	30 688	15 067	95	38	15 488	51 737	771	6 598	170	138
Carpool: Car.....	74 790	27 469	12 233	124	40	15 072	41 625	1 611	3 398	548	139
Truck or van.....	28 442	10 674	5 594	13	12	5 055	14 197	269	3 177	101	24
Public transportation.....	9 315	2 746	1 648	8	7	1 083	5 542	318	589	105	15
Walked only.....	27 316	7 764	3 657	43	19	4 045	15 893	646	2 698	233	82
Other means.....	17 350	4 231	2 161	38	15	2 017	11 827	257	866	102	67
Worked at home.....	10 846	1 774	649	11	19	1 095	8 408	78	503	64	19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	153 637	42 857	18 495	134	45	24 183	102 475	2 181	5 488	372	264
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.8	28.1	25.4	24.0	18.0	30.7	40.9	32.7	18.7	19.9	26.3
Female veterans.....	6 938	1 472	578	14	2	878	5 066	97	223	60	20
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.4	0.9	0.8	3.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	820 401	284 838	135 080	1 050	442	148 266	457 223	13 985	57 571	5 014	1 770
With a work disability.....	67 013	23 966	10 353	59	12	13 542	37 019	1 509	4 217	165	137
Prevented from working.....	34 694	14 171	6 161	36	6	7 968	16 957	820	2 595	72	79
With a public transportation disability.....	13 421	5 267	2 308	26	—	2 933	6 338	269	1 447	64	36
Persons 65 years and over.....	112 696	29 204	10 746	56	52	18 350	76 858	1 239	4 896	201	298
With a public transportation disability.....	15 575	5 288	1 813	8	—	3 467	8 864	264	1 045	25	89



Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The State

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>939 123</b>	<b>316 222</b>	<b>147 241</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>167 370</b>	<b>537 328</b>	<b>15 463</b>	<b>62 803</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>2 092</b>
Labor force	563 442	185 479	87 315	729	349	97 086	332 145	9 852	31 829	3 002	1 135
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	58.7	59.3	65.3	70.6	58.0	61.8	63.7	50.7	57.6	54.3
Civilian labor force	547 074	183 814	86 410	620	327	96 457	319 586	8 062	31 665	2 861	1 086
Employed	508 238	166 657	78 197	581	309	87 570	303 916	7 023	26 997	2 706	939
Unemployed	38 836	17 157	8 213	39	18	8 887	15 670	1 039	4 668	155	147
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	9.3	9.5	6.3	5.5	9.2	4.9	12.9	14.7	5.4	13.5
Not in labor force	375 681	130 743	59 926	388	145	70 284	205 183	5 611	30 974	2 213	957
Inmate of institution	6 026	2 180	1 415	11	—	754	3 247	239	336	—	24
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>482 339</b>	<b>162 301</b>	<b>73 642</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>87 972</b>	<b>275 263</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>33 314</b>	<b>3 233</b>	<b>1 045</b>
Labor force	224 262	72 667	31 890	241	132	40 404	131 987	3 714	13 924	1 589	381
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	44.8	43.3	51.8	59.5	45.9	47.9	51.7	41.8	49.1	36.5
Civilian labor force	222 647	72 430	31 782	225	132	40 291	130 849	3 544	13 888	1 562	374
Employed	205 597	65 473	28 475	213	120	36 665	123 175	3 109	12 045	1 471	324
Unemployed	17 050	6 957	3 307	12	12	3 626	7 674	435	1 843	91	50
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	9.6	10.4	5.3	9.1	9.0	5.9	12.3	13.3	5.8	13.4
Not in labor force	258 077	89 634	41 752	224	90	47 568	143 276	3 469	19 390	1 644	664
Inmate of institution	2 425	505	274	5	—	226	1 758	68	87	—	7
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>106 702</b>	<b>45 482</b>	<b>21 391</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>23 851</b>	<b>48 126</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>10 189</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>288</b>
Employed	39 222	16 150	7 430	39	34	8 647	20 263	423	2 148	148	90
Unemployed	8 680	4 368	1 997	—	6	2 365	3 246	222	790	6	48
Not in labor force	56 945	24 763	11 885	109	39	12 730	23 282	1 272	7 216	276	136
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>482 339</b>	<b>162 301</b>	<b>73 642</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>87 972</b>	<b>275 263</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>33 314</b>	<b>3 233</b>	<b>1 045</b>
With own children under 6 years	93 457	38 802	20 309	112	31	18 350	42 445	1 625	9 432	911	242
In labor force	39 715	15 965	7 927	55	21	7 962	17 948	902	4 489	327	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 828	37 258	17 115	118	44	19 981	50 608	1 353	6 808	660	141
In labor force	55 396	19 814	8 499	78	19	11 218	30 880	895	3 349	401	57
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>281 467</b>	<b>91 492</b>	<b>43 066</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48 082</b>	<b>168 513</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>15 555</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>555</b>
In labor force	123 901	38 605	17 387	120	51	21 047	75 513	1 806	6 719	1 059	199
With own children under 6 years	79 634	32 541	17 151	83	31	15 276	37 736	1 060	7 223	867	207
In labor force	31 759	12 886	6 427	32	21	6 406	14 563	607	3 332	299	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77 304	29 208	13 605	95	21	15 487	41 960	842	4 620	590	84
In labor force	41 749	14 701	6 329	62	7	8 303	23 809	606	2 218	380	35
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>508 238</b>	<b>166 657</b>	<b>78 197</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>87 570</b>	<b>303 916</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>26 997</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>939</b>
Private wage and salary workers	334 961	108 128	53 772	404	177	53 775	207 177	4 552	12 667	1 754	683
Federal government workers	42 259	13 732	5 752	38	27	7 915	20 611	1 001	6 611	228	76
State government workers	47 456	19 226	7 589	93	44	11 500	24 692	535	2 579	340	84
Local government workers	42 271	16 818	7 608	33	41	9 136	20 207	667	4 372	160	47
Self-employed workers	38 223	8 182	3 304	8	18	4 852	28 835	260	693	207	46
Unpaid family workers	3 068	571	172	5	2	392	2 394	8	75	17	3
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>205 597</b>	<b>65 473</b>	<b>28 475</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36 665</b>	<b>123 175</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>12 045</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>324</b>
Private wage and salary workers	132 253	41 917	19 214	130	67	22 506	82 418	1 972	4 779	923	244
Federal government workers	16 255	4 880	1 956	10	18	2 896	7 143	481	3 550	162	39
State government workers	23 373	9 501	3 523	55	13	5 910	12 097	296	1 292	160	27
Local government workers	21 235	6 972	2 915	13	20	4 024	11 750	288	2 109	113	3
Self-employed workers	10 279	1 814	737	—	—	1 077	7 995	66	294	102	8
Unpaid family workers	2 202	389	130	5	2	252	1 772	6	21	11	3
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>508 238</b>	<b>166 657</b>	<b>78 197</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>87 570</b>	<b>303 916</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>26 997</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>939</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 817	6 659	4 134	6	—	2 519	11 296	94	667	62	39
Mining	28 697	8 023	4 958	13	13	3 039	17 932	333	2 315	48	46
Construction	42 769	17 672	7 983	55	20	9 614	22 089	259	2 590	88	71
Manufacturing	37 737	14 478	8 022	74	29	6 353	20 278	543	1 909	410	119
Nonmanufacturing goods	15 502	6 294	4 033	24	13	2 224	8 216	240	532	186	34
Food and kindred products	4 117	2 026	1 318	6	6	696	1 831	113	99	26	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 092	2 383	1 750	11	—	622	1 186	75	291	150	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 363	1 041	478	7	7	549	3 240	13	62	7	—
Durable goods	22 235	8 184	3 989	50	16	4 129	12 062	303	1 377	224	85
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 335	1 291	559	9	9	714	1 485	84	475	—	—
Metal industries	2 776	1 013	642	6	—	365	1 520	9	208	21	5
Machinery, except electrical	3 147	882	418	7	—	457	2 070	43	94	28	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 259	1 621	747	5	—	869	2 370	74	82	100	12
Transportation equipment	3 857	1 561	764	11	7	779	2 147	63	66	5	15
Transportation	18 837	6 093	2 920	12	—	3 161	11 521	449	703	45	26
Communications and other public utilities	18 525	5 432	2 436	16	—	2 980	11 441	319	1 215	60	58
Wholesale trade	17 024	4 839	2 405	27	—	2 407	11 604	158	341	61	21
Retail trade	88 529	29 784	13 438	90	22	16 234	54 415	1 253	2 358	580	139
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 018	4 982	2 327	7	—	2 648	6 345	171	432	75	13
Eating and drinking places	25 730	10 028	4 412	29	12	5 575	14 019	550	748	340	45
Banking and credit agencies	10 296	3 185	1 447	6	17	1 715	6 743	124	188	51	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 149	3 086	1 252	—	—	1 834	12 535	130	299	64	35
Business and repair services	34 825	8 474	3 430	48	20	4 976	24 601	420	1 104	210	16
Private households	3 630	1 941	1 089	—	—	852	1 246	216	192	27	8
Other personal services	14 426	6 120	2 666	11	—	3 443	7 330	234	583	97	62
Entertainment and recreation services	5 455	1 608	747	—	9	852	3 527	61	216	28	15
Professional and related services	109 492	32 087	14 241	192	157	17 497	68 020	1 572	6 861	723	229
Hospitals	19 797	6 931	2 969	31	42	3 889	10 838	524	1 332	147	25
Health services, except hospitals	11 519	2 844	1 160	22	11	1 651	7 880	132	351	109	37
Educational services	54 875	17 297	8 071	103	76	9 047	32 708	628	3 757	376	115
Public administration	43 030	17 176	7 029	31	22	10 094	19 338	858	5 456	152	50
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>364 580</b>	<b>120 395</b>	<b>58 880</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>60 756</b>	<b>214 932</b>	<b>6 680</b>	<b>20 263</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>810</b>
Worked in 1979	359 009	117 900	57 708	526	219	59 447	213 426	6 507	18 927	1 476	773
50 to 52 weeks	236 699	72 590	35 878	274	132	36 306	148 789	4 084	9 910	902	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223 279	68 505	33 900	229	128	34 248	140 261	3 811	9 503	819	380
With unemployment in 1979	62 224	25 627	12 356	143	27	13 101	29 316	1 365	5 372	328	216
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22 953	10 993	5 052	43	—	5 898	9 326	512	1 990	47	85
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>264 714</b>	<b>84 536</b>	<b>37 589</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>46 521</b>	<b>156 232</b>	<b>4 409</b>	<b>17 271</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>479</b>
Worked in 1979	256 697	81 113	35 948	267	142	44 756	153 354	4 065	15 996	1 711	458
50 to 52 weeks	121 874	38 240	16 455	133	72	21 580	73 068	2 021	7 614	770	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	100 239	31 507	13 466	115	59	17 867	59 355	1 689	6 967	597	124
With unemployment in 1979	52 594	18 825	8 926	70	15	9 814	27 758	1 142	4 281	512	76
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 111	7 176	3 459	20	12	3 685	7 861	369	1 547	132	26

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>508 238</b>	<b>166 657</b>	<b>78 197</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>87 570</b>	<b>303 916</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>26 997</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>939</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	122 652	24 501	9 936	164	146	14 255	91 377	1 136	4 578	846	214
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	51 234	11 983	4 571	14	44	7 354	36 573	482	1 852	286	58
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	3 267	1 201	429	—	5	767	1 566	44	456	—	—
Management related occupations .....	12 029	3 373	1 276	6	7	2 084	7 960	153	437	91	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	71 418	12 518	5 365	150	102	6 901	54 804	654	2 726	560	156
Engineers and natural scientists .....	15 090	1 778	635	20	15	1 108	12 660	82	378	157	35
Engineers .....	8 011	921	330	20	—	571	6 779	47	147	100	17
Health diagnosing occupations .....	3 466	320	99	29	12	180	3 009	5	34	92	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	7 753	1 217	585	—	5	627	6 080	117	249	87	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	29 656	6 134	2 667	70	44	3 353	21 561	272	1 465	155	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	20 216	4 601	2 002	37	23	2 539	14 366	170	960	82	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	153 930	45 489	19 222	177	82	26 008	99 129	1 767	6 622	705	218
Health technologists and technicians .....	4 555	1 259	502	—	16	741	2 741	136	384	26	9
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	15 293	3 285	1 191	21	10	2 063	10 969	150	696	142	51
Sales occupations .....	53 046	13 564	6 030	83	—	7 443	37 575	501	1 114	208	84
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	10 838	2 512	1 126	13	—	1 373	8 094	30	114	42	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	14 012	2 157	856	6	—	1 295	11 575	82	117	60	2
Other sales occupations .....	28 196	8 895	4 048	64	8	4 775	17 906	389	845	106	55
Cashiers .....	10 366	4 155	1 822	19	6	2 308	5 411	232	469	58	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	81 036	27 381	11 499	73	48	15 761	47 844	980	4 428	329	74
Computer equipment operators .....	2 204	821	354	—	—	467	1 243	25	100	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	24 892	8 104	3 204	26	25	4 849	14 889	318	1 465	90	26
Financial records processing occupations .....	12 280	3 010	1 247	8	—	1 755	8 677	102	427	64	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	3 256	1 609	719	—	—	890	1 448	75	111	5	8
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>68 648</b>	<b>31 801</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17 075</b>	<b>29 365</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>4 991</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>174</b>
Private household occupations .....	3 003	1 593	907	—	—	686	1 002	203	170	27	8
Protective service occupations .....	8 744	3 446	1 591	21	2	1 832	4 344	182	747	5	20
Police and firefighters .....	3 562	1 510	730	—	—	780	1 738	52	257	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	56 901	26 762	12 092	74	39	14 557	24 019	1 462	4 074	438	146
Food service occupations .....	24 762	10 591	4 709	42	—	5 840	12 192	497	1 151	263	68
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	16 179	9 461	4 487	19	—	4 955	4 670	506	1 399	89	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16 757	6 300	3 976	6	—	2 318	9 556	114	686	62	39
Farm operators and managers .....	6 107	1 142	531	—	—	611	4 850	4	81	27	3
Farm workers and related occupations .....	9 683	4 704	3 333	6	—	1 365	4 384	104	420	35	36
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair occupations</b> .....	<b>75 935</b>	<b>26 580</b>	<b>13 447</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13 027</b>	<b>43 624</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>120</b>
Mechanics and repairers .....	21 552	6 689	3 513	14	6	3 156	13 541	315	926	66	15
Construction trades .....	28 912	11 537	5 469	24	19	6 025	15 169	177	1 931	59	39
Precision production occupations .....	16 238	5 675	2 759	28	9	2 879	9 164	213	1 001	139	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	70 316	31 986	17 026	67	6	14 887	30 865	1 340	5 592	359	174
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	12 546	6 330	3 664	7	—	2 659	4 790	279	914	175	58
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	8 320	3 417	1 852	16	—	1 549	4 035	109	671	78	10
Transportation occupations .....	18 131	7 050	3 605	5	6	3 434	9 621	309	1 075	24	52
Motor vehicle operators .....	16 779	6 809	3 498	5	6	3 300	8 548	298	1 048	24	52
Material moving equipment operators .....	7 649	3 232	1 650	—	—	1 582	3 733	137	540	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23 670	11 957	6 255	39	—	5 663	8 686	506	2 392	75	54
Construction laborers .....	6 225	3 467	1 824	20	—	1 623	1 959	81	695	—	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5 814	2 926	1 471	7	—	1 448	2 474	150	225	32	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>285 597</b>	<b>65 473</b>	<b>28 475</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36 665</b>	<b>123 175</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>12 045</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>324</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	48 989	9 998	3 881	57	58	6 002	35 729	519	2 355	321	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	16 832	4 228	1 528	—	10	2 690	11 654	190	635	125	—
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	961	380	84	—	—	296	458	16	107	—	—
Management related occupations .....	4 973	1 411	473	—	—	938	3 240	88	181	53	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	32 157	5 770	2 353	57	48	3 312	24 075	329	1 720	196	67
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 360	246	77	—	6	163	1 016	12	86	—	—
Engineers .....	320	95	37	—	—	58	212	—	13	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	489	41	13	13	—	15	400	—	18	30	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	6 005	766	322	—	5	439	4 876	90	212	58	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	18 771	3 689	1 529	39	24	2 097	13 655	160	1 149	82	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	13 742	2 835	1 177	22	17	1 619	9 868	133	817	75	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	96 802	29 288	11 870	120	36	17 262	60 827	1 203	4 855	494	135
Health technologists and technicians .....	3 469	859	376	—	6	477	2 187	83	316	15	9
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	3 415	676	231	8	—	437	2 476	34	177	33	19
Sales occupations .....	25 760	7 083	2 984	47	2	4 050	17 327	361	776	172	41
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	3 128	599	298	5	—	296	2 463	20	19	27	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	4 191	612	177	—	—	435	3 433	28	70	48	—
Other sales occupations .....	18 441	5 872	2 509	42	2	3 319	11 431	313	687	97	41
Cashiers .....	8 473	3 251	1 372	7	—	1 872	4 492	220	411	58	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	64 158	20 670	8 279	65	28	12 298	38 837	725	3 586	274	66
Computer equipment operators .....	1 395	554	214	—	—	340	750	19	61	5	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	24 330	7 832	3 084	26	25	4 697	14 632	295	1 455	90	26
Financial records processing occupations .....	10 963	2 583	1 075	8	—	1 500	7 965	77	284	54	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	745	224	63	—	—	161	446	22	48	5	—
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>39 600</b>	<b>17 555</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9 470</b>	<b>17 393</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>68</b>
Private household occupations .....	2 859	1 527	868	—	—	659	934	193	170	27	8
Protective service occupations .....	951	336	136	—	—	200	454	12	149	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	282	118	40	—	—	78	137	—	27	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	35 790	15 692	7 030	25	26	8 611	16 005	814	2 898	321	60
Food service occupations .....	17 380	7 056	3 048	18	—	3 990	8 766	380	1 046	190	42
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	5 775	3 437	1 671	—	—	1 766	1 455	204	624	55	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 881	542	296	—	—	246	1 239	7	84	6	3
Farm operators and managers .....	488	81	26	—	—	55	402	—	5	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	1 262	386	247	—	—	139	807	7	53	6	3
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair occupations</b> .....	<b>5 129</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>9</b>
Mechanics and repairers .....	615	184	85	—	—	99	397	20	14	—	—
Construction trades .....	767	161	91	—	—	70	536	—	60	10	—
Precision production occupations .....	3 543	1 359	614	5	—	740	1 667	84	344	80	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13 196	6 372	3 590	6	—	2 776	5 261	257	1 052	212	42
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	5 343	2 797	1 704	—	—	1 093	1 757	128	509	127	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	2 234	1 189	727	—	—	462	826	44	111	54	10
Transportation occupations .....	2 335	938	446	—	—	492	1 220	7	166	4	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	2 315	930	444	—	—	486	1 208	7	166	4	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	318	116	57	—	—	59	162	22	18	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2 966	1 332	656	6	—	670	1 296	56	248	27	7
Construction laborers .....	225	132	59	—	—	73	52	17	24	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	909	375	174	—	—	201	427	33	61	13	—



**Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>334 917</b>	<b>112 270</b>	<b>52 630</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>59 086</b>	<b>194 952</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>571</b>
No workers.....	42 869	13 801	5 828	30	20	7 923	24 472	808	3 482	213	93
1 worker.....	120 781	42 715	20 755	134	54	21 772	68 423	1 860	7 184	349	250
2 workers.....	135 925	42 352	20 055	182	62	22 053	83 402	2 005	7 495	459	212
3 or more workers.....	35 342	13 402	5 992	52	20	7 338	18 655	490	2 616	163	16
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>279 533</b>	<b>88 729</b>	<b>42 089</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>46 195</b>	<b>171 120</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>14 604</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>445</b>
No workers.....	32 029	8 360	3 405	12	9	4 934	21 189	312	1 933	170	65
1 worker.....	92 622	31 304	15 728	90	39	15 447	55 192	1 118	4 580	250	178
2 workers.....	123 422	37 381	17 700	166	62	19 453	77 509	1 816	6 121	409	186
3 or more workers.....	31 460	11 684	5 256	47	20	6 361	17 230	436	1 970	124	16

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Households.....</b>	<b>443 069</b>	<b>137 527</b>	<b>63 305</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>73 431</b>	<b>271 258</b>	<b>7 599</b>	<b>24 043</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>911</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	69 211	26 876	12 055	66	41	14 714	32 873	1 888	6 931	355	288
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	40 923	15 140	7 030	74	36	8 000	21 746	851	2 882	198	106
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	40 302	14 422	7 035	67	19	7 301	22 423	835	2 333	169	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	75 663	25 815	12 096	91	39	13 589	44 169	1 418	3 887	222	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	62 634	20 711	9 520	78	43	11 070	37 718	973	2 905	234	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	51 610	14 658	6 962	50	11	7 635	33 985	663	2 047	191	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	58 362	13 293	5 917	63	48	7 265	42 025	702	2 117	170	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	29 820	4 830	1 941	21	11	2 857	23 957	223	693	106	11
\$50,000 or more.....	14 544	1 782	749	10	23	1 000	12 362	46	248	86	20
Median.....	\$14 654	\$12 062	\$11 986	\$13 304	\$15 054	\$12 118	\$16 763	\$10 647	\$9 867	\$12 890	\$8 781
Mean.....	\$17 842	\$14 483	\$14 221	\$16 232	\$20 051	\$14 676	\$20 174	\$12 804	\$12 595	\$17 339	\$11 858
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>334 917</b>	<b>112 270</b>	<b>52 630</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>59 086</b>	<b>194 952</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>571</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	33 701	15 718	7 686	21	27	7 984	11 454	1 012	5 176	211	130
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	26 329	11 707	5 448	50	—	6 209	11 399	503	2 563	105	52
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	28 645	12 261	6 193	47	19	6 002	13 593	559	2 044	91	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	57 041	22 038	10 326	91	14	11 607	30 287	964	3 534	122	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51 450	18 457	8 636	65	24	9 732	29 367	673	2 696	183	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	44 863	13 514	6 382	46	9	7 077	28 679	575	1 907	135	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	52 531	12 538	5 531	60	29	6 918	37 207	621	1 974	147	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27 195	4 455	1 780	8	11	2 656	21 752	210	663	104	11
\$50,000 or more.....	13 162	1 582	648	10	23	901	11 214	46	220	86	14
Median.....	\$16 928	\$13 512	\$13 123	\$14 500	\$18 125	\$13 846	\$20 211	\$12 180	\$10 780	\$17 461	\$10 307
Mean.....	\$19 923	\$15 679	\$15 155	\$17 918	\$25 007	\$16 107	\$23 227	\$14 668	\$13 308	\$20 352	\$13 687
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....</b>	<b>151 100</b>	<b>36 754</b>	<b>17 063</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>19 253</b>	<b>102 669</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>5 687</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>533</b>
Median income.....	\$6 105	\$4 323	\$4 420	\$4 204	\$8 409	\$4 204	\$6 977	\$5 060	\$2 794	\$5 057	\$3 590
Mean income.....	\$8 524	\$6 523	\$6 320	\$5 026	\$10 386	\$6 695	\$9 574	\$5 807	\$5 135	\$7 221	\$5 563
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>428 803</b>	<b>141 339</b>	<b>67 364</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>73 116</b>	<b>253 289</b>	<b>7 423</b>	<b>24 098</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>961</b>
Median income.....	\$10 657	\$8 530	\$8 490	\$7 595	\$10 355	\$8 576	\$12 972	\$7 801	\$6 078	\$8 758	\$6 350
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	52.0	48.4	50.3	37.4	51.8	46.8	55.3	51.3	39.4	48.4	39.5
Median income.....	\$15 836	\$12 845	\$12 444	\$12 089	\$17 410	\$13 267	\$18 206	\$10 983	\$11 528	\$16 504	\$11 659
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>350 462</b>	<b>111 109</b>	<b>47 892</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>62 698</b>	<b>208 546</b>	<b>5 468</b>	<b>22 587</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>717</b>
Median income.....	\$4 600	\$3 796	\$3 705	\$5 500	\$3 900	\$3 858	\$5 234	\$4 057	\$3 494	\$5 337	\$3 346
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.4	28.3	28.0	32.4	32.8	28.4	28.2	30.9	30.8	29.3	17.3
Median income.....	\$9 243	\$8 345	\$8 012	\$8 217	\$13 007	\$8 610	\$10 047	\$8 656	\$8 146	\$8 698	\$8 857
<b>Per capita income.....</b>	<b>\$6 119</b>	<b>\$4 224</b>	<b>\$3 977</b>	<b>\$4 745</b>	<b>\$7 396</b>	<b>\$4 441</b>	<b>\$7 972</b>	<b>\$4 454</b>	<b>\$2 979</b>	<b>\$5 213</b>	<b>\$3 908</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 886	\$9 845	\$9 596	\$8 250	\$21 250	\$10 214	\$12 298	\$7 256	\$8 350	\$8 816	\$12 344
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 293	\$14 176	\$13 972	\$15 083	\$10 536	\$14 399	\$18 816	\$12 235	\$11 874	\$15 326	\$11 250
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 576	\$16 322	\$15 791	\$15 341	\$35 065	\$16 722	\$24 000	\$16 888	\$11 907	\$21 062	\$13 047
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 143	\$16 458	\$16 303	\$15 625	\$4 375	\$16 599	\$26 434	\$16 279	\$12 899	\$21 250	\$14 722
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 425	\$13 896	\$13 076	\$13 750	\$35 793	\$14 388	\$22 431	\$10 536	\$11 477	\$24 167	\$9 583
65 years and over.....	\$10 660	\$7 627	\$7 503	\$7 639	\$17 386	\$7 694	\$12 465	\$8 552	\$6 648	\$16 583	\$8 350

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families.....</b>											
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>\$16 928</b>	<b>\$13 512</b>	<b>\$13 123</b>	<b>\$14 500</b>	<b>\$18 125</b>	<b>\$13 846</b>	<b>\$20 211</b>	<b>\$12 180</b>	<b>\$10 780</b>	<b>\$17 461</b>	<b>\$10 307</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 004	\$14 113	\$13 525	\$14 911	\$21 042	\$14 710	\$20 889	\$12 663	\$11 216	\$16 493	\$11 921
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 049	\$12 596	\$12 125	\$13 625	\$9 474	\$13 323	\$18 105	\$11 760	\$10 817	\$13 472	\$11 681
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 819	\$12 335	\$12 183	\$12 375	\$17 386	\$12 422	\$19 357	\$11 575	\$9 540	\$18 137	\$9 132
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>\$16 681</b>	<b>\$13 353</b>	<b>\$14 840</b>	<b>\$15 564</b>	<b>\$21 667</b>	<b>\$15 785</b>	<b>\$21 310</b>	<b>\$15 671</b>	<b>\$12 912</b>	<b>\$18 783</b>	<b>\$12 539</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 275	\$16 033	\$15 451	\$15 912	\$28 333	\$16 569	\$22 482	\$16 939	\$13 396	\$19 394	\$15 288
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 519	\$14 434	\$13 764	\$14 375	\$9 474	\$15 150	\$19 423	\$15 281	\$12 199	\$17 972	\$12 083
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 801	\$13 320	\$12 835	\$14 375	\$17 045	\$13 658	\$19 880	\$12 652	\$11 179	\$17 908	\$9 524
<b>Female householder, no husband present.....</b>	<b>\$8 421</b>	<b>\$7 070</b>	<b>\$6 395</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$2 604</b>	<b>\$7 657</b>	<b>\$10 632</b>	<b>\$4 842</b>	<b>\$6 669</b>	<b>\$6 413</b>	<b>\$5 750</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 299	\$6 195	\$5 503	\$6 806	\$2 604	\$6 841	\$9 156	\$4 568	\$6 223	\$4 891	\$7 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 751	\$4 239	\$4 067	\$5 729	—	\$4 399	\$5 852	\$3 241	\$5 164	\$3 462	\$4 861
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 014	\$9 360	\$8 997	\$11 875	—	\$9 554	\$14 076	\$5 846	\$7 662	\$17 045	\$4 375

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers.....	\$6 841	\$4 587	\$4 188	\$6 711	\$2500—	\$4 898	\$9 747	\$3 583	\$2 793	\$3 365	\$5 893
1 worker.....	\$13 612	\$10 811	\$10 597	\$12 000	\$16 591	\$10 983	\$17 256	\$9 291	\$8 178	\$12 656	\$8 032
2 workers.....	\$20 505	\$17 172	\$16 700	\$15 667	\$30 000	\$17 614	\$22 799	\$17 485	\$15 818	\$20 068	\$16 346
3 or more workers.....	\$28 009	\$24 600	\$23 646	\$23 750	\$38 913	\$25 230	\$32 199	\$25 735	\$20 505	\$28 194	\$26 500

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

Households	443 069	137 527	63 305	520	271	73 431	271 258	7 599	24 043	1 731	911
With earnings	364 816	114 047	\$3 933	475	237	\$9 402	223 275	6 172	19 185	1 416	721
Mean earnings	\$17 952	\$15 084	\$14 780	\$15 626	\$20 789	\$15 332	\$19 926	\$13 317	\$13 680	\$18 823	\$12 166
With wage or salary income	348 050	110 857	\$2 580	470	231	\$7 576	210 223	6 027	18 911	1 330	702
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 100	\$14 488	\$14 250	\$15 208	\$18 652	\$14 682	\$18 929	\$13 076	\$13 471	\$18 141	\$12 175
With nonfarm self-employment income	44 500	9 201	3 856	44	39	5 262	33 754	320	1 022	149	54
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 363	\$11 007	\$10 596	\$6 685	\$15 852	\$11 309	\$11 614	\$10 512	\$6 488	\$14 262	\$3 991
With farm self-employment income	12 674	2 551	921	6	—	1 624	9 665	11	398	43	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 261	\$5 076	\$7 610	—	—	\$3 669	\$8 027	\$1 855	\$2 683	\$9 308	\$1 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	135 113	19 764	7 423	77	83	12 181	112 402	839	2 292	651	165
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 217	\$2 058	\$1 690	\$1 547	\$3 111	\$2 279	\$3 459	\$1 565	\$2 203	\$1 304	\$1 092
With Social Security income	99 027	28 385	10 921	95	32	17 337	64 548	1 340	4 359	166	229
Mean Social Security income	\$3 834	\$3 400	\$3 357	\$3 836	\$2 859	\$3 426	\$4 090	\$3 300	\$3 015	\$3 946	\$4 053
With public assistance income	33 714	17 666	7 742	28	22	9 874	10 506	1 101	4 167	143	131
Mean public assistance income	\$2 138	\$2 153	\$2 190	\$3 055	\$1 942	\$2 121	\$2 148	\$2 020	\$2 079	\$2 817	\$1 459
With all other income	96 235	27 646	11 484	110	41	16 011	62 418	1 435	4 252	311	173
Mean all other income	\$4 878	\$3 482	\$3 216	\$4 086	\$2 797	\$3 671	\$5 578	\$4 981	\$3 694	\$4 675	\$4 230



**Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	334 917	112 270	52 630	398	156	59 086	194 952	5 163	20 777	1 184	571
With Social Security income	65 336	20 610	8 017	72	28	12 493	39 977	872	3 670	91	116
Income above poverty level	54 647	15 173	5 732	72	13	9 356	36 975	569	1 776	66	88
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16 920	5 785	2 198	18	—	3 569	10 304	195	580	8	48
With public assistance income	25 753	13 915	6 291	23	12	7 589	7 321	774	3 565	104	74
Income above poverty level	13 319	6 604	2 698	15	8	3 883	5 209	233	1 198	46	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 927	1 727	787	5	—	935	804	60	305	24	7
Householder worked in 1979	267 060	87 933	42 386	347	124	45 076	159 595	3 985	14 215	913	418
With related children under 18 years	200 238	79 545	39 199	291	99	39 956	98 918	3 730	16 913	836	296
With related children 5 to 17 years	157 790	62 869	30 658	235	82	31 894	77 641	2 848	13 587	606	239
Female householder, no husband present	43 438	18 344	7 946	65	23	10 310	18 489	1 264	5 085	146	110
Householder worked in 1979	27 234	9 976	4 299	47	12	5 618	13 811	706	2 603	89	49
With related children under 18 years	32 444	14 010	6 445	40	23	7 502	12 957	1 081	4 212	110	74
With related children under 6 years	13 319	6 158	3 054	22	—	3 082	4 372	575	2 151	40	23
Householder 65 years and over	43 636	12 013	4 492	17	29	7 475	28 538	437	2 479	61	108
Unrelated individuals	138 495	33 842	15 487	196	144	18 015	95 120	3 295	4 971	825	442
With Social Security income	35 018	8 198	3 070	23	4	5 101	25 390	488	754	75	113
Income above poverty level	22 212	3 388	1 236	14	—	2 138	18 336	188	186	75	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 271	2 508	940	6	—	1 562	9 477	113	114	40	19
With public assistance income	8 342	3 940	1 582	7	10	2 341	3 330	317	645	51	59
Income above poverty level	2 133	705	297	7	—	401	1 239	67	101	14	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 144	434	162	7	—	265	607	43	53	7	—
Worked in 1979	92 162	20 814	10 262	157	121	10 274	65 280	2 352	2 830	586	300
65 years and over	33 843	7 963	2 922	13	14	5 014	24 360	532	817	56	115
Persons	1 280 599	470 672	224 960	1 543	662	243 507	677 851	20 776	101 429	6 904	2 967
Related children under 18 years	410 328	181 415	91 068	602	223	89 522	173 466	7 640	44 700	2 017	1 090
Related children 5 to 17 years	296 773	130 682	64 370	425	201	65 686	127 141	5 447	31 531	1 363	609
60 years and over	160 807	40 964	15 451	92	66	25 355	110 144	1 898	7 167	294	340
65 years and over	112 696	29 204	10 746	56	52	18 350	76 858	1 239	4 896	201	298
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	46 828	23 258	11 726	45	35	11 452	13 932	1 313	7 878	285	162
Percent below poverty level	14.0	20.7	22.3	11.3	22.4	19.4	7.1	25.4	37.9	24.1	28.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 239	\$3 121	\$3 283	\$2 538	\$2 922	\$2 957	\$2 765	\$3 511	\$4 313	\$5 221	\$3 091
Persons per family	3.92	4.05	4.21	3.87	3.63	3.88	3.18	3.62	4.88	4.66	3.96
With Social Security income	10 689	5 437	2 285	—	15	3 137	3 002	303	1 894	25	28
With public assistance income	12 434	7 311	3 593	8	4	3 706	2 112	541	2 367	58	45
Householder worked in 1979	25 162	12 463	6 704	37	20	5 702	8 332	604	3 574	99	90
With related children under 18 years	36 013	18 766	9 808	31	31	8 896	9 143	1 101	6 641	257	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 643	15 045	7 824	31	31	7 159	6 932	864	5 487	215	100
Female householder, no husband present	16 159	8 117	3 943	19	23	4 132	4 380	773	2 767	67	55
Householder worked in 1979	6 818	3 029	1 584	11	12	1 422	2 499	292	945	35	18
With related children under 18 years	14 331	7 191	3 636	19	23	3 513	3 894	696	2 449	63	38
With related children under 6 years	7 409	3 747	1 941	11	—	1 795	1 973	399	1 247	28	15
Householder 65 years and over	6 796	3 208	1 326	—	4	1 878	2 192	136	1 223	9	28
Unrelated individuals	41 895	13 948	6 299	72	35	7 542	23 436	1 345	2 681	289	196
Percent below poverty level	30.3	41.2	40.7	36.7	24.3	41.9	24.6	40.8	53.9	35.0	44.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 868	\$1 822	\$1 918	\$1 588	\$1 598	\$1 746	\$1 806	\$2 129	\$2 435	\$2 862	\$1 573
With Social Security income	12 806	4 810	1 834	9	4	2 963	7 054	300	568	—	74
With public assistance income	6 209	3 235	1 285	—	10	1 940	2 091	250	544	37	52
Worked in 1979	17 496	4 637	2 453	51	12	2 121	11 277	542	828	124	88
65 years and over	12 534	4 825	1 777	7	14	3 027	6 748	317	577	—	67
Persons	225 513	109 101	56 002	220	168	52 711	66 516	6 002	41 260	1 645	989
Percent below poverty level	17.6	23.2	24.9	14.3	25.4	21.6	9.8	28.9	40.7	23.8	33.3
Related children under 18 years	90 765	49 437	26 910	93	88	22 346	18 049	2 564	19 629	638	448
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 339	35 520	19 134	68	76	16 244	12 253	1 774	14 053	462	277
60 years and over	30 760	12 974	5 324	7	20	7 623	13 282	709	3 630	40	125
65 years and over	23 817	10 106	4 026	7	20	6 053	10 534	487	2 556	22	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	65 953	32 933	16 715	96	40	16 082	21 206	1 704	9 558	350	202
Percent below poverty level	19.7	29.3	31.8	24.1	25.6	27.2	10.9	33.0	46.0	29.6	35.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 830	\$3 778	\$3 925	\$2 299	\$4 201	\$3 632	\$3 104	\$4 238	\$5 463	\$6 113	\$3 950
Persons per family	3.87	4.01	4.18	4.11	3.78	3.84	3.19	3.66	4.91	4.45	3.65
With Social Security income	15 665	7 855	3 285	10	15	4 545	5 206	373	2 174	27	30
With public assistance income	14 875	8 782	4 266	13	4	4 499	2 742	584	2 639	76	52
Householder worked in 1979	38 482	19 265	10 459	75	25	8 706	13 280	914	4 756	151	116
With related children under 18 years	49 445	25 957	13 780	77	36	12 064	13 569	1 412	8 100	300	107
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 803	20 683	10 926	66	31	9 660	10 111	1 096	6 562	251	100
Female householder, no husband present	19 949	9 920	4 819	40	23	5 038	5 791	851	3 240	85	62
Householder worked in 1979	9 439	4 136	2 104	27	12	1 993	3 603	362	1 275	45	18
With related children under 18 years	17 407	8 610	4 362	35	23	4 190	5 064	769	2 845	81	38
With related children under 6 years	8 734	4 384	2 274	22	—	2 088	2 415	427	1 465	28	15
Householder 65 years and over	10 173	4 755	1 935	—	4	2 816	3 801	173	1 398	9	37
Unrelated individuals	52 679	16 756	7 494	88	35	9 139	30 824	1 521	2 978	348	252
Percent below poverty level	38.0	49.5	48.4	44.9	24.3	50.7	32.4	46.2	59.9	42.2	57.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 323	\$2 370	\$2 473	\$2 092	\$2 513	\$2 288	\$2 194	\$2 766	\$3 068	\$3 252	\$2 089
With Social Security income	17 898	6 139	2 280	9	4	3 846	10 706	337	604	24	88
With public assistance income	6 810	3 459	1 361	—	10	2 088	2 407	266	568	51	59
Worked in 1979	22 725	5 973	3 146	67	12	2 748	14 728	670	1 068	156	130
65 years and over	17 504	6 040	2 227	7	14	3 792	10 366	361	636	20	81
Persons	307 879	149 989	77 692	445	173	71 679	96 985	7 640	50 006	2 089	1 170
Percent below poverty level	24.0	31.9	34.5	28.8	26.1	29.4	14.3	36.8	49.3	30.3	39.4
Related children under 18 years	121 291	66 438	36 483	205	88	29 662	26 636	3 283	23 663	803	468
Related children 5 to 17 years	85 169	47 405	25 776	150	76	21 403	17 922	2 285	16 701	579	277
60 years and over	44 062	17 797	7 157	14	20	10 606	21 058	870	4 110	62	165
65 years and over	34 685	13 992	5 481	7	20	8 484	17 048	599	2 860	44	142
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.1	15.6	16.9	9.2	14.5	14.4	6.5	22.1	31.2	20.2	21.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.2	39.7	42.4	36.8	27.3	37.2	19.0	43.6	57.9	33.9	45.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.2	54.5	57.4	51.1	39.4	51.8	28.9	56.8	70.3	44.0	59.6



Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

## AGE

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>120 080</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>61 532</b>	<b>45 328</b>	<b>11 706</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>126 800</b>	<b>124 539</b>	<b>118 404</b>	<b>48 163</b>
Under 5 years .....	7 361	413	2 858	2 079	454	189	9 427	10 130	11 192	2 370
5 to 9 years .....	7 354	347	2 790	1 785	425	254	9 507	10 398	11 156	2 770
10 to 14 years .....	8 114	475	3 123	2 301	445	302	10 178	10 908	11 571	2 869
15 to 19 years .....	9 547	647	4 457	2 930	906	375	12 042	12 604	13 098	3 704
20 to 24 years .....	10 151	1 178	6 373	4 629	1 358	575	9 604	8 525	10 144	2 824
25 to 29 years .....	10 495	1 197	6 896	4 141	1 168	557	9 735	9 106	10 495	3 346
30 to 34 years .....	9 629	908	5 987	3 602	1 267	577	9 307	9 359	9 277	3 409
35 to 39 years .....	7 774	712	4 508	3 276	896	401	7 344	7 743	7 097	2 897
40 to 44 years .....	7 305	644	4 033	2 540	631	307	6 187	6 453	5 784	2 658
45 to 49 years .....	6 929	459	3 820	2 527	580	287	6 383	6 320	5 349	2 594
50 to 54 years .....	6 826	592	3 428	2 847	618	281	7 076	6 735	5 329	3 428
55 to 59 years .....	7 170	557	3 299	2 969	764	444	8 159	7 208	5 351	3 837
60 to 64 years .....	5 824	355	2 985	2 842	669	289	6 889	6 341	4 303	3 431
65 to 69 years .....	5 416	327	2 530	2 657	676	272	5 733	4 892	3 417	3 122
70 to 74 years .....	4 117	253	1 851	1 805	424	216	4 496	3 703	2 286	2 370
75 to 79 years .....	3 177	234	1 327	1 182	253	97	2 586	2 153	1 366	1 401
80 to 84 years .....	1 672	102	739	696	103	26	1 305	1 193	791	733
85 years and over .....	1 219	85	528	520	69	5	842	768	398	400
Median .....	33.6	32.7	33.6	36.8	34.3	34.1	31.6	30.3	26.0	39.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>59 451</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>29 528</b>	<b>22 459</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>68 458</b>	<b>65 963</b>	<b>60 373</b>	<b>25 902</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 596	193	1 353	1 006	229	66	4 409	4 818	5 385	1 205
5 to 9 years .....	3 557	143	1 177	864	235	118	4 719	5 088	5 498	1 356
10 to 14 years .....	3 896	240	1 436	1 060	158	162	5 063	5 303	5 679	1 508
15 to 19 years .....	4 503	336	2 085	1 368	445	215	6 046	6 227	6 587	1 727
20 to 24 years .....	4 978	550	3 191	2 198	563	248	4 979	4 578	5 195	1 493
25 to 29 years .....	5 006	595	3 361	2 085	538	242	5 599	4 878	5 490	1 740
30 to 34 years .....	4 594	481	2 795	1 555	559	264	5 321	4 968	4 898	1 778
35 to 39 years .....	3 632	336	2 111	1 620	381	194	4 094	4 139	3 735	1 567
40 to 44 years .....	3 410	257	1 920	1 202	267	172	3 526	3 621	2 984	1 452
45 to 49 years .....	3 367	181	1 760	1 320	283	112	3 310	3 518	2 620	1 371
50 to 54 years .....	3 466	263	1 629	1 457	297	128	3 850	3 649	2 749	1 916
55 to 59 years .....	3 582	244	1 565	1 480	337	262	4 643	4 050	2 860	2 141
60 to 64 years .....	2 886	219	1 400	1 403	328	159	3 777	3 420	2 181	1 819
65 to 69 years .....	2 922	168	1 201	1 399	349	168	3 278	2 775	1 733	1 759
70 to 74 years .....	2 141	159	948	976	181	95	2 699	2 201	1 314	1 418
75 to 79 years .....	1 975	122	737	683	135	64	1 628	1 373	712	886
80 to 84 years .....	1 091	83	487	406	57	9	876	779	487	469
85 years and over .....	849	41	372	377	37	5	641	578	266	297
Median .....	34.6	32.6	33.9	38.4	34.7	35.7	33.2	32.1	26.7	42.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 824</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>3 431</b>
In families .....	5 009	308	2 559	2 382	568	237	5 632	5 286	3 659	2 728
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5.4	4.5	4.3	9.1	10.9	—	4.4	3.9	2.6	4.1
Householder or spouse .....	4 904	290	2 505	2 336	561	221	5 531	5 163	3 592	2 675
Other relatives .....	105	18	54	46	7	16	101	123	67	53
Nonrelatives in households .....	801	47	414	441	101	52	1 251	1 043	644	703
Living alone .....	768	43	391	403	80	52	1 135	909	584	658
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	34.6	—	18.9	29.5	17.5	23.1	21.6	18.4	24.8	16.0
In group quarters .....	14	—	12	19	—	—	6	12	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	5	—	7	—	—	—	6	12	—	—
Home for the aged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—
Other .....	9	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—

<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>9 533</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>10 229</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>5 703</b>	<b>5 492</b>
In families .....	7 024	404	3 410	3 272	826	367	7 309	6 423	4 207	3 911
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	8.8	9.9	5.6	7.6	8.8	4.4	5.8	5.5	3.5	3.9
Householder or spouse .....	6 623	374	3 270	3 135	789	300	6 937	6 111	3 984	3 726
Other relatives .....	401	30	140	137	37	67	372	312	223	185
Nonrelatives in households .....	2 419	167	947	1 162	274	118	2 867	2 158	1 474	1 571
Living alone .....	2 308	155	894	1 052	255	112	2 684	2 018	1 412	1 489
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	23.0	32.3	24.6	30.7	19.6	50.9	22.7	16.1	19.5	13.1
In group quarters .....	90	9	24	28	—	3	53	14	22	10
Inmate of institution .....	72	—	22	28	—	—	36	10	10	8
Home for the aged .....	57	—	11	28	—	—	28	10	10	—
Other .....	18	9	2	—	—	3	17	4	12	2

<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 068</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>2 534</b>
In families .....	3 332	251	1 468	1 382	257	77	2 600	2 284	1 463	1 387
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	8.1	9.2	12.4	15.7	1.9	—	7.2	6.0	4.4	4.6
Householder or spouse .....	2 659	185	1 112	1 124	188	57	2 072	1 731	1 189	1 144
Other relatives .....	673	66	356	258	69	20	528	553	274	243
Nonrelatives in households .....	2 439	146	973	871	168	51	1 973	1 735	1 009	1 083
Living alone .....	2 360	134	904	832	163	51	1 933	1 674	970	1 057
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	32.8	41.0	30.8	33.4	17.2	45.1	24.8	27.8	24.3	20.7
In group quarters .....	297	24	153	145	—	—	160	95	83	64
Inmate of institution .....	253	24	126	93	—	—	142	83	69	59
Home for the aged .....	248	24	120	93	—	—	123	83	69	49
Other .....	44	—	27	52	—	—	18	12	14	5

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>49 789</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>27 878</b>	<b>20 588</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>45 577</b>	<b>43 399</b>	<b>38 955</b>	<b>20 478</b>
1 person .....	11 050	974	5 776	4 724	1 246	582	12 107	11 299	9 416	6 021
2 persons .....	17 196	1 367	9 708	7 411	1 882	897	16 637	15 675	13 449	7 845
3 persons .....	8 303	839	5 108	3 676	1 017	345	7 151	6 771	6 695	2 856
4 persons .....	7 992	782	4 412	2 902	910	461	5 650	6 007	5 689	2 347
5 persons .....	3 399	201	1 891	1 136	320	163	2 672	2 583	2 571	930
6 or more persons .....	1 849	198	983	739	206	73	1 360	1 064	1 135	479

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	9 481	886	5 276	3 566	1 008	463	11 025	10 805	11 782	3 220
Children ever born.....	3 734	364	2 160	1 478	236	94	2 773	2 332	2 672	510
Per 1,000 women.....	394	411	409	414	234	203	252	216	227	158
Women ever married.....	4 204	422	2 679	1 604	342	126	3 207	2 737	3 351	771
Children ever born.....	3 487	348	2 034	1 416	214	86	2 426	1 935	2 390	478
Per 1,000 women.....	829	825	759	883	626	683	756	707	713	620
Women 25 to 34 years.....	9 600	1 076	6 156	3 640	1 097	506	10 920	9 846	10 388	3 518
Children ever born.....	15 185	1 567	8 797	5 456	1 257	558	14 795	12 084	12 661	4 024
Per 1,000 women.....	1 582	1 456	1 429	1 499	1 146	1 103	1 355	1 227	1 219	1 144
Women ever married.....	8 640	979	5 475	3 357	1 420	464	9 331	8 352	8 812	2 919
Children ever born.....	14 932	1 517	8 736	5 401	1 211	558	14 541	11 949	12 499	3 910
Per 1,000 women.....	1 728	1 550	1 596	1 609	1 316	1 203	1 558	1 431	1 418	1 339
Women 35 to 44 years.....	7 042	593	4 031	2 822	648	366	7 620	7 760	6 719	3 019
Children ever born.....	18 187	1 634	9 960	7 403	1 758	980	19 324	19 022	16 184	6 703
Per 1,000 women.....	2 583	2 755	2 471	2 623	2 713	2 678	2 536	2 451	2 409	2 220
Women ever married.....	6 830	563	3 921	2 683	626	363	7 289	7 471	6 336	2 804
Children ever born.....	18 139	1 629	9 955	7 367	1 758	980	19 269	19 017	16 149	6 683
Per 1,000 women.....	2 656	2 893	2 539	2 746	2 808	2 700	2 644	2 545	2 549	2 383
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons.....	120 080	9 485	61 532	45 328	11 706	5 454	126 800	124 539	118 404	48 163
In households.....	118 496	9 284	60 368	44 570	11 487	5 325	125 234	123 095	116 737	47 739
Family householder: Male.....	33 553	2 837	18 799	13 251	3 638	1 507	26 901	26 035	23 989	11 857
Female.....	3 779	361	2 115	1 685	439	227	4 766	4 223	3 608	1 877
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	5 702	650	3 561	2 751	736	435	5 041	4 976	5 234	2 329
Female.....	6 755	513	3 403	2 901	708	352	8 869	8 165	6 124	4 415
Spouse.....	30 591	2 515	16 671	12 442	2 894	1 393	30 383	28 405	24 070	12 273
Child.....	32 056	1 673	12 626	8 983	2 180	995	43 209	45 994	48 329	13 016
Other relatives.....	3 189	353	1 339	1 275	345	139	3 341	2 943	2 629	1 071
Nonrelatives.....	2 871	382	1 854	1 282	487	277	2 724	2 354	2 754	901
Persons per household.....	2.63	2.64	2.64	2.54	2.60	2.61	2.45	2.46	2.54	2.32
Persons per family.....	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.01	3.09	3.16	2.99	2.99	3.06	2.88
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families.....	37 332	3 198	20 914	14 936	4 077	1 734	31 667	30 258	27 597	13 734
With own children under 18 years.....	18 442	1 678	10 774	7 084	1 959	872	13 945	14 033	14 221	5 300
With own children under 6 years.....	8 259	827	4 813	3 226	830	391	5 630	5 685	5 990	1 873
Married-couple families.....	33 269	2 789	18 664	13 068	3 545	1 536	26 913	26 219	23 820	11 929
With own children under 18 years.....	16 067	1 434	9 296	5 998	1 666	739	11 317	11 617	11 832	4 295
With own children under 6 years.....	7 466	699	4 341	2 874	740	354	4 873	5 043	5 284	1 644
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 066	309	1 716	1 433	374	166	3 945	3 347	3 002	1 497
With own children under 18 years.....	1 946	218	1 189	903	231	113	2 333	2 137	2 047	830
With own children under 6 years.....	616	115	361	288	60	25	713	599	601	180
Subfamilies.....	489	40	172	160	33	23	536	457	449	170
With own children under 18 years.....	400	32	143	134	19	—	446	414	364	130
Married-couple subfamilies.....	236	15	53	68	24	23	211	128	191	76
With own children under 18 years.....	147	7	24	42	10	—	121	85	106	36
Mother-child subfamilies.....	218	25	111	82	9	—	288	282	233	92
Persons under 18 years.....	28 116	1 559	11 139	7 867	1 747	923	36 853	39 447	42 238	10 550
Percent living with two parents.....	81.5	74.8	77.7	75.7	78.3	71.1	83.2	84.3	84.1	83.8
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	52 220	4 857	30 582	20 330	5 242	2 412	46 164	44 950	43 451	17 414
Never widowed or divorced.....	37 039	3 375	22 064	13 597	3 859	1 751	30 173	30 063	29 253	11 523
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 223	125	706	678	83	82	1 262	1 172	1 107	498
Divorced.....	14 193	1 372	7 907	6 167	1 302	585	14 985	13 901	13 257	5 527
Widowed and divorced.....	235	15	95	112	2	6	256	186	166	134
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Families.....	37 332	3 198	20 914	14 936	4 077	1 734	31 667	30 258	27 597	13 734
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	28 587	2 620	16 669	11 155	3 111	1 219	23 252	23 139	21 990	9 726
Unemployed.....	644	94	372	293	92	50	603	544	612	259
Not in labor force.....	8 101	484	3 873	3 488	874	465	7 812	6 575	4 995	3 749
Married-couple families.....	33 269	2 789	18 664	13 068	3 545	1 536	26 913	26 219	23 820	11 929
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	26 044	2 329	15 070	10 013	2 769	1 072	20 266	20 431	19 323	8 485
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 233	1 108	7 512	4 882	1 330	539	10 200	10 444	9 921	4 116
Wife unemployed.....	473	65	446	259	105	21	387	366	410	166
Wife not in labor force.....	13 338	1 156	7 112	4 872	1 334	512	9 679	9 621	8 992	4 203
Husband unemployed.....	528	72	269	237	73	43	461	392	447	222
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	195	29	103	130	46	12	197	153	206	146
Wife unemployed.....	57	25	39	12	—	6	47	77	36	16
Wife not in labor force.....	276	18	127	95	27	25	217	162	205	60
Husband not in labor force.....	6 697	388	3 325	2 818	703	421	6 186	5 396	4 050	3 222
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 115	120	614	462	60	103	1 177	987	827	550
Wife unemployed.....	39	—	15	16	9	13	57	23	19	32
Wife not in labor force.....	5 543	268	2 696	2 340	634	305	4 952	4 386	3 204	2 640
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 066	309	1 716	1 433	374	166	3 945	3 347	3 002	1 497
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 928	202	1 214	876	246	125	2 499	2 248	2 152	1 011
Unemployed.....	81	30	94	27	10	5	141	115	115	46
Not in labor force.....	1 057	77	408	530	118	36	1 305	984	735	440
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
Persons in group quarters.....	1 584	201	1 164	758	219	129	1 566	1 444	1 667	424
Inmate of mental hospital.....	39	—	18	4	—	—	8	6	—	8
Inmate of home for the aged.....	322	24	144	144	—	—	169	105	83	49
Inmate of other institution.....	82	—	20	11	9	6	72	84	26	10
In military quarters.....	340	102	424	206	115	51	336	333	522	90
In college dormitory.....	642	44	437	276	92	64	851	811	908	231
Other, in group quarters.....	159	31	121	117	3	8	130	105	128	36



Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	120 080	9 485	61 532	45 328	11 706	5 454	126 800	124 539	118 404	48 163
Native	117 377	8 926	58 468	44 781	10 914	5 113	126 131	123 459	117 704	47 719
Born in State of residence	40 197	2 441	13 308	12 466	2 896	641	39 850	38 874	38 940	12 764
Born in different State	76 374	6 421	44 530	32 131	7 956	4 426	85 174	83 243	77 317	34 429
Northeast	6 507	1 265	5 349	4 349	4 351	1 610	9 787	10 353	10 494	3 969
North Central	16 550	1 650	19 299	6 998	1 308	1 949	23 197	24 194	28 311	9 428
South	37 832	2 488	12 083	16 214	937	456	36 823	29 918	22 045	14 932
West	15 485	1 018	7 799	4 570	1 360	411	15 367	18 778	16 467	6 100
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	806	64	630	184	62	46	1 107	1 342	1 447	526
Foreign born	2 703	559	3 064	547	792	341	669	1 080	700	444
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	112 254	9 358	58 512	43 024	11 361	5 262	119 089	115 459	109 546	46 401
Some house	51 441	3 385	22 816	19 010	4 718	1 831	53 189	50 895	44 610	21 904
Different house in United States	59 403	5 726	34 585	23 440	6 441	3 298	64 361	62 777	63 245	23 969
Some county	26 507	2 389	13 325	10 243	2 305	1 096	27 012	25 185	24 657	9 437
Different county	32 896	3 337	21 260	13 197	4 136	2 202	37 349	37 592	38 588	14 532
Some State	8 779	570	4 279	3 192	690	270	9 412	9 103	9 527	3 546
In Armed Forces in 1975	78	—	101	73	—	12	123	120	169	12
Attending college in 1975	688	87	561	513	41	15	973	1 038	1 171	432
Different State	24 117	2 767	16 981	10 005	3 446	1 932	27 937	28 489	29 061	10 986
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 381	122	732	350	108	89	1 276	1 273	1 075	409
Attending college in 1975	2 295	301	1 839	1 033	418	297	2 636	3 280	3 229	1 107
Northeast	2 165	572	1 901	1 405	1 564	682	3 037	3 591	3 395	1 221
North Central	3 209	551	4 747	1 793	419	592	5 812	5 592	7 331	2 192
South	9 010	960	4 685	3 600	528	259	9 511	8 908	8 199	3 486
West	9 733	684	5 648	3 207	935	399	9 577	10 398	10 136	4 087
Abroad	1 410	247	1 111	574	202	133	1 539	1 787	1 691	528
In Armed Forces in 1975	364	71	327	128	90	58	411	464	527	183
Attending college in 1975	99	16	128	50	—	—	101	94	91	37
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	27 285	3 096	18 571	11 848	3 789	2 005	29 261	28 285	28 634	11 977
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 371	334	1 299	564	268	161	1 208	1 039	1 566	410
Inmate of institution in 1980	148	—	76	50	—	11	52	44	13	23
Attending college in 1980	2 607	327	2 125	1 564	568	236	3 686	3 595	3 715	1 572
Living with at least one parent	170	10	71	117	36	12	383	326	272	166
Not living with any parent	2 437	317	2 054	1 447	532	224	3 303	3 269	3 443	1 406
Different State in 1975	19 870	2 560	14 706	8 819	3 176	1 754	21 781	21 226	21 307	8 942
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 341	334	1 227	564	268	161	1 155	958	1 439	410
Inmate of institution in 1980	64	—	31	43	—	—	13	31	—	—
Attending college in 1980	1 784	213	1 498	961	440	178	2 356	2 258	2 048	1 060
Living with at least one parent	116	10	59	107	36	12	338	290	210	153
Not living with any parent	1 668	203	1 439	854	404	166	2 018	1 968	1 838	907
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	53 057	5 176	32 009	21 733	5 988	2 644	53 385	51 769	50 159	21 372
Place of work reported	49 541	4 824	30 038	20 379	5 709	2 514	50 343	48 864	47 375	20 356
Worked in area of residence	48 658	4 794	29 495	20 044	5 676	2 497	49 635	48 138	46 707	19 968
Worked outside area of residence	883	30	543	335	33	17	708	726	668	388
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9
Place of work not reported	3 516	352	1 971	1 354	279	130	3 042	2 905	2 784	1 016
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	53 418	5 137	31 934	21 550	6 037	2 693	52 579	52 014	49 826	21 274
Private vehicle	46 525	4 406	27 406	18 819	5 270	2 220	45 594	45 118	43 292	18 222
Drive alone:										
Car	27 099	2 602	16 110	10 956	3 256	1 495	28 143	28 293	26 511	11 744
Truck or van	10 062	573	5 714	3 866	867	246	7 963	7 602	7 245	3 031
Corpool:										
Car	6 644	643	4 180	2 913	936	413	7 417	7 391	7 464	2 822
Truck or van	2 720	300	1 402	1 084	211	66	2 071	1 832	2 072	625
Public transportation	858	117	570	433	126	61	952	755	749	398
Bus or streetcar	843	117	561	425	115	53	940	747	729	392
Subway or elevated train	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	13	—	9	—	11	8	12	6	20	6
Bicycle	481	70	327	249	107	30	515	568	630	301
Motorcycle	660	121	545	245	98	80	596	612	663	272
Walked only	2 555	285	1 784	944	284	194	2 471	2 623	2 640	1 083
Other means	853	61	451	325	54	55	651	494	537	268
Worked at home	1 486	77	851	535	98	53	1 800	1 844	1 315	730
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	46 525	4 406	27 406	18 819	5 270	2 220	45 594	45 118	43 292	18 222
Drive alone	37 161	3 463	21 824	14 822	4 123	1 741	36 106	35 895	33 756	14 775
In 2-person carpool	6 192	573	3 620	2 609	762	318	6 605	6 421	6 747	2 464
In 3-person carpool	1 699	154	962	754	216	104	1 679	1 590	1 563	510
In 4-person carpool	968	143	691	373	126	50	771	732	776	320
In 5-or-more-person carpool	505	73	309	261	43	7	433	480	450	153
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	51 565	5 115	31 162	21 166	5 903	2 602	51 640	49 894	48 880	20 602
Less than 10 minutes	14 373	1 639	8 357	5 782	1 372	616	13 399	11 689	11 889	5 492
10 to 19 minutes	19 956	1 770	11 511	7 768	2 357	973	20 353	20 896	19 580	7 811
20 to 29 minutes	8 118	851	5 483	3 390	1 105	633	9 609	9 267	9 456	3 911
30 to 44 minutes	5 717	544	3 571	2 524	810	200	5 245	5 188	5 143	2 145
45 or more minutes	3 401	311	2 240	1 702	259	180	3 034	2 854	2 812	1 243
Mean	16.4	16.4	17.7	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.4	60.8	62.5	64.7	63.9	58.2	62.1	63.0	62.2	60.7

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>26 695</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>12 584</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>35 012</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>39 869</b>	<b>11 400</b>
Nursery school	690	42	290	232	66	31	1 333	1 712	1 611	410
Public	165	22	48	84	11	—	395	386	450	90
Church-related	162	9	56	75	15	7	376	476	387	66
Other private	363	11	186	73	40	24	562	850	774	254
Kindergarten	1 347	59	501	308	91	38	1 883	1 785	2 194	550
Public	1 155	55	435	264	78	33	1 636	1 520	1 845	455
Church-related	81	4	53	14	13	—	121	159	167	40
Other private	111	—	13	30	—	5	126	106	182	55
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 203	665	4 759	3 292	626	474	15 358	16 900	17 883	4 288
Public	11 624	648	4 479	3 137	583	416	14 584	15 937	16 679	4 129
Church-related	393	17	190	143	26	50	617	688	909	90
Other private	186	—	90	12	17	8	157	275	295	69
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 432	407	2 669	1 894	548	199	9 056	9 642	9 934	3 062
Public	6 038	393	2 583	1 809	519	190	8 469	8 996	9 198	2 892
Church-related	224	3	66	47	16	9	459	426	443	130
Other private	170	11	20	38	13	—	128	220	293	40
College	6 023	601	4 365	2 668	1 028	470	7 382	7 999	8 247	3 090
Public	5 612	565	4 082	2 486	949	447	6 750	7 319	7 640	2 797

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>26 695</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>12 584</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>35 012</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>39 869</b>	<b>11 400</b>
3 and 4 years old	583	41	238	170	38	19	1 021	1 310	1 230	310
5 and 6 years old	2 211	77	767	546	139	65	3 076	3 217	3 600	838
7 to 13 years old	10 587	602	4 264	2 893	543	410	13 660	14 884	15 895	3 860
14 and 15 years old	3 256	202	1 335	1 002	254	115	4 371	4 643	4 912	1 368
16 and 17 years old	3 088	204	1 258	936	302	104	4 678	4 907	5 035	1 634
18 and 19 years old	1 954	149	1 083	524	220	115	2 106	2 566	2 472	744
20 and 21 years old	1 017	105	646	356	226	105	1 453	1 212	1 533	522
22 to 24 years old	950	123	773	470	213	60	1 048	1 216	1 320	443
25 to 34 years old	1 751	167	1 308	751	299	152	2 191	2 371	2 401	903
35 years old and over	1 298	102	912	546	125	67	1 408	1 712	1 471	778

<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old	20.7	27.0	22.5	20.3	21.1	23.8	28.1	32.4	29.1	33.8
5 and 6 years old	76.7	70.6	77.2	82.5	83.7	81.3	83.3	82.3	83.4	79.4
7 to 13 years old	97.6	99.2	98.0	98.2	98.4	100.0	98.0	98.0	98.3	97.5
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.4	97.3	100.0	97.2	97.5	97.9	97.6
16 and 17 years old	84.3	93.6	80.9	81.3	96.2	80.6	88.2	90.0	90.7	92.5
18 and 19 years old	45.9	46.1	51.8	42.7	45.5	58.4	49.0	55.9	51.7	64.0
20 and 21 years old	25.9	23.9	27.2	30.4	37.7	46.3	35.6	35.5	37.7	41.4
22 to 24 years old	15.3	16.6	19.3	16.8	28.1	17.2	19.0	23.8	21.7	28.4
25 to 34 years old	8.7	7.9	10.2	9.7	12.3	13.4	11.5	12.8	12.1	13.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>9 603</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>2 929</b>
Armed Forces	196	27	186	57	78	17	175	113	227	28
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 013	355	2 315	1 439	492	219	6 741	7 410	7 434	2 365
Employed	1 662	136	884	504	177	84	2 753	2 782	2 852	963
Unemployed	293	7	74	107	18	13	300	438	395	109
Not in labor force	3 058	212	1 357	828	297	122	3 688	4 190	4 187	1 293
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 712	161	1 143	883	227	90	2 687	2 520	2 667	536
High school graduate	1 667	111	774	529	133	35	1 661	1 663	1 871	373
Employed	1 035	92	491	324	72	15	1 205	1 186	1 295	310
Unemployed	150	—	82	56	11	3	195	206	242	9
Not in labor force	482	19	201	149	50	17	261	271	334	54
Not high school graduate	1 045	50	369	354	94	55	1 026	857	796	163
Employed	387	27	157	151	67	9	402	348	280	56
Unemployed	119	—	83	42	22	18	147	177	109	35
Not in labor force	539	23	129	161	5	28	477	332	407	72

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>38 632</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>21 645</b>	<b>15 641</b>	<b>4 369</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>32 800</b>	<b>32 025</b>	<b>29 214</b>	<b>15 013</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	502	38	173	355	109	23	470	298	213	101
5 to 7 years	1 174	129	465	672	154	35	1 008	629	473	303
8 years	1 896	150	976	976	182	41	1 451	982	835	575
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 019	439	2 015	1 964	370	157	3 475	2 546	2 260	1 198
4 years	12 492	1 051	6 928	4 927	1 422	526	10 026	8 922	8 395	3 959
College: 1 to 3 years	7 767	696	4 581	2 869	857	457	6 826	7 122	6 557	3 373
4 years	4 854	400	2 897	1 737	536	260	4 061	4 708	4 442	2 245
5 or more years	5 928	373	3 610	2 141	739	386	5 483	6 818	6 039	3 259
Percent high school graduates	80.4	76.9	83.2	74.6	81.3	86.4	80.5	86.1	87.1	85.5

<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>38 921</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>20 286</b>	<b>15 963</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>43 242</b>	<b>39 949</b>	<b>32 029</b>	<b>18 613</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	362	38	171	208	111	39	350	263	162	126
5 to 7 years	964	129	475	615	132	94	1 076	580	448	225
8 years	1 902	138	1 051	940	282	53	1 666	1 139	817	553
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 137	371	2 101	2 722	424	233	5 354	3 592	2 753	1 798
4 years	15 388	1 271	8 310	6 235	1 513	665	16 582	14 078	11 961	6 289
College: 1 to 3 years	7 652	655	4 479	3 029	719	382	9 762	9 887	7 914	4 556
4 years	4 110	296	2 026	1 228	310	188	4 453	5 369	4 293	2 470
5 or more years	3 406	251	1 673	986	258	220	3 999	5 041	3 681	2 596
Percent high school graduates	78.5	78.5	81.3	71.9	74.7	77.6	80.5	86.0	86.9	85.5

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>77 553</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>41 931</b>	<b>31 604</b>	<b>8 118</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>76 042</b>	<b>71 974</b>	<b>61 243</b>	<b>33 626</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
High school graduates	79.4	77.7	82.3	73.3	78.3	82.0	80.5	86.1	87.0	85.5
4 or more years of college	23.6	20.5	24.3	19.3	22.7	28.0	23.7	30.5	30.1	31.4
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.4	13.6

<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>14 411</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>8 462</b>	<b>5 857</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>13 905</b>	<b>13 118</b>	<b>14 923</b>	<b>3 987</b>
Percent: High school graduates	81.5	85.5	86.8	82.8	86.9	92.1	83.4	82.5	84.3	86.0
4 or more years of college	5.8	8.1	6.8	6.1	6.4	9.7	6.5	8.3	7.8	8.6

<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>4 276</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>6 698</b>	<b>6 279</b>	<b>7 399</b>	<b>2 000</b>
Percent: High school graduates	80.1	86.0	86.3	81.5	83.0	92.4	80.4	79.1	82.8	82.7
4 or more years of college	5.9	7.7	5.7	4.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.7	5.1

<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>4 186</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>7 207</b>	<b>6 839</b>	<b>7 524</b>	<b>1 987</b>
Percent: High school graduates	83.0	84.8	87.4	84.4	92.4	91.7	86.1	85.6	85.7	89.3
4 or more years of college	5.7	8.6	7.9	7.8	6.5	14.0	7.3	10.2	8.9	12.1



Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>95 625</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>51 948</b>	<b>38 612</b>	<b>10 273</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>95 249</b>	<b>90 542</b>	<b>81 715</b>	<b>39 379</b>
Labor force	57 123	5 478	33 913	23 254	6 558	2 874	57 045	56 179	53 791	22 756
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	67.2	65.3	60.2	63.8	61.7	59.9	62.0	65.8	57.8
Armed Forces	1 716	338	1 627	868	400	207	1 551	1 497	2 067	510
Civilian labor force	55 407	5 140	32 286	22 386	6 158	2 667	55 494	54 682	51 724	22 246
Employed	53 016	4 897	31 035	21 259	5 743	2 529	52 388	51 695	48 865	21 230
Unemployed	2 391	243	1 251	1 127	415	138	3 106	2 987	2 859	1 016
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.7	3.9	5.0	6.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.6
Not in labor force	38 502	2 668	18 035	15 358	3 715	1 786	38 204	34 363	27 924	16 623
Inmate of institution	411	24	182	153	9	6	228	174	97	67
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 679</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>25 197</b>	<b>19 262</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>53 064</b>	<b>49 401</b>	<b>42 356</b>	<b>21 464</b>
Labor force	20 919	2 027	12 541	8 519	2 308	1 171	25 651	24 888	22 860	9 950
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.9	51.0	49.8	44.2	49.2	50.9	48.3	50.4	54.0	46.4
Armed Forces	122	8	125	82	17	40	187	137	247	72
Civilian labor force	20 797	2 019	12 416	8 437	2 291	1 131	25 464	24 751	22 613	9 878
Employed	19 701	1 921	11 794	7 969	2 131	1 043	23 864	23 232	21 186	9 426
Unemployed	1 096	98	622	468	160	88	1 600	1 519	1 427	452
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	4.6
Not in labor force	26 760	1 947	12 656	10 743	2 381	1 130	27 413	24 513	19 496	11 514
Inmate of institution	285	12	137	100	—	—	156	121	61	48
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 169</b>	<b>5 196</b>	<b>1 571</b>
Employed	1 752	130	916	626	166	62	2 281	2 339	2 332	736
Unemployed	193	5	77	98	21	3	324	409	408	89
Not in labor force	2 017	106	751	509	165	82	2 008	2 321	2 256	725
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>1 331</b>
Employed	3 682	378	2 168	1 621	444	213	3 168	2 797	3 290	889
Unemployed	300	41	156	186	83	6	370	279	291	122
Not in labor force	754	39	363	285	133	42	740	659	921	204
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>25 483</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>15 096</b>	<b>9 694</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>20 332</b>	<b>20 943</b>	<b>20 855</b>	<b>8 508</b>
Employed	22 320	2 058	13 284	8 472	2 325	1 015	17 458	18 105	18 002	7 360
Unemployed	722	78	331	267	128	23	662	698	610	283
Not in labor force	1 463	130	664	560	205	159	1 342	1 092	1 091	564
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>6 526</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>2 928</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>6 628</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>3 308</b>
Employed	4 381	285	2 275	1 945	554	174	4 399	4 198	3 227	2 179
Unemployed	39	21	43	67	19	18	103	53	88	55
Not in labor force	2 106	143	991	909	195	120	2 126	1 828	1 285	1 074
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>6 623</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>5 840</b>	<b>5 003</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 197</b>
Employed	1 180	125	598	626	123	22	1 218	1 024	828	640
Unemployed	41	—	22	41	4	—	47	29	35	15
Not in labor force	5 402	303	2 610	2 352	636	253	4 575	3 950	2 875	2 542
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>1 358</b>
Employed	1 332	125	616	353	150	46	2 079	1 977	2 095	593
Unemployed	369	2	162	107	30	31	318	412	338	64
Not in labor force	2 062	148	936	629	187	85	2 418	2 472	2 672	694
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>4 978</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>1 493</b>
Employed	2 694	292	1 845	1 191	351	139	3 138	2 976	3 339	911
Unemployed	148	48	101	103	52	13	287	183	214	49
Not in labor force	2 078	210	1 160	875	160	96	1 474	1 381	1 533	488
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>23 475</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>13 576</b>	<b>9 239</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>25 700</b>	<b>24 773</b>	<b>22 476</b>	<b>9 824</b>
Employed	12 832	1 271	8 035	5 121	1 372	624	14 749	15 010	13 496	5 946
Unemployed	506	48	326	191	60	44	850	756	767	272
Not in labor force	10 090	786	5 181	3 886	886	421	10 033	8 937	8 112	3 586
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>8 420</b>	<b>7 470</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>3 960</b>
Employed	2 220	197	1 006	1 005	214	191	3 047	2 563	1 857	1 482
Unemployed	65	—	13	38	18	—	112	128	87	49
Not in labor force	4 183	266	1 946	1 840	433	230	5 250	4 773	3 097	2 429
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>7 706</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>4 829</b>
Employed	623	36	292	299	44	43	851	706	399	494
Unemployed	8	—	20	29	—	—	33	40	21	18
Not in labor force	8 347	537	3 433	3 513	715	298	8 238	6 950	4 082	4 317
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 679</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>25 197</b>	<b>19 262</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>53 064</b>	<b>49 401</b>	<b>42 356</b>	<b>21 464</b>
With own children under 6 years	7 696	813	4 607	2 947	777	300	7 142	6 351	6 733	2 005
In labor force	2 981	388	1 987	1 173	254	120	3 250	3 034	3 103	935
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 931	765	5 085	3 610	907	490	9 206	9 106	7 932	3 418
In labor force	5 281	514	3 119	2 171	638	301	5 483	5 683	4 927	2 154
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>30 810</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>16 686</b>	<b>12 354</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>30 851</b>	<b>28 779</b>	<b>24 196</b>	<b>12 381</b>
In labor force	13 110	1 262	7 737	5 263	1 281	679	13 440	13 346	11 818	5 246
With own children under 6 years	6 924	690	4 166	2 589	708	275	6 233	5 576	5 967	1 776
In labor force	2 476	276	1 642	962	199	111	2 597	2 412	2 500	741
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 539	645	4 226	2 983	736	402	7 502	7 470	6 418	2 725
In labor force	4 227	420	2 376	1 701	509	220	4 098	4 314	3 651	1 585
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>53 016</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>31 035</b>	<b>21 259</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>52 388</b>	<b>51 695</b>	<b>48 865</b>	<b>21 230</b>
Private wage and salary workers	35 930	3 502	21 070	14 889	3 853	1 726	35 880	33 621	33 074	13 574
Employees of own corporation	1 934	142	1 087	674	245	95	1 512	1 674	1 269	709
Federal government workers	3 291	283	2 401	1 207	355	247	3 626	3 838	3 802	1 633
State government workers	4 321	371	2 558	1 598	485	200	4 319	4 681	4 168	2 041
Local government workers	3 615	299	1 940	1 445	415	148	3 451	3 837	3 432	1 560
Self-employed workers	5 407	421	2 803	1 981	591	202	4 680	5 216	4 069	2 250
In agriculture	1 103	90	541	332	36	10	571	501	501	245
Unpaid family workers	452	21	263	139	44	6	432	502	320	172
In agriculture	99	—	21	32	—	—	64	115	41	38
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 701</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>11 794</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>23 864</b>	<b>23 232</b>	<b>21 186</b>	<b>9 426</b>
Private wage and salary workers	12 908	1 385	7 947	5 489	1 349	704	16 124	14 773	14 271	5 772
Employees of own corporation	368	35	233	157	53	25	395	399	301	154
Federal government workers	1 099	98	747	376	82	92	1 372	1 416	1 334	605
State government workers	2 024	167	1 165	824	177	116	2 261	2 565	1 984	1 136
Local government workers	1 942	132	1 048	661	195	69	2 269	2 458	2 230	1 053
Self-employed workers	1 415	118	669	501	91	56	1 534	1 641	1 157	715
Unpaid family workers	313	21	218	118	37	6	304	379	210	145

**Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The State</b>	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 016</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>31 035</b>	<b>21 259</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>52 388</b>	<b>51 695</b>	<b>48 865</b>	<b>21 230</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	15 336	1 224	9 420	6 023	1 788	885	15 443	18 154	16 397	7 888
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	6 293	506	3 648	2 812	741	332	6 319	6 670	6 229	3 087
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	282	—	135	118	—	10	335	262	332	144
Management related occupations .....	1 399	105	830	592	153	77	1 527	1 564	1 397	665
Professional specialty occupations .....	9 043	718	5 772	3 211	1 047	553	9 124	11 484	10 168	4 801
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2 074	167	1 486	522	274	162	1 929	2 448	2 527	1 179
Engineers .....	1 127	84	851	278	148	67	1 107	1 319	1 359	591
Health diagnosing occupations .....	527	22	353	147	65	29	382	608	453	214
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	800	94	695	436	138	54	1 058	1 228	1 233	500
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	3 774	241	2 329	1 338	354	193	3 780	4 712	3 938	1 818
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 659	139	1 526	977	252	117	2 567	3 009	2 516	1 270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	15 984	1 572	9 968	6 519	1 910	874	18 358	17 680	16 846	7 248
Health technologists and technicians .....	286	55	272	205	52	38	529	574	599	207
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 650	143	1 230	550	165	97	2 036	2 164	2 112	789
Sales occupations .....	6 252	677	3 669	2 612	861	371	6 759	6 389	5 939	2 650
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 376	124	1 042	627	238	40	1 405	1 229	1 030	495
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2 039	215	938	794	233	123	2 262	2 188	1 867	982
Other sales occupations .....	2 837	338	1 689	1 191	390	208	3 092	2 972	3 042	1 173
Cashiers .....	890	99	423	452	106	37	916	878	1 020	306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	7 796	697	4 797	3 152	832	368	9 034	8 553	8 196	3 602
Computer equipment operators .....	210	24	201	73	13	5	199	209	222	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 525	216	1 419	1 037	243	139	2 861	2 609	2 550	1 168
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 614	89	859	632	142	22	1 613	1 598	1 207	662
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	251	29	121	97	29	25	214	220	299	116
Service occupations .....	4 867	542	2 965	2 107	692	233	5 480	4 683	4 603	1 714
Private household occupations .....	121	31	105	58	21	8	228	193	200	85
Protective service occupations .....	814	96	518	381	102	45	680	644	560	261
Police and firefighters .....	319	42	213	149	53	26	195	291	260	53
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 932	415	2 342	1 668	569	180	4 572	3 846	3 843	1 368
Food service occupations .....	1 824	189	1 153	811	328	128	2 317	1 790	1 898	730
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	840	119	496	363	93	14	758	773	830	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 153	241	1 060	840	86	13	1 335	1 189	1 143	536
Farm operators and managers .....	1 258	99	583	382	43	3	659	637	517	228
Farm workers and related occupations .....	839	103	453	446	43	10	646	486	597	291
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8 839	811	4 611	3 250	776	353	6 642	5 682	5 609	2 191
Mechanics and repairers .....	2 675	227	1 436	880	281	138	2 062	1 650	1 762	740
Construction trades .....	2 957	265	1 553	1 138	289	124	2 425	2 085	1 982	737
Precision production occupations .....	1 837	213	1 072	541	168	74	1 382	1 364	1 356	551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 837	507	3 011	2 520	491	171	5 130	4 307	4 267	1 653
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	796	74	471	285	85	68	906	772	726	308
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	712	69	490	278	117	—	638	480	570	206
Transportation occupations .....	1 909	123	938	926	115	39	1 501	1 290	1 311	587
Motor vehicle operators .....	1 681	97	794	855	88	39	1 361	1 164	1 221	513
Material moving equipment operators .....	819	114	387	348	58	13	509	387	321	106
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 601	127	725	683	116	51	1 576	1 378	1 339	446
Construction laborers .....	381	16	105	158	27	—	385	336	347	164
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	394	14	231	231	43	37	490	431	376	157
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 701</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>11 794</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>23 864</b>	<b>23 232</b>	<b>21 186</b>	<b>9 426</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 646	481	3 428	2 171	615	378	6 773	7 828	6 588	3 191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 841	173	1 052	792	236	149	2 357	2 289	2 061	1 024
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	71	—	41	49	—	—	100	75	103	27
Management related occupations .....	476	49	293	186	67	46	751	676	621	251
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 805	308	2 376	1 379	379	229	4 416	5 539	4 527	2 167
Engineers and natural scientists .....	103	—	141	6	27	12	193	276	229	93
Engineers .....	28	—	32	—	—	—	50	51	42	8
Health diagnosing occupations .....	73	—	43	7	—	5	47	90	69	33
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	573	91	603	340	102	42	856	999	1 057	425
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	2 418	165	1 333	782	185	120	2 576	3 184	2 442	1 232
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 816	102	978	633	152	75	1 916	2 138	1 599	926
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 667	972	5 823	4 013	1 031	461	11 850	11 141	10 513	4 621
Health technologists and technicians .....	210	36	210	174	41	30	455	495	480	180
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	305	46	254	95	29	22	664	547	550	226
Sales occupations .....	2 834	319	1 558	1 228	320	139	3 179	3 137	2 891	1 294
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	470	46	278	183	41	6	483	391	270	183
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	565	73	262	236	42	44	739	731	594	327
Other sales occupations .....	1 799	200	1 018	809	237	89	1 957	2 015	2 027	784
Cashiers .....	723	94	313	386	99	30	762	749	884	245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 318	571	3 801	2 516	641	270	7 552	6 962	6 592	2 921
Computer equipment operators .....	121	24	137	36	13	5	131	125	130	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 460	216	1 384	1 014	243	139	2 834	2 564	2 505	1 154
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 497	84	811	583	126	22	1 484	1 455	1 089	577
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	109	2	45	18	—	6	61	76	83	32
Service occupations .....	2 954	299	1 709	1 154	350	137	3 384	2 732	2 612	1 010
Private household occupations .....	101	31	76	58	21	8	209	188	191	80
Protective service occupations .....	64	—	68	41	—	—	71	118	53	36
Police and firefighters .....	13	—	7	8	—	—	12	45	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 789	268	1 565	1 055	329	129	3 104	2 426	2 368	894
Food service occupations .....	1 406	161	828	604	201	102	1 569	1 167	1 195	481
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	280	35	142	97	39	—	241	183	237	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	213	56	112	81	28	10	227	197	214	124
Farm operators and managers .....	102	8	33	40	3	—	51	52	65	37
Farm workers and related occupations .....	106	48	79	41	25	10	171	128	146	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	430	26	248	178	30	22	577	465	475	178
Mechanics and repairers .....	63	—	30	32	—	12	64	71	78	35
Construction trades .....	90	6	59	49	6	—	139	73	57	43
Precision production occupations .....	251	18	159	92	24	10	353	310	329	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	791	87	474	372	77	35	1 053	869	784	302
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	255	14	185	123	27	24	360	240	169	108
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	113	8	45	69	23	—	195	121	115	49
Transportation occupations .....	174	—	117	106	4	—	220	230	203	70
Motor vehicle operators .....	171	—	117	106	4	—	211	221	203	70
Material moving equipment operators .....	17	38	14	7	4	—	43	31	15	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	232	27	113	67	19	11	235	247	282	70
Construction laborers .....	13	—	9	—	—	—	10	8	12	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	67	2	30	24	—	11	114	117	106	38



Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>53 016</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>31 035</b>	<b>21 259</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>52 388</b>	<b>51 695</b>	<b>48 865</b>	<b>21 230</b>
Agriculture	2 144	218	1 133	869	75	20	1 470	1 334	1 251	551
Forestry and fisheries	284	40	118	49	15	—	213	339	237	92
Mining	4 084	428	1 778	1 664	207	41	2 558	2 017	1 851	812
Construction	4 185	394	2 119	1 607	331	137	3 798	3 263	3 031	1 240
Manufacturing	3 391	339	2 267	1 209	441	174	3 490	3 423	3 178	1 302
Nondurable goods	1 346	118	993	508	135	66	1 445	1 349	1 287	512
Food and kindred products	302	34	312	124	34	13	285	215	270	93
Textile mill and finished textile products	229	22	152	97	11	—	192	141	134	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	471	35	306	131	73	44	658	675	627	252
Chemicals and allied products	98	7	89	58	—	9	89	87	67	22
Durable goods	2 045	221	1 274	701	306	108	2 045	2 074	1 891	790
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	283	56	128	73	35	—	195	267	192	83
Primary metal industries	159	—	35	44	7	—	93	86	92	25
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	182	7	149	61	46	9	196	125	136	56
Machinery, except electrical	333	15	194	134	59	34	394	361	322	164
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	350	28	278	152	72	12	406	413	432	101
Transportation equipment	368	53	246	141	65	27	266	347	318	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 020	331	2 343	1 833	369	182	3 800	3 486	3 403	1 646
Railroads	368	43	310	142	41	10	286	277	223	165
Trucking service and warehousing	868	74	354	465	41	35	637	511	570	279
Other transportation	824	55	605	360	65	66	864	832	836	407
Communications	833	82	438	318	111	44	941	946	898	398
Utilities and sanitary services	1 127	77	636	548	111	27	1 072	920	876	397
Wholesale trade	2 088	182	1 175	792	232	74	2 080	1 826	1 911	741
Retail trade	8 795	880	5 461	3 911	1 332	553	9 500	8 794	8 794	3 388
General merchandise stores	902	132	605	391	117	48	1 068	905	875	392
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	944	122	654	599	82	62	1 268	1 054	1 063	450
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 612	134	862	580	189	107	1 542	1 299	1 311	399
Eating and drinking places	2 033	213	1 303	995	440	134	2 382	2 171	2 302	831
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 402	304	1 881	1 349	360	136	3 637	3 431	3 342	1 537
Banking and credit agencies	1 226	118	691	408	129	10	1 247	1 083	1 227	492
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 176	186	1 190	941	231	126	2 390	2 348	2 115	1 045
Services	17 362	1 488	10 819	6 680	1 994	1 061	18 440	20 218	18 640	8 369
Business services	3 026	186	1 916	893	352	287	3 412	3 964	3 641	1 671
Repair services	1 005	84	625	483	132	47	941	823	918	292
Private households	184	31	131	79	27	7	265	229	258	94
Other personal services	1 151	143	687	550	187	77	1 388	1 230	1 087	467
Entertainment and recreation services	590	37	338	243	119	34	538	666	612	242
Professional and related services	11 406	1 007	7 122	4 432	1 177	608	11 896	13 306	12 124	5 603
Hospitals	1 434	189	1 168	704	194	132	1 899	2 100	2 061	944
Health services, except hospitals	1 292	109	838	513	173	52	1 385	1 511	1 449	553
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 711	459	3 489	2 031	596	283	5 315	6 189	5 497	2 497
Other educational services	166	14	99	53	9	—	250	334	322	131
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 208	61	667	475	68	27	1 306	1 249	1 094	583
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 595	175	861	656	137	114	1 741	1 923	1 701	895
Public administration	3 261	293	1 941	1 296	387	151	3 402	3 564	3 227	1 552
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 701</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>11 794</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>23 864</b>	<b>23 232</b>	<b>21 186</b>	<b>9 426</b>
Agriculture	274	61	171	141	22	17	338	309	289	145
Forestry and fisheries	71	9	30	7	—	—	89	128	55	25
Mining	356	52	166	124	5	6	323	280	234	116
Construction	474	43	263	159	11	16	603	475	358	235
Manufacturing	926	97	622	394	120	73	1 303	1 067	888	427
Nondurable goods	492	41	361	186	55	39	576	473	424	187
Food and kindred products	64	—	61	26	9	6	67	37	49	21
Textile mill and finished textile products	166	22	122	85	11	—	175	108	107	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	192	17	141	64	27	24	281	272	235	103
Chemicals and allied products	19	—	24	6	—	9	33	36	20	8
Durable goods	434	56	261	208	65	34	727	594	464	240
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	—	21	6	—	—	31	44	7	7
Primary metal industries	7	—	14	11	—	—	34	15	7	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	24	—	12	12	11	—	32	39	15	13
Machinery, except electrical	29	—	25	32	21	6	118	53	46	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	10	105	94	20	4	209	188	186	40
Transportation equipment	47	8	17	35	13	17	79	36	59	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	878	53	569	392	117	52	1 238	1 146	1 012	516
Railroads	17	—	38	16	8	—	42	55	24	23
Trucking service and warehousing	149	35	42	60	10	6	142	100	100	69
Other transportation	293	—	228	114	23	14	279	303	251	115
Communications	206	12	162	101	47	11	451	456	439	185
Utilities and sanitary services	213	6	99	101	29	21	324	232	198	124
Wholesale trade	486	37	243	160	38	19	560	433	463	158
Retail trade	4 482	498	2 699	2 021	595	274	5 185	4 707	4 664	1 766
General merchandise stores	660	81	415	256	77	42	773	637	602	284
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	426	84	237	299	34	38	714	561	595	210
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	334	28	200	110	19	6	411	314	345	65
Eating and drinking places	1 369	170	831	648	233	83	1 548	1 309	1 364	506
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 823	187	1 049	722	191	44	2 148	1 955	2 010	842
Banking and credit agencies	856	93	468	275	99	6	915	743	881	321
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	967	94	581	447	92	38	1 233	1 212	1 129	521
Services	8 745	771	5 321	3 458	955	489	10 721	11 263	9 823	4 539
Business services	810	41	562	314	104	60	1 328	1 250	1 050	499
Repair services	108	9	73	93	8	24	205	160	128	85
Private households	133	31	83	65	21	8	225	207	229	85
Other personal services	787	92	469	286	107	35	917	861	676	267
Entertainment and recreation services	204	7	78	90	48	—	247	286	256	98
Professional and related services	6 703	591	4 056	2 610	667	362	7 799	8 499	7 484	3 505
Hospitals	975	129	837	526	139	102	1 411	1 577	1 508	726
Health services, except hospitals	909	62	530	337	107	14	1 081	990	1 031	365
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 404	266	1 946	1 384	329	182	3 543	4 100	3 355	1 688
Other educational services	127	9	73	29	2	—	170	262	244	85
Social services, religious and membership organizations	681	33	359	273	32	16	714	740	574	311
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	607	92	311	261	58	48	880	830	772	330
Public administration	1 186	113	661	391	77	53	1 356	1 469	1 390	657

**Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** -----  
 Worked in 1979 -----  
   50 to 52 weeks -----  
   48 to 49 weeks -----  
   40 to 47 weeks -----  
   27 to 39 weeks -----  
   14 to 26 weeks -----  
   1 to 13 weeks -----  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----  
   50 to 52 weeks -----  
   27 to 49 weeks -----  
   1 to 26 weeks -----  
 With unemployment in 1979 -----  
   Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----  
   Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----  
   Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----  
   Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----  
   Mean weeks of unemployment -----

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** -----  
 Worked in 1979 -----  
   50 to 52 weeks -----  
   48 to 49 weeks -----  
   40 to 47 weeks -----  
   27 to 39 weeks -----  
   14 to 26 weeks -----  
   1 to 13 weeks -----  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----  
   50 to 52 weeks -----  
   27 to 49 weeks -----  
   1 to 26 weeks -----  
 With unemployment in 1979 -----  
   Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----  
   Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----  
   Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----  
   Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----  
   Mean weeks of unemployment -----

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

**Families** -----  
   No workers -----  
   1 worker -----  
   2 workers -----  
   3 or more workers -----  
**Married-couple families** -----  
   No workers -----  
   1 worker -----  
   2 workers -----  
   Husband and wife worked -----  
   3 or more workers -----  
   Husband and wife worked -----  
**Female householder, no husband present** -----  
   No workers -----  
   1 worker -----  
   2 workers -----  
   3 or more workers -----

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

**Male, 16 to 64 years** -----  
   With a work disability -----  
   Not in labor force -----  
   Prevented from working -----  
**Female, 16 to 64 years** -----  
   With a work disability -----  
   Not in labor force -----  
   Prevented from working -----

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

**Persons 16 to 64 years** -----  
   With a public transportation disability -----  
   With a work disability -----  
**Persons 65 years and over** -----  
   With a public transportation disability -----

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

**Male veterans** -----  
   Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----  
**Female veterans** -----  
   Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----

**PERIOD OF SERVICE**

**Civilian veterans 16 years and over** -----  
   Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----  
   May 1975 or later only -----  
   Vietnam era -----  
   February 1955 to July 1964 only -----  
   Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----  
   Korean conflict -----  
   Korean conflict and World War II -----  
   World War II -----  
   World War I -----  
   Other -----  
**Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over** -----

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>38 923</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>22 499</b>	<b>15 559</b>	<b>4 583</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>33 959</b>	<b>33 890</b>	<b>33 455</b>	<b>13 920</b>
Worked in 1979	38 661	3 558	22 328	15 492	4 540	1 893	33 706	33 564	33 184	13 817
50 to 52 weeks	27 894	2 413	16 357	10 939	3 075	1 323	22 492	22 521	22 216	9 508
48 to 49 weeks	1 376	247	959	658	170	102	1 397	1 351	1 239	521
40 to 47 weeks	2 543	297	1 404	1 069	356	108	2 393	2 245	2 447	940
27 to 39 weeks	2 209	236	1 325	982	318	125	2 261	2 218	2 206	851
14 to 26 weeks	2 380	205	1 275	1 084	322	120	2 870	2 631	2 538	1 013
1 to 13 weeks	2 259	160	1 008	760	299	115	2 293	2 598	2 538	984
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 170	3 328	19 818	13 829	4 068	1 670	28 814	28 606	28 239	11 949
50 to 52 weeks	26 355	2 347	15 514	10 345	2 981	1 258	20 967	21 028	20 632	8 859
27 to 49 weeks	4 940	664	2 945	2 230	718	279	4 656	4 427	4 496	1 808
1 to 26 weeks	2 875	317	1 359	1 254	369	133	3 191	3 151	3 111	1 282
With unemployment in 1979	4 609	529	2 681	1 916	678	267	5 330	5 207	5 394	1 921
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.8	14.7	11.9	12.3	14.8	14.0	15.7	15.4	16.1	13.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 613	143	1 001	611	215	93	1 768	1 596	1 945	610
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 608	164	991	593	221	103	1 772	1 766	1 934	638
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 388	222	689	712	242	71	1 790	1 845	1 515	673
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	14.5	11.6	13.3	13.4	11.2	13.5	14.5	12.1	13.7
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>24 833</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>15 068</b>	<b>10 255</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>30 578</b>	<b>29 243</b>	<b>26 691</b>	<b>11 736</b>
Worked in 1979	24 268	2 312	14 863	10 055	2 665	1 340	30 117	28 723	26 376	11 544
50 to 52 weeks	11 478	1 034	7 137	4 861	1 338	635	14 176	13 402	11 879	5 655
48 to 49 weeks	794	151	648	442	56	80	1 322	1 330	1 199	489
40 to 47 weeks	2 466	234	1 455	827	248	125	2 712	2 699	2 597	1 097
27 to 39 weeks	3 187	328	1 680	1 286	307	143	3 841	3 882	3 511	1 415
14 to 26 weeks	3 359	263	2 055	1 410	429	213	4 240	3 807	3 778	1 415
1 to 13 weeks	2 984	302	1 888	1 229	287	144	3 826	3 603	3 412	1 473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 195	1 577	10 338	6 920	1 731	936	20 619	18 914	17 480	7 866
50 to 52 weeks	9 391	797	5 832	3 907	1 074	513	11 460	10 603	9 488	4 526
27 to 49 weeks	4 336	478	2 488	1 636	352	252	5 170	4 892	4 518	1 982
1 to 26 weeks	3 468	302	2 018	1 377	305	171	3 989	3 419	3 474	1 358
With unemployment in 1979	4 095	429	2 490	1 412	546	326	5 640	5 664	5 695	1 970
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.5	18.2	16.5	13.8	19.9	23.0	18.4	19.4	21.3	16.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 601	200	1 077	614	180	117	2 365	2 244	2 588	828
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 326	127	655	328	178	95	1 839	1 960	1 723	662
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 168	102	758	470	188	114	1 436	1 460	1 384	480
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	10.0	11.8	14.1	14.4	13.9	11.4	11.6	10.6	10.8
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>	<b>37 332</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>20 914</b>	<b>14 936</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>31 667</b>	<b>30 258</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>13 734</b>
Families	4 934	298	2 328	2 141	525	214	4 572	4 001	2 950	2 199
No workers	13 763	975	7 050	4 967	1 184	637	10 889	10 581	9 410	4 799
1 worker	15 185	1 623	9 491	6 332	1 951	672	12 997	12 580	12 607	5 399
2 workers	3 450	302	2 045	1 496	417	211	3 209	3 096	2 630	1 337
3 or more workers	<b>33 269</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>18 664</b>	<b>13 068</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>26 913</b>	<b>26 219</b>	<b>23 820</b>	<b>11 929</b>
Married-couple families	4 267	227	2 090	1 879	475	198	3 838	3 467	2 453	1 996
No workers	11 565	793	5 786	3 984	934	514	8 316	8 380	7 312	3 785
1 worker	14 215	1 524	8 870	5 808	1 795	654	11 820	11 528	11 609	4 940
2 workers	12 540	1 371	8 042	5 194	1 559	569	10 347	10 337	10 367	4 410
3 or more workers	3 222	245	1 918	1 397	341	170	2 939	2 844	2 446	1 208
Husband and wife worked	2 768	207	1 665	1 174	261	150	2 537	2 522	2 116	1 063
3 or more workers	<b>3 066</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>1 497</b>
Female householder, no husband present	600	71	217	216	38	14	648	482	424	184
No workers	1 606	148	1 010	774	175	99	2 209	1 905	1 739	865
1 worker	691	68	403	357	97	12	870	751	696	345
2 workers	169	22	86	86	64	41	218	209	143	103
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>	<b>41 262</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>23 501</b>	<b>16 305</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>36 321</b>	<b>36 097</b>	<b>35 595</b>	<b>14 718</b>
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 511	371	1 864	1 724	377	205	3 972	3 522	3 005	1 594
With a work disability	1 719	143	811	790	217	138	1 996	1 627	1 362	810
Not in labor force	1 530	120	632	684	153	108	1 655	1 320	1 068	586
Prevented from working	<b>38 676</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>21 438</b>	<b>15 415</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>43 916</b>	<b>41 655</b>	<b>37 844</b>	<b>16 635</b>
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 386	249	1 189	1 330	203	112	3 922	3 341	2 626	1 415
With a work disability	1 804	159	799	974	129	58	2 845	2 362	1 754	953
Not in labor force	1 430	104	578	759	96	41	2 054	1 769	1 192	690
Prevented from working	<b>79 938</b>	<b>7 145</b>	<b>44 939</b>	<b>31 720</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>80 237</b>	<b>77 752</b>	<b>73 439</b>	<b>31 353</b>
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 097	119	432	515	110	54	1 293	1 080	867	575
With a public transportation disability	1 016	106	412	465	110	54	1 192	992	791	498
With a work disability	<b>15 276</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>6 827</b>	<b>6 739</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>14 784</b>	<b>12 616</b>	<b>8 179</b>	<b>7 959</b>
Persons 65 years and over	1 671	145	764	943	154	89	1 649	1 530	820	795
With a public transportation disability	<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>									
Male veterans	18 572	1 591	10 719	7 828	2 134	989	17 774	16 738	15 084	8 123
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.1	41.4	42.5	42.2	41.0	45.1	43.5	42.1	40.2	46.5
Female veterans	650	75	483	298	76	72	1 043	1 118	966	451
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>18 817</b>	<b>17 856</b>	<b>16 050</b>	<b>8 574</b>
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	20.5	21.3	22.3	21.5	22.4	23.8	20.1	20.1	20.2	22.1
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	685	102	434	250	81	35	513	490	555	191
May 1975 or later only	4 944	522	3 258	2 192	541	327	4 347	4 420	4 462	1 648
Vietnam era	1 930	142	1 157	655	217	83	1 589	1 582	1 643	675
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 008	91	669	433	75	69	1 071	968	860	525
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 595	223	1 415	954	285	128	2 446	2 069	2 094	1 056
Korean conflict	707	71	399	259	65	80	944	1 010	788	547
Korean conflict and World War II	6 793	474	3 623	3 128	907	333	7 383	6 889	5 260	3 727
World War II	354	32	167	125	10	6	280	226	189	144
World War I	206	9	80	130	29	—	244	202	199	61
Other	<b>74 687</b>	<b>6 142</b>	<b>39 119</b>	<b>29 618</b>	<b>7 663</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>74 881</b>	<b>71 189</b>	<b>63 598</b>	<b>30 295</b>
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over										



Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

## INCOME IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Households</b>	<b>49 789</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>27 878</b>	<b>20 588</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>45 577</b>	<b>43 399</b>	<b>38 955</b>	<b>20 478</b>
Less than \$5,000	6 554	562	2 960	2 855	557	337	5 684	4 678	3 721	2 267
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 067	435	1 940	1 959	468	192	3 719	3 186	2 718	1 652
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 860	347	2 101	1 818	457	190	3 919	3 371	3 260	1 694
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 696	746	4 671	3 202	1 099	509	7 271	6 700	6 242	2 998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 768	568	4 089	2 907	785	395	6 353	6 005	5 542	2 737
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 242	545	3 741	2 481	676	281	5 457	5 665	5 260	2 387
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 325	610	4 479	3 038	838	319	7 051	7 211	6 814	3 466
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 662	381	2 525	1 603	444	196	4 097	4 294	3 674	2 144
\$50,000 or more	2 615	167	1 372	725	257	102	2 014	2 289	1 724	1 133
Mean	\$16 885	\$15 814	\$17 669	\$15 671	\$16 156	\$15 380	\$16 560	\$18 013	\$18 009	\$17 864
Median	\$20 561	\$19 003	\$21 071	\$18 848	\$20 074	\$18 497	\$19 933	\$21 606	\$20 931	\$21 754
<b>Families</b>	<b>37 332</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>20 914</b>	<b>14 936</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>31 667</b>	<b>30 258</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>13 734</b>
Less than \$5,000	2 636	247	968	926	202	71	1 797	1 508	1 226	607
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 224	203	1 140	1 065	248	111	1 790	1 527	1 379	647
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 507	220	1 442	1 234	291	112	2 239	1 807	1 761	957
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 607	577	3 353	2 403	784	358	4 814	4 128	3 879	1 798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 431	423	3 283	2 379	615	305	4 722	4 335	4 167	1 883
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 480	459	3 214	2 112	564	239	4 670	4 750	4 426	1 950
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 678	552	4 050	2 683	747	274	6 102	6 248	5 935	2 945
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 337	366	2 245	1 479	396	177	3 711	3 929	3 273	1 944
\$50,000 or more	2 432	151	1 219	655	230	87	1 822	2 026	1 551	1 003
Mean	\$20 201	\$19 257	\$20 404	\$18 697	\$19 039	\$18 567	\$20 431	\$21 803	\$21 380	\$22 373
Median	\$23 493	\$21 898	\$23 625	\$21 732	\$22 824	\$21 605	\$23 301	\$25 166	\$23 944	\$25 837
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>16 180</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>17 755</b>	<b>16 559</b>	<b>15 439</b>	<b>7 955</b>
Less than \$2,000	2 006	180	1 308	1 090	354	191	1 914	1 817	1 882	663
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 518	210	753	779	167	113	1 323	1 155	1 000	514
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 789	248	1 571	1 242	270	190	3 184	2 433	2 355	1 311
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 091	394	1 578	1 534	398	196	3 290	2 813	2 623	1 377
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 361	143	820	643	182	114	1 668	1 573	1 625	750
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 368	249	1 728	976	418	193	2 859	2 978	2 738	1 328
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 160	210	1 348	800	283	139	2 443	2 683	2 243	1 363
\$25,000 to \$49,999	774	66	493	328	102	24	920	923	842	527
\$50,000 or more	113	15	128	67	21	2	154	184	131	122
Mean	\$6 613	\$6 346	\$7 272	\$6 101	\$7 016	\$6 202	\$7 208	\$8 068	\$7 845	\$8 242
Median	\$9 393	\$8 573	\$10 073	\$8 660	\$9 292	\$7 910	\$9 778	\$10 658	\$10 198	\$11 455
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>46 285</b>	<b>4 018</b>	<b>26 096</b>	<b>18 915</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>40 891</b>	<b>39 844</b>	<b>38 260</b>	<b>17 478</b>
Median income	\$13 629	\$12 405	\$14 128	\$12 386	\$12 411	\$12 036	\$12 491	\$13 489	\$12 879	\$14 426
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.9	58.4	59.4	54.7	55.5	55.0	51.3	52.8	53.9	50.7
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>34 783</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>18 269</b>	<b>17 182</b>	<b>16 746</b>	<b>16 408</b>	<b>18 769</b>	<b>19 996</b>	<b>18 630</b>	<b>20 952</b>
Median income	\$5 058	\$5 273	\$5 242	\$4 663	\$5 281	\$5 104	\$5 403	\$5 639	\$5 537	\$5 966
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.0	26.2	30.0	29.5	28.5	27.5	27.1	28.5	28.5	26.3
Median income	\$9 682	\$10 148	\$10 383	\$9 851	\$9 919	\$10 515	\$10 355	\$10 792	\$10 278	\$11 079
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 447</b>	<b>\$8 721</b>	<b>\$9 316</b>	<b>\$8 405</b>	<b>\$9 437</b>	<b>\$8 456</b>	<b>\$7 345</b>	<b>\$7 711</b>	<b>\$7 032</b>	<b>\$9 343</b>
Persons in households	\$8 518	\$8 771	\$9 425	\$8 496	\$9 576	\$8 568	\$7 397	\$7 763	\$7 083	\$9 403
Persons in group quarters	\$3 129	\$6 447	\$3 652	\$3 038	\$2 154	\$3 816	\$3 188	\$3 281	\$3 512	\$2 555

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$12 714	\$11 083	\$11 751	\$13 199	\$12 261	\$15 000	\$11 465	\$12 212	\$11 600	\$12 964
25 to 34 years	\$18 405	\$18 699	\$19 537	\$18 794	\$19 708	\$17 874	\$18 584	\$20 178	\$19 146	\$19 320
35 to 44 years	\$25 066	\$24 634	\$24 007	\$23 362	\$24 362	\$20 982	\$23 140	\$24 585	\$24 689	\$25 219
45 to 54 years	\$26 452	\$25 153	\$28 022	\$25 541	\$21 685	\$24 129	\$27 419	\$28 531	\$27 077	\$30 564
55 to 64 years	\$22 155	\$21 120	\$22 915	\$20 103	\$21 504	\$21 645	\$22 602	\$23 973	\$24 353	\$25 000
65 years and over	\$12 707	\$9 770	\$12 184	\$10 893	\$12 034	\$13 045	\$13 109	\$13 607	\$14 290	\$15 058
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$20 201</b>	<b>\$19 257</b>	<b>\$20 404</b>	<b>\$18 697</b>	<b>\$19 039</b>	<b>\$18 567</b>	<b>\$20 431</b>	<b>\$21 803</b>	<b>\$21 380</b>	<b>\$22 373</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 203	\$19 837	\$21 225	\$20 530	\$20 043	\$18 431	\$21 121	\$22 347	\$21 625	\$24 142
With own children under 6 years	\$18 157	\$16 734	\$18 579	\$17 957	\$18 279	\$17 083	\$18 152	\$19 986	\$18 688	\$20 055
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 915	\$18 465	\$19 179	\$17 113	\$17 463	\$18 770	\$19 754	\$21 228	\$21 064	\$21 332
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$21 174</b>	<b>\$20 277</b>	<b>\$21 398</b>	<b>\$20 100</b>	<b>\$20 290</b>	<b>\$19 209</b>	<b>\$21 832</b>	<b>\$23 204</b>	<b>\$22 659</b>	<b>\$23 914</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$22 492	\$21 322	\$22 557	\$22 157	\$21 794	\$19 756	\$23 529	\$24 483	\$23 526	\$26 725
With own children under 6 years	\$19 199	\$18 443	\$19 723	\$19 789	\$19 877	\$18 155	\$19 840	\$21 193	\$20 286	\$21 667
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 471	\$18 891	\$19 400	\$17 618	\$18 140	\$18 293	\$20 591	\$21 967	\$21 811	\$21 899
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 726</b>	<b>\$9 604</b>	<b>\$10 669</b>	<b>\$10 032</b>	<b>\$11 635</b>	<b>\$15 682</b>	<b>\$11 258</b>	<b>\$12 215</b>	<b>\$11 392</b>	<b>\$11 951</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 726	\$9 219	\$9 673	\$8 678	\$10 337	\$13 194	\$9 583	\$10 765	\$10 050	\$10 371
With own children under 6 years	\$4 135	\$6 806	\$6 203	\$7 031	\$6 310	\$7 188	\$5 139	\$6 207	\$7 112	\$6 310
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 899	\$10 729	\$13 785	\$13 059	\$15 223	\$21 382	\$14 306	\$15 729	\$14 965	\$14 713
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$9 322	\$6 759	\$9 810	\$8 494	\$10 680	\$10 976	\$10 763	\$11 318	\$11 612	\$13 097
1 worker	\$17 184	\$16 721	\$17 816	\$16 005	\$17 321	\$15 483	\$17 163	\$18 935	\$18 086	\$20 585
2 workers	\$23 344	\$21 320	\$22 669	\$21 782	\$21 176	\$21 250	\$23 285	\$24 541	\$23 208	\$25 463
3 or more workers	\$33 683	\$27 010	\$33 288	\$30 763	\$27 361	\$26 771	\$33 947	\$32 650	\$31 607	\$36 471
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 395	\$7 804	\$8 605	\$7 587	\$8 214	\$8 733	\$8 679	\$10 204	\$8 962	\$9 898
65 years and over	\$5 912	\$5 375	\$5 357	\$4 771	\$4 550	\$3 958	\$7 413	\$8 091	\$7 290	\$8 517
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 401	\$4 794	\$6 159	\$4 884	\$6 139	\$3 801	\$6 517	\$7 162	\$7 036	\$7 668
65 years and over	\$4 641	\$3 986	\$4 678	\$4 642	\$5 713	\$3 680	\$5 001	\$6 045	\$5 245	\$6 425

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>49 789</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>27 878</b>	<b>20 588</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>45 577</b>	<b>43 399</b>	<b>38 955</b>	<b>20 478</b>
With earnings	40 142	3 719	23 656	16 369	4 606	2 081	36 478	35 511	33 350	15 850
Mean earnings	\$20 757	\$19 170	\$20 537	\$19 044	\$20 053	\$18 127	\$19 458	\$20 946	\$20 113	\$20 627
With wage or salary income	37 596	3 516	22 382	15 552	4 381	34 472	33 181	31 650	14 809	14 809
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 579	\$18 390	\$19 421	\$17 990	\$18 669	\$17 816	\$18 691	\$19 900	\$19 236	\$19 694
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 962	470	3 475	2 331	842	277	5 433	6 136	5 198	2 755
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 731	\$11 189	\$12 245	\$10 927	\$11 702	\$9 530	\$10 501	\$12 024	\$10 627	\$11 164
With farm self-employment income	2 391	180	1 115	757	98	9	1 428	1 509	1 085	636
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 872	\$7 645	\$7 699	\$8 601	\$7 367	\$20 172	\$5 890	\$6 444	\$6 176	\$7 119
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 221	1 292	11 645	7 059	2 349	1 060	20 772	22 176	18 840	11 083
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 704	\$3 420	\$3 498	\$3 718	\$2 652	\$2 252	\$3 585	\$3 719	\$2 946	\$4 423
With Social Security income	12 529	826	5 836	5 778	1 363	502	12 442	10 615	7 565	6 352
Mean Social Security income	\$4 057	\$3 864	\$4 078	\$4 168	\$4 045	\$4 589	\$4 151	\$4 175	\$4 229	\$4 212
With public assistance income	1 991	200	891	1 005	131	68	2 030	1 469	1 369	715
Mean public assistance income	\$2 103	\$2 501	\$2 134	\$1 912	\$2 509	\$2 253	\$2 145	\$2 267	\$2 186	\$2 524
With all other income	10 876	906	6 078	4 872	1 267	700	11 854	11 069	9 349	6 062
Mean all other income	\$5 908	\$3 829	\$5 783	\$4 932	\$5 998	\$5 808	\$5 756	\$5 760	\$5 790	\$6 757

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Families</b>	<b>37 332</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>20 914</b>	<b>14 936</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>31 667</b>	<b>30 258</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>13 734</b>
With Social Security income	7 716	489	3 820	3 628	901	320	7 541	6 746	4 905	3 614
Income above poverty level	7 049	437	3 572	3 297	842	290	7 001	6 334	4 682	3 454
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 062	132	1 062	1 147	188	79	1 866	1 580	1 080	840
With public assistance income	1 403	149	681	673	84	61	1 460	1 041	1 094	427
Income above poverty level	951	87	472	482	75	45	960	738	774	355
Below poverty level without public assistance income	148	22	63	80	7	-	156	109	83	63
Householder worked in 1979	30 402	2 747	17 617	11 910	3 318	1 375	24 920	24 546	23 341	10 575
With related children under 18 years	19 076	1 765	11 105	7 418	2 050	914	14 548	14 488	14 587	5 533
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 167	1 330	8 530	5 632	1 583	723	11 774	11 773	11 473	4 571
Female householder, no husband present	3 066	309	1 716	1 433	374	166	3 945	3 347	3 002	1 497
Householder worked in 1979	2 171	223	1 348	1 029	280	134	2 825	2 496	2 320	1 170
With related children under 18 years	2 083	243	1 273	1 007	250	123	2 542	2 325	2 183	903
With related children under 6 years	735	137	446	377	65	25	860	680	695	207
Householder 65 years and over	5 596	358	2 774	2 592	654	225	5 292	4 614	3 284	2 891
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>15 198</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>8 873</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>16 568</b>	<b>15 415</b>	<b>14 009</b>	<b>7 634</b>
With Social Security income	4 904	366	2 086	2 207	488	185	5 021	3 952	2 662	2 782
Income above poverty level	3 517	273	1 447	1 467	402	111	3 824	3 091	2 048	2 310
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 832	175	620	932	195	86	2 114	1 489	986	1 088
With public assistance income	646	64	235	333	46	7	594	411	286	293
Income above poverty level	216	11	65	100	17	-	222	175	143	141
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	-	13	69	6	-	93	88	65	74
Worked in 1979	9 512	1 111	6 360	4 427	1 417	787	11 220	10 740	10 722	4 805
65 years and over	4 920	322	1 949	2 085	442	172	4 875	3 909	2 509	2 661
<b>Persons</b>	<b>118 366</b>	<b>9 308</b>	<b>60 423</b>	<b>44 613</b>	<b>11 484</b>	<b>5 308</b>	<b>125 168</b>	<b>123 015</b>	<b>116 634</b>	<b>47 728</b>
Related children under 18 years	27 501	1 535	10 866	7 711	1 727	866	38 389	38 988	41 769	10 450
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 256	1 122	8 025	5 672	1 279	683	27 002	28 903	30 620	8 082
60 years and over	21 095	1 332	9 805	9 573	2 194	905	21 667	18 945	12 482	11 390
65 years and over	15 276	977	6 827	6 739	1 525	616	14 784	12 616	8 179	7 959

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>674</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.5	9.0	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 053	\$3 450	\$2 651	\$2 347	\$2 605	\$2 975	\$2 560	\$2 675	\$2 872	\$2 472
Persons per family	3.24	3.28	3.29	2.87	3.09	3.57	3.09	3.17	3.16	2.90
With Social Security income	452	52	248	331	9	30	540	412	223	160
With public assistance income	1 898	154	713	593	176	86	1 171	998	990	451
Householder worked in 1979	2 127	186	793	627	168	101	1 360	1 093	1 051	326
With related children under 18 years	1 708	142	629	439	128	80	999	836	740	260
With related children 5 to 17 years	926	75	390	356	77	21	857	589	568	232
Female householder, no husband present	548	24	204	209	28	7	487	327	308	189
Householder worked in 1979	828	63	347	336	60	21	718	530	507	192
With related children under 18 years	403	38	163	160	33	9	398	305	260	92
With related children under 6 years	524	50	210	262	52	-	348	284	131	149
Householder 65 years and over	3 868	407	2 231	2 023	438	322	3 607	3 153	2 927	1 367
Percent below poverty level	25.5	25.9	25.1	29.0	22.0	30.8	21.8	20.5	20.9	17.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 777	\$1 910	\$1 798	\$1 822	\$2 110	\$1 780	\$1 564	\$1 754	\$1 795	\$1 522
With Social Security income	1 387	93	639	740	86	74	1 197	861	614	472
With public assistance income	430	53	170	233	29	7	372	236	143	152
Worked in 1979	1 603	183	1 06	889	224	186	1 822	1 609	1 745	727
65 years and over	1 403	121	571	690	97	83	1 133	810	543	421
<b>Persons</b>	<b>13 028</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>4 935</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>10 330</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>8 696</b>	<b>3 208</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	9.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	7.5	6.7
Related children under 18 years	3 787	146	1 109	923	157	193	2 969	2 898	3 111	687
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 619	83	769	700	102	127	1 876	1 899	2 082	471
60 years and over	2 834	198	1 143	1 500	259	111	2 260	1 688	1 011	857
65 years and over	2 292	184	945	1 157	175	99	1 746	1 304	754	636

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>1 105</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.9	13.4	9.3	11.4	10.0	10.4	10.4	8.8	9.1	8.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 546	\$3 690	\$2 830	\$2 696	\$3 183	\$3 237	\$2 917	\$3 020	\$2 943	\$2 649
Persons per family	3.21	3.31	3.15	2.97	3.21	3.43	3.15	3.20	3.23	3.03
With Social Security income	1 125	88	495	614	79	35	950	692	422	330
With public assistance income	547	77	240	282	17	16	608	389	409	125
Householder worked in 1979	2 713	261	1 222	964	268	135	1 918	1 605	1 733	734
With related children under 18 years	2 835	298	1 241	928	269	150	2 005	1 677	1 713	558
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 222	209	895	679	180	125	1 496	1 229	1 247	458
Female householder, no husband present	1 098	107	554	494	94	31	1 097	831	833	313
Householder worked in 1979	680	51	333	293	35	17	664	542	524	248
With related children under 18 years	956	90	489	446	74	31	907	727	731	253
With related children under 6 years	460	58	232	206	40	13	456	364	320	107
Householder 65 years and over	855	88	372	458	65	5	667	483	280	272
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>5 275</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>2 601</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>1 997</b>
Percent below poverty level	34.7	31.9	31.5	37.3	29.2	38.9	30.0	27.1	28.0	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 114	\$2 407	\$2 281	\$2 245	\$2 424	\$2 263	\$1 935	\$2 139	\$2 161	\$1 824
With Social Security income	2 232	129	916	1 007	152	110	1 981	1 339	982	883
With public assistance income	501	53	175	264	29	7	430	289	186	194
Worked in 1979	2 149	226	1 403	1 156	295	240	2 346	2 101	2 284	938
65 years and over	2 233	156	819	955	156	119	1 892	1 299	930	818
<b>Persons</b>	<b>18 244</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>8 197</b>	<b>7 233</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>15 784</b>	<b>13 900</b>	<b>13 595</b>	<b>5 107</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.4	14.7	13.6	16.2	13.9	17.9	12.6	11.3	11.7	10.7
Related children under 18 years	4 985	170	1 763	1 383	261	239	4 629	4 629	4 991	1 118
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 428	89	1 197	1 038	154	152	2 990	3 019	3 212	785
60 years and over	4 466	297	1 747	2 355	338	160	3 894	2 746	1 748	1 589
65 years and over	3 735	267	1 434	1 846	247	148	3 069	2 164	1 369	1 225

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	8.0	5.8	7.1	6.9	9.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.4	20.5	18.0	21.7	19.8	23.3	17.0	15.3	15.6	13.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.6	30.8	27.9	31.6	30.5	30.9	26.6	24.2	25.2	23.2



Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Los Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
Total persons	454 499	96 340	418 492	55 010	52 111	331 767	45 060
Under 5 years	35 332	8 374	31 876	4 203	3 868	24 295	3 483
5 to 9 years	34 190	8 412	30 864	4 285	3 795	23 556	3 552
10 to 14 years	37 466	8 490	33 676	4 102	4 449	25 999	3 668
15 to 19 years	45 052	11 249	41 137	6 825	5 131	31 854	4 547
20 to 24 years	46 632	12 138	43 667	8 158	4 111	35 457	5 868
25 to 29 years	44 802	8 178	41 767	4 865	4 668	34 056	3 964
30 to 34 years	39 492	6 925	36 432	3 768	5 111	29 788	3 213
35 to 39 years	28 837	5 112	26 631	2 703	3 631	20 990	2 390
40 to 44 years	23 642	4 714	21 532	2 501	2 909	16 841	2 259
45 to 49 years	21 584	4 406	19 954	2 422	2 569	16 300	2 045
50 to 54 years	21 479	4 621	19 954	2 481	2 197	15 960	2 160
55 to 59 years	21 610	3 799	20 166	2 335	2 450	16 166	2 080
60 to 64 years	17 207	2 954	15 994	1 894	1 965	12 743	1 809
65 to 69 years	14 409	2 463	13 439	1 581	1 819	10 706	1 458
70 to 74 years	10 287	1 867	9 653	1 119	1 442	7 843	1 006
75 to 79 years	6 370	1 353	5 978	925	1 062	4 692	814
80 to 84 years	3 471	829	3 320	557	464	2 490	490
85 years and over	2 637	456	2 452	286	470	2 031	254
Median	28.2	24.8	28.4	24.9	30.0	28.6	26.8

Female	232 466	48 777	214 418	28 162	27 231	171 031	23 017
Under 5 years	17 154	4 111	15 508	2 082	1 842	11 801	1 750
5 to 9 years	17 078	4 039	15 504	2 014	1 804	11 890	1 661
10 to 14 years	18 330	4 361	16 415	2 127	2 227	12 731	1 883
15 to 19 years	22 417	5 642	20 495	3 437	2 624	15 954	2 222
20 to 24 years	23 809	6 010	22 248	4 094	2 118	18 258	2 860
25 to 29 years	22 638	4 100	21 083	2 456	2 518	17 190	2 004
30 to 34 years	19 817	3 444	18 294	1 771	2 596	14 941	1 546
35 to 39 years	14 768	2 575	13 626	1 412	1 893	10 723	1 280
40 to 44 years	12 092	2 503	11 036	1 344	1 468	8 697	1 195
45 to 49 years	10 914	2 346	10 065	1 292	1 259	8 231	1 104
50 to 54 years	11 231	2 311	10 464	1 382	1 331	8 450	1 213
55 to 59 years	11 674	1 824	10 973	1 127	1 262	8 754	1 002
60 to 64 years	8 915	1 539	8 267	989	1 049	6 691	935
65 to 69 years	7 836	1 322	7 333	918	1 037	5 938	845
70 to 74 years	6 009	1 062	5 663	644	868	4 733	564
75 to 79 years	3 886	736	3 696	479	688	2 991	421
80 to 84 years	2 083	529	2 022	375	311	1 616	338
85 years and over	1 815	323	1 726	219	336	1 442	194
Median	28.9	25.3	29.0	25.7	30.9	29.3	27.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	17 207	2 954	15 994	1 894	1 965	12 743	1 809
In families	14 468	2 507	13 399	1 624	1 533	10 620	1 539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	15.4	5.0	8.9	8.2	4.1	7.5
Householder or spouse	13 836	2 421	12 813	1 600	1 435	10 129	1 522
Other relatives	632	86	586	24	98	491	17
Nonrelatives in households	2 681	437	2 548	263	372	2 091	263
Living alone	2 380	369	2 271	233	320	1 889	233
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	30.4	24.2	29.2	30.0	22.5	29.2
In group quarters	58	10	47	7	60	32	7
Inmate of institution	23	10	23	7	13	19	7
Home for the aged	19	10	19	7	13	19	7
Other	35	-	24	-	47	13	-

Persons 65 to 74 years	24 696	4 330	23 092	2 700	3 261	18 549	2 464
In families	18 309	3 161	17 121	1 931	2 242	13 528	1 741
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	16.2	10.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	9.4
Householder or spouse	16 918	2 828	15 835	1 735	2 111	12 540	1 590
Other relatives	1 391	333	1 286	196	131	988	151
Nonrelatives in households	6 118	1 165	5 769	765	975	4 862	719
Living alone	5 618	1 056	5 314	693	873	4 536	657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.1	42.6	23.9	40.5	30.2	22.6	39.0
In group quarters	269	4	202	4	44	159	4
Inmate of institution	158	-	126	-	18	113	-
Home for the aged	119	-	105	-	18	105	-
Other	111	4	76	4	26	46	4

Persons 75 years and over	12 478	2 638	11 750	1 768	1 996	9 213	1 558
In families	7 657	1 600	7 127	973	974	5 330	841
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	14.9	8.4	11.2	15.0	7.1	10.3
Householder or spouse	5 412	1 109	5 032	677	782	3 763	566
Other relatives	2 245	491	2 095	296	192	1 567	275
Nonrelatives in households	4 269	909	4 093	698	799	3 455	620
Living alone	3 951	865	3 785	678	712	3 193	600
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.7	35.1	28.2	34.4	26.4	24.8	32.7
In group quarters	552	129	530	97	223	428	97
Inmate of institution	478	121	478	89	116	402	89
Home for the aged	405	121	405	89	116	369	89
Other	74	8	52	8	107	26	8

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	161 746	30 641	151 441	18 516	19 049	124 186	16 160
1 person	35 671	5 786	34 220	4 052	5 142	30 350	3 676
2 persons	49 810	8 741	47 071	5 731	5 499	39 320	5 032
3 persons	28 453	5 431	26 609	3 302	3 181	21 225	2 830
4 persons	25 706	5 020	23 834	2 825	2 755	18 750	2 379
5 persons	12 998	2 768	12 012	1 440	1 424	9 061	1 220
6 or more persons	9 108	2 895	7 695	1 166	1 048	5 480	1 023

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
Total persons	454 499	96 340	418 492	55 010	52 111	331 767	45 060
Native	435 471	85 789	400 173	51 011	50 893	316 711	42 038
Foreign born	19 028	10 551	18 319	3 999	1 218	15 056	3 022
Naturalized citizen	9 589	4 264	9 190	1 461	647	7 247	1 272
Not a citizen	9 439	6 287	9 129	2 538	571	7 809	1 750

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

	Foreign born persons		Foreign born persons			Foreign born persons	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
Europe	5 608	856	5 459	477	429	4 322	401
Austria	169	24	164	13	10	119	13
Czechoslovakia	63	—	63	—	—	42	—
France	196	65	196	58	32	163	52
Germany	1 698	404	1 665	176	117	1 264	164
Greece	380	7	380	7	17	380	7
Hungary	74	11	66	7	4	51	—
Ireland	122	5	122	—	26	105	—
Italy	442	57	442	49	41	325	39
Netherlands	206	46	187	6	18	135	6
Poland	187	—	187	—	27	132	—
Portugal	40	—	40	—	—	33	—
Sweden	89	16	89	7	5	81	—
United Kingdom	1 299	109	1 256	65	88	972	37
England	942	92	899	48	61	707	30
Northern Ireland	6	—	6	—	8	—	—
Scotland	230	17	230	17	—	188	7
Wales	9	—	9	—	—	6	—
Yugoslavia	78	—	78	—	—	73	—
U.S.S.R.	410	15	397	5	54	352	5
Asia	3 581	442	3 560	347	159	3 237	222
China	216	12	208	—	9	199	—
India	111	9	111	9	7	106	9
Japan	363	66	357	50	34	306	35
Korea	273	105	273	57	11	200	44
Philippines	346	50	346	42	23	233	42
Vietnam	797	—	797	—	—	789	—
North and Central America	6 723	8 644	6 409	2 676	413	5 036	2 099
Canada	963	154	921	92	98	772	86
Mexico	5 057	8 244	4 814	2 429	282	3 752	1 887
West Indies	411	82	382	44	9	300	37
Cuba	229	38	200	11	9	176	11
Dominican Republic	6	—	6	—	—	6	—
Jamaica	74	18	74	7	—	33	—
South America	693	136	679	125	70	626	42
North Africa	74	35	66	35	13	62	21
Other Africa	183	129	172	129	—	152	58
All other countries	110	51	89	35	7	84	28
Country not reported	1 646	243	1 488	170	73	1 185	146

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

	Foreign born persons		Foreign born persons			Foreign born persons	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
1975 to 1980	6 055	2 648	5 873	1 153	276	5 051	738
1970 to 1974	2 802	2 201	2 640	600	113	2 299	464
1965 to 1969	1 812	1 383	1 770	523	175	1 551	341
1960 to 1964	1 671	1 272	1 610	346	177	1 302	248
1950 to 1959	3 102	1 682	2 973	732	204	2 243	662
Before 1950	3 586	1 365	3 453	645	273	2 610	569

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 5 years and over	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
Speak only English at home	287 736	43 663	273 311	29 732	26 767	224 699	24 378
Speak a language other than English at home	131 431	44 303	113 305	21 075	21 476	82 773	17 199
Speak English very well	85 968	25 235	76 027	13 589	15 310	56 713	11 004
Speak English well	33 308	10 524	27 039	4 916	4 638	18 720	4 017
Speak English not well or not at all	12 155	8 544	10 239	2 570	1 528	7 340	2 178
5 to 13 years	2 360	1 397	1 750	388	225	1 196	326
14 to 17 years	1 065	402	911	99	151	623	99
18 to 24 years	1 667	836	1 535	336	172	1 208	265
25 years and over	7 063	5 909	6 043	1 747	980	4 313	1 488

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 5 to 17 years			Persons 5 to 17 years	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
English only	72 873	10 250	68 541	6 659	7 653	54 084	5 730
Chinese	103	—	103	—	—	89	—
French	158	56	143	46	42	106	39
German	206	77	206	30	23	178	24
Greek	92	—	92	—	—	92	—
Italian	79	—	79	—	—	64	—
Philippine languages	10	10	10	10	6	10	10
Polish	26	—	26	—	—	26	—
Spanish	19 877	12 216	17 980	4 516	3 667	12 067	3 871
Other specified language	4 574	158	1 308	152	62	1 135	127
Unspecified language	87	13	87	—	—	73	—
Persons 18 years and over	321 082	65 186	298 041	39 394	36 790	239 548	31 776
English only	214 863	33 413	204 770	23 073	19 114	170 615	18 648
Chinese	519	27	514	15	9	505	4
French	931	280	915	204	197	761	189
German	1 962	567	1 899	366	201	1 427	335
Greek	488	35	488	25	51	471	13
Italian	1 124	48	1 124	42	86	815	32
Philippine languages	250	16	250	16	18	153	16
Polish	259	13	259	—	35	176	—
Spanish	88 056	29 624	81 646	14 676	16 667	59 323	11 819
Other specified language	12 350	1 133	5 896	973	385	5 073	716
Unspecified language	280	30	280	4	27	229	4



Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FERTILITY**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>46 226</b>	<b>11 652</b>	<b>42 743</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>4 742</b>	<b>34 212</b>	<b>5 082</b>
Children ever born.....	14 949	3 767	13 318	1 753	1 390	9 966	1 379
Per 1,000 women.....	323	323	312	233	293	291	271
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>13 796</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>12 904</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>10 114</b>	<b>1 370</b>
Children ever born.....	12 274	3 287	11 176	1 443	1 000	8 289	1 112
Per 1,000 women.....	890	940	866	777	890	820	812
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>42 455</b>	<b>7 544</b>	<b>39 377</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>32 131</b>	<b>3 550</b>
Children ever born.....	58 068	12 682	52 824	6 381	6 224	40 869	5 418
Per 1,000 women.....	1 368	1 681	1 341	1 510	1 217	1 272	1 526
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>35 221</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>32 748</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>26 300</b>	<b>2 982</b>
Children ever born.....	55 627	12 299	50 939	6 222	5 928	39 220	5 278
Per 1,000 women.....	1 579	1 890	1 555	1 740	1 522	1 491	1 770
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>26 860</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>24 662</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>3 361</b>	<b>19 420</b>	<b>2 475</b>
Children ever born.....	73 393	17 055	66 509	8 623	8 889	50 480	7 503
Per 1,000 women.....	2 732	3 359	2 697	3 129	2 645	2 599	3 112
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>25 617</b>	<b>4 885</b>	<b>23 538</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>18 481</b>	<b>2 381</b>
Children ever born.....	72 808	16 843	66 060	8 527	8 787	50 230	7 607
Per 1,000 women.....	2 842	3 448	2 807	3 203	2 838	2 718	3 195

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>454 499</b>	<b>96 340</b>	<b>418 492</b>	<b>55 010</b>	<b>52 111</b>	<b>331 767</b>	<b>45 060</b>
In households.....	448 909	92 752	413 375	51 894	50 786	328 357	44 837
Family householder: Male.....	97 524	19 951	90 198	11 047	10 540	70 672	9 412
Female.....	20 274	3 478	18 974	2 232	2 462	15 901	1 979
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	21 334	3 666	20 406	2 537	2 412	18 259	2 313
Female.....	22 614	3 546	21 863	2 700	3 635	19 354	2 456
Spouse.....	96 544	19 349	89 427	10 712	10 327	70 589	9 088
Child.....	157 701	36 245	142 645	18 594	18 012	109 609	15 888
Other relatives.....	18 135	3 864	15 529	2 076	1 819	11 689	1 867
Nonrelatives.....	14 783	2 653	14 333	1 996	1 579	12 284	1 834
Persons per household.....	2.78	3.03	2.73	2.80	2.67	2.64	2.77
Persons per family.....	3.31	3.54	3.27	3.36	3.32	3.22	3.36

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>117 798</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>109 172</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>86 573</b>	<b>11 391</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	64 560	13 860	59 447	7 330	7 382	46 428	6 158
With own children under 6 years.....	28 901	6 701	26 569	3 363	3 418	20 418	2 729
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>96 284</b>	<b>19 526</b>	<b>89 177</b>	<b>10 805</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>70 058</b>	<b>9 189</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	51 383	11 440	47 130	5 846	5 696	36 182	4 866
With own children under 6 years.....	24 307	5 813	22 278	2 818	2 802	16 890	2 256
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17 227</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>16 079</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>13 430</b>	<b>1 726</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	11 357	1 995	10 685	1 291	1 361	9 022	1 115
With own children under 6 years.....	3 913	720	3 697	482	502	3 080	410
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>2 787</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>168</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 408	409	1 953	159	210	1 332	142
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>979</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>76</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	600	148	490	67	27	284	50
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1 705</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>133 417</b>	<b>31 154</b>	<b>120 451</b>	<b>15 616</b>	<b>15 321</b>	<b>92 219</b>	<b>13 284</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	75.7	78.9	75.8	77.0	74.0	75.0	76.0

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>179 621</b>	<b>36 379</b>	<b>166 514</b>	<b>19 674</b>	<b>19 342</b>	<b>132 467</b>	<b>16 431</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	125 047	27 860	114 991	14 548	13 740	90 619	11 870
Known to have been: Widowed.....	4 793	849	4 356	549	582	3 326	425
Divorced.....	50 554	7 801	47 900	4 747	5 085	39 060	4 216
Widowed and divorced.....	773	131	733	80	65	538	80

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>117 798</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>109 172</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>86 573</b>	<b>11 391</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	88 618	17 053	82 587	9 357	9 849	66 361	8 067
Unemployed.....	3 950	743	3 564	386	480	2 668	339
Not in labor force.....	25 230	5 633	23 021	3 536	2 673	17 544	2 985
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>96 284</b>	<b>19 526</b>	<b>89 177</b>	<b>10 805</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>70 058</b>	<b>9 189</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	75 616	14 870	70 242	7 930	8 209	55 810	6 775
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	38 550	6 407	36 013	3 886	4 804	29 406	3 399
Wife unemployed.....	1 927	497	1 808	254	270	1 432	207
Wife not in labor force.....	35 139	7 966	32 421	3 790	3 135	24 972	3 169
Husband unemployed.....	2 957	559	2 679	277	305	1 971	234
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 402	178	1 263	99	170	974	85
Wife unemployed.....	209	59	196	22	9	122	18
Wife not in labor force.....	1 346	322	1 220	156	126	875	131
Husband not in labor force.....	17 711	4 097	16 256	2 598	1 795	12 277	2 180
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 757	796	3 474	571	343	2 705	441
Wife unemployed.....	281	76	259	30	16	159	22
Wife not in labor force.....	13 673	3 225	12 523	1 997	1 436	9 413	1 717
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17 227</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>16 079</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>13 430</b>	<b>1 726</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 290	1 696	9 798	1 137	1 252	8 474	1 013
Unemployed.....	711	145	652	96	117	525	92
Not in labor force.....	6 226	1 211	5 629	723	731	4 431	621

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>5 590</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>5 117</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>223</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	75	—	30	—	6	30	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	600	131	554	96	152	518	96
Inmate of other institution.....	713	32	676	7	7	410	7
In military quarters.....	1 038	365	1 038	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 195	2 945	1 993	2 945	761	1 903	52
Other, in group quarters.....	969	115	826	68	399	549	68

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>454 499</b>	<b>96 340</b>	<b>418 492</b>	<b>55 010</b>	<b>52 111</b>	<b>331 767</b>	<b>45 060</b>
Native .....	435 471	85 789	400 173	51 011	50 893	316 711	42 038
Born in State of residence .....	219 751	43 118	194 789	27 730	31 706	147 234	22 326
Born in different State .....	211 518	41 810	201 402	22 784	18 959	166 361	19 321
Northeast .....	35 439	4 382	33 816	3 037	3 575	26 032	2 578
North Central .....	66 556	8 470	63 207	5 727	5 199	53 381	5 066
South .....	62 332	21 450	59 699	9 431	5 017	50 180	7 999
West .....	47 191	7 508	44 680	4 589	5 168	36 768	3 678
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	4 202	861	3 982	497	228	3 116	391
Foreign born .....	19 028	10 551	18 319	3 999	1 218	15 056	3 022

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>419 145</b>	<b>88 002</b>	<b>386 716</b>	<b>50 670</b>	<b>48 223</b>	<b>307 368</b>	<b>41 501</b>
Same house .....	199 770	40 623	178 578	21 786	25 355	136 870	18 868
Different house in United States .....	210 034	44 124	198 957	27 352	22 346	163 191	21 606
Same county .....	107 476	19 703	102 408	11 977	10 944	87 669	10 187
Different county .....	102 558	24 421	96 549	15 375	11 402	75 522	11 419
Same State .....	24 844	8 426	22 143	6 999	3 726	16 865	4 320
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	354	34	336	22	18	248	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	2 580	795	2 331	637	537	1 894	429
Different State .....	77 714	15 995	74 406	8 376	7 676	58 657	7 099
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	4 256	821	4 177	324	141	3 051	273
Attending college in 1975 .....	8 904	1 435	8 660	964	989	7 663	830
Northeast .....	12 283	1 384	12 000	875	1 349	8 610	795
North Central .....	16 677	2 295	15 874	1 276	1 275	12 639	1 134
South .....	20 362	7 074	19 428	2 905	1 752	15 563	2 370
West .....	28 392	5 242	27 104	3 320	3 300	21 845	2 800
Abroad .....	9 341	3 255	9 181	1 532	522	7 307	1 027
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	1 418	402	1 398	158	46	987	97
Attending college in 1975 .....	759	245	738	210	86	605	156

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>							
Different county in 1975 .....	83 334	19 374	78 583	12 693	9 487	62 196	9 078
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	3 603	835	3 548	103	7	1 363	103
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	130	53	120	17	26	94	17
Attending college in 1980 .....	11 460	6 749	11 042	6 030	1 195	9 765	3 118
Living with at least one parent .....	837	318	740	206	86	605	194
Not living with any parent .....	10 623	6 431	10 302	5 824	1 109	9 160	2 924
Different State in 1975 .....	62 474	11 978	59 780	6 457	6 368	47 563	5 437
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	3 420	788	3 376	91	7	1 239	91
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	73	17	63	17	15	46	17
Attending college in 1980 .....	7 731	2 390	7 504	1 957	840	6 497	1 276
Living with at least one parent .....	646	258	605	146	80	500	134
Not living with any parent .....	7 085	2 132	6 899	1 811	760	5 997	1 142

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>196 337</b>	<b>34 552</b>	...	...	...	<b>149 721</b>	<b>17 781</b>
Place of work reported .....	178 573	31 178	...	...	...	136 736	16 172
Worked in area of residence .....	172 894	28 065	...	...	...	123 134	12 070
Worked outside area of residence .....	5 679	3 113	...	...	...	13 602	4 102
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	3.2	10.0	...	...	...	9.9	25.4
Place of work not reported .....	17 764	3 374	...	...	...	12 985	1 609

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>197 135</b>	<b>34 821</b>	<b>184 586</b>	<b>20 785</b>	<b>23 330</b>	<b>150 668</b>	<b>17 641</b>
Private vehicle .....	175 014	30 119	164 327	17 910	20 478	133 622	15 500
Drive alone: Car .....	109 927	16 977	104 936	10 905	12 602	87 531	9 396
Truck or van .....	28 104	5 803	25 673	2 604	3 270	19 292	2 153
Carpool: Car .....	29 207	5 563	27 080	3 669	3 720	21 855	3 341
Truck or van .....	7 776	1 776	6 638	732	886	4 944	610
Public transportation .....	4 934	647	4 871	390	48	4 472	334
Bus or streetcar .....	4 813	639	4 750	382	31	4 359	326
Subway or elevated train .....	17	—	17	—	—	15	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	104	8	104	8	17	98	8
Bicycle .....	2 103	603	2 073	493	206	1 889	421
Motorcycle .....	2 113	523	2 008	374	126	1 686	316
Walked only .....	7 848	1 815	6 831	1 074	1 281	5 614	605
Other means .....	1 567	502	1 360	213	200	1 104	190
Worked at home .....	3 556	612	3 116	331	991	2 281	275

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>175 014</b>	<b>30 119</b>	<b>164 327</b>	<b>17 910</b>	<b>20 478</b>	<b>133 622</b>	<b>15 500</b>
Drive alone .....	138 031	22 780	130 609	13 509	15 872	106 823	11 549
In 2-person carpool .....	27 283	4 238	25 069	2 565	3 061	20 049	2 264
In 3-person carpool .....	6 202	1 296	5 618	691	815	4 375	625
In 4-person carpool .....	2 197	1 033	1 963	748	475	1 483	690
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	1 301	772	1 068	397	255	892	372
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.18

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>192 795</b>	<b>33 940</b>	<b>180 775</b>	<b>20 487</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>147 445</b>	<b>17 538</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	29 097	8 241	26 909	5 443	5 759	22 832	4 685
10 to 19 minutes .....	77 834	14 505	75 693	10 144	11 654	65 544	8 423
20 to 29 minutes .....	49 870	4 690	47 717	1 853	2 769	38 389	1 642
30 to 44 minutes .....	26 664	4 241	23 096	1 816	952	15 284	1 701
45 or more minutes .....	9 330	2 263	7 360	1 231	1 223	5 396	1 087
Mean .....	18.9	17.1	18.4	15.3	14.7	17.7	15.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	65.0	55.8	65.9	53.6	57.8	66.5	54.1



Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school.....  
Public.....  
Church-related.....  
Other private.....  
Kindergarten.....  
Public.....  
Church-related.....  
Other private.....

Elementary (1 to 8 years).....  
Public.....  
Church-related.....  
Other private.....  
High school (1 to 4 years).....  
Public.....  
Church-related.....  
Other private.....  
College.....  
Public.....

**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

3 and 4 years old.....  
5 and 6 years old.....  
7 to 13 years old.....  
14 and 15 years old.....  
16 and 17 years old.....  
18 and 19 years old.....  
20 and 21 years old.....  
22 to 24 years old.....  
25 to 34 years old.....  
35 years old and over.....

**Percent enrolled in school—**

3 and 4 years old.....  
5 and 6 years old.....  
7 to 13 years old.....  
14 and 15 years old.....  
16 and 17 years old.....  
18 and 19 years old.....  
20 and 21 years old.....  
22 to 24 years old.....  
25 to 34 years old.....

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**

**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces.....  
Civilian, enrolled in school.....  
Employed.....  
Unemployed.....  
Not in labor force.....  
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....  
High school graduate.....  
Employed.....  
Unemployed.....  
Not in labor force.....  
Not high school graduate.....  
Employed.....  
Unemployed.....  
Not in labor force.....

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....  
5 to 7 years.....  
8 years.....  
High school: 1 to 3 years.....  
4 years.....  
College: 1 to 3 years.....  
4 years.....  
5 or more years.....  
Percent high school graduates.....

**Female, 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....  
5 to 7 years.....  
8 years.....  
High school: 1 to 3 years.....  
4 years.....  
College: 1 to 3 years.....  
4 years.....  
5 or more years.....  
Percent high school graduates.....

**Persons 25 years old and over**

Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....  
High school graduates.....  
4 or more years of college.....  
Median years of school completed.....

**Persons 18 to 24 years old**

Percent: High school graduates.....  
4 or more years of college.....

**Male, 18 to 24 years old**

Percent: High school graduates.....  
4 or more years of college.....

**Female, 18 to 24 years old**

Percent: High school graduates.....  
4 or more years of college.....

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>131 855</b>	<b>34 152</b>	<b>120 974</b>	<b>21 085</b>	<b>14 490</b>	<b>96 558</b>	<b>15 561</b>
Nursery school.....	5 142	569	4 584	396	755	3 754	285
Public.....	1 749	264	1 444	159	230	1 098	82
Church-related.....	1 112	140	1 063	124	156	947	106
Other private.....	2 281	165	2 077	113	369	1 709	97
Kindergarten.....	6 376	1 469	5 692	669	769	4 379	495
Public.....	5 283	1 374	4 717	625	611	3 580	459
Church-related.....	551	39	544	24	58	445	16
Other private.....	542	56	431	20	100	354	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	56 784	13 761	51 205	6 710	6 572	39 264	5 876
Public.....	51 025	13 424	46 341	6 461	5 883	35 297	5 651
Church-related.....	4 289	295	3 976	226	571	3 205	209
Other private.....	1 470	42	888	23	118	762	16
High school (1 to 4 years).....	33 036	7 003	30 207	3 766	3 859	23 296	3 260
Public.....	30 694	6 961	28 043	3 742	3 158	21 450	3 243
Church-related.....	1 498	25	1 424	16	511	1 195	9
Other private.....	844	17	740	8	190	651	8
College.....	30 517	11 350	29 286	9 544	2 535	25 865	5 645
Public.....	28 034	11 196	26 958	9 414	1 305	23 999	5 528
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>131 855</b>	<b>34 152</b>	<b>120 974</b>	<b>21 085</b>	<b>14 490</b>	<b>96 558</b>	<b>15 561</b>
3 and 4 years old.....	4 032	479	3 583	301	620	2 950	236
5 and 6 years old.....	10 623	2 330	9 521	1 176	1 243	7 383	912
7 to 13 years old.....	50 298	11 895	45 414	5 958	5 767	34 831	5 219
14 and 15 years old.....	15 612	3 492	14 169	1 681	1 962	10 896	1 441
16 and 17 years old.....	16 123	3 494	14 717	1 895	1 939	11 294	1 664
18 and 19 years old.....	8 537	3 682	7 920	2 959	866	6 587	1 258
20 and 21 years old.....	5 523	3 253	5 296	2 822	422	4 688	1 645
22 to 24 years old.....	5 563	2 125	5 408	1 843	430	4 941	1 343
25 to 34 years old.....	10 201	2 378	9 863	1 768	645	8 700	1 267
35 years old and over.....	5 343	1 024	5 083	682	596	4 288	576
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>							
3 and 4 years old.....	30.5	14.2	30.1	18.0	43.2	32.7	17.3
5 and 6 years old.....	82.6	75.5	82.4	74.4	88.7	82.9	74.4
7 to 13 years old.....	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old.....	97.4	96.2	97.8	97.9	97.5	97.9	98.2
16 and 17 years old.....	88.1	87.4	88.5	89.5	87.5	89.4	90.1
18 and 19 years old.....	45.8	68.6	46.3	77.9	45.1	48.8	64.0
20 and 21 years old.....	29.8	56.8	30.6	68.4	27.4	33.9	60.3
22 to 24 years old.....	19.8	33.2	20.5	45.7	16.7	22.8	42.8
25 to 34 years old.....	12.1	15.7	12.6	20.5	6.6	13.6	17.7
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>36 923</b>	<b>9 371</b>	<b>33 729</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>26 112</b>	<b>3 813</b>
Armed Forces.....	449	75	437	16	—	75	16
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	24 620	7 141	22 597	4 844	2 805	17 866	2 912
Employed.....	8 794	1 549	8 296	1 118	900	6 716	825
Unemployed.....	1 151	422	1 119	264	90	943	190
Not in labor force.....	14 675	5 170	13 182	3 462	1 815	10 207	1 897
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	11 854	2 155	10 695	1 056	1 333	8 171	885
High school graduate.....	7 107	1 161	6 452	644	794	5 039	531
Employed.....	4 870	637	4 508	359	564	3 559	293
Unemployed.....	772	182	703	134	109	516	122
Not in labor force.....	1 465	342	1 241	151	121	964	116
Not high school graduate.....	4 747	994	4 243	412	539	3 132	354
Employed.....	1 805	327	1 682	141	214	1 275	117
Unemployed.....	912	246	856	146	155	596	136
Not in labor force.....	2 030	421	1 705	125	170	1 261	101
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>122 149</b>	<b>23 063</b>	<b>113 024</b>	<b>13 029</b>	<b>14 141</b>	<b>90 209</b>	<b>11 301</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	3 460	2 309	2 928	772	502	1 880	646
5 to 7 years.....	5 367	1 864	4 592	696	684	3 214	631
8 years.....	5 782	1 185	5 239	520	615	3 733	468
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 454	2 218	12 288	1 130	1 255	8 657	1 025
4 years.....	35 834	6 037	32 992	3 430	3 712	25 454	2 976
College: 1 to 3 years.....	24 618	3 896	23 236	2 522	2 468	19 181	2 115
4 years.....	14 126	2 425	13 317	1 783	1 889	11 858	1 529
5 or more years.....	19 508	3 129	18 432	2 176	3 016	16 232	1 911
Percent high school graduates.....	77.0	67.2	77.8	76.1	78.4	80.6	75.5
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>133 678</b>	<b>24 614</b>	<b>124 248</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>16 616</b>	<b>100 397</b>	<b>12 641</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	3 986	2 509	3 373	1 025	556	2 555	909
5 to 7 years.....	5 780	2 212	5 106	903	868	3 701	750
8 years.....	7 091	1 336	6 409	691	881	4 674	587
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	16 945	3 012	15 574	1 639	1 708	11 381	1 480
4 years.....	50 906	8 254	47 593	5 181	5 363	38 209	4 508
College: 1 to 3 years.....	25 795	3 650	24 266	2 343	3 169	20 575	2 001
4 years.....	11 960	2 107	11 392	1 461	2 221	10 090	1 322
5 or more years.....	11 215	1 534	10 535	1 165	1 850	9 212	1 084
Percent high school graduates.....	74.7	63.2	75.5	70.4	75.8	77.8	70.5
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>255 827</b>	<b>47 677</b>	<b>237 272</b>	<b>27 437</b>	<b>30 757</b>	<b>190 606</b>	<b>23 942</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	2.9	10.1	2.7	6.5	3.4	2.3	6.5
High school graduates.....	75.8	65.1	76.6	73.1	77.0	79.1	72.9
4 or more years of college.....	22.2	19.3	22.6	24.0	29.2	24.9	24.4
Median years of school completed.....	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.7
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>65 255</b>	<b>17 509</b>	<b>60 769</b>	<b>11 957</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>48 942</b>	<b>7 834</b>
Percent: High school graduates.....	78.4	81.7	78.9	87.7	78.5	80.4	83.9
4 or more years of college.....	5.7	4.7	5.9	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.7
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>32 184</b>	<b>8 583</b>	<b>30 031</b>	<b>5 794</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>23 883</b>	<b>3 930</b>
Percent: High school graduates.....	76.4	82.5	77.0	89.0	74.8	78.5	85.7
4 or more years of college.....	5.5	4.2	5.7	4.5	7.2	6.7	5.4
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>33 071</b>	<b>8 926</b>	<b>30 738</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>25 059</b>	<b>3 904</b>
Percent: High school graduates.....	80.3	81.0	80.8	86.4	81.9	82.3	82.1
4 or more years of college.....	5.9	5.2	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.9	8.0

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>339 382</b>	<b>69 186</b>	<b>314 668</b>	<b>41 511</b>	<b>39 006</b>	<b>252 175</b>	<b>33 623</b>
Labor force	216 039	39 068	201 964	23 219	25 434	164 075	19 646
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	56.5	64.2	55.9	65.2	65.1	58.4
Armed Forces	5 124	1 252	5 047	136	55	2 253	125
Civilian labor force	210 915	37 816	196 917	23 083	25 379	161 822	19 521
Employed	196 438	34 768	183 597	21 313	23 730	151 542	18 056
Unemployed	14 477	3 048	13 320	1 770	1 649	10 280	1 465
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	8.1	6.8	7.7	6.5	6.4	7.5
Not in labor force	123 343	30 118	112 704	18 292	13 527	88 100	13 977
Inmate of institution	1 311	163	1 195	103	165	944	103
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>175 810</b>	<b>35 424</b>	<b>163 229</b>	<b>21 517</b>	<b>20 838</b>	<b>131 633</b>	<b>17 374</b>
Labor force	90 720	15 451	85 135	10 026	11 575	70 409	8 443
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	43.6	52.2	46.6	55.5	53.5	48.6
Armed Forces	562	59	554	17	—	277	12
Civilian labor force	90 158	15 392	84 581	10 009	11 575	70 132	8 431
Employed	84 055	13 947	78 912	9 141	10 807	65 647	7 699
Unemployed	6 103	1 445	5 669	868	768	4 485	732
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	9.4	6.7	8.7	6.6	6.4	8.7
Not in labor force	85 090	19 973	78 094	11 491	9 263	61 224	8 931
Inmate of institution	537	139	506	88	117	444	88
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>16 996</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>13 134</b>	<b>1 940</b>
Employed	8 259	1 349	7 719	839	833	6 204	640
Unemployed	1 562	447	1 463	273	217	1 127	229
Not in labor force	8 405	2 722	7 452	1 773	984	5 749	1 055
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>22 823</b>	<b>6 128</b>	<b>21 419</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>17 199</b>	<b>3 008</b>
Employed	15 459	3 507	14 579	2 265	1 435	12 269	1 863
Unemployed	2 144	464	1 963	258	127	1 404	192
Not in labor force	4 063	1 821	3 731	1 532	431	3 306	944
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>88 376</b>	<b>16 677</b>	<b>81 702</b>	<b>9 083</b>	<b>10 020</b>	<b>65 703</b>	<b>7 689</b>
Employed	74 301	13 563	68 871	7 634	8 771	56 448	6 577
Unemployed	4 074	610	3 684	328	420	2 827	269
Not in labor force	7 049	1 707	6 241	1 034	781	4 799	762
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>18 228</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>16 920</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>13 464</b>	<b>1 952</b>
Employed	11 560	1 970	10 860	1 184	1 476	8 871	1 083
Unemployed	440	56	387	32	71	321	32
Not in labor force	6 160	1 357	5 605	890	550	4 210	830
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>15 545</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>14 402</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>11 042</b>	<b>1 660</b>
Employed	2 804	432	2 656	250	408	2 103	194
Unemployed	154	26	154	11	46	116	11
Not in labor force	12 576	2 538	11 581	1 572	1 563	8 812	1 455
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>18 323</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>16 733</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>12 978</b>	<b>1 873</b>
Employed	7 210	1 164	6 767	779	845	5 346	595
Unemployed	1 273	403	1 215	271	137	928	219
Not in labor force	9 765	3 211	8 676	1 965	1 122	6 683	1 059
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>23 809</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>22 248</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>18 258</b>	<b>2 860</b>
Employed	14 717	3 105	13 961	2 295	1 400	11 855	1 703
Unemployed	1 477	378	1 345	223	143	1 055	180
Not in labor force	7 429	2 527	6 756	1 576	575	5 270	977
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>91 460</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>84 568</b>	<b>9 657</b>	<b>11 065</b>	<b>68 232</b>	<b>8 342</b>
Employed	53 422	8 622	49 861	5 307	7 446	41 476	4 703
Unemployed	2 956	630	2 733	362	425	2 191	321
Not in labor force	34 826	7 990	31 726	3 971	3 194	24 426	3 306
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>20 589</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>19 240</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>15 445</b>	<b>1 937</b>
Employed	7 034	863	6 717	648	879	5 585	586
Unemployed	290	34	280	12	43	233	12
Not in labor force	13 230	2 466	12 208	1 456	1 389	9 598	1 339
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>21 629</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>20 440</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>2 362</b>
Employed	1 672	193	1 606	112	237	1 385	112
Unemployed	107	—	96	—	20	78	—
Not in labor force	19 840	3 779	18 728	2 523	2 983	15 247	2 250
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>175 810</b>	<b>35 424</b>	<b>163 229</b>	<b>21 517</b>	<b>20 838</b>	<b>131 633</b>	<b>17 374</b>
With own children under 6 years	30 107	6 829	27 502	3 429	3 426	21 070	2 778
In labor force	13 732	2 759	12 593	1 522	1 961	9 990	1 263
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 951	6 955	32 138	3 851	3 819	25 441	3 319
In labor force	21 215	3 780	19 660	2 309	2 603	15 944	2 044
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>97 490</b>	<b>19 536</b>	<b>90 224</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>10 359</b>	<b>71 112</b>	<b>9 135</b>
In labor force	46 487	7 996	43 302	4 793	5 515	35 031	4 103
With own children under 6 years	24 905	5 924	22 800	2 896	2 845	17 303	2 317
In labor force	10 728	2 249	9 870	1 197	1 541	7 718	980
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 097	5 631	24 784	3 024	2 881	19 206	2 596
In labor force	15 316	2 793	14 040	1 692	1 804	11 147	1 498
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>196 438</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>183 597</b>	<b>21 313</b>	<b>23 730</b>	<b>151 542</b>	<b>18 056</b>
Private wage and salary workers	138 391	20 323	130 748	11 461	13 670	107 913	9 860
Employees of own corporation	5 031	793	4 711	611	372	3 712	408
Federal government workers	16 564	3 899	14 912	2 554	1 451	12 599	2 263
State government workers	13 184	4 925	12 107	3 848	4 350	10 419	3 117
Local government workers	15 480	2 706	14 148	1 840	1 791	11 357	1 503
Self-employed workers	11 779	2 695	10 748	1 433	2 388	8 514	1 167
In agriculture	504	438	357	97	46	222	32
Unpaid family workers	1 040	220	934	177	80	740	146
In agriculture	49	15	37	—	8	19	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>84 055</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>78 912</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>65 647</b>	<b>7 699</b>
Private wage and salary workers	59 175	8 202	56 287	4 980	6 352	46 685	4 290
Employees of own corporation	1 055	174	984	89	155	762	63
Federal government workers	6 557	1 241	5 734	824	542	4 796	716
State government workers	6 781	2 264	6 244	1 791	2 019	5 396	1 406
Local government workers	7 562	1 463	6 985	1 009	5 789	5 789	828
Self-employed workers	3 184	630	2 923	408	864	2 394	354
Unpaid family workers	796	147	739	129	60	587	105



Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>196 438</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>183 597</b>	<b>21 313</b>	<b>23 730</b>	<b>151 542</b>	<b>18 056</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	53 430	8 398	50 016	5 938	7 892	43 486	5 247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	22 501	2 991	21 229	2 128	3 416	18 224	1 926
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	1 019	257	896	166	433	762	161
Management related occupations .....	5 522	776	5 278	530	1 013	4 571	471
Professional specialty occupations .....	30 929	5 407	28 787	3 810	4 476	25 262	3 321
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6 775	1 181	6 238	826	800	5 625	751
Engineers .....	3 907	626	3 588	414	386	3 280	353
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1 924	137	1 774	76	260	1 534	62
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3 845	388	3 643	257	377	3 128	236
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	11 183	2 739	10 434	2 035	1 472	9 101	1 741
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	7 140	1 337	6 706	875	946	5 789	778
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	68 252	10 572	64 963	7 469	7 917	55 116	6 293
Health technologists and technicians .....	2 135	213	2 023	132	289	1 807	132
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	6 966	1 335	6 638	954	664	5 924	744
Sales occupations .....	23 362	3 365	22 448	2 313	2 585	18 947	1 978
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	3 932	626	3 710	441	514	3 147	378
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	7 642	909	7 361	586	694	6 389	482
Other sales occupations .....	11 788	1 830	11 377	1 286	1 377	9 411	1 118
Cashiers .....	4 075	641	3 891	448	428	3 074	394
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	35 789	5 659	33 854	4 070	4 379	28 438	3 439
Computer equipment operators .....	963	352	918	308	92	732	238
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	10 167	1 717	9 592	1 168	1 622	8 186	987
Financial records processing occupations .....	4 779	804	4 523	600	659	3 789	527
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1 481	199	1 393	149	159	1 126	149
Service occupations .....	24 617	4 553	22 881	2 951	3 301	18 282	2 503
Private household occupations .....	908	331	831	176	152	689	171
Protective service occupations .....	3 057	740	2 787	466	429	2 235	415
Police and firefighters .....	1 138	270	1 039	174	212	793	157
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	20 652	3 482	19 263	2 309	2 720	15 358	1 917
Food service occupations .....	9 421	1 568	8 910	1 105	1 188	7 233	917
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	5 479	1 003	5 014	627	873	3 746	550
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 117	2 122	1 764	406	329	1 149	254
Farm operators and managers .....	415	485	273	121	71	124	56
Form workers and related occupations .....	1 565	1 637	1 401	285	231	969	198
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24 637	3 969	22 758	2 179	2 488	17 602	1 748
Mechanics and repairers .....	7 325	1 261	6 803	693	608	5 370	610
Construction trades .....	9 905	1 846	9 017	1 050	1 329	6 605	787
Precision production occupations .....	7 038	793	6 604	396	520	5 359	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	23 385	5 154	21 215	2 370	1 803	15 907	2 011
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	5 147	1 186	4 682	510	325	3 608	459
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3 493	617	3 222	289	158	2 335	253
Transportation occupations .....	5 720	1 105	5 258	494	455	3 908	368
Motor vehicle operators .....	5 572	1 056	5 110	477	446	3 789	357
Material moving equipment operators .....	1 545	301	1 343	121	138	963	110
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7 480	1 945	6 710	956	727	5 093	821
Construction laborers .....	1 824	695	1 582	328	227	1 090	266
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2 081	346	1 931	185	242	1 553	174
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>84 055</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>78 912</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>65 647</b>	<b>7 699</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	20 925	3 271	19 612	2 292	3 215	16 935	2 009
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	7 379	977	6 992	675	1 204	6 014	616
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	273	34	216	25	138	203	25
Management related occupations .....	2 355	366	2 278	234	437	1 952	214
Professional specialty occupations .....	13 546	2 294	12 620	1 617	2 011	10 941	1 393
Engineers and natural scientists .....	585	119	513	72	88	424	66
Engineers .....	164	28	150	22	30	123	16
Health diagnosing occupations .....	238	7	226	7	60	205	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3 016	289	2 849	197	326	2 408	182
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	7 072	1 636	6 589	1 168	929	5 760	998
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	4 863	999	4 554	651	656	3 924	597
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	42 047	6 181	39 865	4 385	5 161	33 554	3 638
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 674	139	1 597	72	139	1 419	72
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 509	299	1 437	249	153	1 353	164
Sales occupations .....	10 871	1 431	10 416	985	1 316	8 632	866
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 103	146	1 039	101	148	841	91
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2 234	237	2 121	161	210	1 818	147
Other sales occupations .....	7 534	1 048	7 256	723	958	5 973	628
Cashiers .....	3 298	489	3 137	349	354	2 480	321
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	27 993	4 312	26 415	3 079	3 495	22 150	2 536
Computer equipment operators .....	624	185	582	172	54	472	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	9 911	1 653	9 353	1 125	1 585	7 990	944
Financial records processing occupations .....	4 256	652	4 033	479	518	3 365	413
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	231	19	201	13	50	151	13
Service occupations .....	12 987	2 528	12 057	1 579	1 740	9 501	1 316
Private household occupations .....	868	309	791	170	149	649	165
Protective service occupations .....	377	58	357	32	56	286	32
Police and firefighters .....	90	7	84	—	20	53	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	11 742	2 161	10 909	1 377	1 553	8 566	1 119
Food service occupations .....	5 735	1 026	5 345	665	772	4 189	539
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 764	356	1 611	238	272	1 165	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	414	232	347	42	80	179	22
Form operators and managers .....	86	15	75	15	26	25	—
Form workers and related occupations .....	281	217	235	27	49	128	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 436	291	2 279	137	195	1 881	125
Mechanics and repairers .....	336	20	317	7	25	252	7
Construction trades .....	262	81	230	33	33	152	27
Precision production occupations .....	1 834	184	1 729	91	137	1 474	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 246	1 444	4 752	706	416	3 577	589
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 994	686	1 812	316	149	1 444	282
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 351	249	1 246	158	53	903	122
Transportation occupations .....	766	205	694	103	83	480	80
Motor vehicle operators .....	766	205	694	103	83	480	80
Material moving equipment operators .....	143	5	143	—	—	114	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	992	299	857	129	131	636	105
Construction laborers .....	96	8	84	8	16	46	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	246	60	215	36	68	164	36

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>196 438</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>183 597</b>	<b>21 313</b>	<b>23 730</b>	<b>151 542</b>	<b>18 056</b>
Agriculture	1 897	2 309	1 588	377	282	1 022	227
Forestry and fisheries	624	6	507	6	178	422	6
Mining	1 698	214	1 523	118	51	1 258	94
Construction	14 676	3 026	13 347	1 720	2 387	9 705	1 420
Manufacturing	18 515	2 867	17 226	1 353	1 030	13 425	1 193
Nondurable goods	5 773	1 793	5 472	789	497	4 443	678
Food and kindred products	1 163	400	1 059	123	55	831	88
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 266	1 103	1 141	448	44	932	392
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 349	239	2 312	211	359	1 907	198
Chemicals and allied products	372	5	354	-	26	306	-
Durable goods	12 742	1 074	11 754	564	533	8 982	515
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 499	66	1 355	25	85	1 069	25
Primary metal industries	172	81	134	-	42	84	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	837	75	765	26	34	562	26
Machinery, except electrical	1 842	145	1 743	83	55	1 291	76
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 359	188	3 198	101	35	2 540	101
Transportation equipment	2 412	299	2 208	200	26	1 645	172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 507	1 772	13 535	942	1 141	10 840	826
Railroads	587	113	571	20	30	426	20
Trucking service and warehousing	2 932	361	2 640	151	172	2 031	138
Other transportation	3 891	496	3 695	326	269	2 967	262
Communications	4 096	366	3 903	245	314	3 374	238
Utilities and sanitary services	3 001	436	2 726	200	356	2 042	168
Wholesale trade	9 013	1 044	8 540	656	470	7 015	569
Retail trade	35 104	5 603	33 551	3 814	4 305	28 120	3 270
General merchandise stores	4 209	571	4 090	362	476	3 563	330
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 173	647	3 981	363	489	3 310	331
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 700	964	4 421	659	610	3 716	571
Eating and drinking places	10 628	1 651	10 193	1 189	1 210	8 483	985
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 406	1 735	12 914	1 075	1 455	11 160	898
Banking and credit agencies	4 483	700	4 273	404	558	3 597	365
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 923	1 035	8 641	671	897	7 563	533
Services	70 799	12 082	66 214	8 456	8 704	56 318	7 078
Business services	13 106	872	12 207	621	1 106	10 646	542
Repair services	3 804	615	3 555	292	274	2 897	280
Private households	71 020	389	69 346	226	242	778	208
Other personal services	5 138	881	4 873	698	948	3 894	617
Entertainment and recreation services	2 288	577	2 123	224	357	1 845	197
Professional and related services	45 443	8 748	42 520	6 395	5 777	36 258	5 234
Hospitals	9 407	948	8 937	671	786	7 607	596
Health services, except hospitals	4 923	586	4 660	422	717	3 968	363
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	19 000	6 010	17 418	4 495	2 270	14 836	3 584
Other educational services	809	92	744	77	170	674	65
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 543	526	4 312	297	581	3 581	247
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 761	586	6 449	433	1 253	5 592	379
Public administration	16 199	4 110	14 652	2 796	3 727	12 257	2 475
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>84 055</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>78 912</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>65 647</b>	<b>7 699</b>
Agriculture	456	342	397	56	108	195	41
Forestry and fisheries	232	-	220	-	81	179	-
Mining	302	40	263	10	15	235	10
Construction	1 547	253	1 455	229	355	1 130	197
Manufacturing	6 667	1 352	6 223	646	382	4 913	564
Nondurable goods	2 456	1 075	2 310	452	231	1 857	377
Food and kindred products	249	137	234	29	-	172	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 026	863	929	356	44	749	300
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	804	75	785	67	161	634	61
Chemicals and allied products	125	-	124	-	26	110	-
Durable goods	4 211	277	3 913	194	151	3 056	187
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	185	12	164	-	13	130	-
Primary metal industries	2	7	2	-	28	91	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	156	7	137	7	8	-	7
Machinery, except electrical	507	27	489	22	-	383	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 901	77	1 816	45	13	1 433	45
Transportation equipment	609	71	525	53	-	426	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 308	499	4 073	252	376	3 296	216
Railroads	51	-	51	-	-	46	-
Trucking service and warehousing	337	75	311	34	47	249	34
Other transportation	1 016	196	936	109	98	748	80
Communications	2 143	127	2 046	78	146	1 705	71
Utilities and sanitary services	761	101	729	31	85	548	31
Wholesale trade	2 095	205	1 999	123	120	1 645	102
Retail trade	17 270	2 444	16 458	1 667	2 208	13 534	1 425
General merchandise stores	2 865	369	2 785	218	366	2 380	186
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 826	239	1 742	180	212	1 397	174
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	945	156	870	105	113	712	76
Eating and drinking places	6 138	953	5 844	655	689	4 751	559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 717	1 062	7 412	655	745	6 283	562
Banking and credit agencies	3 307	563	3 136	319	351	2 604	287
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 410	499	4 276	336	394	3 679	275
Services	36 780	6 436	34 462	4 575	4 667	29 243	3 757
Business services	4 448	389	4 207	265	383	3 583	223
Repair services	455	47	437	38	38	364	38
Private households	932	353	848	206	185	692	188
Other personal services	3 165	541	2 984	395	547	2 382	345
Entertainment and recreation services	815	143	755	92	169	682	79
Professional and related services	26 965	4 963	25 231	3 579	3 345	21 540	2 884
Hospitals	6 339	711	6 043	499	486	5 116	431
Health services, except hospitals	3 234	430	3 087	316	495	2 640	271
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 272	3 252	10 253	2 381	1 316	8 800	1 844
Other educational services	566	57	538	49	130	488	43
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 809	264	2 696	133	390	2 252	114
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 745	249	2 614	201	528	2 244	181
Public administration	6 681	1 314	5 950	928	1 750	4 994	825



Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>134 714</b>	<b>26 902</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	132 883	26 501
50 to 52 weeks .....	85 697	16 178
48 to 49 weeks .....	6 921	1 215
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 782	1 931
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 016	1 781
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 090	2 743
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 377	2 653
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	113 024	22 430
50 to 52 weeks .....	79 691	14 914
27 to 49 weeks .....	21 411	3 825
1 to 26 weeks .....	11 922	3 691
<b>With unemployment in 1979</b> .....	<b>26 897</b>	<b>4 339</b>
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	20.0	16.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	8 874	1 303
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	9 261	1 521
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	8 762	1 515
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	13.1	14.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>104 935</b>	<b>19 016</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	102 304	18 275
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 526	7 889
48 to 49 weeks .....	5 058	605
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 665	1 757
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 070	2 330
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 707	2 802
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 278	2 892
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	70 568	12 739
50 to 52 weeks .....	40 792	6 399
27 to 49 weeks .....	17 132	3 076
1 to 26 weeks .....	12 644	3 264
<b>With unemployment in 1979</b> .....	<b>23 378</b>	<b>4 130</b>
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	22.3	21.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	9 368	1 424
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	7 539	1 375
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	6 471	1 331
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.1	13.7

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>117 798</b>	<b>23 429</b>
No workers .....	13 356	3 093
1 worker .....	40 052	8 638
2 workers .....	50 176	9 211
3 or more workers .....	14 214	2 487
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>96 284</b>	<b>19 526</b>
No workers .....	9 901	2 362
1 worker .....	29 081	6 687
2 workers .....	44 819	8 196
Husband and wife worked .....	39 186	6 996
3 or more workers .....	12 483	2 281
Husband and wife worked .....	9 618	1 544
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17 227</b>	<b>3 052</b>
No workers .....	3 119	633
1 worker .....	8 861	1 524
2 workers .....	3 927	723
3 or more workers .....	1 320	172

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>147 488</b>	<b>30 766</b>
With a work disability .....	13 470	2 611
Not in labor force .....	6 906	1 402
Prevented from working .....	5 693	1 096
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>154 045</b>	<b>31 410</b>
With a work disability .....	11 198	1 903
Not in labor force .....	7 874	1 545
Prevented from working .....	5 922	1 165

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>301 533</b>	<b>62 176</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	4 367	820
With a work disability .....	4 062	799
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 538</b>	<b>6 847</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	5 077	896

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>60 573</b>	<b>9 950</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	38.1	30.6
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>3 354</b>	<b>513</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.9	1.5

**PERIOD OF SERVICE**

<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 927</b>	<b>10 463</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over .....	19.1	15.4
May 1975 or later only .....	2 440	691
Vietnam era .....	20 084	3 248
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	6 174	1 032
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 969	373
Korean conflict .....	7 815	1 312
Korean conflict and World War II .....	2 621	465
World War II .....	19 338	3 082
World War I .....	699	135
Other .....	787	125
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>270 331</b>	<b>57 471</b>

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Los Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Los Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Los Cruces city
125 598	15 804	14 926	101 032	12 616		
123 921	15 522	14 764	99 720	12 369		
80 163	8 805	9 397	64 746	7 499		
6 365	712	678	5 063	586		
10 179	1 204	1 149	8 003	998		
9 179	1 186	1 175	7 444	898		
9 360	1 902	1 407	7 562	1 348		
8 675	1 713	958	6 902	1 040		
105 126	12 569	12 581	83 925	10 208		
74 545	7 956	8 918	59 999	6 846		
19 701	2 193	2 295	15 392	1 763		
10 880	2 420	1 368	8 534	1 599		
24 938	2 862	2 782	19 563	2 296		
18.1	16.1	16.6	19.4	18.2		
8 347	1 011	843	6 823	719		
8 626	984	884	6 700	830		
7 965	867	1 055	6 040	747		
13.0	12.9	13.7	12.5	13.8		
98 265	12 545	13 031	81 022	9 867		
95 893	12 039	12 733	79 197	9 444		
46 677	5 145	6 298	39 107	4 518		
4 653	456	651	3 887	345		
9 177	1 280	1 211	7 652	1 005		
11 322	1 455	1 649	9 498	1 115		
12 720	1 873	1 347	10 182	1 262		
11 344	1 830	1 577	8 871	1 199		
66 003	8 090	8 907	54 431	6 575		
38 414	4 142	5 237	32 146	3 681		
16 079	1 949	2 265	13 187	1 579		
11 510	1 999	1 405	9 098	1 315		
22 070	2 836	2 684	17 981	2 054		
22.5	22.6	22.6	20.8	20.8		
8 928	1 067	1 102	7 369	665		
7 177	1 046	804	5 879	834		
5 965	723	778	4 733	555		
11.9	12.4	12.4	11.5	13.5		
109 172	13 279	13 002	86 573	11 391		
12 338	1 945	1 449	9 490	1 673		
37 032	4 422	4 132	29 120	3 784		
46 674	5 451	5 897	37 580	4 658		
13 128	1 461	1 524	10 383	1 276		
89 177	10 805	10 309	70 058	9 189		
9 174	1 482	1 074	6 980	1 278		
26 729	3 266	2 599	20 570	2 747		
41 685	4 745	5 293	33 373	4 025		
36 492	4 066	4 756	29 449	3 439		
11 589	1 312	1 343	9 135	1 139		
8 993	915	1 082	7 287	829		
16 079	1 956	2 100	13 430	1 726		
2 900	389	326	2 336	336		
8 363	970	1 219	7 075	861		
3 626	465	386	3 069	409		
1 190	132	169	950	120		
136 559	18 161	16 120	109 141	14 589		
12 577	1 554	1 307	9 731	1 376		
6 409	860	719	4 816	757		
5 215	645	612	3 879	595		
142 676	18 868	17 598	114 843	14 998		
10 590	1 165	1 057	8 408	1 040		
7 415	945	589	5 859	842		
5 570	692	640	4 351	621		
279 235	37 029	33 718	223 984	29 587		
4 053	487	497	3 147	417		
3 754	480	480	2 894	410		
34 238	4 379	5 123	27 247	3 933		
4 786	525	644	3 749	486		
56 666	6 570	6 470	46 177	5 817		
38.6	33.1	35.7	38.9	36.0		
3 196	359	355	2 615	325		
2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9		
59 862	6 929	6 825	48 792	6 142		
19.3	16.7	17.5	19.5	18.3		
2 307	489	202	1 878	431		
18 742	2 043	1 886	15 566	1 759		
5 774	653	731	4 551	573		
3 795	248	115	3 377	231		
7 311	874	880	5 900	766		
2 473	367	234	2 118	349		
18 065	2 113	2 545	14 323	1 906		
679	79	127	558	64		
716	63	105	521	63		
249 759	34 446	32 126	201 130	27 356		

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979  
Households  
Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$7,499  
\$7,500 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median  
Mean  
Families  
Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$7,499  
\$7,500 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median  
Mean  
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over  
Less than \$2,000  
\$2,000 to \$2,999  
\$3,000 to \$4,999  
\$5,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median  
Mean  
Males 15 years and over, with income  
Median income  
Percent year-round full-time workers  
Median income  
Females 15 years and over, with income  
Median income  
Percent year-round full-time workers  
Median income  
Per capita income  
Persons in households  
Persons in group quarters

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:  
15 to 24 years  
25 to 34 years  
35 to 44 years  
45 to 54 years  
55 to 64 years  
65 years and over  
Family type by presence of own children:  
Families  
With own children under 18 years  
Without own children under 18 years  
Married-couple families  
With own children under 18 years  
Without own children under 18 years  
Female householder, no husband present  
With own children under 18 years  
Without own children under 18 years  
Workers in family in 1979:  
No workers  
1 worker  
2 workers  
3 or more workers  
Unrelated individuals:  
Male, 15 years and over  
65 years and over  
Female, 15 years and over  
65 years and over

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households  
With earnings  
Mean earnings  
With wage or salary income  
Mean wage or salary income  
With nonfarm self-employment income  
Mean nonfarm self-employment income  
With farm self-employment income  
Mean farm self-employment income  
With interest, dividend, or net rental income  
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income  
With Social Security income  
Mean Social Security income  
With public assistance income  
Mean public assistance income  
With all other income  
Mean all other income

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Los Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Los Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Los Cruces city
161 746	30 641	151 441	18 516	19 049	124 186	16 160
20 187	5 493	18 520	3 517	2 442	15 198	2 936
13 122	3 353	12 251	1 919	1 588	9 895	1 696
13 711	3 566	12 842	1 845	1 870	10 288	1 604
28 168	5 189	26 282	2 896	3 060	20 860	2 467
23 362	4 136	21 963	2 544	2 785	17 850	2 280
19 620	3 170	18 499	1 911	2 205	15 301	1 752
24 003	2 931	22 699	2 055	2 860	19 082	1 848
12 943	1 831	12 186	1 193	1 599	10 480	1 056
6 630	972	6 199	636	640	5 232	521
\$16 113	\$12 362	\$16 210	\$13 155	\$15 925	\$16 514	\$13 593
\$19 490	\$16 290	\$19 575	\$16 762	\$19 029	\$19 799	\$16 923
117 798	23 429	109 172	13 279	13 002	86 573	11 391
9 172	2 813	8 177	1 557	993	6 250	1 242
7 195	2 158	6 504	1 086	900	4 860	884
8 673	2 728	7 947	1 267	977	5 779	1 075
19 170	4 072	17 603	2 090	1 916	13 064	1 732
18 117	3 603	16 807	2 129	2 033	13 161	1 900
16 603	2 767	15 567	1 594	1 824	12 718	1 444
21 238	2 631	20 059	1 836	2 461	16 706	1 621
11 730	1 742	11 014	1 124	1 360	9 420	995
\$5 900	915	\$5 494	596	538	4 615	498
\$18 979	\$14 914	\$19 213	\$16 342	\$19 155	\$20 061	\$16 844
\$21 987	\$18 365	\$22 165	\$19 568	\$21 698	\$22 783	\$19 918
61 740	13 030	\$9 309	10 138	8 652	\$1 511	6 622
8 512	3 653	7 989	3 277	1 172	6 843	1 350
4 993	1 662	4 731	1 299	889	3 944	789
8 916	2 182	8 495	1 723	1 293	7 336	1 164
11 224	2 250	10 944	1 511	1 452	9 106	1 195
6 288	851	6 077	556	726	5 423	497
11 113	1 222	10 741	904	1 320	9 565	809
7 798	894	7 569	633	1 234	6 815	600
2 342	284	2 235	203	475	2 006	195
554	32	528	32	91	473	23
\$7 216	\$4 091	\$7 279	\$3 539	\$7 182	\$7 499	\$5 019
\$9 342	\$6 059	\$9 405	\$5 697	\$9 833	\$9 549	\$7 243
155 491	31 459	144 679	18 729	17 378	115 510	15 204
\$11 399	\$8 399	\$11 536	\$8 234	\$10 934	\$11 970	\$9 084
51.2	47.4	51.5	42.5	51.3	51.9	45.0
\$16 588	\$13 228	\$16 680	\$15 442	\$16 100	\$17 284	\$15 836
134 686	24 209	126 194	15 924	17 127	103 553	12 836
\$5 389	\$4 160	\$5 465	\$4 159	\$6 043	\$5 704	\$4 682
30.2	26.3	30.3	25.8	30.5	30.9	28.5
\$9 976	\$8 414	\$10 055	\$8 785	\$10 062	\$10 276	\$8 928
\$6 981	\$5 284	\$7 127	\$5 772	\$7 072	\$7 439	\$6 097
\$7 033	\$5 381	\$7 181	\$5 983	\$7 172	\$7 497	\$6 101
\$2 806	\$2 786	\$2 719	\$2 263	\$3 239	\$1 820	\$5 437
\$10 768	\$7 990	\$10 732	\$7 425	\$11 134	\$10 984	\$7 242
\$17 110	\$13 478	\$17 210	\$14 767	\$17 246	\$17 936	\$15 565
\$22 267	\$18 865	\$22 411	\$20 552	\$21 112	\$23 272	\$21 047
\$25 106	\$20 091	\$25 519	\$23 621	\$25 457	\$26 291	\$23 313
\$22 191	\$16 778	\$22 534	\$18 436	\$22 685	\$23 633	\$18 885
\$13 114	\$9 729	\$13 531	\$12 010	\$13 829	\$14 451	\$12 080
\$18 979	\$14 914	\$19 213	\$16 342	\$19 155	\$20 061	\$16 844
\$18 651	\$14 573	\$18 856	\$16 464	\$19 084	\$19 698	\$16 985
\$15 908	\$11 724	\$15 965	\$12 443	\$16 280	\$16 748	\$13 440
\$19 375	\$15 347	\$19 624	\$16 203	\$19 227	\$20 453	\$16 686
\$21 052	\$16 252	\$21 266	\$18 090	\$21 227	\$22 154	\$18 750
\$21 333	\$16 275	\$21 581	\$18 811	\$21 937	\$22 487	\$19 474
\$17 796	\$12 816	\$17 922	\$14 685	\$18 245	\$19 115	\$15 635
\$20 640	\$16 218	\$20 825	\$17 219	\$20 303	\$21 704	\$17 830
\$9 800	\$7 401	\$9 813	\$7 608	\$10 481	\$10 191	\$7 961
\$8 372	\$6 628	\$8 344	\$6 491	\$9 471	\$8 579	\$6 732
\$4 970	\$3 957	\$4 914	\$4 176	\$6 000	\$5 283	\$4 046
\$13 163	\$9 693	\$13 441	\$11 403	\$12 019	\$13 994	\$11 811
\$8 605	\$7 007	\$8 830	\$8 358	\$9 099	\$9 244	\$8 714
\$15 010	\$11 546	\$15 232	\$12 697	\$13 387	\$16 068	\$13 470
\$21 552	\$17 729	\$21 670	\$18 952	\$21 674	\$22 229	\$19 541
\$29 541	\$25 748	\$29 974	\$28 107	\$29 396	\$30 666	\$28 199
\$8 332	\$4 716	\$8 371	\$3 931	\$7 571	\$8 653	\$5 176
\$6 003	\$5 089	\$6 350	\$5 464	\$5 771	\$6 676	\$5 547
\$6 249	\$3 317	\$6 333	\$3 085	\$6 961	\$6 555	\$4 862
\$5 089	\$4 039	\$5 169	\$4 265	\$5 659	\$5 450	\$4 496
161 746	30 641	151 441	18 516	19 049	124 186	16 160
137 432	25 233	128 702	14 817	15 897	105 916	12 899
\$18 881	\$16 228	\$18 929	\$16 704	\$18 213	\$19 078	\$16 797
132 832	23 931	124 528	14 185	15 033	102 600	12 368
\$18 179	\$15 176	\$18 225	\$15 753	\$17 026	\$18 419	\$15 902
16 843	3 009	15 619	1 814	2 791	12 601	1 584
\$10 221	\$12 850	\$10 226	\$12 497	\$11 615	\$9 983	\$12 378
2 113	1 050	1 714	319	257	1 175	219
\$3 795	\$7 280	\$4 071	\$4 319	\$4 530	\$4 366	\$1 728
64 079	8 378	61 248	6 084	7 377	51 785	5 551
\$2 958	\$2 967	\$2 960	\$3 081	\$4 215	\$2 977	\$3 128
32 733	6 108	30 753	3 898	4 202	24 422	3 464
\$3 999	\$3 629	\$4 021	\$3 722	\$3 906	\$4 004	\$3 789
11 108	2 231	10 093	1 319	1 341	7 568	1 214
\$2 221	\$2 078	\$2 213	\$1 926	\$2 036	\$2 193	\$1 885
40 049	7 077	37 881	4 908	4 231	31 119	4 317
\$5 304	\$5 370	\$5 305	\$5 512	\$5 371	\$5 449	\$5 568



Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>117 798</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>109 172</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>86 573</b>	<b>11 391</b>
With Social Security income.....	22 029	4 070	20 501	2 469	2 532	15 692	2 154
Income above poverty level.....	20 041	3 354	18 816	2 189	2 182	14 567	1 938
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 911	970	4 502	586	541	3 299	509
With public assistance income.....	8 772	1 746	7 967	967	918	5 986	870
Income above poverty level.....	5 145	827	4 675	453	557	3 543	429
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	998	186	884	91	58	678	86
Householder worked in 1979.....	95 502	18 675	88 805	10 272	10 474	71 047	8 792
With related children under 18 years.....	67 581	14 506	62 051	7 651	7 777	48 369	6 465
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	53 525	11 500	49 081	6 109	6 131	38 364	5 217
Female householder, no husband present.....	17 227	3 052	16 079	1 956	2 100	13 430	1 726
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 713	1 999	11 082	1 317	1 349	9 494	1 173
With related children under 18 years.....	12 456	2 176	11 670	1 368	1 528	9 786	1 192
With related children under 6 years.....	4 905	878	4 503	572	625	3 688	500
Householder 65 years and over.....	13 775	2 498	12 783	1 482	1 788	9 914	1 314
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>58 507</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>56 278</b>	<b>7 193</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>49 608</b>	<b>6 570</b>
With Social Security income.....	11 237	2 105	10 723	1 489	1 773	9 050	1 370
Income above poverty level.....	8 102	1 407	7 792	1 025	1 292	6 824	963
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 024	744	3 841	540	539	3 231	501
With public assistance income.....	2 467	503	2 238	357	518	1 643	349
Income above poverty level.....	845	114	788	84	127	615	76
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	392	58	354	47	32	277	39
Worked in 1979.....	43 164	6 491	41 790	4 823	5 488	37 665	4 390
65 years and over.....	10 572	2 086	9 990	1 475	1 907	8 389	1 351
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>448 685</b>	<b>92 614</b>	<b>413 051</b>	<b>51 854</b>	<b>51 051</b>	<b>328 068</b>	<b>44 804</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	130 979	30 675	118 119	15 359	15 091	90 583	13 071
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	96 078	22 380	86 653	11 194	11 248	66 565	9 626
60 years and over.....	53 722	9 791	50 209	6 266	7 061	39 971	5 735
65 years and over.....	36 538	6 847	34 238	4 379	5 123	27 247	3 933
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>12 318</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>10 846</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>8 071</b>	<b>1 741</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	18.3	9.9	16.0	11.3	9.3	15.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 203	\$3 115	\$3 124	\$3 038	\$2 479	\$3 128	\$3 048
Persons per family.....	3.72	4.06	3.61	3.69	3.54	3.54	3.78
With Social Security income.....	1 988	716	1 685	280	350	1 125	216
With public assistance income.....	3 627	919	3 292	514	361	2 443	441
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 890	2 700	6 146	1 269	833	4 643	1 040
With related children under 18 years.....	9 866	3 291	8 717	1 614	1 087	6 543	1 320
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 585	2 586	6 612	1 238	810	4 917	1 059
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 160	1 216	4 785	780	600	3 843	660
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 389	590	2 223	397	276	1 870	331
With related children under 18 years.....	4 633	1 016	4 341	643	514	3 517	534
With related children under 6 years.....	2 451	543	2 289	331	321	1 828	285
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 148	429	928	158	228	617	124
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>15 055</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>12 064</b>	<b>2 510</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	25.7	37.4	25.4	38.6	25.3	24.3	38.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 949	\$2 029	\$1 943	\$2 072	\$1 691	\$1 943	\$2 063
With Social Security income.....	3 135	698	2 931	464	481	2 226	407
With public assistance income.....	1 622	389	1 450	273	391	1 028	273
Worked in 1979.....	7 933	1 854	7 711	1 483	906	6 893	1 350
65 years and over.....	2 891	799	2 651	527	569	2 046	465
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>60 929</b>	<b>20 999</b>	<b>53 431</b>	<b>10 628</b>	<b>7 167</b>	<b>40 656</b>	<b>9 090</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	22.7	12.9	20.5	14.0	12.4	20.3
Related children under 18 years.....	22 850	8 688	19 626	3 781	2 515	14 317	3 237
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	15 882	6 133	13 540	2 520	1 719	9 777	2 232
60 years and over.....	6 411	2 056	5 573	1 049	1 154	4 074	904
65 years and over.....	4 827	1 549	4 219	833	918	3 138	716
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>17 638</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>15 570</b>	<b>2 928</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>11 526</b>	<b>2 385</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	15.0	26.1	14.3	22.0	15.8	13.3	20.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 706	\$3 752	\$3 617	\$3 687	\$3 203	\$3 620	\$3 737
Persons per family.....	3.71	4.03	3.58	3.66	3.53	3.52	3.75
With Social Security income.....	3 222	1 066	2 784	455	494	1 931	353
With public assistance income.....	4 443	1 101	3 990	627	428	2 974	549
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 571	4 090	9 437	1 844	1 255	7 034	1 514
With related children under 18 years.....	13 725	4 632	12 115	2 120	1 537	9 009	1 745
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 492	3 675	9 141	1 628	1 112	6 802	1 390
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 538	1 551	6 039	944	728	4 845	801
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 417	832	3 176	533	357	2 631	449
With related children under 18 years.....	5 801	1 283	5 399	774	637	4 373	658
With related children under 6 years.....	2 979	636	2 752	384	377	2 185	331
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 954	644	1 611	253	313	1 102	205
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>19 136</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>18 148</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>15 482</b>	<b>3 125</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	32.7	46.2	32.4	48.1	31.2	31.2	47.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 372	\$2 492	\$2 369	\$2 513	\$2 154	\$2 352	\$2 506
With Social Security income.....	4 601	983	4 294	698	624	3 414	624
With public assistance income.....	1 824	405	1 632	289	418	1 185	289
Worked in 1979.....	10 305	2 386	9 983	1 886	1 230	8 963	1 707
65 years and over.....	4 327	1 060	3 967	722	773	3 185	638
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>84 625</b>	<b>29 151</b>	<b>73 951</b>	<b>14 177</b>	<b>9 797</b>	<b>56 015</b>	<b>12 070</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	18.9	31.5	17.9	27.3	19.2	17.1	26.9
Related children under 18 years.....	31 229	11 846	26 636	4 930	3 438	19 285	4 203
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 572	8 417	18 286	3 328	2 359	13 241	2 921
60 years and over.....	9 832	2 894	8 607	1 544	1 576	6 505	1 348
65 years and over.....	7 640	2 183	6 712	1 213	1 260	5 145	1 045
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Percent of persons:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.5	14.9	9.1	14.1	7.9	8.9	13.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.1	38.7	22.8	32.8	23.7	21.6	32.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	35.2	51.1	33.8	44.4	35.6	31.7	43.1

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>AGE</b>							
Total persons	363 616	77 025	344 785	44 537	43 804	275 758	36 987
Under 5 years	25 357	6 105	23 825	3 083	3 136	18 163	2 587
5 to 9 years	25 363	6 313	23 960	3 257	3 086	18 323	2 703
10 to 14 years	28 863	6 741	27 178	3 325	3 557	21 238	2 973
15 to 19 years	34 381	8 822	32 668	5 352	4 046	25 758	3 695
20 to 24 years	35 095	9 309	33 910	6 258	3 139	27 774	4 615
25 to 29 years	35 004	6 135	33 348	3 713	3 880	27 406	3 084
30 to 34 years	31 649	5 568	29 795	3 066	4 318	24 450	2 656
35 to 39 years	23 841	4 279	22 498	2 311	3 195	17 970	2 063
40 to 44 years	19 626	4 011	18 336	2 198	2 510	14 548	1 992
45 to 49 years	18 329	3 654	17 337	2 092	2 202	14 269	1 738
50 to 54 years	18 521	3 936	17 557	2 101	1 936	14 204	1 810
55 to 59 years	19 146	3 299	18 161	2 097	2 223	14 689	1 897
60 to 64 years	15 311	2 636	14 541	1 696	1 816	11 652	1 611
65 to 69 years	12 920	2 241	12 288	1 466	1 608	9 761	1 349
70 to 74 years	9 183	1 705	8 768	1 003	1 342	7 138	890
75 to 79 years	5 664	1 125	5 429	762	966	4 264	660
80 to 84 years	3 101	740	2 991	499	401	2 318	438
85 years and over	2 262	406	2 195	258	443	1 833	226
Median	29.7	26.0	29.6	26.3	31.2	29.9	28.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years	34 763	8 892	33 264	5 767	3 654	26 950	4 020
Children ever born	9 458	2 558	9 046	1 143	1 028	6 589	906
Per 1,000 women	272	288	272	198	281	244	225
Women 25 to 34 years	33 580	5 940	31 814	3 377	4 330	26 062	2 859
Children ever born	42 711	9 421	40 232	4 785	5 224	31 148	4 066
Per 1,000 women	1 272	1 586	1 265	1 417	1 206	1 195	1 422
Women 35 to 44 years	22 187	4 290	20 888	2 417	2 870	16 673	2 169
Children ever born	57 822	13 772	54 358	7 219	7 301	42 007	6 445
Per 1,000 women	2 606	3 210	2 602	2 987	2 544	2 519	2 971
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
Total persons	363 616	77 025	344 785	44 537	43 804	275 758	36 987
In households	359 604	74 528	341 022	42 387	42 774	273 285	36 779
Family householder:							
Male	81 441	16 554	76 777	9 315	9 054	60 681	8 020
Female	15 269	2 668	14 745	1 695	2 060	12 482	1 506
Nonfamily householder:							
Male	18 005	2 847	17 297	1 994	2 164	15 529	1 827
Female	20 163	3 209	19 675	2 415	3 287	17 363	2 196
Spouse	80 941	16 084	76 357	9 048	8 942	60 784	7 696
Child	119 961	28 101	113 153	14 707	14 514	88 113	12 607
Other relatives	11 988	2 868	11 471	1 597	1 469	8 462	1 464
Nonrelatives	11 836	2 197	11 547	1 616	1 284	9 871	1 463
Persons per household	2.68	2.95	2.66	2.74	2.60	2.59	2.71
Persons per family	3.21	3.45	3.21	3.29	3.27	3.16	3.28
In group quarters	4 012	2 497	3 763	2 150	1 030	2 473	208
Inmate of institution	1 188	156	1 064	96	158	805	96
Other	2 824	2 341	2 699	2 054	872	1 668	112
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	102 067	26 876	97 219	16 655	11 696	78 460	12 689
Nursery school	3 859	467	3 675	332	621	3 020	245
Private	2 797	271	2 667	203	473	2 269	179
Kindergarten	4 602	1 118	4 372	519	591	3 376	381
Private	746	95	734	44	147	610	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43 351	10 705	40 855	5 292	5 284	31 617	4 657
Private	4 314	316	4 089	233	503	3 325	215
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 389	5 697	24 120	3 156	3 119	18 959	2 745
Private	2 031	34	1 940	16	627	1 657	9
College	24 866	8 889	24 197	7 356	2 081	21 488	4 661
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4 603	894	4 448	594	548	3 796	511
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>							
3 and 4 years old	30.8	16.2	31.2	20.8	41.4	34.1	20.9
5 and 6 years old	83.2	76.8	83.5	75.6	89.3	84.4	75.7
7 to 15 years old	98.8	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.4	98.8	99.5
16 and 17 years old	90.0	87.6	89.8	89.3	87.6	90.8	90.1
18 and 19 years old	46.3	70.1	46.8	80.1	44.7	49.5	69.5
20 and 21 years old	31.2	56.7	31.7	69.2	25.4	34.7	62.9
22 to 24 years old	21.0	34.5	21.4	46.0	18.6	23.9	44.0
25 to 34 years old	12.4	16.1	12.7	19.9	6.4	13.7	18.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	102 248	19 000	96 515	10 904	12 364	77 648	9 557
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 108	1 506	1 883	413	420	1 152	327
5 to 7 years	3 448	1 451	3 100	541	568	2 218	483
8 years	4 529	922	4 255	420	461	3 056	375
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 218	1 708	9 674	921	1 051	6 696	856
4 years	29 253	4 999	27 657	2 885	3 099	21 446	2 521
College: 1 to 3 years	21 475	3 244	20 459	2 061	2 158	16 972	1 789
4 or more years	31 217	5 170	29 487	3 663	4 607	26 108	3 206
Percent high school graduates	80.1	70.6	80.4	79.0	79.8	83.1	78.6
Female, 25 years old and over	112 309	20 735	106 729	12 358	14 476	86 854	10 857
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 417	1 735	2 192	689	391	1 634	610
5 to 7 years	3 757	1 679	3 505	643	692	2 530	523
8 years	5 313	1 085	5 011	574	740	3 697	470
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 044	2 481	12 372	1 405	1 343	9 059	1 264
4 years	43 360	7 034	41 316	4 451	4 628	33 321	3 895
College: 1 to 3 years	22 975	3 370	21 932	2 152	2 881	18 667	1 839
4 or more years	21 443	3 351	20 401	2 444	3 801	17 946	2 256
Percent high school graduates	78.2	66.3	78.4	73.2	78.1	80.5	73.6
Persons 25 years old and over	214 557	39 735	203 244	23 262	26 840	164 502	20 414
Percent high school graduates	79.1	68.4	79.3	75.9	78.9	81.7	76.0
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.6	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8



Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	96 710	19 222
With own children under 18 years.....	50 481	10 900
With own children under 6 years.....	21 500	4 930
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	81 010	16 187
With own children under 18 years.....	41 062	9 082
With own children under 6 years.....	18 512	4 341
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	12 660	2 342
With own children under 18 years.....	8 160	1 477
With own children under 6 years.....	2 563	461
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 814	345
With own children under 18 years.....	1 486	265
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	731	145
With own children under 18 years.....	403	65
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	1 031	177
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	99 904	23 918
Percent living with two parents.....	78.6	79.6

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	363 616	77 025
<b>Native</b> .....	351 094	70 285
Born in State of residence.....	153 123	32 590
Born in different State.....	194 313	36 980
Northeast.....	34 034	4 181
North Central.....	64 724	8 211
South.....	55 322	18 080
West.....	40 233	6 508
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	3 658	715
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	12 522	6 740

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	342 078	70 966
Same house.....	159 556	33 336
Different house in United States.....	176 059	35 593
Same county.....	87 549	15 296
Different county.....	88 510	20 297
Same State.....	19 073	6 638
Different State.....	69 437	13 659
Northeast.....	11 264	1 314
North Central.....	15 677	2 134
South.....	18 028	6 103
West.....	24 468	4 108
Abroad.....	6 463	2 037

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>		
Different county in 1975.....	71 981	16 156
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 996	702
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	121	53
Attending college in 1980.....	9 032	5 315
Different State in 1975.....	56 003	10 364
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 853	655
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	64	17
Attending college in 1980.....	6 631	2 008

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	164 294	28 438
Place of work reported.....	150 387	25 841
Worked in area of residence.....	145 942	23 149
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 445	2 692
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.0	10.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.8	17.0

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	163 365	28 539
Private vehicle.....	145 379	24 663
Drive alone: Car.....	93 237	13 994
Truck or van.....	22 697	4 725
Carpool: Car.....	23 504	4 460
Truck or van.....	5 941	1 484
Public transportation.....	4 007	524
Walked only.....	5 832	1 405
Other means.....	4 997	1 404
Worked at home.....	3 150	543

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	52 523	8 694
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.4	32.8
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	3 006	495
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.1	1.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	244 022	50 067
With a work disability.....	20 004	3 810
Prevented from working.....	9 125	1 870
With a public transportation disability.....	3 444	665
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	32 618	6 103
With a public transportation disability.....	4 272	753

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
96 710	19 222	91 522	11 010	11 114	73 163	9 526
50 481	10 900	47 677	5 826	6 175	37 565	4 961
21 500	4 930	20 226	2 437	2 813	15 531	2 035
81 010	16 187	76 339	9 081	8 954	60 515	7 800
41 062	9 082	38 517	4 730	4 814	29 901	4 007
18 512	4 341	17 314	2 087	2 358	13 152	1 723
12 660	2 342	12 270	1 502	1 727	10 358	1 336
8 160	1 477	7 953	953	1 142	6 728	822
2 563	461	2 509	301	409	2 076	263
1 814	345	1 728	116	222	1 182	116
1 486	265	1 426	90	179	952	90
731	145	695	37	59	470	37
403	65	393	11	16	240	11
1 031	177	981	60	144	679	60
99 904	23 918	94 269	12 222	12 403	72 809	10 439
78.6	79.6	78.0	78.0	75.4	77.6	77.2
363 616	77 025	344 785	44 537	43 804	275 758	36 987
351 094	70 285	332 732	42 366	42 828	265 933	35 234
153 123	32 590	144 007	21 212	24 815	109 884	17 244
194 313	36 980	185 222	20 732	17 801	153 251	17 663
34 034	4 181	32 480	2 957	3 501	25 075	2 509
64 724	8 211	61 500	5 602	5 083	51 983	4 941
55 322	18 080	52 834	8 124	4 640	44 438	6 930
40 233	6 508	38 408	4 049	4 577	31 755	3 283
3 658	715	3 503	422	212	2 798	327
12 522	6 740	12 053	2 171	976	9 825	1 753
342 078	70 966	323 936	41 177	40 448	259 807	34 019
159 556	33 336	150 139	18 528	20 884	116 842	15 998
176 059	35 593	167 470	21 630	19 138	137 956	17 300
87 549	15 296	83 674	9 127	8 869	72 845	7 702
88 510	20 297	83 796	12 503	10 269	65 111	9 598
19 073	6 638	5 366	3 120	3 120	12 569	3 464
69 437	13 659	66 532	7 137	7 149	52 542	6 134
11 264	1 314	10 992	805	1 273	7 778	725
15 677	2 134	14 945	1 243	1 260	12 015	1 113
18 028	6 103	17 127	2 535	1 579	13 864	2 144
24 468	4 108	23 468	2 554	3 037	18 885	2 152
6 463	2 037	6 327	1 019	426	5 009	721
71 981	16 156	68 155	10 333	8 589	53 664	7 682
2 996	702	2 952	103	7	1 190	103
121	53	111	17	11	85	17
9 032	5 315	8 809	4 632	1 072	7 808	2 571
56 003	10 364	53 604	5 609	5 963	42 765	4 821
2 853	655	2 809	91	7	1 095	91
64	17	54	17	—	37	17
6 631	2 008	6 464	1 611	780	5 642	1 103
164 294	28 438	...	...	...	128 257	14 852
150 387	25 841	...	...	...	117 717	13 667
145 942	23 149	...	...	...	106 116	10 218
4 445	2 692	...	...	...	11 601	3 449
3.0	10.4	...	...	...	9.9	25.2
18.8	17.0	18.3	15.2	14.7	17.5	15.5
163 365	28 539	155 783	17 375	19 785	128 274	14 794
145 379	24 663	138 619	14 863	17 283	113 812	12 901
93 237	13 994	89 831	9 149	10 803	75 413	7 899
22 697	4 725	21 376	2 114	2 728	16 240	1 755
23 504	4 460	22 173	3 014	3 115	18 087	2 750
5 941	1 484	5 239	586	637	4 072	497
4 007	524	3 974	355	41	3 673	299
5 832	1 405	5 451	860	1 075	4 474	486
4 997	1 404	4 915	996	460	4 247	857
3 150	543	2 824	301	926	2 068	251
52 523	8 694	49 669	5 765	5 673	40 654	5 162
40.4	32.8	40.3	35.4	36.8	40.6	38.4
3 006	495	2 892	355	325	2 336	321
2.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2
244 022	50 067	231 626	30 116	28 397	187 611	24 529
20 004	3 810	19 065	2 301	2 025	15 059	2 065
9 125	1 870	8 626	1 112	1 052	6 639	1 028
3 444	665	3 280	375	450	2 619	330
32 618	6 103	31 191	3 906	4 626	24 917	3 481
4 272	753	4 116	427	589	3 296	388

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>277 752</b>	<b>56 326</b>	<b>263 817</b>	<b>34 118</b>	<b>33 181</b>	<b>213 319</b>	<b>28 106</b>
Labor force	177 696	31 695	169 332	19 167	21 498	138 887	16 287
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.0	56.3	64.2	56.2	64.8	65.1	57.9
Civilian labor force	173 474	30 750	165 172	19 059	21 450	136 933	16 190
Employed	162 573	28 538	154 872	17 819	20 115	128 883	15 138
Unemployed	10 901	2 212	10 300	1 240	1 335	8 050	1 052
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.5
Not in labor force	100 056	24 631	94 485	14 951	11 683	74 432	11 819
Inmate of institution	1 112	156	1 000	96	158	791	96
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>143 891</b>	<b>28 952</b>	<b>136 956</b>	<b>17 756</b>	<b>17 711</b>	<b>111 358</b>	<b>14 563</b>
Labor force	74 466	12 516	71 340	8 231	9 750	59 536	6 952
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.8	43.2	52.1	46.4	55.1	53.5	47.7
Civilian labor force	74 040	12 466	70 914	8 214	9 750	59 343	6 940
Employed	69 364	11 428	66 460	7 605	9 118	55 764	6 423
Unemployed	4 676	1 038	4 454	609	632	3 579	517
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	8.3	6.3	7.4	6.5	6.0	7.4
Not in labor force	69 425	16 436	65 616	9 525	7 961	51 822	7 611
Inmate of institution	431	139	400	88	117	368	88
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>28 100</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>26 663</b>	<b>4 598</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>3 077</b>
Employed	12 178	2 053	11 721	1 304	1 315	9 651	1 003
Unemployed	2 181	593	2 089	365	285	1 609	305
Not in labor force	13 390	4 599	12 514	2 913	1 602	9 734	1 753
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>143 891</b>	<b>28 952</b>	<b>136 956</b>	<b>17 756</b>	<b>17 711</b>	<b>111 358</b>	<b>14 563</b>
With own children under 6 years	22 108	5 042	20 873	2 516	2 854	16 038	2 064
In labor force	9 986	2 006	9 457	1 128	1 639	7 537	925
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 339	5 786	26 805	3 298	3 238	21 433	2 838
In labor force	17 266	3 107	16 389	1 964	2 177	13 393	1 735
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>81 670</b>	<b>16 215</b>	<b>77 027</b>	<b>9 079</b>	<b>8 940</b>	<b>61 271</b>	<b>7 731</b>
In labor force	38 683	6 525	36 593	3 990	4 678	29 871	3 408
With own children under 6 years	18 794	4 446	17 658	2 173	2 381	13 498	1 759
In labor force	7 947	1 644	7 471	907	1 274	5 910	728
With own children 6 to 17 years only	22 468	4 728	21 092	2 628	2 431	16 572	2 261
In labor force	12 709	2 325	11 924	1 452	1 499	9 568	1 289

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>162 573</b>	<b>28 538</b>	<b>154 872</b>	<b>17 819</b>	<b>20 115</b>	<b>128 883</b>	<b>15 138</b>
Private wage and salary workers	116 617	16 219	111 461	9 374	11 601	92 671	8 091
Federal government workers	12 098	3 293	11 567	2 169	1 159	9 894	1 921
State government workers	10 571	4 105	10 035	3 222	3 624	8 695	2 631
Local government workers	11 719	2 277	11 152	1 593	1 464	9 112	1 300
Self-employed workers	10 639	2 430	9 827	1 290	2 195	7 840	1 055
Unpaid family workers	929	214	830	72	72	671	140
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>69 364</b>	<b>11 428</b>	<b>66 460</b>	<b>7 605</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>55 764</b>	<b>6 423</b>
Private wage and salary workers	49 822	6 533	47 939	4 043	5 418	40 109	3 481
Federal government workers	4 358	1 049	4 177	687	411	3 567	595
State government workers	5 413	1 867	5 149	1 480	1 637	4 463	1 180
Local government workers	6 121	1 263	5 811	896	797	4 891	725
Self-employed workers	2 909	575	2 700	376	795	2 190	333
Unpaid family workers	741	141	684	123	60	544	99
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>162 573</b>	<b>28 538</b>	<b>154 872</b>	<b>17 819</b>	<b>20 115</b>	<b>128 883</b>	<b>15 138</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 027	1 712	1 736	250	420	1 192	142
Mining	1 412	163	1 296	104	40	1 101	88
Construction	11 418	2 363	10 706	1 358	1 988	8 025	1 098
Manufacturing	14 497	2 153	13 769	1 065	924	10 735	962
Nondurable goods	4 520	1 285	4 354	591	450	3 590	506
Food and kindred products	853	327	780	109	49	641	80
Textile mill and finished textile products	686	716	640	278	34	528	242
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 135	209	2 116	197	328	1 758	184
Durable goods	9 977	868	9 415	474	474	7 145	456
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 096	33	1 047	25	80	826	25
Metal industries	823	110	767	21	76	524	21
Machinery, except electrical	1 546	123	1 470	70	42	1 062	70
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 633	176	2 501	94	22	1 969	94
Transportation equipment	1 835	276	1 713	180	21	1 333	162
Transportation	6 171	827	5 793	399	418	4 552	322
Communications and other public utilities	5 824	678	5 502	385	583	4 467	351
Wholesale trade	7 837	848	7 479	563	389	6 260	519
Retail trade	29 963	4 730	28 958	3 296	3 663	24 354	2 818
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 380	494	3 290	279	401	2 733	264
Eating and drinking places	8 741	1 346	8 444	989	985	7 072	805
Banking and credit agencies	3 777	601	3 631	333	398	3 080	294
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 182	947	7 952	602	817	7 013	490
Business and repair services	14 808	1 243	13 945	751	1 213	12 007	675
Private households	772	311	753	173	180	625	155
Other personal services	3 969	630	3 806	516	763	3 121	465
Entertainment and recreation services	2 011	364	1 865	158	304	1 642	145
Professional and related services	38 142	7 488	36 400	5 492	4 953	31 237	4 502
Hospitals	7 586	762	7 316	549	632	6 275	480
Health services, except hospitals	4 309	522	4 148	373	618	3 503	327
Educational services	16 192	5 252	15 261	3 936	2 030	13 178	3 160
Public administration	11 763	3 480	11 281	2 374	3 062	9 472	2 112

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>110 979</b>	<b>21 744</b>	<b>105 448</b>	<b>12 929</b>	<b>12 675</b>	<b>85 695</b>	<b>10 493</b>
Worked in 1979	109 759	21 418	104 269	12 701	12 538	84 748	10 279
50 to 52 weeks	72 429	13 245	68 874	7 405	8 061	56 084	6 312
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67 283	12 174	63 973	6 669	7 625	51 941	5 749
With unemployment in 1979	20 539	3 426	19 452	2 182	2 327	15 521	1 825
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 456	1 261	6 020	730	841	4 688	650
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>85 917</b>	<b>15 448</b>	<b>82 221</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>10 914</b>	<b>68 326</b>	<b>8 185</b>
Worked in 1979	84 136	14 944	80 504	9 909	10 690	67 008	7 907
50 to 52 weeks	41 222	6 528	39 663	4 323	5 252	33 413	3 782
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 730	5 314	32 495	3 494	4 313	27 337	3 095
With unemployment in 1979	18 375	3 122	17 665	2 146	2 246	14 510	1 558
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 869	970	4 611	487	603	3 668	364



Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>162 573</b>	<b>28 538</b>	<b>154 872</b>	<b>17 819</b>	<b>20 115</b>	<b>128 883</b>	<b>15 138</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 808	7 514	45 219	5 339	7 053	39 360	4 765
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 074	2 671	19 115	1 896	2 938	16 445	1 740
Officials and administrators, public administration	777	228	751	137	367	630	132
Management related occupations	4 816	666	4 612	456	843	4 005	409
Professional specialty occupations	27 734	4 843	26 104	3 443	4 115	22 915	3 025
Engineers and natural scientists	6 337	1 131	5 876	783	758	5 296	713
Engineers	3 662	576	3 363	371	373	3 073	315
Health diagnosing occupations	1 820	124	1 670	76	241	1 440	62
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 437	349	3 269	230	363	2 803	209
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 756	2 432	9 246	1 799	1 281	8 110	1 560
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 190	1 182	5 896	786	770	5 133	700
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58 225	8 969	56 205	6 346	6 730	47 990	5 332
Health technologists and technicians	1 742	178	1 694	117	215	1 508	117
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 106	1 190	5 839	882	601	5 199	683
Sales occupations	20 952	2 898	20 266	2 007	2 321	17 193	1 728
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 632	572	3 468	416	471	2 963	353
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 176	836	6 920	549	634	6 038	452
Other sales occupations	10 144	1 490	9 878	1 042	1 216	8 192	923
Cashiers	3 188	455	3 089	325	367	2 418	294
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 425	4 703	28 406	3 340	3 593	24 090	2 804
Computer equipment operators	784	284	781	240	82	676	181
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 446	1 414	8 130	941	1 367	6 951	792
Financial records processing occupations	4 105	709	3 957	534	545	3 369	467
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 082	147	1 031	109	137	819	109
Service occupations	18 354	3 549	17 592	2 313	2 520	14 226	1 941
Private household occupations	666	261	654	123	107	542	118
Protective service occupations	2 382	605	2 228	370	334	1 798	338
Police and firefighters	887	211	839	138	163	639	127
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 306	2 683	14 710	1 820	2 079	11 886	1 485
Food service occupations	7 437	1 304	7 180	952	947	5 930	782
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 656	701	3 447	415	605	2 613	347
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 558	1 564	1 341	278	293	870	168
Farm operators and managers	367	417	249	84	66	118	26
Farm workers and related occupations	1 130	1 147	1 031	194	200	725	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 704	3 232	18 617	1 787	2 036	14 408	1 442
Mechanics and repairers	6 127	1 051	5 713	595	491	4 479	533
Construction trades	7 722	1 488	7 289	850	1 097	5 415	620
Precision production occupations	5 571	634	5 344	308	417	4 286	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 924	3 710	15 898	1 756	1 483	12 029	1 490
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 492	792	3 270	340	287	2 508	312
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 549	472	2 422	218	144	1 728	199
Transportation occupations	4 372	871	4 128	397	335	3 079	293
Motor vehicle operators	4 237	822	3 993	380	335	2 973	282
Material moving equipment operators	1 081	217	954	84	138	703	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 430	1 358	5 124	717	579	4 011	607
Construction laborers	1 226	469	1 097	220	170	799	173
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 622	275	1 568	159	204	1 299	148
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>69 364</b>	<b>11 428</b>	<b>66 460</b>	<b>7 605</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>55 764</b>	<b>6 423</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 426	2 961	17 454	2 065	2 830	15 105	1 844
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 437	882	6 141	604	1 050	5 282	558
Officials and administrators, public administration	183	23	166	14	115	155	14
Management related occupations	1 986	316	1 927	206	367	1 658	192
Professional specialty occupations	11 989	2 079	11 313	1 461	1 780	9 823	1 286
Engineers and natural scientists	555	119	501	72	78	412	66
Engineers	157	28	143	22	30	116	16
Health diagnosing occupations	203	7	191	7	41	172	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 729	284	2 586	192	312	2 185	177
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 169	1 444	5 838	1 035	782	5 133	908
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 216	897	3 995	603	524	3 470	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 435	5 216	34 186	3 684	4 349	28 989	3 047
Health technologists and technicians	1 405	111	1 381	64	160	1 226	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 329	263	1 269	227	138	1 192	142
Sales occupations	9 513	1 209	9 184	836	1 172	7 650	738
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 019	126	962	93	137	793	83
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 073	218	1 972	155	201	1 695	141
Other sales occupations	6 421	865	6 250	588	834	5 162	514
Cashiers	2 586	353	2 497	249	306	1 955	233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 188	3 633	22 352	2 557	2 879	18 921	2 103
Computer equipment operators	488	144	488	131	44	432	93
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 267	1 356	7 968	904	1 337	6 825	755
Financial records processing occupations	3 706	568	3 569	424	429	3 016	364
Mail and message distributing occupations	184	11	156	5	38	112	5
Service occupations	9 717	1 946	9 381	1 241	1 355	7 535	1 020
Private household occupations	626	239	614	117	93	502	112
Protective service occupations	259	49	253	27	30	213	27
Police and firefighters	70	7	64	-	13	39	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 832	1 658	8 514	1 097	1 232	6 820	881
Food service occupations	4 422	855	4 238	580	631	3 407	472
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 157	220	1 116	143	201	849	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	373	160	325	42	80	162	22
Farm operators and managers	81	15	70	15	26	25	-
Farm workers and related occupations	267	145	230	27	49	123	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 826	239	1 753	112	154	1 412	100
Mechanics and repairers	295	14	276	7	19	211	7
Construction trades	211	75	201	33	33	123	27
Precision production occupations	1 317	144	1 273	66	102	1 075	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 587	906	3 361	461	350	2 561	390
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 186	405	1 100	190	139	881	175
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	982	159	936	92	48	689	73
Transportation occupations	628	177	573	96	52	385	73
Motor vehicle operators	628	177	573	96	52	385	73
Material moving equipment operators	91	-	91	-	-	83	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	700	165	661	83	111	523	69
Construction laborers	47	8	35	8	16	35	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	183	55	172	36	55	134	36

**Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	96 710	19 222
No workers	10 895	2 595
1 worker	32 843	7 112
2 workers	41 424	7 525
3 or more workers	11 548	1 990
<b>Married-couple families</b>	81 010	16 187
No workers	8 641	2 050
1 worker	24 629	5 544
2 workers	37 371	6 743
3 or more workers	10 369	1 850

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	134 878	25 278
Less than \$5,000	15 257	4 274
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 244	2 492
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 940	2 877
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 636	4 134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 388	3 465
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 695	2 730
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 365	2 621
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 095	1 747
\$50,000 or more	6 258	938
Median	\$16 996	\$13 354
Mean	\$20 460	\$17 267

<b>Families</b>	96 710	19 222
Less than \$5,000	5 990	2 079
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 233	1 524
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 492	2 171
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 742	3 182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 827	3 004
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 040	2 370
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 855	2 345
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 950	1 658
\$50,000 or more	5 581	889
Median	\$20 344	\$15 945
Mean	\$23 354	\$19 590

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	52 015	10 371
Median income	\$7 604	\$4 370
Mean income	\$9 838	\$6 460
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	128 599	25 538
Median income	\$12 230	\$8 965
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	47.7
Median income	\$17 566	\$14 518
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	111 486	20 081
Median income	\$5 600	\$4 364
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	26.3
Median income	\$10 279	\$8 649

<b>Per capita income</b>	\$7 630	\$5 753
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>	\$11 107	\$8 503
15 to 24 years	\$18 185	\$14 329
25 to 34 years	\$23 877	\$19 940
35 to 44 years	\$26 522	\$21 217
45 to 54 years	\$23 285	\$17 882
55 to 64 years	\$13 776	\$10 569

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>	\$20 344	\$15 945
<b>Families</b>	\$15 818	\$20 300
With own children under 18 years	\$17 193	\$12 558
With own children under 6 years	\$20 396	\$16 105
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 169	\$17 169
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$22 057	\$17 309
With own children under 18 years	\$22 603	\$13 853
With own children under 6 years	\$19 024	\$16 987
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 385	\$16 987
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$10 586	\$7 986
With own children under 18 years	\$9 029	\$7 171
With own children under 6 years	\$5 383	\$3 961
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 025	\$9 493

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>	\$9 833	\$7 753
No workers	\$16 601	\$12 610
1 worker	\$22 530	\$18 894
2 workers	\$31 084	\$27 394

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	134 878	25 278
With earnings	114 280	20 739
Mean earnings	\$19 699	\$17 091
With wage or salary income	110 095	19 528
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 942	\$15 928
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 369	2 741
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 290	\$13 206
With farm self-employment income	1 901	923
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 040	\$7 815
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60 065	7 823
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 043	\$3 065
With Social Security income	28 660	5 446
Mean Social Security income	\$4 072	\$3 635
With public assistance income	7 611	1 656
Mean public assistance income	\$2 188	\$2 105
With all other income	\$4 535	\$5 959
Mean all other income	\$5 566	\$5 832

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	96 710	19 222	91 522	11 010	11 114	73 163	9 526
No workers	10 895	2 595	10 222	1 633	1 301	7 893	1 441
1 worker	32 843	7 112	31 070	3 670	3 596	24 476	3 174
2 workers	41 424	7 525	39 222	4 524	4 949	31 921	3 882
3 or more workers	11 548	1 990	11 008	1 183	1 268	8 873	1 029
<b>Married-couple families</b>	81 010	16 187	76 339	9 081	8 954	60 515	7 800
No workers	8 641	2 050	8 074	1 285	971	6 202	1 153
1 worker	24 629	5 544	23 082	2 748	2 337	17 855	2 333
2 workers	37 371	6 743	35 315	3 965	4 506	28 560	3 373
3 or more workers	10 369	1 850	9 868	1 083	1 140	7 898	941
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	134 878	25 278	128 494	15 419	16 565	106 055	13 549
Less than \$5,000	15 257	4 274	14 459	2 662	2 035	11 927	2 222
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 244	2 492	9 837	1 476	1 412	7 894	1 339
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 940	2 877	10 422	1 512	1 575	8 487	1 328
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 636	4 134	21 641	2 343	2 644	17 248	1 995
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 388	3 465	18 510	2 120	2 382	15 120	1 909
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 695	2 730	15 971	1 555	1 871	13 308	1 509
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 365	2 621	20 339	1 883	2 589	17 193	1 723
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 095	1 747	11 444	1 150	1 480	9 849	1 013
\$50,000 or more	6 258	938	5 871	618	577	5 029	511
Median	\$16 996	\$13 354	\$16 960	\$14 296	\$16 187	\$17 300	\$14 691
Mean	\$20 460	\$17 267	\$20 421	\$17 857	\$19 399	\$20 674	\$17 996
<b>Families</b>	96 710	19 222	91 522	11 010	11 114	73 163	9 526
Less than \$5,000	5 990	2 079	5 585	1 104	761	4 288	873
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 233	1 524	4 938	757	793	3 645	632
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 492	2 171	6 070	1 005	796	4 439	875
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 742	3 182	14 005	1 650	1 593	10 366	1 365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 827	3 004	14 045	1 766	1 678	11 081	1 585
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 040	2 370	13 385	1 384	1 540	10 995	1 247
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 855	2 345	17 941	1 677	2 211	15 052	1 509
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 950	1 658	10 334	1 081	1 247	8 844	952
\$50,000 or more	5 581	889	5 219	586	495	4 453	488
Median	\$20 344	\$15 945	\$20 379	\$17 495	\$19 792	\$21 134	\$18 045
Mean	\$23 354	\$19 590	\$23 356	\$21 015	\$22 338	\$24 028	\$21 303
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	52 015	10 371	50 418	8 002	7 520	43 882	5 528
Median income	\$7 604	\$4 370	\$7 611	\$3 920	\$7 490	\$7 858	\$5 330
Mean income	\$9 838	\$6 460	\$9 847	\$6 141	\$10 318	\$9 997	\$7 584
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	128 599	25 538	121 976	15 372	14 881	98 265	12 672
Median income	\$12 230	\$8 965	\$12 236	\$9 036	\$11 543	\$12 689	\$10 139
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	47.7	52.4	43.4	51.2	52.9	45.4
Median income	\$17 566	\$14 518	\$17 508	\$16 381	\$16 771	\$18 187	\$16 790
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	111 486	20 081	106 759	13 284	14 617	88 262	10 854
Median income	\$5 600	\$4 364	\$5 628	\$4 415	\$6 097	\$5 856	\$4 879
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	26.3	30.3	26.1	29.4	30.8	28.3
Median income	\$10 279	\$8 649	\$10 296	\$9 122	\$10 409	\$10 487	\$9 363
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$7 630	\$5 753	\$7 649	\$6 303	\$7 462	\$7 972	\$6 620
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Age of family householder:</b>	\$11 107	\$8 503	\$11 037	\$8 333	\$11 547	\$11 347	\$8 201
15 to 24 years	\$18 185	\$14 329	\$18 191	\$15 658	\$17 290	\$19 003	\$16 289
25 to 34 years	\$23 877	\$19 940	\$23 787	\$21 652	\$21 738	\$24 504	\$22 198
35 to 44 years	\$26 522	\$21 217	\$26 648	\$24 706	\$26 379	\$27 408	\$24 395
45 to 54 years	\$23 285	\$17 882	\$23 397	\$19 695	\$23 365	\$24 371	\$19 859
55 to 64 years	\$13 776	\$10 569	\$14 006	\$12 990	\$13 725	\$14 958	\$13 214
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>	\$20 344	\$15 945	\$20 379	\$17 495	\$19 792	\$21 134	\$18 045
<b>Families</b>	\$15 818	\$20 300	\$18 102	\$18 102	\$19 878	\$21 024	\$18 522
With own children under 18 years	\$17 193	\$12 558	\$17 133	\$14 099	\$16 705	\$18 146	\$14 595
With own children under 6 years	\$20 396	\$16 105	\$20 472	\$17 000	\$19 717	\$21 256	\$17 525
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 169	\$17 169	\$22 134	\$19 452	\$21 785	\$23 095	\$19 980
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$22 057	\$17 309	\$22 710	\$20 489	\$22 571	\$23 755	\$20 885
With own children under 18 years	\$22 603	\$13 853	\$19 039	\$15 714	\$18 641	\$20 215	\$16 330
With own children under 6 years	\$19 024	\$16 987	\$21 468	\$18 280	\$20 848	\$22 336	\$19 015
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 385	\$16 987	\$10 603	\$8 107	\$10 590	\$10 996	\$8 402
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$10 586	\$7 986	\$9 028	\$6 851	\$9 688	\$9 283	\$7 059
With own children under 18 years	\$9 029	\$3 961	\$5 400	\$4 464	\$6 123	\$5 607	\$4 487
With own children under 6 years	\$5 383	\$3 961	\$14 093	\$10 485	\$11 781	\$14 497	\$10 816
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 025	\$9 493					
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>	\$9 833	\$7 753	\$9 969	\$9 216	\$10 010	\$10 613	\$9 564
No workers	\$16 601	\$12 610	\$16 586	\$14 346	\$13 832	\$17 564	\$14 833
1 worker	\$22 530	\$18 894	\$22 540	\$20 262	\$22 526	\$23 170	\$20 902
2 workers	\$31 084	\$27 394	\$31 133	\$31 548	\$29 814	\$31 887	\$31 345
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	134 878	25 278	128 494	15 419	16 565	106 055	13 549
With earnings	114 280	20 739	108 891	12 325	13 711	90 207	10 809
Mean earnings	\$19 699	\$17 091	\$19 635	\$17 618	\$18 462	\$19 819	\$17 671
With wage or salary income	110 095	19 528	105 051	11 742	12 885	87 126	10 327
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 942	\$15 928	\$18 879	\$16 560	\$17 219	\$19 100	\$16 646
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 369	2 741	14 478	1 652	2 541	11 788	1 440
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 290	\$13 206	\$10 230	\$12 922	\$11 864	\$10 068	\$12 982
With farm self-employment income	1 901	923	1 589	281	237	1 098	196
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 040	\$7 815	\$4 185	\$4 828	\$4 732	\$4 536	\$2 119
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60 065	7 823	57 493	5 701	6 850	48 734	5 214
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 043	\$3 065	\$3 052	\$3 213	\$4 358	\$3 063	\$3 258
With Social Security income	28 660	5 446	27 413	3 504	3 795	21 860	3 121
Mean Social Security income	\$4 072	\$3 635	\$4 079	\$3 735	\$3 961	\$4 059	\$3 779
With public assistance income	7 611	1 656	7 220	981	1 045	5 445	884
Mean public assistance income	\$2 188	\$2 105	\$2 183	\$1 917	\$2 022	\$2 152	\$1 864
With all other income	\$4 535	\$5 959	\$3 025	4 179	3 754	27 289	3 732
Mean all other income	\$5 566	\$5 832	\$5 536	\$5 961	\$5 648	\$5 680	\$5 999



Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Families</b>	<b>96 710</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>91 522</b>	<b>11 010</b>	<b>11 114</b>	<b>73 163</b>	<b>9 526</b>
With Social Security income	18 925	3 584	17 962	2 232	2 255	13 791	1 956
Income above poverty level	17 617	3 021	16 777	1 998	1 959	13 016	1 768
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 086	837	3 803	497	481	2 792	431
With public assistance income	5 841	1 286	5 517	726	721	4 127	637
Income above poverty level	3 695	678	3 475	379	459	2 637	355
Below poverty level without public assistance income	639	151	597	70	44	440	65
Householder worked in 1979	79 013	15 273	74 860	8 511	8 955	60 329	7 305
With related children under 18 years	52 470	11 422	49 573	6 078	6 475	38 954	5 205
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 939	9 166	39 687	4 984	5 128	31 352	4 280
Female householder, no husband present	12 660	2 342	12 270	1 502	1 727	10 358	1 336
Householder worked in 1979	8 947	1 544	8 738	1 002	1 131	7 530	900
With related children under 18 years	8 888	1 615	8 666	1 003	1 268	7 296	872
With related children under 6 years	3 180	578	3 104	370	486	2 542	332
Householder 65 years and over	12 083	2 215	11 508	1 346	1 573	8 980	1 178
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>49 807</b>	<b>8 140</b>	<b>48 210</b>	<b>6 008</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>42 512</b>	<b>5 476</b>
With Social Security income	10 151	1 928	9 803	1 331	1 626	8 280	1 224
Income above poverty level	7 682	1 303	7 416	929	1 234	6 502	867
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 770	658	3 618	458	508	3 054	419
With public assistance income	1 804	377	1 729	249	410	1 303	241
Income above poverty level	685	90	661	29	121	530	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	305	40	293	29	32	232	21
Worked in 1979	36 727	5 426	35 663	4 048	4 799	32 155	3 684
65 years and over	9 619	1 877	9 240	1 298	1 732	7 794	1 186
<b>Persons</b>	<b>359 407</b>	<b>74 415</b>	<b>340 713</b>	<b>42 370</b>	<b>42 999</b>	<b>273 034</b>	<b>36 769</b>
Related children under 18 years	98 209	23 517	92 621	12 032	12 243	71 711	10 288
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 123	17 482	69 063	8 983	9 125	53 713	7 735
60 years and over	47 910	8 729	45 713	5 595	6 415	36 554	5 085
65 years and over	32 618	6 103	31 191	3 906	4 626	24 917	3 481

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>7 809</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>5 428</b>	<b>1 188</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.1	15.6	8.0	13.2	10.2	7.4	12.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 992	\$3 082	\$2 978	\$2 846	\$2 417	\$2 989	\$2 897
Persons per family	3.53	3.98	3.53	3.62	3.45	3.44	3.70
With Social Security income	1 308	563	1 185	234	296	775	188
With public assistance income	2 146	608	2 042	347	262	1 490	282
Householder worked in 1979	4 607	1 869	4 369	866	643	3 276	684
With related children under 18 years	5 993	2 228	5 649	1 066	850	4 214	883
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 563	1 808	4 277	853	647	3 148	733
Female householder, no husband present	3 221	872	3 131	578	463	2 512	485
Householder worked in 1979	1 577	416	1 545	293	216	1 307	240
With related children under 18 years	2 885	710	2 823	459	403	2 283	377
With related children under 6 years	1 513	364	1 484	213	231	1 181	183
Householder 65 years and over	767	319	703	122	185	454	88
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>11 869</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>11 426</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>9 599</b>	<b>1 987</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.8	36.5	23.7	36.9	22.6	22.6	36.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 894	\$1 976	\$1 879	\$2 028	\$1 679	\$1 876	\$2 016
With Social Security income	2 469	925	2 387	402	392	1 778	357
With public assistance income	1 119	287	1 068	189	289	773	189
Worked in 1979	6 552	1 543	6 395	1 212	748	5 690	1 093
65 years and over	2 307	679	2 199	429	458	1 678	379
<b>Persons</b>	<b>39 228</b>	<b>14 925</b>	<b>37 080</b>	<b>7 467</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>28 128</b>	<b>6 394</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.9	20.1	10.9	17.6	12.9	10.3	17.4
Related children under 18 years	13 288	5 884	12 558	2 536	1 876	8 972	2 170
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 165	4 203	8 677	1 735	1 249	6 114	1 528
60 years and over	4 710	1 665	4 414	836	944	3 204	703
65 years and over	3 639	1 244	3 398	652	750	2 491	547

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>11 450</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>10 697</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>7 900</b>	<b>1 665</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.8	22.5	11.7	18.3	14.7	10.8	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 439	\$3 677	\$3 438	\$3 479	\$3 084	\$3 438	\$3 528
Persons per family	3.50	3.96	3.50	3.58	3.44	3.41	3.67
With Social Security income	2 216	837	2 021	359	411	1 406	286
With public assistance income	2 613	737	2 467	421	315	1 824	351
Householder worked in 1979	7 049	2 852	6 648	1 275	1 028	4 939	1 047
With related children under 18 years	8 521	3 184	8 008	1 417	1 239	5 928	1 200
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 456	2 578	6 034	1 114	896	4 447	971
Female householder, no husband present	4 228	1 097	4 110	686	561	3 324	588
Householder worked in 1979	2 317	579	2 264	373	289	1 901	320
With related children under 18 years	3 737	889	3 647	545	496	2 961	463
With related children under 6 years	1 868	409	1 828	243	270	1 462	213
Householder 65 years and over	1 404	488	1 271	192	255	858	144
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>15 371</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>14 747</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>2 494</b>
Percent below poverty level	30.9	45.4	30.6	46.0	30.6	29.4	45.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 294	\$2 436	\$2 290	\$2 472	\$2 119	\$2 271	\$2 450
With Social Security income	3 828	861	3 654	587	578	2 881	525
With public assistance income	1 258	294	1 204	196	316	892	196
Worked in 1979	8 534	1 994	8 285	1 534	1 019	7 397	1 394
65 years and over	3 629	889	3 429	578	642	2 750	506
<b>Persons</b>	<b>55 172</b>	<b>20 927</b>	<b>51 922</b>	<b>10 058</b>	<b>7 778</b>	<b>39 336</b>	<b>8 655</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.4	28.1	15.2	23.7	18.1	14.4	23.5
Related children under 18 years	18 375	8 134	17 309	3 331	2 652	12 336	2 869
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 684	5 856	11 947	2 296	1 758	8 510	2 028
60 years and over	7 604	2 321	7 054	1 207	1 317	5 327	1 023
65 years and over	6 058	1 745	5 597	941	1 057	4 269	785

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	13.2	7.4	11.9	7.4	7.2	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	34.6	19.7	28.3	23.0	18.4	28.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.2	46.6	30.0	39.3	33.9	27.9	38.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>AGE</b>							
Total persons	9 252	1 589	9 162	935	159	7 691	749
Under 5 years	933	158	927	72	7	786	47
5 to 9 years	755	145	733	77	3	653	77
10 to 14 years	847	92	847	41	11	713	41
15 to 19 years	1 124	115	1 102	63	25	845	33
20 to 24 years	1 033	394	1 019	281	29	805	188
25 to 29 years	1 043	214	1 035	136	14	891	121
30 to 34 years	806	103	806	47	22	705	35
35 to 39 years	436	74	436	31	11	344	20
40 to 44 years	515	35	508	7	11	450	7
45 to 49 years	501	14	495	14	—	425	14
50 to 54 years	391	57	391	49	—	355	49
55 to 59 years	223	22	223	12	6	183	12
60 to 64 years	223	60	218	43	5	173	43
65 to 69 years	167	31	167	24	6	139	24
70 to 74 years	126	7	126	7	2	106	7
75 to 79 years	58	46	58	22	—	53	22
80 to 84 years	32	7	32	—	—	26	—
85 years and over	39	15	39	9	7	39	9
Median	24.7	23.7	24.8	23.9	26.6	25.2	24.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years	1 023	189	999	149	27	848	91
Children ever born	393	83	393	73	6	337	57
Per 1,000 women	384	439	393	490	222	397	626
Women 25 to 34 years	815	97	807	53	6	724	53
Children ever born	1 311	208	1 287	98	—	1 155	98
Per 1,000 women	1 609	2 144	1 595	1 849	—	1 595	1 849
Women 35 to 44 years	490	42	483	20	22	404	20
Children ever born	1 342	190	1 300	88	11	1 093	88
Per 1,000 women	2 739	4 524	2 692	4 400	500	2 705	4 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
Total persons	9 252	1 589	9 162	935	159	7 691	749
In households	8 840	1 394	8 758	830	125	7 516	741
Family householder:							
Male	1 566	261	1 560	101	6	1 231	74
Female	609	106	601	99	17	554	99
Nonfamily householder:							
Male	636	155	636	131	20	614	117
Female	392	91	387	79	24	368	79
Spouse	1 348	190	1 341	98	6	1 098	79
Child	3 553	473	3 497	204	37	2 951	179
Other relatives	333	20	333	20	7	307	20
Nonrelatives	403	98	403	98	8	393	94
Persons per household	2.78	2.53	2.77	2.13	2.13	2.71	2.12
Persons per family	3.42	3.21	3.41	2.70	3.74	3.40	2.67
In group quarters	412	195	404	105	34	175	8
Inmate of institution	72	—	72	—	—	57	—
Other	340	195	332	105	34	118	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 440	662	3 402	465	54	2 810	320
Nursery school	161	8	161	—	—	120	—
Private	52	—	52	—	—	34	—
Kindergarten	113	23	106	8	—	91	8
Private	15	—	15	—	—	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 359	197	1 344	93	14	1 123	93
Private	57	—	57	—	3	57	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	923	45	907	13	14	736	13
Private	62	—	62	—	—	62	—
College	884	389	884	351	26	740	206
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	137	52	137	27	5	94	16
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	41.0	12.7	41.6	—	—	37.1	—
5 and 6 years old	82.7	76.0	82.2	58.6	100.0	81.1	58.6
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.5	66.7	96.4	100.0	100.0	95.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	63.2	60.0	64.0	70.9	—	68.7	52.0
20 and 21 years old	30.8	62.2	31.3	69.6	100.0	36.1	45.6
22 to 24 years old	23.0	50.6	23.3	73.2	46.7	26.5	69.5
25 to 34 years old	20.6	26.2	20.6	45.4	—	20.9	38.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	2 399	410	2 393	227	41	2 025	189
Elementary:							
0 to 4 years	58	23	52	8	11	52	8
5 to 7 years	163	—	163	—	—	141	—
8 years	49	38	49	23	—	38	23
High school:							
1 to 3 years	341	12	341	4	—	325	—
4 years	815	139	815	58	—	634	58
College:							
1 to 3 years	612	172	612	120	18	494	86
4 or more years	361	26	361	14	12	341	14
Percent high school graduates	74.5	82.2	74.7	84.6	73.2	72.5	83.6
Female, 25 years old and over	2 161	275	2 141	174	43	1 864	174
Elementary:							
0 to 4 years	84	18	84	18	—	84	18
5 to 7 years	112	23	112	15	7	102	15
8 years	74	27	74	21	6	61	21
High school:							
1 to 3 years	447	31	447	24	—	415	24
4 years	669	113	654	55	—	542	55
College:							
1 to 3 years	476	39	471	35	11	390	35
4 or more years	299	24	299	6	19	270	6
Percent high school graduates	66.8	64.0	66.5	55.2	69.8	64.5	55.2
Persons 25 years old and over	4 560	685	4 534	401	84	3 889	363
Percent high school graduates	70.9	74.9	70.8	71.8	71.4	68.7	70.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.8	14.7	12.6	12.6



[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

### FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 175</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>173</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 460	240	1 446	119	17	1 194	99
With own children under 6 years .....	698	159	690	75	6	578	55
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 532</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>97</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	961	169	955	56	12	758	36
With own children under 6 years .....	471	125	471	41	6	380	21
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>531</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>72</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	425	59	417	59	5	386	59
With own children under 6 years .....	209	30	201	30	—	191	30
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	50	—	50	—	—	50	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>3 203</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>173</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	61.2	68.3	61.3	38.9	48.6	57.8	30.1

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons		9 252	1 589	9 162	935	159	7 691	749
Native	8 853	1 418	8 763	772	159	7 399	670	
Born in State of residence	2 539	374	2 505	315	60	2 302	294	
Born in different State	6 241	1 006	6 185	443	96	5 043	362	
Northeast	706	67	706	51	15	462		
North Central	960	120	938	57	21	723	57	
South	4 075	724	4 062	337	53	3 476	284	
West	500	95	479	38	7	382	16	
Born abroad, of seo, etc.	73	38	73	14	3	54	14	
Foreign born	399	171	399	163	—	292	79	

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	7 609	1 395	7 546	801	141	6 296	699
Same house	3 234	319	3 234	220	45	2 924	220
Different house in United States	3 953	846	3 890	458	96	3 204	386
Same county	1 903	255	1 903	216	35	1 846	204
Different county	2 050	591	1 987	242	61	1 358	182
Same State	261	48	261	48	—	259	36
Different State	1 789	543	1 726	194	61	1 099	146
Northeast	347	40	336	40	15	208	40
North Central	458	42	421	21	6	235	21
South	659	276	659	69	29	409	21
West	325	185	310	64	11	247	64
Abroad	422	230	422	123	—	168	93

### SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1	720	428	1	692	198	55	1	168	138
In Armed Forces in 1980		350	79		350	—	—		111	—
Inmate of institution in 1980		9	—		9	—	—		9	—
Attending college in 1980		303	151		303	127	—		229	75
Different State in 1975	1	515	395	1	487	165	55		963	117
In Armed Forces in 1980		334	79		334	—	—		95	—
Inmate of institution in 1980		9	—		9	—	—		9	—
Attending college in 1980		268	139		268	115	—		194	75

### PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	3 606	437	...	...	...	2 949	232
Place of work reported .....	3 288	398	...	...	...	2 694	215
Worked in area of residence .....	3 242	375	...	...	...	2 553	141
Worked outside area of residence .....	46	23	...	...	...	141	74
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	1.4	5.8	...	...	...	5.2	34.4
Mean travel time to work .....	17.2	18.0	17.2	18.0	14.5	17.9	18.4
minutes .....							

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over		3 830	551	3 798	298	80	3 104	273
Private vehicle		3 341	437	3 155	229	68	2 748	217
Drive alone	2	204	232	2 183	136	39	1 862	136
Truck or van		361	47	361	11	11	332	—
Carpool:		695	146	690	89	10	501	81
Truck or van		81	12	80	4	8	53	—
Public transportation		178	25	178	—	—	146	—
Walked only		189	68	189	48	—	124	35
Other means		75	11	75	11	—	59	11
Worked at home		47	10	41	10	12	27	10

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 062	172	1 062	110	10	942	102
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.5	31.3	35.8	26.1	14.7	35.6	32.0
Female veterans	53	—	53	—	5	53	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	—	1.8	—	7.9	2.0	—

### DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 053</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>522</b>
With a work disability .....	656	33	648	33	7	559	33
Prevented from working .....	328	15	328	15	—	303	15
With a public transportation disability .....	125	8	125	8	—	103	8
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>62</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	30	7	30	7	13	30	7

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 506</b>	<b>1 174</b>
Labor force	4 462	663
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	56.5
Civilian labor force	3 945	482
Employed	3 453	390
Unemployed	492	92
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	19.1
Not in labor force	2 044	511
Inmate of institution	72	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>444</b>
Labor force	1 783	223
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.7	50.2
Civilian labor force	1 696	223
Employed	1 479	187
Unemployed	217	36
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	16.1
Not in labor force	1 305	221
Inmate of institution	46	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>95</b>
Employed	272	13
Unemployed	94	24
Not in labor force	496	48
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>444</b>
With own children under 6 years	662	94
In labor force	412	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	659	60
In labor force	471	38
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>182</b>
In labor force	813	81
With own children under 6 years	408	64
In labor force	253	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	438	31
In labor force	315	18

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>390</b>
Private wage and salary workers	2 272	167
Federal government workers	483	106
State government workers	183	94
Local government workers	403	7
Self-employed workers	112	10
Unpaid family workers	6	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>187</b>
Private wage and salary workers	950	74
Federal government workers	230	33
State government workers	91	67
Local government workers	174	7
Self-employed workers	34	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>390</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	4
Mining	10	—
Construction	105	8
Manufacturing	342	—
Nondurable goods	96	—
Food and kindred products	34	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	—
Durable goods	246	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	—
Metal industries	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	38	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	—
Transportation equipment	56	—
Transportation	264	—
Communications and other public utilities	197	—
Wholesale trade	95	14
Retail trade	618	58
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	74	8
Eating and drinking places	263	21
Banking and credit agencies	68	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	6
Business and repair services	269	36
Private households	51	—
Other personal services	79	15
Entertainment and recreation services	39	—
Professional and related services	778	147
Hospitals	287	40
Health services, except hospitals	35	—
Educational services	297	93
Public administration	441	90

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>550</b>
Worked in 1979	2 807	542
50 to 52 weeks	1 669	355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 543	317
With unemployment in 1979	675	68
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	280	14
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>268</b>
Worked in 1979	1 963	240
50 to 52 weeks	901	117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	767	98
With unemployment in 1979	537	86
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	169	26

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 506</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>6 444</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>584</b>
Labor force	4 462	663	4 422	362	80	3 652	337
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	56.5	68.6	48.6	61.1	67.8	57.7
Civilian labor force	3 945	482	3 905	362	80	3 515	337
Employed	3 453	390	3 413	306	80	3 080	281
Unemployed	492	92	492	56	—	435	56
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	19.1	12.6	15.5	—	12.4	16.6
Not in labor force	2 044	511	2 022	383	51	1 732	247
Inmate of institution	72	—	72	—	—	57	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>265</b>
Labor force	1 783	223	1 755	171	41	1 503	158
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.7	50.2	57.7	52.9	65.1	56.8	59.6
Civilian labor force	1 696	223	1 668	171	41	1 456	158
Employed	1 479	187	1 451	145	41	1 271	132
Unemployed	217	36	217	26	—	185	26
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	16.1	13.0	15.2	—	12.7	16.5
Not in labor force	1 305	221	1 289	152	22	1 142	107
Inmate of institution	46	—	46	—	—	31	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>33</b>
Employed	272	13	266	13	11	193	13
Unemployed	94	24	94	12	—	82	12
Not in labor force	496	48	480	38	7	408	8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>265</b>
With own children under 6 years	662	94	654	42	6	567	30
In labor force	412	53	404	23	6	346	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	659	60	652	28	5	547	44
In labor force	471	38	464	28	5	391	28
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>71</b>
In labor force	813	81	806	41	12	650	41
With own children under 6 years	408	64	408	12	6	331	—
In labor force	253	30	253	—	6	205	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	438	31	431	15	—	347	15
In labor force	315	18	308	8	—	246	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>							
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>281</b>
Private wage and salary workers	2 272	167	2 240	127	58	2 023	123
Federal government workers	483	106	475	70	5	403	62
State government workers	183	94	183	86	—	168	73
Local government workers	403	7	403	7	5	378	—
Self-employed workers	112	10	112	10	12	108	10
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	—	—	6	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>132</b>
Private wage and salary workers	950	74	930	50	24	823	50
Federal government workers	230	33	222	23	5	180	23
State government workers	91	67	91	59	—	85	46
Local government workers	174	7	174	7	—	149	7
Self-employed workers	34	—	34	—	12	34	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	6	—	—	6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>281</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	4	36	—	—	15	—
Mining	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
Construction	105	8	105	—	19	80	—
Manufacturing	342	—	334	—	—	317	—
Nondurable goods	96	—	96	—	—	89	—
Food and kindred products	34	—	34	—	—	34	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	—	26	—	—	19	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	—	13	—	—	13	—
Durable goods	246	—	238	—	—	228	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	—	59	—	—	49	—
Metal industries	9	—	9	—	—	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	38	—	38	—	—	38	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	—	54	—	—	54	—
Transportation equipment	56	—	48	—	—	48	—
Transportation	264	—	264	—	—	251	—
Communications and other public utilities	197	—	189	—	—	185	—
Wholesale trade	95	14	89	14	—	75	14
Retail trade	618	58	607	50	—	536	50
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	74	8	74	—	—	50	—
Eating and drinking places	263	21	263	21	—	238	21
Banking and credit agencies	68	12	68	—	—	62	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	6	61	6	7	56	6
Business and repair services	269	36	269	36	11	252	36
Private households	51	—	44	—	6	37	—
Other personal services	79	15	79	15	—	69	11
Entertainment and recreation services	39	—	39	—	6	29	—
Professional and related services	778	147	778	123	21	704	110
Hospitals	287	40	287	24	15	257	24
Health services, except hospitals	35	—	35	—	—	35	—
Educational services	297	93	297	85	—	258	72
Public administration	441	90	441	62	10	402	54
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>215</b>
Worked in 1979	2 807	542	2 795	276	60	2 273	207
50 to 52 weeks	1 669	355	1 663	134	21	1 354	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 543	317	1 537	116	21	1 241	104
With unemployment in 1979	675	68	675	62	20	549	42
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	280	14	280	8	—	220	8
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>177</b>
Worked in 1979	1 963	240	1 935	188	47	1 660	149
50 to 52 weeks	901	117	885	83	41	787	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	767	98	751	72	41	673	72
With unemployment in 1979	537	86	532	78	—	459	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	169	26	169	18	—	147	18



Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 453</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>281</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	602	109	602	97	22	536	90
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	279	26	279	26	—	263	26
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	22	—	22	—	—	22	—
Management related occupations .....	110	—	110	—	—	110	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	323	83	323	71	22	273	64
Engineers and natural scientists .....	35	7	35	7	6	27	7
Engineers .....	28	7	28	7	—	22	7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	—	5	—	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	41	12	41	—	10	30	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	144	50	144	50	—	113	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	97	24	97	24	—	72	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 051	98	1 032	70	28	946	64
Health technologists and technicians .....	85	8	85	8	10	81	8
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	119	8	119	8	5	119	8
Sales occupations .....	318	27	312	19	—	262	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	23	—	23	—	—	23	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	72	—	72	—	—	67	—
Other sales occupations .....	223	27	217	19	—	172	19
Cashiers .....	131	22	131	14	—	102	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	529	55	516	35	13	484	29
Computer equipment operators .....	12	6	4	6	—	4	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	149	23	149	15	7	149	15
Financial records processing occupations .....	75	12	75	—	6	69	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	55	8	55	8	—	55	8
Service occupations .....	821	114	814	82	6	737	82
Private household occupations .....	51	—	44	—	—	37	—
Protective service occupations .....	120	18	120	—	—	110	—
Police and firefighters .....	16	18	16	—	—	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	650	96	650	82	6	590	82
Food service occupations .....	233	38	233	28	6	200	28
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	178	30	178	30	—	151	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	44	18	44	14	6	23	14
Farm operators and managers .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	40	18	40	14	6	23	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	344	19	338	19	13	323	11
Mechanics and repairers .....	146	—	146	—	—	144	—
Construction trades .....	89	—	83	—	13	70	—
Precision production occupations .....	104	19	104	19	—	104	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	591	32	583	24	5	515	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	159	4	159	—	—	138	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	74	—	66	—	—	66	—
Transportation occupations .....	144	—	144	—	—	139	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	137	—	137	—	—	132	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	29	8	29	—	—	29	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	185	20	185	20	5	143	20
Construction laborers .....	44	—	44	—	—	29	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	54	—	54	—	—	45	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 479</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>132</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	288	27	288	27	22	241	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	126	6	126	6	—	115	6
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	14	—	14	—	—	14	—
Management related occupations .....	69	—	69	—	—	69	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	162	21	162	21	22	126	14
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	35	—	35	—	10	24	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	96	21	96	21	—	71	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	83	14	83	14	—	58	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	669	87	656	59	13	581	53
Health technologists and technicians .....	57	8	57	8	—	53	8
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	21	8	21	8	—	21	8
Sales occupations .....	200	22	200	14	—	161	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	13	—	13	—	—	13	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	18	—	18	—	—	18	—
Other sales occupations .....	169	22	169	14	—	130	14
Cashiers .....	125	22	125	14	—	96	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	391	49	378	29	13	346	23
Computer equipment operators .....	12	—	4	—	—	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	149	23	149	15	7	149	15
Financial records processing occupations .....	59	12	59	—	6	53	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	8	8	8	8	—	8	8
Service occupations .....	343	62	336	48	6	285	48
Private household occupations .....	51	—	44	—	—	37	—
Protective service occupations .....	11	—	11	—	—	6	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	281	62	281	48	6	242	48
Food service occupations .....	110	25	110	15	6	87	15
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	34	9	34	9	—	18	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	5	—	—	5	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	—	5	—	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46	11	46	11	—	46	11
Mechanics and repairers .....	8	—	8	—	—	8	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	38	11	38	11	—	38	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	128	—	120	—	—	113	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	80	—	80	—	—	73	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	32	—	24	—	—	24	—
Transportation occupations .....	7	—	7	—	—	7	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	7	—	7	—	—	7	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	5	—	5	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4	—	4	—	—	4	—
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	4	—	4	—	—	4	—

**Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>367</b>
No workers	289	75
1 worker	699	135
2 workers	892	132
3 or more workers	295	25
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>276</b>
No workers	115	45
1 worker	371	87
2 workers	772	132
3 or more workers	274	12

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>613</b>
Less than \$5,000	619	194
\$5,000 to \$7,499	292	82
\$7,500 to \$9,999	376	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	597	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999	452	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	307	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	389	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	12
\$50,000 or more	18	—
Median	\$12 272	\$8 397
Mean	\$14 564	\$9 193

<b>Families</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>367</b>
Less than \$5,000	359	81
\$5,000 to \$7,499	140	57
\$7,500 to \$9,999	234	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	417	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	266	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	341	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	12
\$50,000 or more	18	—
Median	\$14 164	\$9 920
Mean	\$16 522	\$11 125

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>524</b>
Median income	\$6 122	\$2 955
Mean income	\$6 807	\$4 356
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>645</b>
Median income	\$8 336	\$6 531
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.0	49.1
Median income	\$11 507	\$8 932
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>306</b>
Median income	\$4 769	\$3 967
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.6	32.0
Median income	\$9 995	\$8 857

<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$5 046</b>	<b>\$3 752</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>		
15 to 24 years	\$7 400	\$6 012
25 to 34 years	\$12 950	\$11 771
35 to 44 years	\$18 032	\$12 969
45 to 54 years	\$18 548	\$2500—
55 to 64 years	\$13 456	\$12 868
65 years and over	\$10 700	\$5 568

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>		
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$14 164</b>	<b>\$9 920</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$14 083	\$10 568
With own children under 6 years	\$12 818	\$9 909
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 310	\$7 026
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 150</b>	<b>\$11 667</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 701	\$12 094
With own children under 6 years	\$19 034	\$10 991
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 778	\$9 375
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 063</b>	<b>\$3 702</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 075	\$3 542
With own children under 6 years	\$4 614	\$5 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 000	\$3 750

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>		
No workers	\$2 961	\$4 187
1 worker	\$9 798	\$8 319
2 workers	\$19 085	\$15 156
3 or more workers	\$25 074	\$4 904

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>613</b>
With earnings	2 750	452
Mean earnings	\$14 247	\$10 952
With wage or salary income	2 682	452
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 101	\$11 032
With nonfarm self-employment income	153	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 759	—\$1 726
With farm self-employment income	11	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 855	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	493	72
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 200	\$1 309
With Social Security income	484	52
Mean Social Security income	\$3 212	\$3 457
With public assistance income	402	53
Mean public assistance income	\$2 132	\$1 287
With all other income	775	100
Mean all other income	\$5 761	\$3 426

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places		
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city	
2 175	367	2 161	200	23	1 785	173	
289	75	289	45	—	230	26	
699	135	691	80	17	589	72	
892	132	892	62	6	714	62	
295	25	289	13	—	252	13	
1 532	276	1 526	124	12	1 211	97	
115	45	115	30	—	63	11	
371	87	371	32	6	306	24	
772	132	772	62	6	605	62	
274	12	268	—	—	237	—	
3 203	613	3 184	410	67	2 767	369	
619	194	619	174	—	550	153	
292	82	292	57	13	255	57	
376	85	376	46	18	298	34	
597	131	592	59	5	500	51	
452	68	438	42	5	390	42	
307	20	307	20	21	247	20	
389	21	389	12	5	358	12	
153	12	153	—	—	153	—	
18	—	18	—	—	16	—	
\$12 272	\$8 397	\$12 204	\$6 360	\$11 250	\$12 248	\$6 382	
\$14 564	\$9 193	\$14 550	\$7 533	\$14 659	\$14 838	\$7 781	
2 175	367	2 161	200	23	1 785	173	
359	81	359	61	—	317	46	
140	57	140	36	6	112	36	
234	47	234	24	6	159	12	
417	90	417	34	—	327	34	
255	47	241	21	—	193	21	
266	16	266	16	6	206	16	
341	17	341	8	5	310	8	
145	12	145	—	—	145	—	
18	—	18	—	—	16	—	
\$14 164	\$9 920	\$14 071	\$7 813	\$9 792	\$14 564	\$8 438	
\$16 522	\$11 125	\$16 515	\$9 264	\$15 296	\$17 118	\$10 099	
1 717	524	1 704	398	80	1 439	283	
\$6 122	\$2 955	\$6 063	\$1 716	\$5 750	\$6 529	\$1 988	
\$6 807	\$4 356	\$6 774	\$3 422	\$8 558	\$7 124	\$3 875	
3 151	645	3 139	337	60	2 550	256	
\$8 336	\$6 531	\$8 345	\$5 457	\$3 429	\$8 853	\$6 107	
49.0	49.1	49.0	34.4	35.0	48.7	40.6	
\$11 507	\$8 932	\$11 533	\$8 800	\$19 320	\$12 935	\$8 400	
2 426	306	2 398	231	56	2 068	192	
\$4 769	\$3 967	\$4 716	\$3 625	\$5 375	\$4 947	\$4 857	
31.6	32.0	31.2	31.2	73.2	32.5	37.5	
\$9 995	\$8 857	\$9 995	\$9 250	\$6 357	\$10 309	\$9 250	
\$5 046	\$3 752	\$5 053	\$3 137	\$5 823	\$5 217	\$3 464	
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	\$7 400	\$6 012	\$7 400	\$3 750	—	\$8 088	\$3 750
25 to 34 years	\$12 950	\$11 771	\$12 817	\$13 077	—	\$13 153	\$14 615
35 to 44 years	\$18 032	\$12 969	\$18 032	\$5 000	\$22 292	\$19 268	\$5 469
45 to 54 years	\$18 548	\$2500—	\$18 790	\$2500—	—	\$19 597	\$2500—
55 to 64 years	\$13 456	\$12 868	\$13 456	\$13 309	\$8 750	\$12 574	\$13 309
65 years and over	\$10 700	\$5 568	\$10 700	\$6 932	\$6 250	\$8 068	\$6 932
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$14 164	\$9 920	\$14 071	\$7 813	\$9 792	\$14 564	\$8 438
With own children under 18 years	\$14 083	\$10 568	\$13 937	\$7 434	\$21 042	\$15 052	\$7 171
With own children under 6 years	\$12 818	\$9 909	\$12 636	\$8 177	\$21 250	\$12 969	\$8 438
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 310	\$7 026	\$14 310	\$12 792	\$6 250	\$14 037	\$13 083
Married-couple families	\$18 150	\$11 667	\$18 225	\$13 583	\$15 000	\$19 813	\$14 708
With own children under 18 years	\$19 701	\$12 094	\$19 806	\$15 500	\$15 000	\$21 157	\$17 167
With own children under 6 years	\$19 034	\$10 991	\$19 034	\$9 338	\$21 250	\$20 819	\$21 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 778	\$9 375	\$15 778	\$13 333	—	\$15 506	\$13 625
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 063	\$3 702	\$5 914	\$3 684	\$7 292	\$6 205	\$3 684
With own children under 18 years	\$6 075	\$3 542	\$5 899	\$3 542	\$26 250	\$6 087	\$3 542
With own children under 6 years	\$4 614	\$5 682	\$4 432	\$5 682	—	\$4 205	\$5 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 000	\$3 750	\$6 000	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$6 750	\$3 750
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$2 961	\$4 187	\$2 961	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$4 167
1 worker	\$9 798	\$8 319	\$9 738	\$7 200	\$8 542	\$9 918	\$6 800
2 workers	\$19 085	\$15 156	\$19 085	\$15 313	\$21 250	\$20 387	\$15 313
3 or more workers	\$25 074	\$4 904	\$25 515	\$3 750	—	\$28 281	\$3 750
Income type in 1979							
Households	3 203	613	3 184	410	67	2 767	369
With earnings	2 750	452	2 731	279	67	2 379	253
Mean earnings	\$14 247	\$10 952	\$14 242	\$9 837	\$12 254	\$14 717	\$9 988
With wage or salary income	2 682	452	2 663	279	67	2 326	253
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 101	\$11 032	\$14 095	\$9 967	\$11 922	\$14 498	\$10 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	153	21	153	21	12	138	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 759	—\$1 726	\$8 759	—\$1 726	\$1 855	\$9 293	—\$1 726
With farm self-employment income	11	—	11	—	—	7	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 855	—	\$1 855	—	—	\$1 198	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	493	72	493	30	16	405	30
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 200	\$1 309	\$1 200	\$1 819	\$6 054	\$1 083	\$1 819
With Social Security income	484	52	479	24	12	409	24
Mean Social Security income	\$3 212	\$3 457	\$3 203	\$2 529	\$3 583	\$3 107	\$2 529
With public assistance income	402	53	402	47	—	351	47
Mean public assistance income	\$2 132	\$1 287	\$2 132	\$1 378	—	\$2 027	\$1 378
With all other income	775	100	770	63	10	677	63
Mean all other income	\$5 761	\$3 426	\$5 779	\$2 606	\$2 130	\$5 355	\$2 606



Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>173</b>
With Social Security income	327	45	327	17	6	271	17
Income above poverty level	271	25	271	17	6	220	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	66	11	66	11	6	48	11
With public assistance income	309	34	309	28	—	276	28
Income above poverty level	110	11	110	11	—	94	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	11	20	11	—	20	11
Householder worked in 1979	1 733	278	1 719	141	23	1 433	141
With related children under 18 years	1 542	240	1 528	119	17	1 271	99
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 186	178	1 172	84	17	977	84
Female householder, no husband present	531	79	523	72	11	486	72
Householder worked in 1979	329	57	321	57	11	294	57
With related children under 18 years	464	59	456	59	5	425	59
With related children under 6 years	247	30	239	30	—	229	30
Householder 65 years and over	136	45	136	17	6	105	17
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>283</b>
With Social Security income	157	7	152	7	2	138	7
Income above poverty level	69	7	64	7	2	64	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23	7	23	7	2	23	7
With public assistance income	88	19	88	19	—	81	19
Income above poverty level	18	—	18	—	—	18	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	—	13	—	—	13	—
Worked in 1979	1 122	212	1 109	176	64	1 080	158
65 years and over	138	34	138	34	2	126	34
<b>Persons</b>	<b>8 831</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>8 741</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>7 499</b>	<b>734</b>
Related children under 18 years	3 090	430	3 046	183	29	2 532	158
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 157	276	2 119	115	22	1 746	115
60 years and over	604	166	599	105	20	495	105
65 years and over	381	106	381	62	15	322	62
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>71</b>
Percent below poverty level	20.0	31.3	20.1	43.0	26.1	20.7	41.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 671	\$3 198	\$3 671	\$4 043	\$1 995	\$3 843	\$3 760
Persons per family	3.58	2.82	3.58	2.91	7.00	3.53	3.00
With Social Security income	56	20	56	—	—	51	—
With public assistance income	199	23	199	17	—	182	17
Householder worked in 1979	186	71	186	56	6	150	56
With related children under 18 years	380	69	380	60	6	326	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	276	52	276	52	6	236	52
Female householder, no husband present	271	72	271	65	—	250	65
Householder worked in 1979	100	50	100	50	—	89	50
With related children under 18 years	243	52	243	52	—	228	52
With related children under 6 years	139	23	139	23	—	139	23
Householder 65 years and over	28	20	28	—	—	28	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>182</b>
Percent below poverty level	34.7	55.8	35.1	62.5	19.7	33.0	64.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 271	\$2 737	\$2 271	\$2 737	\$1 812	\$2 261	\$2 746
With Social Security income	88	—	88	—	—	74	—
With public assistance income	70	19	70	19	—	63	19
Worked in 1979	252	79	252	79	13	223	73
65 years and over	74	18	74	18	—	67	18
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>386</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.4	35.3	23.6	52.1	38.8	24.2	52.6
Related children under 18 years	864	106	864	98	21	764	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	580	80	580	80	14	514	80
60 years and over	159	70	159	27	5	152	27
65 years and over	108	44	108	18	—	101	18
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>82</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.2	46.9	28.4	50.5	26.1	27.8	47.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 048	\$3 352	\$4 048	\$4 896	\$4 495	\$4 351	\$4 761
Persons per family	3.65	3.14	3.65	2.87	7.00	3.58	2.87
With Social Security income	104	31	104	11	—	93	11
With public assistance income	230	34	230	28	—	208	28
Householder worked in 1979	330	113	330	56	6	247	56
With related children under 18 years	522	103	522	64	6	421	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	381	82	381	52	6	317	52
Female householder, no husband present	321	72	321	65	—	289	65
Householder worked in 1979	150	50	150	50	—	128	50
With related children under 18 years	288	52	288	52	—	262	52
With related children under 6 years	160	23	160	23	—	155	23
Householder 65 years and over	50	31	50	11	—	50	11
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>196</b>
Percent below poverty level	41.0	61.1	41.4	68.4	30.3	39.5	69.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 798	\$3 387	\$2 798	\$3 387	\$2 093	\$2 754	\$3 451
With Social Security income	105	7	105	7	—	91	7
With public assistance income	77	19	77	19	—	70	19
Worked in 1979	322	90	322	90	20	293	80
65 years and over	86	25	86	25	—	79	25
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>429</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.8	50.5	33.2	60.0	43.9	32.5	58.4
Related children under 18 years	1 256	201	1 256	115	21	1 039	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	838	134	838	80	14	705	80
60 years and over	232	99	232	56	5	225	56
65 years and over	165	73	165	47	—	158	47
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Percent of persons:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.4	29.4	19.6	47.8	14.4	21.0	47.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.5	56.3	37.9	65.1	43.9	37.4	64.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.2	63.7	49.3	69.3	64.0	47.5	66.6

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>AGE</b>			
Total persons .....	20 487	8 157	7 163
Under 5 years .....	2 531	1 037	884
5 to 9 years .....	2 368	817	716
10 to 14 years .....	2 104	675	580
15 to 19 years .....	2 406	862	731
20 to 24 years .....	2 454	1 163	1 053
25 to 29 years .....	1 914	922	824
30 to 34 years .....	1 569	747	691
35 to 39 years .....	1 137	522	433
40 to 44 years .....	847	316	279
45 to 49 years .....	712	275	256
50 to 54 years .....	569	209	165
55 to 59 years .....	458	162	148
60 to 64 years .....	504	171	152
65 to 69 years .....	372	122	117
70 to 74 years .....	206	56	50
75 to 79 years .....	163	53	47
80 to 84 years .....	49	23	12
85 years and over .....	124	25	25
Median .....	21.5	22.6	22.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 24 years .....	2 668	1 198	1 044
Children ever born .....	1 492	497	461
Per 1,000 women .....	559	415	442
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 887	930	863
Children ever born .....	3 355	1 299	1 220
Per 1,000 women .....	1 778	1 397	1 414
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 088	463	392
Children ever born .....	3 750	1 323	1 042
Per 1,000 women .....	3 447	2 857	2 658
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Total persons .....	20 487	8 157	7 163
In households .....	20 002	7 874	6 974
Family householder: Male .....	2 901	1 285	1 128
Female .....	1 269	664	562
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	428	277	265
Female .....	536	386	373
Spouse .....	2 690	1 155	1 046
Child .....	9 087	3 062	2 623
Other relatives .....	2 394	482	439
Nonrelatives .....	697	563	538
Persons per household .....	3.79	2.83	2.78
Persons per family .....	4.32	3.28	3.27
In group quarters .....	485	283	189
Inmate of institution .....	52	52	24
Other .....	433	231	165
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	7 475	3 018	2 616
Nursery school .....	565	196	176
Private .....	208	88	73
Kindergarten .....	542	139	126
Private .....	130	24	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	3 347	1 157	985
Private .....	691	78	73
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	1 690	641	562
Private .....	90	28	28
College .....	1 331	885	767
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	184	107	74
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>			
3 and 4 years old .....	51.5	47.5	49.5
5 and 6 years old .....	90.6	84.0	82.1
7 to 15 years old .....	95.1	97.9	97.6
16 and 17 years old .....	74.1	81.9	83.8
18 and 19 years old .....	46.6	48.8	54.2
20 and 21 years old .....	36.4	47.2	48.3
22 to 24 years old .....	18.9	28.2	27.4
25 to 34 years old .....	9.9	16.1	15.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			
Male, 25 years old and over .....	3 956	1 654	1 454
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	241	42	41
5 to 7 years .....	342	55	48
8 years .....	197	42	42
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	543	140	117
4 years .....	1 430	545	485
College: 1 to 3 years .....	774	482	424
4 or more years .....	429	348	297
Percent high school graduates .....	66.6	83.1	82.9
Female, 25 years old and over .....	4 668	1 949	1 745
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	346	57	46
5 to 7 years .....	324	62	44
8 years .....	295	79	73
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	742	243	205
4 years .....	1 580	690	651
College: 1 to 3 years .....	924	528	485
4 or more years .....	457	290	241
Percent high school graduates .....	63.4	77.4	78.9
Persons 25 years old and over .....	8 624	3 603	3 199
Percent high school graduates .....	64.9	80.0	80.7
Median years of school completed .....	12.4	12.9	12.9



Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 170</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 690</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 784	1 291	1 122
With own children under 6 years .....	1 446	715	617
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 713</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 111</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 888	827	710
With own children under 6 years .....	1 033	492	424
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 162</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>486</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	752	418	372
With own children under 6 years .....	330	196	172
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>394</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	389	37	37
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	76	-	-
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>297</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>8 437</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>2 579</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	59.2	60.3	60.3

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>20 487</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>7 163</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>20 218</b>	<b>8 005</b>	<b>7 037</b>
Born in State of residence .....	16 375	4 906	4 318
Born in different State .....	3 769	3 085	2 705
Northeast .....	204	161	143
North Central .....	489	403	366
South .....	1 084	1 016	908
West .....	1 992	1 505	1 288
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	74	14	14
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	<b>269</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>126</b>

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 799</b>	<b>6 853</b>	<b>6 113</b>
Same house .....	10 865	2 147	1 891
Different house in United States .....	5 818	4 602	4 118
Same county .....	2 301	1 795	1 562
Different county .....	3 517	2 807	2 556
Same State .....	1 547	1 041	1 003
Different State .....	1 970	1 766	1 553
Northeast .....	164	164	164
North Central .....	172	144	144
South .....	419	407	329
West .....	1 215	1 051	916
Abroad .....	116	104	104

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>			
Different county in 1975 .....	2 681	2 190	1 974
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	62	51	14
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980 .....	694	535	467
Different State in 1975 .....	1 454	1 294	1 112
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	51	51	14
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980 .....	274	220	183

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 602</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2 524</b>
Place of work reported .....	4 771	...	2 284
Worked in area of residence .....	4 199	...	1 818
Worked outside area of residence .....	572	...	466
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	12.0	...	20.4
Mean travel time to work .....	22.7	20.8	20.5
minutes .....			

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 234</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>2 648</b>
Private vehicle .....	4 902	2 456	2 188
Drive alone: Car .....	2 316	1 379	1 248
Truck or van .....	1 104	414	359
Carpool: Car .....	998	532	464
Truck or van .....	484	131	117
Public transportation .....	246	227	218
Walked only .....	737	190	177
Other means .....	194	18	18
Worked at home .....	155	59	47

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>1 443</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>695</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	24.5	33.1	33.2
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>74</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.6	2.7	2.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 076</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>4 575</b>
With a work disability .....	674	349	312
Prevented from working .....	315	116	111
With a public transportation disability .....	160	60	55
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>895</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>238</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	157	65	54

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**  
**[1,000 or More American Indian,**  
**Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	13 022
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.4
Civilian labor force	7 175
Employed	6 397
Unemployed	778
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8
Not in labor force	5 806
Inmate of institution	51

**Female, 16 years and over**

Labor force	7 101
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8
Civilian labor force	3 452
Employed	3 076
Unemployed	376
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9
Not in labor force	3 636
Inmate of institution	23

**Persons 16 to 19 years**

Employed	1 944
Unemployed	525
Not in labor force	76

**Female, 16 years and over**

With own children under 6 years	1 774
In labor force	882
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 365
In labor force	797

**Married women 16 years and over, husband present**

In labor force	2 827
With own children under 6 years	1 338
In labor force	201
With own children 6 to 17 years only	571
In labor force	889

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY****Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	6 397
Federal government workers	2 880
State government workers	1 996
Local government workers	525
Self-employed workers	774
Unpaid family workers	210

**Employed females 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	3 076
Federal government workers	1 224
State government workers	1 199
Local government workers	293
Self-employed workers	305
Unpaid family workers	55

**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 397
Mining	111
Construction	92
Manufacturing	544
Non-durable goods	630
Food and kindred products	146
Textile mill and finished textile products	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	97
Durable goods	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	484
Metal industries	66
Machinery, except electrical	52
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35
Transportation equipment	71
Transportation	67
Communications and other public utilities	118
Wholesale trade	171
Retail trade	130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	560
Eating and drinking places	101
Banking and credit agencies	145
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	60
Business and repair services	130
Private households	434
Other personal services	60
Entertainment and recreation services	105
Professional and related services	28
Hospitals	1 522
Health services, except hospitals	291
Educational services	129
Public administration	847

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 290
Worked in 1979	4 117
50 to 52 weeks	2 232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 118
With unemployment in 1979	1 124
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	390

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	4 334
50 to 52 weeks	4 072
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 842
With unemployment in 1979	1 701
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 049

SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
13 022	5 460	4 837
7 216	3 354	2 984
55.4	61.4	61.7
7 175	3 325	2 971
6 397	2 982	2 681
778	343	290
10.8	10.3	9.8
5 806	2 106	1 853
51	51	24
7 101	3 065	2 729
3 465	1 688	1 528
48.8	55.1	56.0
3 452	1 683	1 527
3 076	1 493	1 376
376	190	151
10.9	11.3	9.9
3 636	1 377	1 201
23	23	8
1 944	694	585
525	193	162
76	42	35
1 343	459	388
7 101	3 065	2 729
1 774	723	653
882	379	352
1 365	564	508
797	377	341
2 827	1 193	1 067
1 338	666	603
201	507	461
571	263	246
889	327	293
485	194	180
6 397	2 982	2 681
2 880	1 499	1 336
1 996	992	915
525	150	127
774	245	225
210	91	73
12	5	5
3 076	1 493	1 376
1 224	674	614
1 199	617	582
293	68	60
305	111	97
55	23	23
-	-	-
6 397	2 982	2 681
111	24	24
92	59	45
544	180	144
630	258	236
146	63	63
31	16	16
97	36	36
18	11	11
484	195	173
66	28	28
52	8	5
35	16	16
71	61	61
67	31	27
118	71	61
171	81	68
130	64	59
560	333	289
101	59	53
145	93	82
60	35	35
130	119	93
434	240	240
60	13	13
105	75	75
28	12	12
1 522	619	535
291	140	114
129	49	49
847	306	255
1 702	799	752
4 290	1 967	1 727
4 117	1 889	1 653
2 232	966	825
2 118	934	793
1 124	581	541
390	157	147
4 334	2 167	1 921
4 072	2 056	1 822
1 842	868	791
1 701	825	754
1 049	650	589
405	219	202



Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 397</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>2 681</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 383	773	702
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	577	339	299
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	119	38	38
Management related occupations .....	114	85	72
Professional specialty occupations .....	806	434	403
Engineers and natural scientists .....	149	79	79
Engineers .....	55	35	35
Health diagnosing occupations .....	4	4	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	79	52	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	347	181	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	201	129	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 889	998	912
Health technologists and technicians .....	99	35	26
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	192	152	147
Sales occupations .....	313	166	138
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	42	5	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	71	48	34
Other sales occupations .....	200	113	99
Cashiers .....	92	37	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 285	645	601
Computer equipment operators .....	44	18	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	446	284	277
Financial records processing occupations .....	161	76	66
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	59	26	26
Service occupations .....	1 019	359	311
Private household occupations .....	54	7	7
Protective service occupations .....	155	46	30
Police and firefighters .....	61	10	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	810	306	274
Food service occupations .....	251	102	91
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	233	82	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	129	34	34
Farm operators and managers .....	11	6	6
Farm workers and related occupations .....	72	17	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	848	392	361
Mechanics and repairers .....	122	85	73
Construction trades .....	405	126	120
Precision production occupations .....	311	172	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 129	426	361
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	204	72	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	169	67	63
Transportation occupations .....	220	86	78
Motor vehicle operators .....	220	86	78
Material moving equipment operators .....	73	36	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	463	165	126
Construction laborers .....	111	45	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	72	23	17
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 076</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	678	387	359
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	229	154	146
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	47	16	16
Management related occupations .....	71	53	53
Professional specialty occupations .....	449	233	213
Engineers and natural scientists .....	23	5	5
Engineers .....	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	67	45	43
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	270	146	128
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	168	103	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 328	678	635
Health technologists and technicians .....	88	35	26
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	44	32	32
Sales occupations .....	162	85	78
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	25	13	13
Other sales occupations .....	137	72	65
Cashiers .....	74	32	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 034	526	499
Computer equipment operators .....	44	18	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	436	274	267
Financial records processing occupations .....	106	43	43
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	9	9
Service occupations .....	645	245	205
Private household occupations .....	54	7	7
Protective service occupations .....	34	22	14
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	557	216	184
Food service occupations .....	222	93	82
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	101	39	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	8	8
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	159	88	88
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	28	6	6
Precision production occupations .....	130	82	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	241	87	81
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	83	30	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	45	14	14
Transportation occupations .....	27	21	21
Motor vehicle operators .....	27	21	21
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	86	22	16
Construction laborers .....	6	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	29	16	10

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 170
No workers	422
1 worker	1 448
2 workers	1 737
3 or more workers	563
Married-couple families	2 713
No workers	180
1 worker	777
2 workers	1 372
3 or more workers	384

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 134
Less than \$5,000	1 185
\$5,000 to \$7,499	594
\$7,500 to \$9,999	432
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 030
\$15,000 to \$19,999	658
\$20,000 to \$24,999	540
\$25,000 to \$34,999	433
\$35,000 to \$49,999	189
\$50,000 or more	73
Median	\$11 584
Mean	\$13 967

Families	4 170
Less than \$5,000	773
\$5,000 to \$7,499	448
\$7,500 to \$9,999	368
\$10,000 to \$14,999	922
\$15,000 to \$19,999	555
\$20,000 to \$24,999	484
\$25,000 to \$34,999	386
\$35,000 to \$49,999	163
\$50,000 or more	71
Median	\$12 490
Mean	\$14 984

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 946
Median income	\$3 545
Mean income	\$5 480

Males 15 years and over, with income	4 896
Median income	\$6 713
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.0

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 179
Median income	\$4 406
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.8
Median income	\$8 786

Per capita income	\$3 558
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$8 204
25 to 34 years	\$11 907
35 to 44 years	\$14 507
45 to 54 years	\$18 013
55 to 64 years	\$13 289
65 years and over	\$9 250

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$12 490
With own children under 18 years	\$12 299
With own children under 6 years	\$11 310
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 880
Married-couple families	\$14 700
With own children under 18 years	\$14 419
With own children under 6 years	\$12 675
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 318
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 827
With own children under 18 years	\$8 228
With own children under 6 years	\$6 935
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 522

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$3 737
1 worker	\$8 992
2 workers	\$14 985
3 or more workers	\$20 986

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 134
With earnings	4 438
Mean earnings	\$14 044
With wage or salary income	4 351
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 747
With nonfarm self-employment income	327
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 536
With farm self-employment income	67
Mean farm self-employment income	\$696
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	574
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 582
With Social Security income	776
Mean Social Security income	\$3 236
With public assistance income	690
Mean public assistance income	\$2 285
With all other income	950
Mean all other income	\$4 009

SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
1 949	1 949	1 690
422	192	177
716	716	646
896	896	748
145	145	119
1 275	1 275	1 111
89	89	89
364	364	324
729	729	605
93	93	93
2 612	2 612	2 328
534	534	507
283	283	235
234	234	191
486	486	442
353	353	301
288	288	274
265	265	233
140	140	120
29	29	25
\$12 553	\$12 553	\$12 457
\$14 758	\$14 758	\$14 592
1 949	1 949	1 690
322	322	296
180	180	137
195	195	146
400	400	359
231	231	195
245	245	231
229	229	197
120	120	104
27	27	25
\$13 476	\$13 476	\$13 671
\$15 939	\$15 939	\$16 000
1 339	1 339	1 252
\$4 530	\$4 530	\$4 508
\$6 310	\$6 310	\$6 250
2 173	2 173	1 920
\$8 284	\$8 284	\$8 448
43.0	43.0	41.3
\$14 513	\$14 513	\$14 614
2 465	2 465	2 185
\$5 387	\$5 387	\$5 609
33.5	33.5	34.5
\$10 860	\$10 860	\$10 854
\$4 900	\$4 900	\$4 947
\$8 793	\$8 793	\$9 266
\$11 535	\$11 535	\$11 412
\$16 544	\$16 544	\$18 077
\$22 250	\$22 250	\$23 083
\$20 417	\$20 417	\$19 167
\$9 821	\$9 821	\$10 417
\$13 476	\$13 476	\$13 671
\$12 562	\$12 562	\$12 581
\$10 869	\$10 869	\$11 037
\$14 381	\$14 381	\$14 909
\$16 737	\$16 737	\$17 070
\$16 232	\$16 232	\$16 667
\$12 305	\$12 305	\$12 847
\$17 500	\$17 500	\$17 537
\$8 573	\$8 573	\$8 696
\$7 611	\$7 611	\$7 353
\$6 161	\$6 161	\$6 339
\$9 375	\$9 375	\$9 808
\$4 956	\$4 956	\$4 803
\$10 000	\$10 000	\$10 331
\$16 317	\$16 317	\$16 549
\$28 482	\$28 482	\$32 634
2 612	2 612	2 328
2 300	2 300	2 040
\$14 611	\$14 611	\$14 414
2 253	2 253	2 001
\$14 466	\$14 466	\$14 331
135	135	110
\$7 352	\$7 352	\$6 699
33	33	26
\$660	\$660	-\$375
459	459	386
\$1 640	\$1 640	\$1 810
298	298	267
\$3 320	\$3 320	\$3 418
222	222	173
\$2 571	\$2 571	\$2 915
558	558	497
\$4 713	\$4 713	\$4 931



Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 170</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 690</b>
With Social Security income.....	601	238	221
Income above poverty level.....	417	182	165
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	119	36	30
With public assistance income.....	566	188	145
Income above poverty level.....	277	77	49
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	65	8	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 190	1 621	1 381
With related children under 18 years.....	3 190	1 407	1 206
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 532	1 011	875
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 162	575	486
Householder worked in 1979.....	794	465	391
With related children under 18 years.....	888	465	397
With related children under 6 years.....	526	236	181
Householder 65 years and over.....	428	99	93
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 141</b>
With Social Security income.....	203	89	80
Income above poverty level.....	78	47	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	50	27	27
With public assistance income.....	147	46	38
Income above poverty level.....	29	8	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	17	3	3
Worked in 1979.....	1 104	916	871
65 years and over.....	193	62	54
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>19 974</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>6 939</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	8 185	2 805	2 435
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 730	1 827	1 592
60 years and over.....	1 395	427	386
65 years and over.....	895	260	238

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 156</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>359</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	27.7	20.8	21.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 993	\$3 155	\$3 247
Persons per family.....	4.67	3.34	3.33
With Social Security income.....	184	56	56
With public assistance income.....	289	111	96
Householder worked in 1979.....	661	254	216
With related children under 18 years.....	983	363	317
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	773	246	223
Female householder, no husband present.....	407	177	159
Householder worked in 1979.....	212	93	79
With related children under 18 years.....	347	163	145
With related children under 6 years.....	214	85	71
Householder 65 years and over.....	152	17	17
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>464</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	45.3	41.1	40.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 415	\$2 618	\$2 601
With Social Security income.....	125	42	41
With public assistance income.....	118	38	35
Worked in 1979.....	313	258	251
65 years and over.....	111	25	25
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>6 253</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 761</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	31.3	24.8	25.4
Related children under 18 years.....	2 721	708	626
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 867	442	407
60 years and over.....	548	95	94
65 years and over.....	363	72	72

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 588</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>491</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	38.1	30.8	29.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 635	\$3 497	\$3 789
Persons per family.....	4.88	3.42	3.34
With Social Security income.....	252	85	74
With public assistance income.....	378	137	100
Householder worked in 1979.....	976	409	319
With related children under 18 years.....	1 377	538	435
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 076	356	310
Female householder, no husband present.....	584	281	226
Householder worked in 1979.....	339	183	143
With related children under 18 years.....	497	254	205
With related children under 6 years.....	313	148	103
Householder 65 years and over.....	196	17	17
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>585</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	54.4	51.0	51.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 864	\$2 956	\$2 899
With Social Security income.....	148	59	58
With public assistance income.....	135	41	38
Worked in 1979.....	422	359	352
65 years and over.....	144	38	38
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>8 769</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>2 391</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	43.9	35.5	34.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 890	1 037	879
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 643	635	549
60 years and over.....	682	125	118
65 years and over.....	451	85	85

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	23.2	19.2	19.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	53.7	40.4	38.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	66.6	51.5	51.0

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>AGE</b>			
Total persons .....	4 273	4 244	3 755
Under 5 years .....	502	502	451
5 to 9 years .....	464	464	441
10 to 14 years .....	287	287	285
15 to 19 years .....	321	321	266
20 to 24 years .....	434	434	390
25 to 29 years .....	634	623	549
30 to 34 years .....	447	442	374
35 to 39 years .....	294	287	261
40 to 44 years .....	245	245	185
45 to 49 years .....	199	193	187
50 to 54 years .....	150	150	132
55 to 59 years .....	92	92	67
60 to 64 years .....	88	88	74
65 to 69 years .....	38	38	33
70 to 74 years .....	40	40	34
75 to 79 years .....	13	13	7
80 to 84 years .....	6	6	—
85 years and over .....	19	19	19
Median .....	26.0	25.9	25.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Women 15 to 24 years .....	371	371	308
Children ever born .....	184	184	152
Per 1,000 women .....	496	496	494
Women 25 to 34 years .....	596	585	462
Children ever born .....	962	956	811
Per 1,000 women .....	1 614	1 634	1 755
Women 35 to 44 years .....	327	320	267
Children ever born .....	898	877	704
Per 1,000 women .....	2 746	2 741	2 637
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Total persons .....	4 273	4 244	3 755
In households .....	4 221	4 192	3 709
Family householder: Male .....	655	655	591
Female .....	87	87	82
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	214	214	207
Female .....	78	78	78
Spouse .....	1 159	1 135	906
Child .....	1 447	1 447	1 317
Other relatives .....	347	347	329
Nonrelatives .....	234	229	199
Persons per household .....	3.31	3.31	3.29
Persons per family .....	4.00	4.00	4.02
In group quarters .....	52	52	46
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—
Other .....	52	52	46
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	1 499	1 494	1 393
Nursery school .....	70	70	61
Private .....	70	70	61
Kindergarten .....	59	59	59
Private .....	22	22	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	553	553	528
Private .....	55	55	55
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	254	254	211
Private .....	7	7	7
College .....	563	558	534
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	99	99	95
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>			
3 and 4 years old .....	35.3	35.3	35.7
5 and 6 years old .....	58.5	58.5	58.5
7 to 15 years old .....	91.1	91.1	90.6
16 and 17 years old .....	93.3	93.3	92.5
18 and 19 years old .....	66.5	66.5	66.9
20 and 21 years old .....	62.1	62.1	63.0
22 to 24 years old .....	30.8	30.8	31.9
25 to 34 years old .....	26.2	26.1	29.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			
Male, 25 years old and over .....	886	881	810
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	37	37	37
5 to 7 years .....	30	30	30
8 years .....	21	21	21
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	86	86	86
4 years .....	163	163	132
College: 1 to 3 years .....	119	119	95
4 or more years .....	430	425	409
Percent high school graduates .....	80.4	80.2	78.5
Female, 25 years old and over .....	1 379	1 355	1 112
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	119	119	110
5 to 7 years .....	127	127	85
8 years .....	33	33	33
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	181	181	139
4 years .....	460	448	354
College: 1 to 3 years .....	200	188	153
4 or more years .....	259	259	238
Percent high school graduates .....	66.6	66.1	67.0
Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 265	2 236	1 922
Percent high school graduates .....	72.0	71.6	71.9
Median years of school completed .....	12.8	12.8	12.9



Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>673</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	510	510	462
With own children under 6 years .....	295	295	278
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>589</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>525</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	443	443	395
With own children under 6 years .....	272	272	255
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>76</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	59	59	59
With own children under 6 years .....	23	23	23
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	-	-	-
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	-	-	-
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 301</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	81.9	81.9	80.6

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 273</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 755</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>1 290</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 050</b>
Born in State of residence .....	517	517	461
Born in different State .....	649	636	514
Northeast .....	84	84	47
North Central .....	74	74	62
South .....	115	115	85
West .....	376	363	320
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	124	119	75
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	<b>2 983</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>2 705</b>

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 377</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>2 951</b>
Same house .....	535	524	399
Different house in United States .....	1 443	1 432	1 338
Same county .....	766	755	738
Different county .....	677	677	600
Same State .....	-	-	-
Different State .....	677	677	600
Northeast .....	246	246	219
North Central .....	104	104	89
South .....	97	97	73
West .....	230	230	219
Abroad .....	1 399	1 399	1 214

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>			
Different county in 1975 .....	578	578	501
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	24	24	-
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980 .....	151	151	151
Different State in 1975 .....	578	578	501
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	24	24	-
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980 .....	151	151	151

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 677</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 450</b>
Place of work reported .....	1 572	...	1 378
Worked in area of residence .....	1 534	...	1 298
Worked outside area of residence .....	38	...	80
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	2.4	...	5.8
Mean travel time to work .....	19.4	18.8	19.3
minutes.....			

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 381</b>
Private vehicle .....	1 348	1 337	1 156
Drive alone: Car .....	918	908	793
Truck or van .....	91	91	66
Carpool: Car .....	304	304	270
Truck or van .....	35	34	27
Public transportation .....	87	87	81
Walked only .....	86	86	86
Other means .....	45	45	39
Worked at home .....	19	19	19

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>170</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	16.7	16.8	14.8
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	0.6	0.3	0.4

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 867</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>2 454</b>
With a work disability .....	108	108	83
Prevented from working .....	66	66	41
With a public transportation disability .....	71	71	45
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>93</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	25	25	19

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>			
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 983	2 954	2 547
Labor force .....	1 695	1 684	1 481
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.8	57.0	58.1
Civilian labor force .....	1 649	1 638	1 464
Employed .....	1 572	1 561	1 392
Unemployed .....	77	77	72
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.7	4.7	4.9
Not in labor force .....	1 288	1 270	1 066
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>1 389</b>
Labor force .....	831	825	705
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.3	48.7	50.8
Civilian labor force .....	825	819	699
Employed .....	791	785	665
Unemployed .....	34	34	34
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	4.2	4.9
Not in labor force .....	888	870	684
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years .....</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>235</b>
Employed .....	104	104	87
Unemployed .....	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	174	174	148
<b>Female, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>1 389</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	497	492	388
In labor force .....	213	213	184
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	309	295	258
In labor force .....	189	188	164
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present .....</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>887</b>
In labor force .....	561	560	468
With own children under 6 years .....	474	469	365
In labor force .....	190	190	161
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	273	259	222
In labor force .....	165	164	140
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>			
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 392</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 119	1 114	970
Federal government workers .....	98	93	76
State government workers .....	183	183	181
Local government workers .....	84	83	83
Self-employed workers .....	77	77	77
Unpaid family workers .....	11	11	5
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>665</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	561	561	454
Federal government workers .....	67	62	49
State government workers .....	69	69	69
Local government workers .....	52	51	51
Self-employed workers .....	37	37	37
Unpaid family workers .....	5	5	5
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 392</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	14	14	8
Mining .....	13	13	8
Construction .....	67	67	67
Manufacturing .....	301	301	290
Nondurable goods .....	89	89	84
Food and kindred products .....	4	4	4
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	82	82	77
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	212	212	206
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	9	9	9
Machinery, except electrical .....	28	28	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	100	100	100
Transportation equipment .....	5	5	5
Transportation .....	17	17	13
Communications and other public utilities .....	42	42	42
Wholesale trade .....	53	53	38
Retail trade .....	317	312	271
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	31	31	31
Eating and drinking places .....	189	189	155
Banking and credit agencies .....	32	32	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	44	44	38
Business and repair services .....	113	113	84
Private households .....	18	18	18
Other personal services .....	24	24	10
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	416	416	399
Hospitals .....	88	88	81
Health services, except hospitals .....	55	55	55
Educational services .....	216	216	208
Public administration .....	101	95	82
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>			
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>855</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	936	931	836
50 to 52 weeks .....	536	531	474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	485	480	430
With unemployment in 1979 .....	241	241	217
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	46	46	41
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>776</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	928	922	767
50 to 52 weeks .....	430	429	363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	320	319	282
With unemployment in 1979 .....	297	292	216
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	55	55	47



Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>SCSA's</b>			
<b>SMSA's</b>			
<b>Urbanized Areas</b>			
<b>Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's</b>			
<b>[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]</b>			
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 572	1 561	1 392
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	465	460	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	158	158	146
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	5	5
Management related occupations .....	66	66	66
Professional specialty occupations .....	307	302	296
Engineers and natural scientists .....	71	71	71
Engineers .....	47	47	47
Health diagnosing occupations .....	43	43	41
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	50	45	45
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	81	81	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	33	33	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	427	421	356
Health technologists and technicians .....	12	12	7
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	75	75	75
Sales occupations .....	115	115	96
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	12	12	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	50	50	45
Other sales occupations .....	53	53	39
Cashiers .....	37	37	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	225	219	178
Computer equipment operators .....	9	4	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	35	35	19
Financial records processing occupations .....	36	35	30
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	9	5
Service occupations .....	275	275	216
Private household occupations .....	18	18	18
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	257	257	198
Food service occupations .....	144	144	122
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	74	74	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	14	8
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	14	14	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	171	171	165
Mechanics and repairers .....	30	30	30
Construction trades .....	33	33	33
Precision production occupations .....	108	108	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	220	220	205
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	114	114	109
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	54	54	54
Transportation occupations .....	11	11	6
Motor vehicle operators .....	11	11	6
Material moving equipment operators .....	7	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	34	34	29
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	13	13	13
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>665</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	154	154	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	59	59	52
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	35	35	35
Professional specialty occupations .....	95	95	93
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	18	18	18
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	25	25	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	33	33	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	26	26	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	265	259	205
Health technologists and technicians .....	5	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	7	7	7
Sales occupations .....	82	82	70
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	7	7	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	38	38	33
Other sales occupations .....	37	37	30
Cashiers .....	37	37	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	171	165	128
Computer equipment operators .....	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	35	35	19
Financial records processing occupations .....	31	30	25
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	5	5	5
Service occupations .....	178	178	131
Private household occupations .....	18	18	18
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	160	160	113
Food service occupations .....	88	88	66
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	43	43	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	66	66	66
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	5	5	5
Precision production occupations .....	61	61	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	128	128	118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	76	76	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	38	38	38
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	14	9
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	6	6	6

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	742	742	673
No workers	145	145	139
1 worker	195	195	186
2 workers	288	288	258
3 or more workers	114	114	90
Married-couple families	589	589	525
No workers	136	136	130
1 worker	128	128	119
2 workers	244	244	219
3 or more workers	81	81	57

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 034	1 034	958
Less than \$5,000	198	198	198
\$5,000 to \$7,499	130	130	125
\$7,500 to \$9,999	88	88	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	138	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	147	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	128	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	114	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	57	48
\$50,000 or more	34	34	32
Median	\$13 432	\$13 432	\$12 310
Mean	\$16 881	\$16 881	\$16 332

Families	742	742	673
Less than \$5,000	130	130	130
\$5,000 to \$7,499	80	80	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48	48	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	84	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	115	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	96	92
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100	100	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	55	48
\$50,000 or more	34	34	32
Median	\$16 510	\$16 510	\$16 217
Mean	\$19 201	\$19 201	\$18 635

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	544	539	496
Median income	\$5 194	\$5 125	\$5 500
Mean income	\$6 682	\$6 669	\$6 937

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 083	1 078	976
Median income	\$8 110	\$8 078	\$8 104
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.8	44.5	44.1
Median income	\$15 602	\$15 506	\$15 161

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 133	1 114	918
Median income	\$5 174	\$5 139	\$5 646
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	28.6	30.7
Median income	\$8 333	\$8 318	\$8 550

Per capita income	\$4 820	\$4 649	\$4 660
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$11 818	\$11 818	\$11 818
25 to 34 years	\$14 250	\$14 250	\$13 750
35 to 44 years	\$17 955	\$17 955	\$12 125
45 to 54 years	\$23 250	\$23 250	\$21 667
55 to 64 years	\$25 000	\$25 000	\$23 750
65 years and over	\$16 429	\$16 429	\$18 750

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$16 510	\$16 510	\$16 217
With own children under 18 years	\$15 357	\$15 357	\$14 028
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 452	\$12 452	\$11 635
Married-couple families	\$18 125	\$18 125	\$18 187
With own children under 18 years	\$18 145	\$18 145	\$18 027
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 005	\$18 005	\$17 952
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 500	\$15 500	\$17 538
With own children under 18 years	\$18 529	\$18 529	\$18 235
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 563	\$6 563	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years	\$5 187	\$5 187	\$5 187
Without own children under 18 years	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 364	\$16 364	\$16 932

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$4 647	\$4 647	\$4 455
1 worker	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$10 588
2 workers	\$19 750	\$19 750	\$19 750
3 or more workers	\$22 143	\$22 143	\$22 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 034	1 034	958
With earnings	860	860	784
Mean earnings	\$17 937	\$17 937	\$17 681
With wage or salary income	838	838	762
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 550	\$17 550	\$17 388
With nonfarm self-employment income	83	83	79
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 761	\$7 761	\$7 564
With farm self-employment income	20	20	14
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 730	\$3 730	\$1 041
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	416	416	375
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$971	\$971	\$779
With Social Security income	81	81	75
Mean Social Security income	\$4 445	\$4 445	\$4 622
With public assistance income	115	115	115
Mean public assistance income	\$3 197	\$3 197	\$3 197
With all other income	194	194	178
Mean all other income	\$4 623	\$4 623	\$4 370



Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>673</b>
With Social Security income	64	64	58
Income above poverty level	39	39	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	11	11
With public assistance income	95	95	95
Income above poverty level	46	46	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	24	24	24
Householder worked in 1979	555	555	492
With related children under 18 years	537	537	485
With related children 5 to 17 years	415	415	384
Female householder, no husband present	81	81	76
Householder worked in 1979	58	58	53
With related children under 18 years	59	59	59
With related children under 6 years	23	23	23
Householder 65 years and over	32	32	26
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>450</b>
With Social Security income	17	17	17
Income above poverty level	17	17	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	-	-	-
With public assistance income	51	51	37
Income above poverty level	14	14	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	7	7
Worked in 1979	342	337	330
65 years and over	23	23	23
<b>Persons</b>	<b>4 187</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>3 675</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 336	1 336	1 242
Related children 5 to 17 years	849	849	806
60 years and over	204	204	167
65 years and over	116	116	93

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>191</b>
Percent below poverty level	25.7	25.7	28.4
Mean income deficit	\$5 105	\$5 105	\$5 105
Persons per family	4.92	4.92	4.92
With Social Security income	25	25	25
With public assistance income	49	49	49
Householder worked in 1979	59	59	59
With related children under 18 years	176	176	176
With related children 5 to 17 years	150	150	150
Female householder, no husband present	35	35	35
Householder worked in 1979	23	23	23
With related children under 18 years	35	35	35
With related children under 6 years	23	23	23
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>164</b>
Percent below poverty level	40.4	40.9	36.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 871	\$2 871	\$2 948
With Social Security income	-	-	-
With public assistance income	37	37	23
Worked in 1979	74	74	69
65 years and over	5	5	5
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 180</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.2	29.4	32.1
Related children under 18 years	542	542	542
Related children 5 to 17 years	363	363	363
60 years and over	50	50	36
65 years and over	18	18	18

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Families</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>224</b>
Percent below poverty level	31.1	31.1	33.3
Mean income deficit	\$6 177	\$6 177	\$6 369
Persons per family	4.82	4.82	4.79
With Social Security income	25	25	25
With public assistance income	67	67	67
Householder worked in 1979	94	94	87
With related children under 18 years	209	209	202
With related children 5 to 17 years	176	176	176
Female householder, no husband present	43	43	43
Householder worked in 1979	31	31	31
With related children under 18 years	43	43	43
With related children under 6 years	23	23	23
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>191</b>
Percent below poverty level	45.9	46.4	42.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 403	\$3 403	\$3 394
With Social Security income	-	-	-
With public assistance income	51	51	37
Worked in 1979	86	86	81
65 years and over	13	13	13
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Percent below poverty level	34.6	34.8	36.5
Related children under 18 years	625	625	602
Related children 5 to 17 years	416	416	410
60 years and over	58	58	44
65 years and over	26	26	26

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city
<b>Percent of persons:</b>			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.2	25.3	27.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.4	37.7	39.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.8	47.1	48.4

**Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>AGE</b>							
Total persons	164 224	50 171	153 249	25 009	29 106	112 030	20 479
Under 5 years	16 609	5 315	15 458	2 526	2 559	11 234	2 103
5 to 9 years	15 207	5 425	14 241	2 519	2 594	10 213	2 065
10 to 14 years	16 458	5 515	15 125	2 330	3 104	10 854	2 087
15 to 19 years	19 569	6 449	18 304	3 368	3 551	13 085	2 482
20 to 24 years	18 241	5 808	17 362	3 451	2 496	13 257	2 546
25 to 29 years	15 468	4 062	14 410	2 158	2 220	10 926	1 760
30 to 34 years	13 551	3 317	12 728	1 650	2 359	9 847	1 374
35 to 39 years	9 135	2 549	8 581	1 231	1 614	6 220	1 084
40 to 44 years	7 962	2 197	7 380	966	1 750	5 120	863
45 to 49 years	6 836	2 322	6 385	1 104	1 345	4 668	898
50 to 54 years	6 287	2 263	5 884	1 064	1 269	4 138	894
55 to 59 years	5 779	1 507	5 399	804	1 136	3 824	688
60 to 64 years	4 172	996	3 866	527	913	2 838	494
65 to 69 years	3 449	882	3 132	481	820	2 281	425
70 to 74 years	2 434	647	2 179	296	572	1 671	244
75 to 79 years	1 508	450	1 386	261	380	951	231
80 to 84 years	873	284	789	163	217	469	139
85 years and over	686	183	640	110	207	434	102
Median	23.9	21.7	23.9	22.0	25.6	24.0	22.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years	18 860	6 257	17 828	3 539	3 086	13 290	2 532
Children ever born	7 588	2 434	7 131	1 090	1 078	5 355	849
Per 1,000 women	402	389	400	308	349	403	335
Women 25 to 34 years	14 851	3 819	13 922	1 951	2 349	10 723	1 626
Children ever born	25 466	7 871	23 757	3 573	3 745	17 423	3 052
Per 1,000 women	1 715	2 061	1 706	1 831	1 594	1 625	1 877
Women 35 to 44 years	8 935	2 565	8 364	1 211	1 791	5 975	1 104
Children ever born	29 465	10 424	27 573	4 570	6 020	18 935	4 114
Per 1,000 women	3 298	4 064	3 297	3 774	3 361	3 169	3 726
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
Total persons	164 224	50 171	153 249	25 009	29 106	112 030	20 479
In households	162 775	49 145	151 697	24 039	28 683	110 917	20 432
Family householder:							
Male	31 152	9 090	28 809	4 347	5 597	20 659	3 585
Female	7 984	1 962	7 632	1 205	1 314	6 070	1 034
Nonfamily householder:							
Male	5 125	1 247	4 948	752	697	4 191	651
Female	4 628	840	4 395	613	1 108	3 801	528
Spouse	31 060	9 069	28 752	4 384	5 446	20 903	3 668
Child	70 540	23 347	65 570	10 823	12 561	46 556	9 212
Other relatives	8 222	2 698	7 777	1 317	1 374	5 478	1 180
Nonrelatives	4 064	892	4 014	598	586	3 259	574
Persons per household	3.21	3.68	3.19	3.43	3.19	3.07	3.46
Persons per family	3.65	4.11	3.64	3.92	3.68	3.57	3.96
In group quarters	1 449	1 026	1 352	970	423	1 113	47
Inmate of institution	488	39	463	14	92	364	14
Other	961	987	889	956	331	749	33
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	51 162	17 925	47 859	9 280	8 995	35 158	7 108
Nursery school	1 450	217	1 407	157	409	1 153	75
Private	796	62	784	56	227	666	40
Kindergarten	2 887	932	2 709	402	487	1 981	313
Private	389	18	380	12	56	307	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 974	8 986	23 119	3 872	4 526	16 509	3 385
Private	2 378	176	2 206	148	560	1 773	136
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 295	4 408	13 322	2 070	2 711	9 316	1 797
Private	731	14	687	8	398	553	8
College	7 556	3 382	7 302	2 779	862	6 199	1 538
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 189	253	1 126	124	226	880	107
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	19.6	7.4	20.2	9.6	35.1	22.7	6.8
5 and 6 years old	79.4	73.6	79.9	72.8	86.0	80.0	73.1
7 to 15 years old	98.4	97.7	98.4	98.9	98.3	98.3	99.0
16 and 17 years old	85.7	85.8	85.1	86.8	86.8	85.5	87.6
18 and 19 years old	38.4	56.7	38.6	65.0	40.3	39.0	50.0
20 and 21 years old	21.1	41.6	21.7	53.2	13.0	24.2	45.2
22 to 24 years old	12.9	18.8	13.2	27.4	5.4	15.1	24.2
25 to 34 years old	8.1	9.4	8.5	12.5	4.8	9.6	9.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	37 044	10 371	34 411	5 066	6 841	24 874	4 276
Elementary:							
0 to 4 years	2 594	2 120	2 309	700	431	1 372	581
5 to 7 years	3 397	1 536	3 075	544	582	2 002	497
8 years	2 918	784	2 623	331	523	1 749	301
High school:							
1 to 3 years	6 739	1 355	6 297	633	963	4 329	560
4 years	12 098	2 633	11 254	1 502	2 334	8 256	1 238
College:							
1 to 3 years	5 194	1 129	4 941	758	1 017	3 900	599
4 or more years	4 104	814	3 912	598	991	3 266	500
Percent high school graduates	57.8	44.1	58.4	56.4	63.5	62.0	54.7
Female, 25 years old and over	41 096	11 288	38 348	5 749	7 961	28 513	4 920
Elementary:							
0 to 4 years	2 771	2 286	2 469	859	444	1 763	760
5 to 7 years	3 776	1 915	3 453	716	771	2 399	592
8 years	3 899	802	3 527	405	691	2 403	341
High school:							
1 to 3 years	7 704	1 682	7 237	881	1 291	4 916	772
4 years	16 294	3 358	15 296	2 067	3 342	11 690	1 750
College:							
1 to 3 years	4 281	752	4 093	492	810	3 340	415
4 or more years	2 371	493	2 273	329	612	2 002	290
Percent high school graduates	55.8	40.8	56.5	50.2	59.8	59.7	49.9
Persons 25 years old and over	78 140	21 659	72 759	10 815	14 802	53 387	9 196
Percent high school graduates	56.7	42.4	57.4	53.1	61.5	60.8	52.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.1



Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Families</b> .....	39 136	11 052	36 441	5 552	6 911	26 729	4 619
With own children under 18 years.....	25 356	7 724	23 658	3 633	4 335	17 325	2 972
With own children under 6 years.....	12 226	4 007	11 466	1 900	1 978	8 461	1 512
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	29 986	8 797	27 710	4 230	5 312	19 877	3 487
With own children under 18 years.....	19 524	6 308	18 102	2 810	3 637	12 899	2 269
With own children under 6 years.....	10 063	3 344	9 375	1 499	1 468	6 783	1 168
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	7 320	1 823	6 993	1 108	1 194	5 559	943
With own children under 18 years.....	5 043	1 210	4 828	745	699	3 894	630
With own children under 6 years.....	1 842	538	1 789	359	229	1 434	302
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 414	385	1 298	136	198	825	119
With own children under 18 years.....	1 248	319	1 143	131	167	718	114
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	480	214	437	72	50	253	55
With own children under 18 years.....	314	148	282	67	19	146	50
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	878	151	814	44	132	536	44
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	59 857	19 980	55 631	9 044	10 449	39 797	7 704
Percent living with two parents.....	73.3	77.9	72.7	74.3	75.5	71.3	73.0

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	164 224	50 171	153 249	25 009	29 106	112 030	20 479
<b>Native</b> .....	156 784	41 458	146 115	22 292	28 640	106 408	18 394
Born in State of residence.....	136 229	29 387	126 377	18 251	26 037	90 798	15 069
Born in different State.....	19 543	11 770	18 772	3 855	2 544	14 886	3 204
Northeast.....	1 276	328	1 196	163	181	940	138
North Central.....	1 162	268	1 099	171	125	956	160
South.....	5 898	8 930	5 710	2 374	601	4 655	1 972
West.....	11 207	2 244	10 767	1 147	1 637	8 335	934
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 012	301	966	186	59	724	121
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	7 440	8 713	7 134	2 717	466	5 622	2 085

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	147 468	45 859	137 709	22 902	26 601	100 819	18 725
<b>Same house</b> .....	84 057	25 057	76 955	11 429	17 090	52 283	9 672
<b>Different house in United States</b> .....	60 319	18 919	57 679	10 711	9 334	46 040	8 597
Same county.....	40 984	11 252	39 363	6 213	6 200	31 592	5 273
Different county.....	19 335	7 667	18 316	4 498	3 134	14 448	3 324
Same State.....	9 221	2 982	8 510	2 510	1 596	6 784	1 614
Different State.....	10 114	4 685	9 806	1 988	1 538	7 664	1 710
Northeast.....	775	56	775	56	121	717	56
North Central.....	955	153	900	25	122	611	13
South.....	2 838	2 478	2 746	570	320	2 330	439
West.....	5 546	1 998	5 385	1 337	975	4 006	1 202
<b>Abroad</b> .....	3 092	1 883	3 075	762	177	2 496	456

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>							
Different county in 1975.....	15 256	5 447	14 445	3 387	2 361	11 545	2 298
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	242	82	242	18	—	71	18
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	52	8	42	—	15	31	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 304	1 664	2 238	1 559	2 227	2 058	682
Different State in 1975.....	7 427	2 975	7 209	1 240	1 112	5 707	1 026
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	206	82	206	18	—	35	18
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	35	—	25	—	15	14	—
Attending college in 1980.....	788	268	766	226	126	686	109

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	62 267	16 474	...	...	...	43 878	7 490
Place of work reported.....	55 772	14 780	...	...	...	39 334	6 621
Worked in area of residence.....	54 213	12 863	...	...	...	35 518	5 079
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 559	1 917	...	...	...	3 816	1 542
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.8	13.0	...	...	...	9.7	23.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5	17.5	19.2	15.0	15.4	18.2	15.0

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	62 170	16 097	58 617	8 572	11 703	44 297	7 168
<b>Private vehicle</b> .....	56 589	14 315	53 468	7 693	10 878	40 053	6 550
Drive alone: Cor.....	32 904	7 650	31 504	4 464	6 343	24 507	3 779
Truck or van.....	10 841	3 096	9 975	1 346	2 001	6 748	1 079
Carpool: Cor.....	9 819	2 561	9 187	1 462	2 032	6 944	1 345
Truck or van.....	3 025	1 008	2 802	421	502	1 854	347
<b>Public transportation</b> .....	1 358	304	1 345	204	12	1 208	158
Walked only.....	2 304	744	2 058	346	510	1 728	186
Other means.....	1 382	565	1 264	263	140	1 011	219
Worked at home.....	537	169	482	66	163	297	55

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	16 719	3 467	15 728	2 296	3 259	11 683	1 960
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	31.1	22.3	31.4	28.7	34.3	31.9	30.3
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	709	132	690	94	89	542	87
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	103 146	30 246	96 739	15 788	18 013	71 324	12 649
With a work disability.....	9 010	2 098	8 496	1 171	1 536	6 110	1 053
Prevented from working.....	5 077	1 273	4 758	658	895	3 360	574
With a public transportation disability.....	1 801	414	1 674	213	397	1 221	177
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	8 834	2 419	8 010	1 297	2 124	5 701	1 127
With a public transportation disability.....	1 636	414	1 512	201	283	1 065	180

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>112 418</b>	<b>32 704</b>	<b>105 169</b>	<b>17 099</b>	<b>20 229</b>	<b>77 383</b>	<b>13 790</b>
Labor force	69 792	18 600	65 852	9 903	13 009	49 364	8 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	56.9	62.6	57.9	64.3	63.8	60.0
Civilian labor force	69 243	18 432	65 310	9 860	12 988	49 089	8 236
Employed	63 231	16 585	59 602	8 821	11 942	45 051	7 375
Unemployed	6 012	1 847	5 708	1 039	1 046	4 038	861
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	10.0	8.7	10.5	8.2	8.2	10.5
Not in labor force	42 626	14 104	39 317	7 196	7 220	28 019	5 511
Inmate of institution	438	39	420	14	92	358	14
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>58 239</b>	<b>17 019</b>	<b>54 554</b>	<b>9 057</b>	<b>10 707</b>	<b>40 590</b>	<b>7 268</b>
Labor force	28 982	7 145	27 515	4 208	5 802	21 086	3 483
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	42.0	50.4	46.5	54.2	51.9	47.9
Civilian labor force	28 886	7 138	27 419	4 208	5 802	21 027	3 483
Employed	26 626	6 337	25 240	3 714	5 402	19 414	3 079
Unemployed	2 260	801	2 179	494	400	1 613	404
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	11.2	7.9	11.7	6.9	7.7	11.6
Not in labor force	29 257	9 874	27 039	4 849	4 905	19 504	3 785
Inmate of institution	107	32	98	7	55	97	7
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>16 037</b>	<b>5 237</b>	<b>15 048</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>10 739</b>	<b>2 048</b>
Employed	6 459	1 428	6 137	852	1 258	4 401	688
Unemployed	1 416	552	1 350	363	271	955	321
Not in labor force	8 106	3 234	7 505	1 608	1 402	5 364	1 029
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>58 239</b>	<b>17 019</b>	<b>54 554</b>	<b>9 057</b>	<b>10 707</b>	<b>40 590</b>	<b>7 268</b>
With own children under 6 years	12 880	4 232	12 086	2 008	1 991	8 778	1 621
In labor force	5 624	1 673	5 347	867	1 125	3 998	694
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 452	3 793	12 511	1 812	2 307	9 151	1 533
In labor force	7 831	1 768	7 342	930	1 533	5 622	800
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>31 535</b>	<b>9 259</b>	<b>29 207</b>	<b>4 440</b>	<b>5 520</b>	<b>21 191</b>	<b>3 712</b>
In labor force	14 573	3 564	13 625	1 908	2 909	10 306	1 579
With own children under 6 years	10 400	3 580	9 711	1 619	1 689	6 982	1 289
In labor force	4 432	1 359	4 211	673	904	3 121	527
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 017	3 084	9 250	1 412	1 778	6 523	1 191
In labor force	5 477	1 314	5 077	681	1 115	3 777	582

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>63 231</b>	<b>16 585</b>	<b>59 602</b>	<b>8 821</b>	<b>11 942</b>	<b>45 051</b>	<b>7 375</b>
Private wage and salary workers	43 052	11 020	40 791	5 180	6 859	30 948	4 452
Federal government workers	5 730	1 547	5 479	936	830	4 214	818
State government workers	4 755	1 754	4 372	1 278	2 546	3 505	1 023
Local government workers	6 958	1 396	6 511	869	1 112	4 728	678
Self-employed workers	2 498	816	2 225	515	568	1 496	368
Unpaid family workers	238	52	224	43	27	160	36
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>26 626</b>	<b>6 337</b>	<b>25 240</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>19 414</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Private wage and salary workers	18 420	4 210	17 560	2 259	3 150	13 467	1 933
Federal government workers	2 150	475	2 034	271	332	1 581	243
State government workers	2 537	824	2 384	624	1 260	1 931	463
Local government workers	2 808	600	2 643	377	534	1 982	298
Self-employed workers	541	194	459	149	107	337	115
Unpaid family workers	170	34	160	34	19	116	27
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>63 231</b>	<b>16 585</b>	<b>59 602</b>	<b>8 821</b>	<b>11 942</b>	<b>45 051</b>	<b>7 375</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	834	1 672	739	236	30	482	138
Mining	496	99	420	45	30	315	37
Construction	6 165	1 887	5 679	1 033	1 400	3 608	861
Manufacturing	7 118	2 105	6 742	802	342	4 946	689
Nondurable goods	2 319	1 503	2 234	553	162	1 704	482
Food and kindred products	547	331	524	79	55	379	50
Textile mill and finished textile products	742	1 036	703	406	20	546	371
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	627	85	616	61	65	501	61
Durable goods	4 799	602	4 508	249	180	3 242	207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	617	46	537	5	11	414	5
Metal industries	315	134	291	11	24	219	11
Machinery, except electrical	487	86	476	41	37	364	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 389	52	1 331	20	9	1 022	20
Transportation equipment	1 082	112	1 004	77	5	608	56
Transportation	2 709	460	2 541	234	261	1 724	204
Communications and other public utilities	2 286	325	2 156	190	363	1 751	163
Wholesale trade	2 702	485	2 595	228	267	1 989	184
Retail trade	11 149	2 586	10 559	1 612	2 322	8 370	1 360
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 796	374	1 705	180	347	1 412	163
Eating and drinking places	3 668	818	3 461	582	684	2 692	493
Banking and credit agencies	1 511	306	1 436	180	335	1 097	173
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 738	282	1 647	189	369	1 348	138
Business and repair services	3 978	578	3 775	357	574	2 976	322
Private households	479	305	449	171	157	356	160
Other personal services	2 260	518	2 136	397	521	1 514	353
Entertainment and recreation services	546	325	527	84	132	452	70
Professional and related services	12 616	2 891	11 933	1 875	2 393	9 279	1 496
Hospitals	3 111	334	3 042	258	415	2 426	237
Health services, except hospitals	1 083	165	1 003	108	276	784	82
Educational services	6 129	2 096	5 693	1 337	1 151	4 439	1 024
Public administration	6 644	1 761	6 268	1 188	2 337	4 844	1 027

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>43 504</b>	<b>12 627</b>	<b>40 802</b>	<b>6 529</b>	<b>7 633</b>	<b>30 081</b>	<b>5 312</b>
Worked in 1979	42 622	12 387	39 955	6 377	7 505	29 499	5 171
50 to 52 weeks	25 380	7 532	23 910	3 749	4 695	17 905	3 158
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 647	7 006	22 298	3 436	4 465	16 576	2 888
With unemployment in 1979	10 657	2 337	9 941	1 355	1 593	7 077	1 127
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 890	927	3 622	457	696	2 519	385
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>33 140</b>	<b>8 344</b>	<b>31 426</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>24 121</b>	<b>3 941</b>
Worked in 1979	31 933	7 954	30 301	4 709	6 430	23 298	3 703
50 to 52 weeks	15 695	3 714	15 021	2 288	3 302	11 810	2 005
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 957	3 084	12 407	1 900	2 823	9 730	1 690
With unemployment in 1979	7 981	1 861	7 594	1 179	1 278	5 777	910
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 593	679	2 458	400	444	1 870	330



Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 231</b>	<b>16 585</b>	<b>59 602</b>	<b>8 821</b>	<b>11 942</b>	<b>45 051</b>	<b>7 375</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	10 022	2 081	9 452	1 326	2 633	7 814	1 143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 907	890	4 610	586	1 568	3 745	536
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	357	115	334	89	212	264	89
Management related occupations .....	1 396	295	1 325	186	488	1 093	180
Professional specialty occupations .....	5 115	1 191	4 842	740	1 065	4 069	607
Engineers and natural scientists .....	686	136	655	92	178	532	69
Engineers .....	382	75	379	50	97	323	27
Health diagnosing occupations .....	176	16	176	10	46	145	10
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	626	85	622	63	94	497	57
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	2 265	635	2 124	424	460	1 794	333
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 633	368	1 504	188	368	1 252	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	19 979	4 130	19 156	2 838	4 344	15 153	2 402
Health technologists and technicians .....	567	57	554	25	152	507	25
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 366	321	1 310	208	323	1 047	182
Sales occupations .....	5 538	1 223	5 339	762	1 208	4 224	622
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	846	179	791	123	167	634	94
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 144	230	1 127	140	257	935	121
Other sales occupations .....	3 548	814	3 421	499	784	2 655	407
Cashiers .....	1 709	344	1 623	197	322	1 257	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	12 508	2 529	11 953	1 843	2 661	9 375	1 573
Computer equipment operators .....	431	118	425	105	57	314	79
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	3 113	753	2 932	560	991	2 330	462
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 220	289	1 167	214	365	880	180
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	758	136	740	86	141	578	86
Service occupations .....	11 201	2 751	10 579	1 658	2 266	7 783	1 401
Private household occupations .....	423	271	400	141	95	322	136
Protective service occupations .....	1 291	370	1 240	241	292	967	222
Police and firefighters .....	575	145	559	106	170	415	100
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9 487	2 110	8 939	1 276	1 879	6 494	1 043
Food service occupations .....	3 753	861	3 542	574	740	2 607	479
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3 321	774	3 121	457	736	2 182	390
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	943	1 558	851	232	123	498	127
Farm operators and managers .....	120	220	76	83	16	36	43
Farm workers and related occupations .....	754	1 338	718	149	97	427	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	9 583	2 337	8 917	1 182	1 453	6 337	959
Mechanics and repairers .....	2 450	685	2 260	347	323	1 657	307
Construction trades .....	4 211	1 140	3 900	626	788	2 524	470
Precision production occupations .....	2 749	487	2 609	203	327	2 059	176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	11 503	3 728	10 647	1 585	1 123	7 466	1 343
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	2 757	1 014	2 565	402	148	1 913	368
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 691	407	1 612	213	75	1 138	185
Transportation occupations .....	2 546	687	2 362	314	299	1 587	223
Motor vehicle operators .....	2 534	681	2 350	308	290	1 575	217
Material moving equipment operators .....	824	195	742	71	85	479	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3 685	1 425	3 366	585	516	2 349	502
Construction laborers .....	995	545	905	231	164	560	185
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1 024	244	956	115	184	724	104
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 626</b>	<b>6 337</b>	<b>25 240</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>19 414</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4 109	781	3 897	521	1 095	3 227	441
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 724	278	1 618	166	573	1 332	159
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	101	26	85	17	59	77	17
Management related occupations .....	591	131	571	73	211	464	73
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 385	503	2 279	355	522	1 895	282
Engineers and natural scientists .....	94	7	83	7	22	62	7
Engineers .....	38	—	38	—	7	31	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	35	—	35	—	6	25	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	384	37	380	26	80	294	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 387	421	1 319	300	309	1 104	227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 035	235	976	132	267	802	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 973	2 451	12 370	1 677	2 850	9 768	1 396
Health technologists and technicians .....	398	31	388	4	105	350	4
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	328	59	310	45	35	290	45
Sales occupations .....	3 001	529	2 881	301	643	2 259	262
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	236	37	216	25	22	163	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	341	56	341	22	42	273	22
Other sales occupations .....	2 424	436	2 324	254	579	1 823	215
Cashiers .....	1 341	249	1 264	149	268	986	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9 246	1 832	8 791	1 327	2 067	6 869	1 085
Computer equipment operators .....	289	84	286	71	38	209	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 982	718	2 809	531	969	2 241	433
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 060	229	1 011	172	273	750	138
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	64	6	50	—	40	34	—
Service occupations .....	5 742	1 522	5 383	858	1 140	3 846	702
Private household occupations .....	418	266	395	141	82	317	136
Protective service occupations .....	187	18	185	5	24	147	5
Police and firefighters .....	38	7	38	—	13	23	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	5 137	1 238	4 803	712	1 034	3 382	561
Food service occupations .....	2 234	533	2 064	326	488	1 404	259
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 180	285	1 110	184	211	767	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	120	198	118	22	12	51	7
Farm operators and managers .....	26	15	26	15	—	14	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	60	183	60	7	12	16	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	930	151	894	48	75	734	48
Mechanics and repairers .....	110	6	99	—	—	83	—
Construction trades .....	53	35	53	12	—	18	12
Precision production occupations .....	767	110	742	36	75	633	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 752	1 234	2 578	588	230	1 788	485
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 144	649	1 071	293	64	819	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	744	206	711	135	9	490	107
Transportation occupations .....	330	132	307	69	59	134	46
Motor vehicle operators .....	330	132	307	69	59	134	46
Material moving equipment operators .....	60	5	60	—	—	39	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	474	242	429	91	98	306	73
Construction laborers .....	57	8	57	8	16	19	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	110	38	100	20	59	70	20

**Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>39 136</b>	<b>11 052</b>
No workers.....	4 396	1 264
1 worker.....	14 152	4 133
2 workers.....	15 250	4 175
3 or more workers.....	5 338	1 480
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>29 986</b>	<b>8 797</b>
No workers.....	2 578	739
1 worker.....	9 656	3 161
2 workers.....	13 170	3 566
3 or more workers.....	4 582	1 331

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>48 889</b>	<b>13 139</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	7 921	2 788
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 779	1 698
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 653	1 810
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 393	2 421
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 767	1 792
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 893	1 280
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 459	860
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 130	337
\$50,000 or more.....	894	153
Median.....	\$13 605	\$10 461
Mean.....	\$15 958	\$13 093

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>39 136</b>	<b>11 052</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	4 725	1 869
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 382	1 322
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 825	1 552
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 469	2 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 603	1 647
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 322	1 171
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 044	841
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 980	318
\$50,000 or more.....	786	145
Median.....	\$15 115	\$11 451
Mean.....	\$17 187	\$14 114

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 372</b>	<b>3 877</b>
Median income.....	\$5 907	\$3 153
Mean income.....	\$7 564	\$4 873

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>50 342</b>	<b>14 359</b>
Median income.....	\$9 251	\$7 368
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	47.0	48.8

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>42 060</b>	<b>10 496</b>
Median income.....	\$4 510	\$3 556
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.7	29.3
Median income.....	\$8 985	\$7 340
Per capita income.....	\$4 810	\$3 496

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householders:</b>		
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 460	\$7 067
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 985	\$11 741
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 727	\$13 796
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 989	\$15 184
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 234	\$12 416
65 years and over.....	\$9 184	\$7 320

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>		
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$15 115</b>	<b>\$11 451</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 287	\$11 643
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 462	\$10 328
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 763	\$11 022
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$16 975</b>	<b>\$12 768</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 471	\$13 314
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 507	\$11 601
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 758	\$11 605
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$8 204</b>	<b>\$6 100</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 989	\$5 074
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 354	\$3 504
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 193	\$8 491

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>		
No workers.....	\$5 081	\$4 176
1 worker.....	\$11 387	\$9 043
2 workers.....	\$18 572	\$14 946
3 or more workers.....	\$26 652	\$22 266

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>48 889</b>	<b>13 139</b>
With earnings.....	41 754	11 172
Mean earnings.....	\$16 125	\$13 481
With wage or salary income.....	40 774	10 792
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 640	\$12 749
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 306	764
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 441	\$14 080
With farm self-employment income.....	460	368
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 288	\$6 165
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	9 661	1 485
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 113	\$2 085
With Social Security income.....	9 068	2 267
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 660	\$3 226
With public assistance income.....	6 004	1 536
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 288	\$2 090
With all other income.....	10 951	2 425
Mean all other income.....	\$3 609	\$3 211

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santo Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>39 136</b>	<b>11 052</b>	<b>36 441</b>	<b>5 552</b>	<b>6 911</b>	<b>26 729</b>	<b>4 619</b>
4 396	1 264	4 055	683	647	2 847	549
14 152	4 133	13 052	1 880	2 138	9 643	1 549
15 250	4 175	14 298	2 210	3 072	10 732	1 828
5 338	1 480	5 036	779	1 054	3 507	693
<b>29 986</b>	<b>8 797</b>	<b>27 710</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>5 312</b>	<b>19 877</b>	<b>3 487</b>
2 578	739	2 320	367	446	1 548	295
9 656	3 161	8 789	1 351	1 259	6 223	1 098
13 170	3 566	12 281	1 831	2 671	9 138	1 492
4 582	1 331	4 320	681	936	2 968	602
<b>48 889</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>45 784</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>34 721</b>	<b>5 798</b>
7 921	2 788	7 319	1 641	1 384	5 537	1 328
4 779	1 698	4 465	806	791	3 470	679
4 653	1 810	4 309	777	836	3 177	660
9 393	2 421	8 719	1 142	1 374	6 524	961
7 767	1 792	7 309	950	1 400	5 547	793
5 893	1 280	5 572	765	1 053	4 240	681
5 459	860	5 224	522	1 207	4 023	432
2 130	337	1 982	212	525	1 573	180
894	153	885	102	146	630	84
\$13 605	\$10 461	\$13 741	\$10 836	\$14 872	\$13 835	\$11 012
\$15 958	\$13 093	\$16 110	\$13 688	\$16 815	\$16 149	\$13 826
<b>39 136</b>	<b>11 052</b>	<b>36 441</b>	<b>5 552</b>	<b>6 911</b>	<b>26 729</b>	<b>4 619</b>
4 725	1 869	4 324	1 009	644	3 052	831
3 382	1 322	3 124	599	586	2 290	472
3 825	1 552	3 537	630	613	2 493	527
7 469	2 187	6 847	999	1 160	4 909	829
6 603	1 647	6 178	851	1 187	4 557	712
5 322	1 171	5 004	659	982	3 798	575
5 044	841	4 811	507	1 134	3 646	409
1 980	318	1 839	204	494	1 435	180
786	145	777	94	111	549	84
\$15 115	\$11 451	\$15 286	\$12 115	\$16 671	\$15 619	\$12 310
\$17 187	\$14 114	\$17 367	\$15 082	\$18 449	\$17 586	\$15 272
<b>14 372</b>	<b>3 877</b>	<b>13 847</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>11 702</b>	<b>1 747</b>
\$5 907	\$3 153	\$5 954	\$2 847	\$4 395	\$6 120	\$4 137
\$7 564	\$4 873	\$7 635	\$4 644	\$7 309	\$7 827	\$5 994
<b>50 342</b>	<b>14 359</b>	<b>47 060</b>	<b>7 477</b>	<b>8 942</b>	<b>34 385</b>	<b>6 079</b>
\$9 251	\$7 368	\$9 294	\$7 093	\$9 043	\$9 442	\$7 415
47.0	48.8	47.4	46.0	49.9	48.2	47.5
<b>42 060</b>	<b>10 444</b>	<b>37 728</b>	<b>11 675</b>	<b>13 454</b>	<b>13 871</b>	<b>11 861</b>
<b>42 060</b>	<b>10 496</b>	<b>39 686</b>	<b>6 141</b>	<b>8 479</b>	<b>30 214</b>	<b>4 890</b>
\$4 510	\$3 556	\$4 576	\$3 639	\$4 975	\$4 816	\$4 008
30.7	29.3	31.2	30.8	33.1	32.1	34.4
\$8 985	\$7 340	\$9 019	\$7 697	\$9 352	\$9 268	\$7 978
\$4 810	\$3 496	\$4 874	\$3 897	\$5 095	\$5 064	\$3 982
<b>\$10 460</b>	<b>\$7 067</b>	<b>\$10 322</b>	<b>\$5 969</b>	<b>\$11 107</b>	<b>\$10 512</b>	<b>\$5 739</b>
\$14 985	\$11 741	\$15 007	\$12 516	\$16 416	\$15 435	\$12 775
\$17 727	\$13 796	\$17 814	\$15 800	\$18 862	\$17 817	\$16 250
\$18 989	\$15 184	\$19 467	\$19 451	\$23 139	\$19 945	\$18 649
\$16 234	\$12 416	\$16 733	\$12 474	\$17 750	\$17 970	\$13 836
\$9 184	\$7 320	\$9 395	\$8 559	\$10 785	\$9 824	\$8 630
<b>\$15 115</b>	<b>\$11 451</b>	<b>\$15 286</b>	<b>\$12 115</b>	<b>\$16 671</b>	<b>\$15 619</b>	<b>\$12 310</b>
\$15 287	\$11 643	\$15 343	\$12 272	\$17 229	\$15 437	\$12 448
\$13 462	\$10 328	\$13 419	\$10 181	\$15 403	\$13 840	\$10 340
\$14 763	\$11 022	\$15 168	\$11 882	\$15 359	\$15 972	\$12 139
<b>\$16 975</b>	<b>\$12 768</b>	<b>\$17 240</b>	<b>\$14 665</b>	<b>\$18 917</b>	<b>\$17 793</b>	<b>\$15 049</b>
\$17 471	\$13 314	\$17 664	\$15 168	\$19 781	\$18 233	\$15 561
\$15 507	\$11 601	\$15 568	\$12 192	\$16 644	\$16 072	\$12 566
\$15 758	\$11 605	\$16 286	\$13 052	\$17 485	\$17 027	\$13 766
<b>\$8 204</b>	<b>\$6 100</b>	<b>\$8 194</b>	<b>\$5 838</b>	<b>\$10 012</b>	<b>\$8 470</b>	<b>\$4 144</b>
\$6 989	\$5 074	\$6 944	\$4 912	\$9 507	\$7 195	\$5 317
\$4 354	\$3 504	\$4 339	\$3 170	\$7 125	\$4 679	\$3 026
\$11 193	\$8 491	\$11 315	\$8 775	\$10 598	\$11 971	\$9 137
<b>\$5 081</b>	<b>\$4 176</b>	<b>\$5 171</b>	<b>\$4 306</b>	<b>\$5 402</b>	<b>\$5 305</b>	<b>\$4 219</b>
\$11 387	\$9 043	\$11 445	\$9 068	\$11 437	\$11 750	\$9 076
\$18 572	\$14 946	\$18 647	\$15 697	\$19 339	\$18 993	\$15 841
\$26 652	\$22 266	\$26 774	\$24 702	\$28 625	\$26 784	\$24 229
<b>48 889</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>45 784</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>34 721</b>	<b>5 798</b>
41 754	11 172	39 206	5 748	7 380	29 880	4 822
\$16 125	\$13 481	\$16 252	\$14 179	\$17 028	\$16 188	\$14 341
40 774	10 792	38 359	5 543	7 258	29 307	4 671
\$15 640	\$12 749	\$15 746	\$13 319	\$16 063	\$15 740	\$13 646
3 306	764	3 032	478	794	2 091	389
\$10 441	\$14 080	\$10 604	\$14 516	\$11 204	\$10 545	\$13 875
460	368	341	95	70	179	58
\$2 288	\$6 165	\$2 980	\$7 744	\$2 659	\$1 944	\$246
9 661	1 485	9 189	1 047	2 120	7 103	940
\$2 113	\$2 085	\$2 101	\$2 309	\$2 384	\$2 284	\$2 330
9 068	2 267	8 369	1 223	1 948	6 142	1 026
\$3 660	\$3 226	\$3 677	\$3 388	\$3 485	\$3 695	\$3 424
6 004	1 536	5 599	822	936	3 913	742
\$2 288	\$2 090	\$2 284	\$1 905	\$2 170	\$2 233	\$1 904
10 951	2 425	10 317	1 519	7 805	7 860	1 230
\$3 609	\$3 211	\$3 642	\$3 324	\$3 888	\$3 737	\$3 165



Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			Places	
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	Albuquerque city	Las Cruces city
<b>Families</b> .....	39 136	11 052	36 441	5 552	6 911	26 729	4 619
With Social Security income.....	6 845	1 728	6 298	832	1 361	4 472	665
Income above poverty level.....	5 682	1 189	5 277	634	1 072	3 866	513
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 962	429	1 786	197	346	1 284	151
With public assistance income.....	5 031	1 263	4 724	638	660	3 376	558
Income above poverty level.....	2 710	484	2 535	226	382	1 811	213
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	662	133	612	53	40	451	48
Householder worked in 1979.....	30 871	8 909	28 837	4 389	5 493	21 465	3 667
With related children under 18 years.....	26 844	8 124	25 044	3 848	4 644	18 341	3 173
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 269	6 535	19 816	3 031	3 786	14 402	2 532
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 320	1 823	6 993	1 108	1 194	5 559	943
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 307	1 016	4 156	660	702	3 461	571
With related children under 18 years.....	5 609	1 334	5 377	806	844	4 318	691
With related children under 6 years.....	2 325	670	2 250	428	343	1 791	371
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 646	978	3 314	451	889	2 296	383
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	13 744	2 917	13 224	1 947	2 442	11 168	1 737
With Social Security income.....	2 434	551	2 246	398	631	1 786	368
Income above poverty level.....	1 162	197	1 073	147	340	912	141
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	852	129	792	106	205	631	106
With public assistance income.....	1 057	268	958	181	313	605	181
Income above poverty level.....	285	30	261	24	23	166	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	150	18	135	18	5	92	18
Worked in 1979.....	9 680	1 853	9 450	1 236	1 463	8 250	1 099
65 years and over.....	2 238	596	2 029	398	648	1 537	364
<b>Persons</b> .....	162 702	49 083	151 764	24 023	28 734	110 834	20 416
Related children under 18 years.....	58 967	19 749	54 768	8 907	10 315	39 199	7 582
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	42 536	14 462	39 488	6 404	7 768	28 087	5 502
60 years and over.....	12 996	3 415	11 866	1 824	3 030	8 529	1 621
65 years and over.....	8 834	2 419	8 010	1 297	2 124	5 701	1 127

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	6 583	3 051	6 058	1 409	1 010	4 189	1 176
Percent below poverty level.....	16.8	27.6	16.6	25.4	14.6	15.7	25.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 181	\$3 206	\$3 178	\$3 156	\$2 544	\$3 180	\$3 152
Persons per family.....	3.86	4.41	3.85	3.99	3.81	3.85	4.08
With Social Security income.....	1 163	539	1 021	198	289	606	152
With public assistance income.....	2 321	779	2 189	412	278	1 565	345
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 486	1 960	3 265	844	520	2 351	715
With related children under 18 years.....	5 484	2 504	5 095	1 148	726	3 622	946
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 342	1 982	4 003	856	604	2 796	724
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 794	910	2 684	560	385	2 040	459
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 082	409	1 050	267	144	857	214
With related children under 18 years.....	2 554	769	2 466	466	302	1 896	376
With related children under 6 years.....	1 327	447	1 300	280	164	995	241
Householder 65 years and over.....	588	293	515	104	185	278	88
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	4 482	1 361	4 273	924	958	3 404	798
Percent below poverty level.....	32.6	46.7	32.3	47.5	39.2	30.5	45.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 933	\$1 954	\$1 944	\$2 027	\$1 599	\$1 953	\$1 998
With Social Security income.....	1 272	354	1 173	251	291	874	227
With public assistance income.....	772	238	697	157	290	439	157
Worked in 1979.....	1 733	542	1 718	379	296	1 496	321
65 years and over.....	1 182	412	1 072	276	348	770	247
<b>Persons</b> .....	30 293	14 911	28 042	6 574	4 907	19 551	5 643
Percent below poverty level.....	18.6	30.4	18.5	27.4	17.6	17.6	27.6
Related children under 18 years.....	13 624	7 224	12 670	2 956	1 984	8 671	2 570
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 604	5 172	8 860	1 950	1 435	5 964	1 736
60 years and over.....	2 879	1 249	2 595	602	782	1 682	543
65 years and over.....	2 136	913	1 901	463	608	1 238	418

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	9 359	4 262	8 590	1 901	1 414	6 072	1 580
Percent below poverty level.....	23.9	38.6	23.6	34.2	20.5	22.7	34.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 762	\$3 979	\$3 770	\$3 904	\$3 332	\$3 708	\$3 940
Persons per family.....	3.83	4.39	3.83	4.01	3.76	3.80	4.11
With Social Security income.....	1 858	757	1 630	288	397	1 063	210
With public assistance income.....	2 819	914	2 648	489	326	1 894	417
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 355	2 906	4 987	1 217	799	3 637	1 026
With related children under 18 years.....	7 535	3 474	6 989	1 511	1 041	5 042	1 259
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 961	2 797	5 506	1 151	811	3 932	976
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 446	1 146	3 297	684	454	2 504	560
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 531	566	1 473	369	179	1 180	298
With related children under 18 years.....	3 109	951	2 982	563	366	2 313	466
With related children under 6 years.....	1 551	515	1 497	321	190	1 145	275
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 005	426	863	165	241	532	135
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5 516	1 586	5 245	1 094	1 159	4 279	942
Percent below poverty level.....	40.1	54.4	39.7	56.2	47.5	38.3	54.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 414	\$2 550	\$2 430	\$2 582	\$2 172	\$2 395	\$2 560
With Social Security income.....	1 673	435	1 525	319	392	1 184	295
With public assistance income.....	826	247	745	166	290	474	166
Worked in 1979.....	2 280	675	2 249	469	382	1 986	390
65 years and over.....	1 552	497	1 390	339	443	1 036	305
<b>Persons</b> .....	41 958	20 425	38 673	8 713	6 558	27 527	7 454
Percent below poverty level.....	25.8	41.6	25.5	36.3	22.8	24.8	36.5
Related children under 18 years.....	18 261	9 688	16 890	3 832	2 628	11 746	3 337
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 815	7 078	11 805	2 629	1 885	8 170	2 329
60 years and over.....	4 172	1 635	3 684	820	1 047	2 540	727
65 years and over.....	3 170	1 205	2 754	631	799	1 917	552

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	12.8	19.6	12.9	18.5	9.3	12.4	18.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	32.7	51.0	32.3	43.4	28.1	31.5	44.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	47.2	65.5	46.6	58.2	43.1	45.4	57.3

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Carlsbad city	Clavis city	Farmington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>24 024</b>	<b>10 385</b>	<b>25 457</b>	<b>31 194</b>	<b>31 222</b>	<b>18 161</b>	<b>11 439</b>
Native .....	22 843	10 064	24 797	30 390	30 697	17 501	10 880
Born in State of residence .....	7 930	5 235	12 043	13 674	11 906	11 074	6 322
Born in different State .....	14 525	4 803	12 682	16 400	18 630	6 383	4 501
Northeast .....	1 910	190	718	1 201	888	668	237
North Central .....	3 704	685	2 182	3 213	3 808	1 337	1 032
South .....	6 276	3 251	8 215	9 990	6 582	1 576	1 293
West .....	2 635	677	1 567	1 996	7 352	2 802	1 939
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	388	26	72	316	161	44	57
Foreign born .....	1 181	321	660	804	525	660	559
Europe .....	354	44	114	218	143	113	75
Germany .....	170	8	40	105	39	29	30
Greece .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hungary .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland .....	12	—	—	7	6	—	—
Italy .....	—	—	8	—	13	38	—
Poland .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
United Kingdom .....	77	20	39	78	36	—	14
Yugoslavia .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
U.S.S.R. ....	—	—	18	5	11	—	—
Asia .....	183	12	77	242	68	99	—
China .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines .....	36	—	11	6	27	36	—
North and Central America .....	530	228	418	304	190	322	468
Canada .....	46	7	34	54	66	37	217
Mexico .....	454	221	357	240	101	267	251
West Indies .....	12	—	7	5	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
South America .....	30	7	14	—	17	23	—
All other countries .....	23	—	8	8	18	36	8
Country not reported .....	61	30	11	27	78	67	8
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 086</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>23 247</b>	<b>28 305</b>	<b>27 862</b>	<b>16 147</b>	<b>10 126</b>
English only .....	16 943	6 345	17 268	22 721	23 466	10 337	5 700
Chinese .....	20	—	—	26	15	—	—
French .....	109	8	19	137	104	66	116
German .....	357	18	68	115	57	47	39
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Italian .....	33	—	8	21	—	64	—
Philippine languages .....	37	—	6	6	23	26	—
Polish .....	12	—	9	—	—	9	—
Spanish .....	4 356	2 999	5 748	4 986	2 580	3 617	4 183
Other specified language .....	219	47	113	242	1 604	1 972	79
Unspecified language .....	—	11	8	51	13	9	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 969</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>23 550</b>	<b>28 292</b>	<b>27 794</b>	<b>16 118</b>	<b>10 140</b>
Same house .....	8 961	5 038	13 453	12 497	10 844	7 523	4 119
Different house in United States .....	11 963	4 310	9 975	14 963	16 692	8 450	5 832
Same county .....	4 041	2 342	5 687	8 335	7 020	4 456	2 077
Different county .....	7 922	1 968	4 288	6 628	9 672	3 994	3 755
Same State .....	1 184	828	1 200	1 853	2 487	1 020	1 539
Different State .....	6 738	1 140	3 088	4 775	7 185	2 974	2 216
Northeast .....	709	46	280	490	428	280	102
North Central .....	1 326	79	393	795	708	334	215
South .....	2 746	476	1 518	2 093	2 135	572	631
West .....	1 957	539	897	1 397	3 914	1 788	1 268
Abroad .....	1 045	51	122	832	258	145	189
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>							
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>							
Different county in 1975 .....	6 436	1 497	3 304	5 214	7 591	3 041	2 846
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	1 854	—	—	781	—	11	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	85	8	59	90	28	25	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	520	11	82	332	324	177	150
Different State in 1975 .....	5 532	931	2 389	3 722	5 649	2 297	1 664
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	1 809	—	—	732	—	11	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	55	4	45	24	14	25	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	440	—	46	205	262	135	77
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 847</b>	<b>4 136</b>	<b>9 026</b>	<b>12 671</b>	<b>14 014</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>4 691</b>
Place of work reported .....	9 281	3 911	8 282	12 082	12 150	6 803	4 448
Worked in area of residence .....	5 084	3 067	4 764	9 311	9 073	5 170	1 890
Worked outside area of residence .....	4 197	844	3 518	2 771	3 077	1 633	2 558
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	45.2	21.6	42.5	22.9	25.3	24.0	57.5
Mean travel time to work .....	17.3	13.3	19.0	12.8	17.2	15.3	24.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 112</b>	<b>4 164</b>	<b>9 001</b>	<b>12 732</b>	<b>14 126</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>4 694</b>
Private vehicle .....	9 005	3 742	6 591	11 803	13 059	7 097	4 082
Drive alone: Car .....	5 146	1 988	4 018	7 259	7 240	3 585	1 687
Truck or van .....	1 262	936	1 385	2 328	2 969	1 474	532
Carpool: Car .....	2 227	490	806	1 781	1 625	1 372	1 403
Truck or van .....	370	328	382	435	1 225	666	460
Public transportation .....	95	34	1 550	—	—	66	166
Walked only .....	355	91	213	366	416	606	141
Other means .....	532	202	490	464	459	141	231
Worked at home .....	125	95	157	99	158	129	74
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.43
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>							
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>3 063</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>4 028</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 371</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	46.0	32.5	36.2	36.6	36.1	35.6	35.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	2.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.8



Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Hobbs city	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (COP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santa Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
Total persons	29 153	14 322	11 039	13 006	39 676	48 953	38 916
Native	28 191	14 164	10 646	12 770	38 128	47 799	37 572
Born in State of residence	9 466	11 927	2 984	8 439	17 421	29 463	28 867
Born in different State	18 659	2 179	7 558	4 263	20 517	18 120	8 512
Northeast	575	174	1 368	522	1 678	3 461	931
North Central	1 933	373	2 648	1 189	5 688	4 983	2 281
South	14 570	684	1 663	1 341	10 348	4 727	2 823
West	1 581	948	1 879	1 211	2 803	4 949	2 477
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	66	58	104	68	190	216	193
Foreign born	962	158	393	236	1 548	1 154	1 344
Europe	67	18	227	49	253	413	244
Germany	47	5	86	24	140	111	54
Greece	—	—	—	—	7	17	—
Hungary	—	—	22	—	12	4	—
Ireland	—	—	—	5	—	26	12
Italy	—	7	10	—	—	41	15
Poland	—	6	5	—	11	27	11
United Kingdom	7	—	31	8	40	83	76
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
U.S.S.R.	—	—	10	—	17	54	—
Asia	53	36	84	13	134	159	47
China	—	—	21	—	7	9	—
Philippines	6	—	—	—	15	23	—
North and Central America	795	95	28	116	1 019	371	892
Canada	—	—	10	10	68	98	40
Mexico	795	69	—	96	899	240	811
West Indies	—	26	12	10	25	9	6
Cuba	—	—	6	—	6	9	6
South America	15	—	9	6	15	64	6
All other countries	—	—	4	—	14	20	4
Country not reported	32	9	31	52	96	73	151
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	26 098	13 087	10 374	11 996	36 413	45 443	35 335
English only	21 186	2 856	9 068	6 944	27 003	25 404	15 688
Chinese	—	20	58	14	7	9	7
French	52	15	33	10	83	239	33
German	110	11	113	13	205	224	97
Greek	—	—	14	—	20	51	—
Italian	11	—	11	12	41	86	38
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	8	24	—
Polish	—	12	17	—	32	35	—
Spanish	4 615	10 127	911	4 821	8 687	18 911	19 277
Other specified language	124	46	130	157	319	433	187
Unspecified language	—	—	19	25	8	27	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	26 402	13 052	10 398	11 984	36 309	45 421	35 186
Same house	11 512	7 270	4 841	7 245	16 959	23 835	23 689
Different house in United States	14 692	5 695	5 431	4 635	18 912	21 069	11 115
Same county	7 826	3 266	2 274	2 644	9 492	10 324	7 331
Different county	6 866	2 429	3 157	1 991	9 420	10 745	3 784
Same State	1 520	1 459	853	737	2 777	3 515	1 323
Different State	5 346	970	2 304	1 254	6 643	7 230	2 461
Northeast	249	20	437	67	494	1 268	242
North Central	431	71	458	133	1 344	1 219	733
South	3 388	367	594	465	2 199	1 633	463
West	1 278	512	815	589	2 606	3 110	1 023
Abroad	198	87	126	104	438	517	382
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	5 090	1 929	2 531	1 535	7 472	8 982	2 727
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	40	316	7	29
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	16	—	—	47	26	—
Attending college in 1980	381	841	221	51	769	1 167	197
Different State in 1975	3 893	718	1 812	883	5 224	6 027	1 750
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	25	300	7	29
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	23	15	—
Attending college in 1980	298	183	160	36	581	828	144
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	12 170	4 526	5 759	5 372	15 311	21 841	13 910
Place of work reported	10 920	4 287	5 455	4 705	14 078	19 898	12 552
Worked in area of residence	8 909	3 667	5 225	613	12 603	17 757	1 432
Worked outside area of residence	2 011	620	230	4 092	1 475	2 141	11 120
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.4	14.5	4.2	87.0	10.5	10.8	88.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.4	11.8	13.1	21.5	12.7	14.5	22.3
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	12 177	4 566	5 730	5 297	14 821	21 823	13 897
Private vehicle	11 208	3 805	5 053	4 797	13 435	19 058	12 881
Drive alone:	6 857	2 180	3 329	2 683	8 761	11 845	6 672
Car	2 294	875	641	1 162	2 668	2 967	3 247
Truck or van	1 265	543	969	647	1 638	3 453	2 081
Carpool:	792	207	114	305	368	793	881
Car	179	17	4	52	16	48	127
Truck or van	338	597	332	207	637	1 252	328
Other means	332	97	227	89	431	514	268
Worked at home	120	50	114	152	302	951	293
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.14
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>							
Male veterans	3 463	1 476	1 678	1 636	4 591	6 075	4 481
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.6	30.9	39.2	34.9	34.1	35.6	33.4
Female veterans	78	63	65	61	228	315	214
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Carlsbad city	Clavis city	Farmington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years .....	2 505	936	2 157	3 132	3 094	1 828	1 266
Children ever born .....	841	492	1 183	1 538	1 505	913	691
Per 1,000 women .....	336	526	548	491	486	499	546
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 855	755	1 940	2 299	2 863	1 650	1 033
Children ever born .....	3 161	1 534	3 704	4 320	5 125	2 811	1 929
Per 1,000 women .....	1 704	2 032	1 909	1 879	1 790	1 704	1 867
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 461	489	1 275	1 729	1 727	1 133	575
Children ever born .....	4 493	1 516	3 688	5 357	4 845	3 093	2 046
Per 1,000 women .....	3 075	3 100	2 893	3 098	2 805	2 730	3 558
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Families .....	6 638	2 898	7 106	8 681	8 454	4 537	2 815
With own children under 18 years .....	3 724	1 481	3 530	4 824	4 999	2 911	1 941
With own children under 6 years .....	1 581	768	1 695	2 171	2 815	1 546	998
Married-couple families .....	5 653	2 495	6 071	7 208	7 463	3 690	2 394
With own children under 18 years .....	3 039	1 204	2 833	3 833	4 386	2 359	1 702
With own children under 6 years .....	1 365	638	1 462	1 816	2 606	1 302	906
Female householder, no husband present .....	787	325	773	1 202	647	742	287
With own children under 18 years .....	586	239	574	869	422	506	205
With own children under 6 years .....	181	119	184	286	141	205	75
Subfamilies .....	153	42	192	204	193	194	38
With own children under 18 years .....	125	42	160	184	142	192	30
Married-couple subfamilies .....	46	18	59	64	105	41	11
With own children under 18 years .....	18	18	27	44	54	39	3
Mother-child subfamilies .....	91	16	133	125	71	147	6
Persons under 18 years .....	7 415	3 156	7 753	10 122	10 234	6 350	4 313
Percent living with two parents .....	77.3	75.0	75.8	74.2	82.1	73.2	84.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	6 809	2 402	5 928	8 293	7 367	4 595	2 943
Nursery school .....	250	106	133	260	270	123	84
Private .....	142	37	60	184	154	70	26
Kindergarten .....	328	180	409	530	573	345	223
Private .....	43	—	11	79	34	47	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	3 085	1 348	3 341	4 272	4 010	2 546	1 664
Private .....	111	—	127	124	160	140	73
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	1 932	625	1 617	2 249	1 785	1 148	643
Private .....	36	—	40	32	95	57	25
College .....	1 214	143	428	982	729	433	329
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	325	50	110	244	148	145	49
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old .....	22.1	32.3	10.5	22.6	16.6	13.2	21.3
5 and 6 years old .....	80.8	76.6	82.0	82.4	78.2	80.9	78.7
7 to 13 years old .....	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.7	96.1	89.6
14 and 15 years old .....	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.7	94.9	95.7	78.5
16 and 17 years old .....	91.9	79.8	83.5	82.1	80.7	77.7	56.8
18 and 19 years old .....	44.5	29.5	30.7	33.0	21.2	27.7	31.5
20 and 21 years old .....	10.3	11.4	10.3	11.7	8.1	8.5	8.1
22 to 24 years old .....	8.6	3.8	7.7	8.5	5.7	4.5	3.0
25 to 34 years old .....	11.3	1.1	2.8	7.2	4.7	4.1	7.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over .....	6 223	2 693	6 859	7 758	8 255	4 479	2 706
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	159	240	390	331	108	135	137
5 to 7 years .....	331	183	413	455	317	201	95
8 years .....	185	186	561	425	343	238	114
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	402	776	776	1 079	1 038	529	390
4 years .....	2 185	862	2 736	2 846	2 998	1 708	1 051
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 339	451	1 980	1 588	1 716	689	439
4 or more years .....	1 368	369	1 003	1 034	1 735	979	480
Percent high school graduates .....	78.6	62.5	68.8	70.5	78.1	75.4	72.8
Female, 25 years old and over .....	6 702	3 227	8 049	9 039	8 151	4 840	2 631
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	167	254	510	217	86	259	72
5 to 7 years .....	377	278	441	544	251	304	227
8 years .....	347	206	479	647	343	246	150
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	811	641	1 417	1 605	1 241	696	451
4 years .....	2 891	1 092	3 228	3 663	3 567	1 808	1 114
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 315	419	1 141	1 495	1 676	844	365
4 or more years .....	794	337	833	868	987	683	252
Percent high school graduates .....	74.6	57.3	64.6	66.7	76.4	68.9	65.8
Persons 25 years old and over .....	12 925	5 920	14 908	16 797	16 406	9 319	5 337
Percent high school graduates .....	76.5	59.6	66.5	68.4	77.3	72.0	69.3
Median years of school completed .....	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.5
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	7 951	2 965	7 229	9 120	10 398	5 560	3 723
With a work disability .....	787	356	779	914	511	277	304
Not in labor force .....	336	171	416	514	193	100	86
Prevented from working .....	296	165	371	434	172	87	62
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	7 927	3 180	7 881	9 785	10 002	5 866	3 541
With a work disability .....	685	294	648	829	462	271	164
Not in labor force .....	471	230	563	634	318	178	151
Prevented from working .....	353	190	380	465	246	133	126
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	15 878	6 145	15 110	18 905	20 400	11 426	7 264
With a public transportation disability .....	239	140	171	270	164	106	42
With a work disability .....	216	130	155	265	119	81	47
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 737	1 347	3 344	3 210	1 684	1 031	383
With a public transportation disability .....	268	234	176	307	183	104	61



Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Habbs city	Los Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years.....	2 652	1 716	757	1 296	3 376	4 411	4 264
Children ever born.....	1 772	635	168	490	1 485	1 268	1 746
Per 1,000 women.....	668	370	222	378	440	287	409
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 390	1 082	805	1 036	2 818	4 766	3 027
Children ever born.....	4 806	1 644	944	1 549	5 261	5 768	5 704
Per 1,000 women.....	2 011	1 519	1 173	1 495	1 867	1 210	1 884
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 467	730	841	786	1 918	3 163	2 267
Children ever born.....	4 580	2 318	2 049	2 435	5 759	8 366	8 000
Per 1,000 women.....	3 122	3 175	2 436	3 098	3 003	2 645	3 529
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Families.....	7 867	3 359	3 165	3 352	10 929	12 211	9 643
With own children under 18 years.....	4 453	2 044	1 612	1 836	5 197	6 859	5 901
With own children under 6 years.....	2 400	1 003	597	789	2 436	3 131	2 857
Married-couple families.....	6 793	2 418	2 878	2 746	9 193	9 657	7 845
With own children under 18 years.....	3 822	1 453	1 374	1 544	4 093	5 273	4 832
With own children under 6 years.....	2 094	760	536	690	1 983	2 568	2 453
Female householder, no husband present.....	859	770	247	442	1 422	1 996	1 392
With own children under 18 years.....	557	496	198	245	939	1 290	854
With own children under 6 years.....	266	179	61	94	365	470	330
Subfamilies.....	129	120	17	181	192	240	444
With own children under 18 years.....	90	110	17	164	174	192	395
Married-couple subfamilies.....	69	37	—	56	39	75	204
With own children under 18 years.....	30	27	—	39	21	27	155
Mother-child subfamilies.....	48	83	17	125	143	146	230
Persons under 18 years.....	9 906	4 409	3 135	4 063	11 616	14 250	13 552
Percent living with two parents.....	79.5	66.4	85.7	77.0	70.9	73.4	76.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	7 425	4 955	3 212	3 332	9 994	13 697	11 111
Nursery school.....	140	113	232	64	352	706	245
Private.....	88	19	210	24	195	497	131
Kindergarten.....	459	184	129	140	602	682	610
Private.....	13	7	7	20	40	152	98
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 993	1 858	1 366	1 751	4 866	6 193	5 672
Private.....	41	42	42	105	89	661	369
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 885	1 028	959	1 034	2 521	3 655	3 489
Private.....	7	—	27	23	55	644	158
College.....	948	1 772	526	343	1 653	2 461	1 095
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	300	222	226	94	263	581	249
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old.....	9.8	20.0	62.3	12.3	30.7	44.1	14.3
5 and 6 years old.....	72.2	91.8	97.6	87.5	79.3	88.0	74.3
7 to 13 years old.....	96.8	95.3	96.7	98.4	96.3	99.1	99.8
14 and 15 years old.....	94.2	94.0	96.2	93.2	94.1	97.7	97.4
16 and 17 years old.....	79.6	80.1	98.0	82.1	83.0	87.7	85.1
18 and 19 years old.....	40.7	70.2	49.1	31.9	55.8	48.1	39.0
20 and 21 years old.....	17.4	47.5	22.1	9.1	26.9	29.5	13.2
22 to 24 years old.....	4.6	31.6	9.5	1.5	8.3	17.5	6.9
25 to 34 years old.....	5.4	22.0	11.4	6.4	6.0	6.6	5.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over.....	7 442	3 406	3 568	3 554	10 595	13 375	9 787
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	476	247	—	124	628	496	772
5 to 7 years.....	526	380	25	203	842	620	942
8 years.....	488	269	38	281	723	579	863
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 269	368	123	751	1 405	1 184	1 908
4 years.....	2 306	969	713	1 182	3 353	3 423	3 226
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 252	425	676	463	1 658	2 308	1 353
4 or more years.....	1 125	748	1 993	550	1 964	4 765	723
Percent high school graduates.....	62.9	62.9	94.8	61.8	66.0	78.5	54.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	8 041	4 031	3 461	3 685	12 716	15 751	10 069
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	339	286	19	159	657	542	530
5 to 7 years.....	513	427	24	280	835	808	891
8 years.....	536	481	94	259	908	837	1 054
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 570	648	166	693	1 913	1 533	2 367
4 years.....	2 893	942	1 070	1 436	4 378	5 011	3 659
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 502	676	839	479	2 564	3 058	1 008
4 or more years.....	688	571	1 249	379	1 461	3 962	560
Percent high school graduates.....	63.2	54.3	91.2	62.3	66.1	76.4	51.9
Persons 25 years old and over.....	15 483	7 437	7 029	7 239	23 311	29 126	19 856
Percent high school graduates.....	63.1	58.2	93.0	62.0	66.1	77.3	53.0
Median years of school completed.....	12.4	12.3	15.1	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.1
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	9 053	4 140	4 045	4 154	11 269	15 144	12 083
With a work disability.....	749	560	160	426	1 365	1 227	1 471
Not in labor force.....	305	344	35	250	815	714	887
Prevented from working.....	266	282	31	240	709	607	798
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	8 972	4 644	3 794	4 190	12 185	16 518	12 520
With a work disability.....	666	461	237	308	1 219	1 023	1 151
Not in labor force.....	514	371	147	206	994	723	816
Prevented from working.....	419	298	115	144	748	615	681
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	18 025	8 784	7 839	8 344	23 454	31 662	24 603
With a public transportation disability.....	338	232	52	109	568	483	426
With a work disability.....	325	228	47	109	539	466	421
Persons 65 years and over.....	2 406	1 550	560	1 128	5 937	4 952	2 797
With a public transportation disability.....	431	271	55	294	776	637	417

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Cortisbad city	Clovis city	Farmington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	17 700	7 565	18 676	22 331	22 142	12 520	7 647
Labor force	11 278	4 399	9 864	13 833	15 081	8 464	5 124
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	58.1	52.8	61.9	68.1	67.6	67.0
Civilian labor force	8 974	4 399	9 864	12 748	15 081	8 453	5 124
Employed	8 066	4 219	9 329	11 873	14 443	8 192	4 850
Unemployed	908	180	535	875	638	261	274
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	4.1	5.4	6.9	4.2	3.1	5.3
Not in labor force	6 422	3 166	8 812	8 498	7 061	4 056	2 523
Inmate of institution	85	73	222	216	58	63	-
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	8 975	4 043	9 956	11 895	10 997	6 519	3 779
Labor force	4 395	1 729	3 665	5 746	5 375	3 449	1 644
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	42.8	36.8	48.3	48.9	52.9	43.5
Civilian labor force	4 160	1 729	3 665	5 587	5 375	3 449	1 644
Employed	3 665	1 641	3 406	5 149	5 090	3 363	1 509
Unemployed	495	88	259	438	285	86	135
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	5.1	7.1	7.8	5.3	2.5	8.2
Not in labor force	4 580	2 314	6 291	6 149	5 622	3 070	2 135
Inmate of institution	53	60	186	151	35	19	-
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	2 070	692	1 745	2 456	2 378	1 365	1 017
Employed	586	302	675	1 048	1 235	567	546
Unemployed	296	42	107	308	142	51	69
Not in labor force	1 068	348	963	1 033	1 001	747	402
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	1 496	493	1 019	1 514	1 650	881	687
Employed	547	399	863	989	1 529	723	602
Unemployed	130	35	71	114	86	52	57
Not in labor force	89	59	85	90	35	106	28
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	4 593	1 738	3 988	5 246	6 317	3 499	2 239
Employed	2 952	1 616	3 605	4 145	5 952	3 250	2 089
Unemployed	134	38	133	145	161	95	52
Not in labor force	307	84	250	420	204	143	98
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	856	398	1 391	1 196	1 197	550	322
Employed	542	283	938	753	914	468	267
Unemployed	14	5	14	18	38	9	10
Not in labor force	289	110	439	418	245	73	45
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	774	557	1 480	1 316	741	430	145
Employed	83	137	128	262	175	110	64
Unemployed	-	6	6	-	8	-	-
Not in labor force	683	414	1 346	1 054	558	320	81
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	1 209	460	1 004	1 564	1 708	955	606
Employed	543	229	453	875	904	617	180
Unemployed	115	19	30	97	94	18	49
Not in labor force	433	212	521	513	710	320	377
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	4 576	1 875	4 421	5 449	6 053	3 672	2 149
Employed	2 412	956	2 127	3 074	3 212	2 137	1 030
Unemployed	175	35	174	167	82	36	37
Not in labor force	1 872	884	2 120	2 139	2 759	1 499	1 082
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	1 078	504	1 558	1 505	1 109	515	244
Employed	332	213	418	549	435	259	44
Unemployed	38	-	-	26	27	-	-
Not in labor force	708	291	1 140	924	647	256	200
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	1 048	848	2 070	2 085	989	653	238
Employed	69	84	122	178	87	61	28
Unemployed	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	973	764	1 948	1 907	902	592	210
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	8 975	4 043	9 956	11 895	10 997	6 519	3 779
With own children under 6 years	1 605	773	1 835	2 179	2 725	1 604	980
In labor force	724	331	614	984	898	666	295
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 064	704	1 842	2 647	2 099	1 379	968
In labor force	1 303	371	1 006	1 654	1 315	886	484
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	5 615	2 502	6 300	7 037	7 491	3 638	2 517
In labor force	2 707	1 019	2 224	3 449	3 350	1 798	969
With own children under 6 years	1 371	638	1 557	1 790	2 527	1 299	905
In labor force	562	241	442	780	773	454	241
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 631	584	1 424	2 048	1 804	1 031	832
In labor force	988	292	690	1 303	1 068	651	390
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	8 066	4 219	9 329	11 873	14 443	8 192	4 850
Private wage and salary workers	4 729	3 162	7 402	8 713	11 435	5 092	4 124
Federal government workers	1 496	96	197	798	495	977	135
State government workers	604	248	354	696	764	527	137
Local government workers	766	393	865	713	944	1 112	246
Self-employed workers	456	308	482	905	727	459	194
Unpaid family workers	15	12	29	48	78	25	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	3 665	1 641	3 406	5 149	5 090	3 363	1 509
Private wage and salary workers	2 285	1 142	2 534	3 754	3 850	1 879	1 253
Federal government workers	452	21	92	343	159	543	25
State government workers	308	184	217	442	335	301	92
Local government workers	450	184	382	376	483	515	75
Self-employed workers	155	98	152	204	199	108	64
Unpaid family workers	15	12	29	30	64	17	-
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	6 638	2 898	7 106	8 681	8 454	4 537	2 815
No workers	678	333	1 343	1 307	415	443	56
1 worker	2 422	1 140	2 858	2 814	3 218	1 567	1 158
2 workers	2 962	1 185	2 397	3 721	3 906	2 040	1 272
3 or more workers	576	240	508	839	915	487	329
<b>Married-couple families</b>	5 653	2 495	6 071	7 208	7 463	3 690	2 394
No workers	533	248	1 114	1 012	332	303	38
1 worker	1 800	930	2 347	2 028	2 692	1 095	878
2 workers	2 778	1 108	2 133	3 404	3 618	1 848	1 166
3 or more workers	542	209	477	764	821	444	312



Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hobbs city	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santa Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	20 431	10 476	8 399	9 586	29 603	36 779	27 420
Labor force	12 967	5 632	6 146	5 935	16 125	23 782	15 926
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	53.8	73.2	61.9	54.5	64.7	58.1
Civilian labor force	12 957	5 506	6 141	5 901	15 596	23 727	15 867
Employed	12 564	4 755	6 000	5 411	14 641	22 183	14 246
Unemployed	393	751	141	490	955	1 544	1 621
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	13.6	2.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	10.2
Not in labor force	7 464	4 844	2 253	3 651	13 478	12 997	11 494
Inmate of institution	—	142	—	114	212	165	20
Female, 16 years and over	10 424	5 615	4 112	4 859	15 697	19 655	13 945
Labor force	4 693	2 556	2 392	2 349	6 887	10 817	6 279
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.0	45.5	58.2	48.3	43.9	55.0	45.0
Civilian labor force	4 693	2 517	2 392	2 349	6 818	10 817	6 259
Employed	4 542	2 160	2 283	2 225	6 368	10 100	5 659
Unemployed	151	357	109	124	450	717	600
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	14.2	4.6	5.3	6.6	6.6	9.6
Not in labor force	5 731	3 059	1 720	2 510	8 810	8 838	7 666
Inmate of institution	—	98	—	45	156	117	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 133	1 469	725	1 182	3 133	3 851	3 815
Employed	1 006	397	312	468	1 094	1 550	1 417
Unemployed	144	263	21	136	179	340	320
Not in labor force	983	809	392	572	1 519	1 961	2 070
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 429	751	301	610	1 577	1 846	1 805
Employed	1 250	365	268	403	1 055	1 300	1 240
Unemployed	73	95	4	134	135	121	322
Not in labor force	106	279	29	64	251	425	243
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 270	2 156	2 588	2 508	6 100	9 383	6 962
Employed	4 979	1 686	2 550	2 123	5 146	8 182	5 621
Unemployed	67	106	15	129	246	372	504
Not in labor force	214	312	18	243	672	781	798
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 218	541	738	521	1 871	2 043	1 442
Employed	891	304	647	340	1 069	1 437	767
Unemployed	34	32	—	5	35	71	27
Not in labor force	293	199	91	170	767	528	648
Male, 65 years and over	954	709	242	525	2 624	1 949	1 383
Employed	250	86	51	81	407	386	223
Unemployed	—	—	—	12	11	46	—
Not in labor force	704	606	191	432	2 206	1 517	1 160
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 386	819	344	555	1 582	1 956	1 944
Employed	774	342	242	367	826	1 289	964
Unemployed	12	94	14	30	86	118	181
Not in labor force	600	383	88	158	654	549	799
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 256	2 414	2 509	2 486	7 055	10 367	7 021
Employed	2 711	1 347	1 582	1 411	4 034	6 952	3 419
Unemployed	57	141	75	44	222	413	219
Not in labor force	2 488	887	852	1 031	2 799	3 002	3 377
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 333	665	634	560	2 169	2 247	1 634
Employed	562	152	309	206	715	860	496
Unemployed	6	4	5	—	27	43	30
Not in labor force	765	509	320	354	1 427	1 344	1 102
Female, 65 years and over	1 452	952	318	639	3 492	3 137	1 414
Employed	141	76	39	12	295	227	99
Unemployed	—	16	7	—	14	20	18
Not in labor force	1 311	860	272	627	3 183	2 890	1 297
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Female, 16 years and over	10 424	5 615	4 112	4 859	15 697	19 655	13 945
With own children under 6 years	2 405	978	605	920	2 463	3 150	3 103
In labor force	1 008	504	235	351	1 249	1 773	1 147
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 037	994	994	1 053	2 718	3 572	2 877
In labor force	1 149	581	685	660	1 638	2 459	1 486
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6 806	2 292	2 906	2 739	8 978	9 690	7 839
In labor force	3 052	1 056	1 609	1 286	4 089	5 107	3 147
With own children under 6 years	2 099	751	527	744	1 985	2 608	2 566
In labor force	880	364	174	268	981	1 385	896
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 738	642	857	859	2 114	2 684	2 330
In labor force	971	366	555	517	1 247	1 695	1 130
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 564	4 755	6 000	5 411	14 641	22 183	14 246
Private wage and salary workers	10 460	1 784	2 229	4 033	10 364	12 611	9 720
Federal government workers	250	312	1 669	301	547	1 396	1 054
State government workers	298	1 709	1 345	258	1 400	4 109	726
Local government workers	781	476	443	445	1 095	1 667	1 667
Self-employed workers	749	463	289	346	1 156	2 320	983
Unpaid family workers	26	11	25	28	79	80	96
Employed females 16 years and over	4 542	2 160	2 283	2 225	6 368	10 100	5 659
Private wage and salary workers	3 477	826	958	1 704	4 535	5 871	3 999
Federal government workers	151	119	459	112	191	512	406
State government workers	201	853	374	137	720	1 884	364
Local government workers	452	248	295	202	538	932	632
Self-employed workers	235	103	172	65	348	841	178
Unpaid family workers	26	11	25	5	36	60	80
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>							
Families	7 867	3 359	3 165	3 352	10 929	12 211	9 643
No workers	754	525	202	382	2 107	1 416	1 241
1 worker	2 973	1 395	1 003	1 075	3 689	3 878	3 557
2 workers	3 404	1 129	1 606	1 318	4 244	5 492	3 500
3 or more workers	736	310	354	577	889	1 425	1 345
Married-couple families	6 793	2 418	2 878	2 746	9 193	9 657	7 845
No workers	429	323	166	245	1 669	1 054	886
1 worker	2 542	864	815	807	2 822	2 449	2 675
2 workers	3 162	970	1 564	1 155	3 870	4 894	3 123
3 or more workers	660	261	333	539	832	1 260	1 161

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Carlsbad city	Clavis city	Farmington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 066</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>9 329</b>	<b>11 873</b>	<b>14 443</b>	<b>8 192</b>	<b>4 850</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 975	749	1 673	2 244	3 406	2 215	866
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	781	367	705	1 155	1 453	888	448
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	47	4	33	38	42	55	13
Management related occupations .....	164	96	116	286	274	205	71
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 194	382	968	1 089	1 953	1 327	418
Engineers and natural scientists .....	228	48	165	40	473	119	160
Engineers .....	158	18	67	34	349	76	77
Health diagnosing occupations .....	68	19	83	79	47	150	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	103	60	116	118	208	301	72
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	621	188	435	651	819	566	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	480	176	383	529	596	447	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 679	1 203	2 436	3 621	4 320	2 646	992
Health technologists and technicians .....	79	29	102	103	83	125	43
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	335	49	240	96	298	93	45
Sales occupations .....	1 086	384	999	1 493	1 657	969	344
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	256	54	284	303	378	231	88
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	199	80	194	327	450	142	72
Other sales occupations .....	631	250	521	863	829	596	184
Cashiers .....	259	102	204	298	309	261	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 179	741	1 095	1 929	2 882	1 459	560
Computer equipment operators .....	38	25	31	30	53	6	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	413	180	347	582	803	410	169
Financial records processing occupations .....	229	187	243	393	406	214	102
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	71	28	33	106	82	40	18
Service occupations .....	1 219	564	1 320	1 902	1 305	968	542
Private household occupations .....	91	61	94	71	12	31	16
Protective service occupations .....	123	44	73	192	213	182	89
Police and firefighters .....	54	14	29	129	117	125	50
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 005	459	1 153	1 639	1 080	755	437
Food service occupations .....	423	170	430	864	518	397	238
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	279	175	370	339	273	133	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	94	100	121	394	146	13	39
Farm operators and managers .....	11	18	14	133	48	4	4
Farm workers and related occupations .....	72	82	107	254	98	9	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 086	875	2 369	1 700	3 214	1 323	1 597
Mechanics and repairers .....	458	210	675	561	901	414	312
Construction trades .....	407	226	540	681	1 215	411	278
Precision production occupations .....	216	167	258	450	571	208	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 013	728	1 410	2 012	2 052	1 027	814
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	283	94	200	364	270	96	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	120	62	152	137	295	50	83
Transportation occupations .....	241	281	280	903	483	433	154
Motor vehicle operators .....	241	281	258	511	460	296	129
Material moving equipment operators .....	70	137	221	82	408	158	142
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	299	154	557	526	596	290	363
Construction laborers .....	62	14	96	144	168	43	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	139	49	226	151	163	105	59
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 665</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>1 509</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	811	319	698	941	1 231	974	319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	271	115	247	314	445	284	151
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	13	—	21	6	22	8	—
Management related occupations .....	93	19	45	95	92	89	59
Professional specialty occupations .....	540	204	451	627	786	690	168
Engineers and natural scientists .....	7	—	14	—	22	7	8
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16	—	8	7	—	40	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	97	50	81	93	154	240	54
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	370	147	300	478	478	334	94
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	293	135	271	405	344	247	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 612	856	1 556	2 457	2 673	1 674	676
Health technologists and technicians .....	63	29	82	78	49	85	30
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	35	8	64	47	102	29	—
Sales occupations .....	606	226	541	753	698	465	214
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	74	34	102	106	108	2	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	88	9	53	83	102	51	45
Other sales occupations .....	444	183	386	564	488	412	142
Cashiers .....	237	94	192	243	259	253	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	908	593	869	1 579	1 824	1 095	432
Computer equipment operators .....	16	25	7	19	29	6	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	388	174	338	569	786	410	163
Financial records processing occupations .....	207	181	227	372	391	188	102
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	—	—	13	28	—	—
Service occupations .....	797	395	856	1 259	791	581	353
Private household occupations .....	85	61	90	71	12	31	16
Protective service occupations .....	9	12	14	14	15	15	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	6	5	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	703	322	760	1 174	764	535	337
Food service occupations .....	348	156	308	675	405	297	200
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	93	84	114	121	128	52	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	12	28	41	23	—	17
Farm operators and managers .....	—	5	—	13	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	7	7	28	28	23	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	81	6	72	101	122	50	51
Mechanics and repairers .....	10	—	4	4	20	16	—
Construction trades .....	15	—	5	7	43	7	13
Precision production occupations .....	56	6	52	90	52	22	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	353	53	196	350	250	84	93
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	162	5	61	216	86	41	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	86	—	—	16	5	7	10
Transportation occupations .....	49	26	61	68	63	19	9
Motor vehicle operators .....	49	26	61	62	63	10	9
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	6	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	56	22	68	45	96	17	49
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	20	16	35	20	56	7	7



Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hobbs city	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santa Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 564</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>5 411</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>22 183</b>	<b>14 246</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 293	1 320	2 408	1 055	3 291	7 514	1 916
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 163	530	474	474	1 421	3 176	925
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	52	7	31	41	433	38
Management related occupations	250	151	131	84	306	959	255
Professional specialty occupations	1 130	790	1 934	581	1 870	4 338	991
Engineers and natural scientists	322	39	1 202	45	230	779	176
Engineers	255	5	412	45	90	373	68
Health diagnosing occupations	25	15	30	27	100	253	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	106	72	153	78	237	361	182
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	517	491	308	302	891	1 430	359
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	431	304	259	217	659	908	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 690	1 447	2 313	1 622	4 642	7 380	3 973
Health technologists and technicians	52	116	56	14	127	280	73
Technologists and technicians, except health	250	75	939	103	263	656	294
Sales occupations	1 609	445	363	620	1 751	2 398	1 184
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	294	148	127	128	404	510	169
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	539	35	75	155	420	658	273
Other sales occupations	776	262	161	337	927	1 230	742
Cashiers	181	95	57	139	374	398	373
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 779	811	955	885	2 501	4 046	2 422
Computer equipment operators	14	—	81	51	45	81	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	564	281	403	276	803	1 524	551
Financial records processing occupations	297	124	51	123	471	601	285
Mail and message distributing occupations	67	77	15	37	115	153	170
Service occupations	1 328	1 072	540	723	2 260	3 068	2 405
Private household occupations	95	77	25	21	122	152	62
Protective service occupations	137	121	120	103	251	380	278
Police and firefighters	64	20	26	51	155	172	123
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 096	874	395	599	1 887	2 536	2 065
Food service occupations	451	277	187	282	645	1 154	800
Cleaning and building service occupations	312	166	73	165	614	773	826
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	99	25	92	330	318	323
Farm operators and managers	35	21	—	15	97	71	68
Farm workers and related occupations	119	61	25	72	212	220	234
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 966	394	494	950	1 929	2 268	2 711
Mechanics and repairers	765	127	65	241	607	540	735
Construction trades	509	190	216	502	809	1 212	1 306
Precision production occupations	429	71	213	207	463	485	636
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 120	423	220	969	2 189	1 635	2 918
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	336	26	50	154	598	295	568
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	221	6	55	127	287	158	477
Transportation occupations	628	131	60	283	483	372	709
Motor vehicle operators	585	103	60	283	477	363	709
Material moving equipment operators	303	24	14	79	145	131	220
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	632	236	47	326	676	679	944
Construction laborers	141	50	13	120	141	211	295
Freight, stock, and material handlers	176	38	8	36	181	223	222
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>10 100</b>	<b>5 659</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	883	532	713	440	1 342	3 029	817
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	386	150	129	122	405	1 088	336
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	21	—	—	—	138	5
Management related occupations	95	36	50	41	83	403	123
Professional specialty occupations	497	382	584	318	937	1 941	481
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	131	—	20	84	22
Engineers	6	—	16	—	—	60	14
Health diagnosing occupations	—	4	—	14	—	30	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	48	122	78	186	310	153
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	363	245	241	194	557	906	230
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	317	174	202	154	453	637	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 321	920	1 230	1 128	2 827	4 792	2 580
Health technologists and technicians	37	69	41	9	108	188	51
Technologists and technicians, except health	73	21	155	15	55	145	34
Sales occupations	762	204	216	361	699	1 235	670
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	137	39	64	59	90	148	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	127	12	59	65	77	210	97
Other sales occupations	498	153	93	237	532	877	516
Cashiers	152	69	35	118	260	332	300
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 449	626	818	743	1 965	3 224	1 825
Computer equipment operators	14	—	75	26	39	48	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	543	281	403	276	789	1 487	517
Financial records processing occupations	277	116	51	123	431	460	259
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	11	—	6	24	50	34
Service occupations	892	640	241	381	1 375	1 643	1 298
Private household occupations	95	77	25	21	112	131	62
Protective service occupations	11	20	8	8	12	56	49
Police and firefighters	5	20	—	—	7	20	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	786	543	210	352	1 251	1 456	1 187
Food service occupations	340	175	87	186	445	752	615
Cleaning and building service occupations	155	51	15	65	232	245	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	15	—	23	31	74	90
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	5	10	26	16
Farm workers and related occupations	13	7	—	13	21	43	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119	25	26	62	183	185	220
Mechanics and repairers	24	12	—	7	16	25	37
Construction trades	24	—	12	9	11	33	59
Precision production occupations	38	13	14	46	156	127	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	28	73	191	610	377	654
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	167	6	32	39	384	142	218
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	—	18	50	37	53	163
Transportation occupations	36	14	18	63	53	64	108
Motor vehicle operators	36	14	18	63	53	64	108
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	24	—	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	8	5	39	112	118	139
Construction laborers	15	—	—	—	—	16	38
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	3	—	7	17	55	24

**Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Carlsbad city	Clovis city	Farmington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 066	4 219	9 329	11 873	14 443	8 192	4 850
Agriculture .....	42	102	88	436	163	13	21
Forestry and fisheries .....	92	13	—	—	—	—	57
Mining .....	24	903	2 503	25	1 749	969	2 242
Construction .....	488	277	527	834	1 739	326	285
Manufacturing .....	613	365	447	1 034	710	243	80
Nondurable goods .....	246	311	227	856	251	170	23
Food and kindred products .....	45	25	29	551	70	61	4
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	115	8	—	229	—	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	71	29	57	55	78	45	19
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	9	130	16	21	7	—
Durable goods .....	367	54	220	178	459	73	57
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	72	—	6	21	19	20	5
Metal industries .....	5	6	55	30	83	12	6
Machinery, except electrical .....	—	10	79	49	205	—	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	143	10	11	6	14	—	10
Transportation equipment .....	108	15	—	19	23	15	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	507	295	629	1 485	1 878	750	199
Transportation .....	329	157	258	1 250	402	487	93
Communications .....	73	—	86	130	177	70	40
Utilities and sanitary services .....	105	138	285	105	1 299	193	66
Wholesale trade .....	121	119	208	497	622	313	88
Retail trade .....	1 885	694	1 641	2 986	2 554	1 816	759
General merchandise stores .....	225	29	193	357	290	175	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	356	115	252	470	320	272	114
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	318	95	256	434	464	445	75
Eating and drinking places .....	481	135	327	842	612	481	262
Banking and credit agencies .....	147	104	98	353	362	231	100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	182	121	244	292	460	164	65
Business and repair services .....	612	132	232	366	671	215	82
Private households .....	99	86	124	71	12	31	16
Other personal services .....	294	60	365	438	302	179	112
Entertainment and recreation services .....	71	21	52	71	165	46	10
Professional and related services .....	1 728	756	1 689	2 103	2 444	2 035	575
Hospitals .....	268	118	333	345	343	585	140
Health services, except hospitals .....	162	84	295	336	281	154	62
Educational services .....	951	413	725	1 002	1 219	1 015	257
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	260	79	188	278	263	147	96
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	87	62	148	142	338	134	20
Public administration .....	1 161	171	482	882	612	861	159
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 665	1 641	3 406	5 149	5 090	3 363	1 509
Agriculture .....	12	20	28	63	43	—	6
Forestry and fisheries .....	42	7	—	—	—	—	18
Mining .....	—	101	165	—	174	65	215
Construction .....	33	20	17	51	165	42	18
Manufacturing .....	277	43	56	330	171	69	36
Nondurable goods .....	160	37	50	307	85	54	19
Food and kindred products .....	23	6	9	99	11	10	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	98	8	—	180	—	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	39	—	29	12	44	31	19
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	12	16	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	117	6	23	86	15	17	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7	—	6	13	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	—	—	6	25	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	72	—	—	14	—	—	10
Transportation equipment .....	7	6	—	6	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	91	65	128	219	336	119	30
Transportation .....	45	21	76	161	113	51	6
Communications .....	5	—	—	39	98	16	17
Utilities and sanitary services .....	41	44	52	19	125	52	7
Wholesale trade .....	28	26	68	83	95	96	24
Retail trade .....	979	437	863	1 657	1 337	881	473
General merchandise stores .....	164	29	168	288	159	125	72
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	174	56	138	219	174	107	68
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	75	12	38	89	121	115	10
Eating and drinking places .....	327	112	187	593	415	332	205
Banking and credit agencies .....	92	83	68	252	282	203	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	111	56	143	133	263	35	43
Business and repair services .....	141	54	70	93	207	31	23
Private households .....	93	86	107	71	12	31	16
Other personal services .....	247	49	301	329	208	116	73
Entertainment and recreation services .....	24	25	14	25	98	25	10
Professional and related services .....	1 103	517	1 119	1 485	1 491	1 249	424
Hospitals .....	221	89	267	282	260	378	99
Health services, except hospitals .....	111	58	201	219	211	109	58
Educational services .....	554	282	467	723	753	614	204
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	170	48	107	185	138	90	48
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	47	40	77	76	129	58	15
Public administration .....	392	63	248	358	208	401	31
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	7 206	2 867	6 505	8 579	10 036	5 063	3 559
Worked in 1979 .....	7 103	2 844	6 488	8 424	9 987	4 998	3 544
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 249	2 169	4 748	6 037	7 084	3 564	2 424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 978	2 079	4 607	5 748	6 802	3 389	2 350
With unemployment in 1979 .....	829	292	666	1 271	1 397	698	484
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	375	82	244	500	542	190	142
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	5 130	2 037	4 256	6 672	6 485	3 977	2 216
Worked in 1979 .....	4 951	2 003	4 196	6 344	6 378	3 873	2 130
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 328	971	2 068	3 147	3 194	2 098	893
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 963	786	1 626	2 561	2 571	1 855	728
With unemployment in 1979 .....	980	321	430	1 349	956	678	418
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	362	81	123	572	303	187	154



**Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hobbs city	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santa Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	12 564	4 755	6 000	5 411	14 641	22 183	14 246
Agriculture .....	140	77	15	97	330	273	242
Forestry and fisheries .....	9	24	7	12	25	178	30
Mining .....	3 334	18	—	29	312	51	83
Construction .....	879	285	350	698	1 083	2 238	1 914
Manufacturing .....	689	103	116	604	1 956	974	1 812
Nondurable goods .....	434	56	88	145	1 154	466	534
Food and kindred products .....	46	46	—	24	524	55	147
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	157	—	6	22	422	44	136
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	96	10	76	54	96	328	161
Chemicals and allied products .....	45	—	6	28	70	26	9
Durable goods .....	255	47	28	459	802	508	1 278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	37	14	8	37	44	85	136
Metal industries .....	59	—	—	48	12	76	116
Machinery, except electrical .....	100	16	10	88	36	48	120
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	25	—	6	49	40	35	324
Transportation equipment .....	14	—	—	127	526	21	309
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 037	296	108	468	1 136	1 016	1 308
Transportation .....	476	186	71	244	628	407	815
Communications .....	284	40	20	78	177	286	220
Utilities and sanitary services .....	277	70	17	146	331	323	273
Wholesale trade .....	526	91	12	364	680	419	622
Retail trade .....	2 188	883	649	986	2 888	4 036	2 323
General merchandise stores .....	255	150	84	100	335	419	208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	354	101	71	121	418	446	328
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	455	159	49	155	431	548	289
Eating and drinking places .....	421	274	219	258	740	1 154	772
Banking and credit agencies .....	281	57	101	89	341	511	309
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	372	82	73	150	467	867	294
Business and repair services .....	543	100	3 220	354	598	1 260	903
Private households .....	125	90	25	27	153	237	69
Other personal services .....	318	156	83	174	523	879	445
Entertainment and recreation services .....	65	6	24	53	114	323	73
Professional and related services .....	1 673	2 061	944	956	3 214	5 391	2 603
Hospitals .....	273	668	116	145	619	702	688
Health services, except hospitals .....	275	120	125	135	426	626	228
Educational services .....	800	1 105	512	454	1 410	2 317	1 121
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	194	96	138	103	429	524	338
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	131	72	53	119	330	1 222	228
Public administration .....	385	426	273	350	821	3 530	1 216
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 542	2 160	2 283	2 225	6 368	10 100	5 659
Agriculture .....	31	7	5	27	54	102	93
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	8	7	12	—	81	21
Mining .....	237	—	—	—	93	15	4
Construction .....	110	29	42	28	82	329	185
Manufacturing .....	245	22	85	217	739	382	642
Nondurable goods .....	210	22	67	53	571	231	281
Food and kindred products .....	—	17	—	5	131	—	52
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	135	—	6	17	382	44	128
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	54	5	55	13	25	161	77
Chemicals and allied products .....	6	—	6	14	22	26	—
Durable goods .....	35	—	18	164	168	151	361
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	8	10	7	13	15
Metal industries .....	15	—	—	19	12	36	8
Machinery, except electrical .....	8	—	—	26	—	—	24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	12	—	6	32	26	13	187
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	39	80	—	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	287	54	37	153	334	320	334
Transportation .....	98	26	28	62	193	123	126
Communications .....	146	16	9	63	55	118	138
Utilities and sanitary services .....	43	12	—	28	86	79	70
Wholesale trade .....	139	16	7	124	156	114	84
Retail trade .....	1 212	386	281	576	1 398	2 074	1 262
General merchandise stores .....	174	106	42	95	226	322	165
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	200	39	27	67	134	192	138
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	118	20	22	27	58	113	68
Eating and drinking places .....	285	163	87	180	497	647	529
Banking and credit agencies .....	211	26	62	54	232	328	245
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	167	54	64	100	185	386	188
Business and repair services .....	158	35	850	94	187	383	283
Private households .....	103	84	25	27	131	185	69
Other personal services .....	241	93	52	68	331	504	290
Entertainment and recreation services .....	19	6	12	29	43	152	—
Professional and related services .....	1 145	1 138	662	591	2 120	3 092	1 474
Hospitals .....	226	373	97	110	528	430	457
Health services, except hospitals .....	219	100	107	84	306	422	166
Educational services .....	542	566	337	257	865	1 379	590
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	115	66	80	51	277	333	188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	43	33	41	89	144	528	73
Public administration .....	237	202	92	125	283	1 653	485
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	8 620	3 446	3 916	3 823	10 010	13 992	10 323
Worked in 1979 .....	8 606	3 290	3 885	3 753	9 898	13 838	10 142
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 416	1 929	3 029	2 312	6 422	8 799	5 909
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 208	1 839	2 981	2 187	6 075	8 357	5 544
With unemployment in 1979 .....	845	758	387	818	1 405	2 599	2 749
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	317	350	105	291	587	1 000	981
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	5 538	2 979	2 671	2 768	8 079	12 201	7 262
Worked in 1979 .....	5 457	2 714	2 632	2 704	7 943	11 929	6 996
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 770	1 281	1 414	1 219	4 243	5 864	3 111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 413	1 069	1 111	985	3 533	4 837	2 604
With unemployment in 1979 .....	635	743	384	575	1 140	2 549	1 749
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	215	368	121	155	379	704	566

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alamogordo city	Artesia city	Carlsbad city	Clavis city	Formington city	Gallup city	Grants city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	8 680	3 773	9 131	11 420	10 900	6 106	3 501
Less than \$5,000	1 097	688	1 339	1 740	993	905	313
\$5,000 to \$7,499	852	344	823	1 272	595	472	217
\$7,500 to \$9,999	808	339	908	1 251	767	355	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 806	607	1 746	1 935	1 469	784	494
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 384	600	1 454	1 702	1 620	842	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 065	457	1 116	1 306	1 621	867	499
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 071	468	1 071	1 258	2 155	1 000	754
\$35,000 to \$49,999	451	196	468	697	1 140	635	413
\$50,000 or more	146	74	206	259	540	246	222
Median	\$14 270	\$14 203	\$14 226	\$13 436	\$20 017	\$17 468	\$21 508
Mean	\$16 491	\$16 791	\$16 892	\$16 839	\$22 000	\$20 403	\$23 243
<b>Families</b>	6 638	2 898	7 106	8 681	8 454	4 537	2 815
Median income	\$16 002	\$16 901	\$17 000	\$16 199	\$21 975	\$20 870	\$23 047
Mean income	\$18 014	\$19 330	\$19 199	\$19 178	\$24 347	\$22 726	\$25 133
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	2 595	1 002	2 372	3 178	3 173	2 053	964
Median income	\$6 974	\$4 793	\$5 612	\$6 451	\$8 465	\$8 718	\$10 606
Mean income	\$9 061	\$7 361	\$7 525	\$8 141	\$10 877	\$10 425	\$11 312
Per capita income	\$5 950	\$6 170	\$6 107	\$6 156	\$7 699	\$6 877	\$7 154
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>							
<b>Families</b>	\$16 002	\$16 901	\$17 000	\$16 199	\$21 975	\$20 870	\$23 047
With own children under 18 years	\$15 720	\$16 683	\$17 480	\$16 339	\$22 011	\$20 484	\$23 067
With own children under 6 years	\$12 466	\$15 170	\$16 387	\$14 212	\$20 655	\$18 108	\$20 942
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 387	\$17 257	\$16 091	\$16 026	\$21 913	\$21 299	\$23 013
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$17 286	\$18 054	\$18 156	\$17 686	\$22 878	\$22 937	\$25 084
With own children under 18 years	\$17 600	\$18 688	\$19 161	\$18 582	\$23 113	\$23 429	\$24 982
With own children under 6 years	\$13 603	\$16 748	\$17 344	\$15 849	\$21 102	\$20 781	\$22 435
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 886	\$17 583	\$16 477	\$16 518	\$22 107	\$22 113	\$26 667
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$7 767	\$7 263	\$8 412	\$7 832	\$11 939	\$8 443	\$7 882
With own children under 18 years	\$6 524	\$7 028	\$7 699	\$6 436	\$10 192	\$6 737	\$7 470
With own children under 6 years	\$5 353	\$3 937	\$3 258	\$4 291	\$7 277	\$5 154	\$6 058
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 958	\$11 250	\$9 806	\$11 268	\$14 668	\$11 071	\$11 875
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>							
No workers	\$8 318	\$5 585	\$8 808	\$7 032	\$8 791	\$3 135	\$2 813
1 worker	\$13 417	\$14 688	\$15 995	\$12 096	\$18 588	\$15 111	\$17 441
2 workers	\$19 322	\$19 946	\$22 211	\$19 141	\$24 269	\$24 131	\$25 227
3 or more workers	\$26 439	\$25 543	\$29 667	\$26 788	\$35 173	\$33 171	\$33 985
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	8 680	3 773	9 131	11 420	10 900	6 106	3 501
With earnings	7 361	2 993	6 789	9 086	9 925	5 195	3 322
Mean earnings	\$16 152	\$17 100	\$18 036	\$17 253	\$21 799	\$21 619	\$22 696
With Social Security income	1 555	1 148	2 938	2 711	889	448	448
Mean Social Security income	\$3 813	\$3 920	\$4 393	\$4 052	\$3 985	\$3 513	\$3 345
With public assistance income	505	313	638	937	322	331	190
Mean public assistance income	\$1 879	\$1 998	\$2 753	\$1 937	\$2 132	\$2 269	\$1 892
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	6 638	2 898	7 106	8 681	8 454	4 537	2 815
Householder worked in 1979	5 587	2 365	5 236	6 911	7 675	3 846	2 619
With related children under 18 years	3 874	1 514	3 796	5 040	5 194	3 095	2 022
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 089	1 135	2 949	3 965	3 769	2 266	1 536
Female householder, no husband present	787	325	773	1 202	647	742	287
Householder worked in 1979	574	196	433	739	512	510	216
With related children under 18 years	634	258	660	974	462	596	230
With related children under 6 years	231	134	274	384	177	288	82
Householder 65 years and over	605	514	1 312	1 200	569	327	143
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	2 595	1 002	2 372	3 178	3 151	2 053	964
Worked in 1979	1 838	519	1 184	2 003	2 391	1 515	812
65 years and over	600	435	1 034	1 096	539	444	102
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	23 916	10 240	25 195	30 918	30 978	17 958	11 439
Related children under 18 years	7 322	3 042	7 637	10 012	9 868	6 137	4 239
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 395	2 126	5 444	7 137	6 539	4 171	2 926
60 years and over	2 550	1 792	4 716	4 486	2 671	1 412	567
65 years and over	1 737	1 347	3 344	3 210	1 684	1 031	383
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	803	342	673	1 099	557	682	283
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.8	9.5	12.7	6.6	15.0	10.1
Householder worked in 1979	531	182	356	528	392	297	199
With related children under 18 years	655	241	547	880	438	595	247
With related children 5 to 17 years	505	168	429	720	298	421	178
Female householder, no husband present	312	145	265	512	128	309	98
Householder worked in 1979	204	51	121	197	70	125	69
With related children under 18 years	312	124	257	487	112	273	87
With related children under 6 years	129	89	146	242	80	158	52
Householder 65 years and over	77	74	84	150	45	60	27
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	493	362	683	853	721	479	191
Percent below poverty level	19.0	36.1	28.8	26.8	22.9	23.3	19.8
Worked in 1979	126	112	172	293	403	179	123
65 years and over	226	193	344	382	138	165	20
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	3 579	1 622	3 269	5 035	2 832	3 088	1 407
Percent below poverty level	15.0	15.8	13.0	16.3	9.1	17.2	12.3
Related children under 18 years	1 544	615	1 420	2 341	1 040	1 309	634
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 101	401	986	1 655	609	865	490
60 years and over	469	359	591	837	339	331	61
65 years and over	369	319	482	624	227	249	61
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	1 145	498	993	1 691	792	871	345
Female householder, no husband present	381	172	357	616	155	359	118
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	629	455	971	1 066	920	616	244
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	4 903	2 290	4 707	7 264	3 994	3 963	1 677
Related children under 18 years	2 052	830	1 841	3 168	1 547	1 657	726
65 years and over	448	445	860	977	369	337	102



Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Habbs city	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city	Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	<b>10 182</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>17 980</b>	<b>11 648</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 417	1 279	227	573	2 395	2 346	1 806
\$5,000 to \$7,499	639	784	158	349	1 774	1 480	1 129
\$7,500 to \$9,999	527	482	161	363	1 565	1 747	1 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 500	857	410	820	2 734	2 884	2 439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 554	468	553	626	1 977	2 531	1 739
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 519	348	649	488	1 484	2 036	1 308
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 737	357	977	558	1 577	2 778	1 335
\$35,000 to \$49,999	810	95	805	285	625	1 544	485
\$50,000 or more	479	63	362	126	474	634	207
Median	\$18 311	\$9 074	\$24 943	\$14 922	\$12 494	\$15 967	\$13 167
Mean	\$20 736	\$11 963	\$27 490	\$18 308	\$16 337	\$19 211	\$15 809
<b>Families</b>	<b>7 867</b>	<b>3 359</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>10 929</b>	<b>12 211</b>	<b>9 643</b>
Median income	\$20 807	\$10 971	\$28 314	\$16 952	\$15 036	\$19 456	\$14 409
Mean income	\$23 250	\$13 796	\$30 668	\$20 365	\$18 553	\$22 015	\$16 918
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>3 050</b>
Median income	\$6 719	\$3 268	\$14 575	\$5 662	\$4 410	\$7 105	\$5 211
Mean income	\$9 527	\$4 818	\$15 746	\$7 378	\$7 257	\$9 817	\$7 063
Per capita income	\$7 246	\$4 000	\$10 739	\$5 977	\$6 064	\$7 182	\$4 759
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$20 807</b>	<b>\$10 971</b>	<b>\$28 314</b>	<b>\$16 952</b>	<b>\$15 036</b>	<b>\$19 456</b>	<b>\$14 409</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 215	\$10 949	\$26 642	\$17 171	\$15 017	\$19 543	\$15 002
With own children under 6 years	\$19 850	\$10 193	\$21 609	\$14 408	\$12 420	\$16 396	\$12 291
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 899	\$11 013	\$29 400	\$16 544	\$15 057	\$19 375	\$13 750
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$21 865</b>	<b>\$13 110</b>	<b>\$29 590</b>	<b>\$19 031</b>	<b>\$16 332</b>	<b>\$21 596</b>	<b>\$15 971</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$22 214	\$13 199	\$29 222	\$19 257	\$17 060	\$22 433	\$16 612
With own children under 6 years	\$20 960	\$11 782	\$22 639	\$15 417	\$14 316	\$18 582	\$13 680
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 985	\$12 854	\$29 814	\$18 491	\$15 567	\$20 501	\$14 653
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$7 636</b>	<b>\$7 006</b>	<b>\$12 882</b>	<b>\$8 343</b>	<b>\$7 847</b>	<b>\$10 418</b>	<b>\$7 852</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 799	\$6 339	\$11 852	\$7 406	\$6 909	\$9 448	\$6 080
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$5 033	\$10 350	\$2 857	\$5 780	\$5 975	\$2 803
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 788	\$8 562	\$17 031	\$10 324	\$11 229	\$12 168	\$9 817
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>							
No workers	\$5 377	\$4 799	\$15 764	\$6 100	\$8 696	\$9 257	\$6 001
1 worker	\$17 354	\$9 387	\$24 310	\$12 423	\$11 758	\$13 569	\$11 260
2 workers	\$24 100	\$15 304	\$29 681	\$20 441	\$19 146	\$22 142	\$17 956
3 or more workers	\$32 717	\$21 556	\$39 111	\$28 389	\$26 042	\$29 730	\$26 402
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>							
<b>Households</b>	<b>10 182</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>17 980</b>	<b>11 648</b>
With earnings	8 665	3 531	3 949	3 512	10 649	14 917	9 704
Mean earnings	\$21 564	\$12 599	\$26 189	\$18 330	\$16 450	\$18 393	\$15 739
With Social Security income	2 012	1 388	434	1 020	4 998	4 073	2 777
Mean Social Security income	\$4 027	\$3 681	\$4 042	\$3 620	\$3 931	\$3 917	\$3 976
With public assistance income	675	741	73	426	1 169	1 275	1 554
Mean public assistance income	\$2 084	\$2 067	\$2 632	\$2 025	\$2 480	\$2 063	\$2 338
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>7 867</b>	<b>3 359</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>10 929</b>	<b>12 211</b>	<b>9 643</b>
Householder worked in 1979	6 817	2 437	2 917	2 600	7 893	9 774	7 321
With related children under 18 years	4 690	2 166	1 637	1 951	5 505	7 231	6 290
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 542	1 658	1 346	1 569	4 346	5 727	5 018
Female householder, no husband present	859	770	247	442	1 422	1 996	1 393
Householder worked in 1979	485	419	192	228	886	1 286	749
With related children under 18 years	664	561	198	261	1 008	1 448	1 015
With related children under 6 years	320	238	61	106	449	584	465
Householder 65 years and over	897	577	219	516	2 271	1 701	1 102
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>3 037</b>
Worked in 1979	1 868	925	1 130	718	2 224	5 181	1 857
65 years and over	843	538	155	295	1 927	1 875	676
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>28 969</b>	<b>13 520</b>	<b>11 029</b>	<b>12 830</b>	<b>38 652</b>	<b>47 902</b>	<b>38 726</b>
Related children under 18 years	9 710	4 303	3 104	3 904	11 414	14 029	13 275
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 695	3 117	2 449	2 900	8 163	10 544	9 768
60 years and over	3 652	2 143	1 057	1 585	8 054	6 824	4 135
65 years and over	2 406	1 550	560	1 128	5 937	4 952	2 797
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 658</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.5	25.5	5.0	12.1	13.0	11.1	17.2
Householder worked in 1979	370	424	102	171	738	744	858
With related children under 18 years	573	664	117	276	1 045	997	1 326
With related children 5 to 17 years	465	548	73	218	894	745	1 062
Female householder, no husband present	379	331	45	160	516	579	578
Householder worked in 1979	126	129	21	42	209	263	178
With related children under 18 years	366	293	40	119	445	493	520
With related children under 6 years	258	136	27	78	236	308	276
Householder 65 years and over	109	117	14	86	221	219	163
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>1 221</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.5	43.4	12.2	32.8	34.0	25.6	40.2
Worked in 1979	232	257	93	147	462	859	431
65 years and over	357	274	14	111	661	569	324
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>7 737</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.4	29.7	5.9	14.1	17.8	14.1	20.0
Related children under 18 years	1 525	1 500	215	677	2 739	2 350	3 348
Related children 5 to 17 years	986	1 162	113	474	1 929	1 614	2 420
60 years and over	674	585	66	286	1 305	1 136	851
65 years and over	504	460	43	214	1 002	900	587
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Female householder, no husband present	414	481	50	175	636	694	726
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>1 409</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>5 851</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>9 374</b>	<b>9 153</b>	<b>10 202</b>
Related children under 18 years	2 147	2 061	229	959	3 421	3 173	4 298
65 years and over	763	775	71	331	1 730	1 236	841

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Alamogordo city		Artesia city		Carlsbad city	Clovis city		
	Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>20 347</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>5 772</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>24 870</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>7 041</b>
Native	19 520	1 256	5 162	3 293	6 965	24 496	2 053	6 782
Born in State of residence	6 066	368	3 926	2 514	5 411	10 039	699	5 454
Born in different State	13 127	874	1 148	771	1 542	14 200	1 339	1 300
Northeast	1 839	48	41	—	22	1 063	56	99
North Central	3 498	144	95	—	41	3 027	122	95
South	5 390	605	662	657	1 030	8 372	1 133	755
West	2 400	77	350	105	449	1 738	28	351
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	327	14	88	8	12	257	15	28
Foreign born	827	17	610	266	399	374	8	259

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>18 101</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>6 165</b>	<b>22 683</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>6 074</b>
Same house	7 083	546	3 379	1 811	3 894	10 415	700	2 924
Different house in United States	10 055	874	2 079	1 501	2 271	11 668	1 088	3 096
Same county	3 463	144	1 100	1 128	1 504	5 998	655	2 096
Different county	6 592	730	979	373	767	5 670	433	1 000
Same State	848	176	382	245	272	1 666	—	406
Different State	5 744	554	597	128	495	4 004	433	594
Northeast	709	—	10	35	11	369	94	132
North Central	1 093	163	104	16	51	752	24	17
South	2 388	186	242	—	181	1 713	221	257
West	1 554	205	241	77	252	1 170	94	188
Abroad	963	60	68	37	—	600	—	54

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>782</b>
Children ever born	672	65	243	301	528	1 051	217	561
Per 1,000 women	318	445	362	741	665	439	786	717
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>556</b>
Children ever born	2 441	189	1 036	746	1 611	3 140	164	1 451
Per 1,000 women	1 631	2 054	2 387	2 353	2 513	1 736	1 608	2 610
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>334</b>
Children ever born	3 686	361	1 337	485	1 233	4 056	490	1 366
Per 1,000 women	2 912	5 470	3 714	3 731	3 473	2 832	4 414	4 090

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 578</b>
With own children under 18 years	3 133	228	849	656	1 340	3 735	339	1 253
With own children under 6 years	1 323	89	394	351	783	1 581	194	613
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 074</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 149</b>
With own children under 18 years	2 630	148	684	482	1 048	3 013	212	939
With own children under 6 years	1 140	80	348	256	653	1 331	130	509
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>329</b>
With own children under 18 years	409	80	160	154	244	620	120	270
With own children under 6 years	148	9	46	84	98	201	57	74
<b>Subfamilies</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>67</b>
With own children under 18 years	105	10	51	30	52	123	22	63
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>
With own children under 18 years	18	—	7	13	3	26	10	18
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b>	<b>6 006</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>3 355</b>
Percent living with two parents	78.9	63.9	78.2	65.5	77.0	75.8	58.6	70.8

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>6 029</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 428</b>
Nursery school	210	18	48	53	38	204	12	58
Private	135	—	17	—	—	164	—	22
Kindergarten	270	9	108	76	199	362	57	194
Private	43	—	14	—	—	68	—	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 468	199	966	649	1 288	2 961	355	1 413
Private	78	19	37	—	45	83	—	85
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 570	146	638	269	692	1 641	235	687
Private	36	—	12	—	10	20	12	—
College	1 094	66	156	43	100	861	78	76
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>11 281</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>14 330</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>2 694</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	202	36	259	397	693	302	82	291
5 to 7 years	541	59	392	245	307	681	54	380
8 years	465	8	161	115	159	835	65	312
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 154	90	443	218	602	2 239	159	614
4 years	4 413	218	938	379	1 047	5 658	338	827
College: 1 to 3 years	2 424	143	287	105	203	2 837	127	214
4 or more years	2 082	2	167	48	82	1 778	59	56
Percent high school graduates	79.1	65.3	52.6	35.3	43.1	71.7	59.3	40.7

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 466</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>10 794</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>2 032</b>
Place of work reported	7 960	559	1 771	1 193	2 027	10 287	493	1 966
Worked in area of residence	4 364	232	1 121	893	1 139	7 983	340	1 487
Worked outside area of residence	3 596	327	650	300	888	2 304	153	479
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.2	58.5	36.7	25.1	43.8	22.4	31.0	24.4
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.1	20.3	15.3	13.1	17.9	12.8	13.3	13.5

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 859</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>10 884</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>2 076</b>
Private vehicle	7 822	453	1 676	1 099	1 582	10 044	559	1 991
Drive alone	5 603	316	1 243	811	1 321	8 267	433	1 467
Carpool	2 219	137	433	288	261	1 777	126	524
Public transportation	69	6	41	20	437	—	—	—
Walked only	322	13	76	40	57	327	10	46
Other means	527	—	35	22	98	421	5	32
Worked at home	119	—	—	11	21	92	—	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Farmington city			Gallup city			Grants city	Hobbs city		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Total persons	26 104	2 645	4 445	10 742	3 572	6 481	5 898	24 305	2 224	5 712
Native	25 725	2 638	4 335	10 385	3 566	6 143	5 653	23 758	2 224	4 882
Born in State of residence	8 595	1 844	2 711	5 669	2 389	5 508	4 690	7 360	873	2 788
Born in different State	16 998	770	1 610	4 695	1 171	605	963	16 338	1 351	2 068
Northeast	886	—	13	636	25	49	8	554	9	19
North Central	3 743	24	63	1 218	71	34	82	1 865	35	60
South	6 252	116	233	1 282	106	139	167	12 625	1 148	1 842
West	6 117	630	1 301	1 559	969	383	706	1 294	159	147
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	132	24	14	21	6	30	—	60	—	26
Foreign born	379	7	110	357	6	338	245	547	—	830

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	23 572	2 238	3 779	9 759	2 996	5 667	5 152	22 251	1 935	4 684
Same house	9 235	908	1 320	4 692	1 025	3 053	2 398	9 880	847	2 102
Different house in United States	14 108	1 330	2 447	5 025	1 971	2 496	2 662	12 214	1 088	2 450
Same county	5 860	661	1 081	2 167	1 253	1 772	1 245	6 412	610	1 444
Different county	8 248	669	1 366	2 858	718	724	1 417	5 802	478	1 006
Same State	1 990	273	429	507	266	378	862	1 173	—	471
Different State	6 258	396	937	2 351	452	346	555	4 629	478	535
Northeast	428	—	4	280	—	—	—	249	—	—
North Central	657	14	29	319	—	24	11	332	99	51
South	1 973	5	207	518	49	33	81	2 933	300	322
West	3 200	377	697	1 234	403	289	463	1 115	79	162
Abroad	229	—	12	42	—	118	92	157	—	132

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	2 465	355	501	962	429	716	696	2 109	235	588
Children ever born	1 063	177	342	507	239	352	368	1 198	376	495
Per 1,000 women	431	499	683	527	492	557	529	568	1 600	842
Women 25 to 34 years	2 351	279	397	1 021	393	460	477	1 993	154	514
Children ever born	4 070	588	834	1 503	823	947	973	3 706	440	1 327
Per 1,000 women	1 731	2 108	2 101	1 472	2 094	2 059	2 040	1 860	2 857	2 582
Women 35 to 44 years	1 509	107	211	676	246	351	285	1 292	84	192
Children ever born	4 043	422	774	1 822	688	1 089	1 164	3 858	316	978
Per 1,000 women	2 679	3 944	3 668	2 695	2 797	3 103	4 084	2 986	3 762	5 094

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	7 334	545	1 113	2 953	653	1 601	1 409	6 742	510	1 256
With own children under 18 years	4 124	461	832	1 737	511	1 141	1 046	3 673	321	940
With own children under 6 years	2 191	325	571	875	264	632	567	1 947	186	624
Married-couple families	6 518	446	949	2 534	402	1 295	1 148	5 943	316	1 043
With own children under 18 years	3 645	387	722	1 463	330	946	934	3 224	187	814
With own children under 6 years	2 075	271	533	731	199	544	537	1 774	86	556
Female householder, no husband present	537	65	101	349	251	270	163	626	171	164
With own children under 18 years	342	46	63	235	181	181	98	387	128	120
With own children under 6 years	96	32	7	105	65	81	23	133	100	62
Subfamilies	160	19	23	98	42	106	31	101	16	69
With own children under 18 years	109	19	23	96	42	104	23	62	16	36
Married-couple subfamilies	99	6	3	17	—	26	8	62	—	39
With own children under 18 years	48	6	3	15	—	24	—	23	—	6
Mother-child subfamilies	50	13	14	81	42	80	6	27	16	18
Persons under 18 years	7 922	1 305	1 832	3 184	1 684	2 582	2 539	7 652	1 040	2 776
Percent living with two parents	84.7	68.0	83.0	79.8	55.6	73.9	84.5	81.8	55.2	77.2

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 945	864	1 114	2 528	1 111	1 742	1 584	5 875	792	1 671
Nursery school	243	19	26	71	25	46	21	85	40	23
Private	149	5	10	44	6	20	7	36	37	20
Kindergarten	451	62	131	226	86	95	146	330	49	180
Private	30	4	—	28	7	19	11	13	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 201	458	656	1 333	658	1 009	1 014	3 100	406	1 109
Private	135	22	47	71	31	59	59	24	—	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 399	284	275	604	264	534	318	1 461	278	257
Private	8	87	—	57	—	30	25	7	—	—
College	651	41	26	294	78	58	85	899	19	102
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	131	6	—	117	22	11	—	300	—	6

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	14 414	965	1 833	6 149	1 374	2 943	2 373	13 580	954	2 014
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	133	6	76	187	110	202	209	546	75	506
5 to 7 years	413	42	175	244	81	323	238	756	130	359
8 years	565	22	176	262	47	230	155	823	136	131
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 807	244	430	594	249	581	547	2 434	271	302
4 years	5 839	396	633	2 161	581	1 291	943	4 707	165	539
College:										
1 to 3 years	3 053	198	259	1 166	244	219	221	2 571	137	77
4 or more years	2 604	57	84	1 535	62	97	60	1 743	40	100
Percent high school graduates	79.8	67.5	53.2	79.1	64.6	54.6	51.6	66.4	35.8	35.6

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	12 354	892	1 566	5 123	1 363	2 539	2 111	10 665	554	1 909
Place of work reported	10 685	812	1 396	4 411	1 158	2 139	1 977	9 471	554	1 768
Worked in area of residence	8 154	475	973	3 466	682	1 735	881	7 681	452	1 460
Worked outside area of residence	2 531	337	423	945	476	404	1 096	1 790	102	308
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.7	41.5	30.3	21.4	41.1	18.9	55.4	18.9	18.4	17.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.4	24.1	22.0	14.6	19.0	14.9	23.0	14.3	15.3	15.3

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	12 408	918	1 565	5 206	1 317	2 570	2 128	10 633	641	1 894
Private vehicle	11 508	825	1 387	4 650	1 109	2 287	1 899	9 861	555	1 765
Drive alone	9 093	593	998	3 537	570	1 685	1 007	8 140	448	1 116
Carpool	2 415	232	389	1 113	539	602	892	1 721	107	649
Public transportation	28	—	10	27	5	5	81	123	47	—
Walked only	336	56	48	365	127	187	85	294	9	59
Other means	405	18	108	57	13	69	63	257	30	58
Worked at home	131	19	12	107	17	22	—	98	—	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				Race			
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	12 081	1 485	7 000	33 414	1 277	11 682	27 405
Native .....	11 970	1 455	6 866	32 447	1 254	10 669	26 389
Born in State of residence .....	10 988	1 043	6 210	13 639	467	8 463	24 257
Born in different State .....	948	412	656	18 652	783	2 130	2 012
Northeast .....	30	—	23	1 600	32	89	42
North Central .....	30	16	11	5 464	84	168	104
South .....	256	63	159	8 995	619	1 420	545
West .....	632	333	463	2 593	48	453	1 321
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	34	—	—	156	4	76	120
Foreign born .....	111	30	134	967	23	1 013	1 016

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	11 059	1 233	6 451	30 604	1 436	10 149	24 571
Same house .....	6 465	650	4 378	14 471	698	5 015	17 384
Different house in United States .....	4 553	575	1 990	15 855	725	4 952	6 879
Same county .....	2 820	208	1 341	7 634	423	2 913	5 068
Different county .....	1 733	367	649	8 221	302	2 039	1 811
Same State .....	1 139	254	313	2 324	87	891	849
Different State .....	594	113	336	5 897	215	1 148	962
Northeast .....	20	—	—	450	26	—	—
North Central .....	40	—	—	1 257	42	31	185
South .....	255	48	41	1 932	121	423	162
West .....	279	65	295	2 258	26	694	615
Abroad .....	41	8	83	278	13	182	308

**FERTILITY**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	1 503	158	732	2 591	147	1 258	3 118
Children ever born .....	562	60	315	1 081	48	816	1 226
Per 1,000 women .....	374	380	430	417	327	649	393
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	901	107	509	2 352	29	1 031	2 007
Children ever born .....	1 374	132	832	4 109	59	2 489	4 350
Per 1,000 women .....	1 525	1 234	1 635	1 747	2 034	2 414	2 167
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	619	81	413	1 659	52	551	1 556
Children ever born .....	2 044	198	1 389	4 661	179	2 129	5 966
Per 1,000 women .....	3 302	2 444	3 363	2 810	3 442	3 864	3 834

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	2 853	334	1 624	9 530	293	2 635	6 459
With own children under 18 years .....	1 783	195	938	4 233	109	2 038	4 262
With own children under 6 years .....	897	95	426	1 832	72	1 138	1 991
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	2 027	309	1 259	8 188	193	2 040	5 166
With own children under 18 years .....	1 273	184	767	3 398	60	1 584	3 447
With own children under 6 years .....	676	90	372	1 524	45	905	1 691
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	668	25	256	1 096	79	484	1 014
With own children under 18 years .....	422	11	131	712	39	372	678
With own children under 6 years .....	157	5	49	237	17	184	258
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	93	12	130	158	12	85	312
With own children under 18 years .....	93	12	122	149	5	74	277
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	15	—	31	30	7	22	147
With own children under 18 years .....	15	—	23	21	—	11	112
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	78	12	99	118	5	63	160
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	4 006	521	2 551	9 179	378	5 044	10 558
Percent living with two parents .....	65.8	88.7	74.0	73.2	41.5	68.3	76.0

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	4 300	419	1 956	8 159	411	3 585	8 450
Nursery school .....	101	40	40	292	15	82	136
Private .....	19	33	6	178	6	12	64
Kindergarten .....	153	33	89	454	—	252	475
Private .....	7	7	—	31	—	9	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 704	150	1 104	3 971	170	2 100	4 346
Private .....	42	16	99	79	—	15	230
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	946	145	612	2 079	108	850	2 823
Private .....	—	10	5	55	—	9	84
College .....	1 396	51	111	1 363	118	301	670
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	164	20	40	263	—	15	132

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	5 966	755	3 431	20 659	633	4 835	12 836
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	496	10	265	884	56	852	1 214
5 to 7 years .....	779	17	372	1 209	82	850	1 520
8 years .....	673	42	361	1 385	66	498	1 453
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	855	63	752	2 820	156	842	3 023
4 years .....	1 588	311	1 183	7 190	162	1 107	4 256
College: 1 to 3 years .....	872	197	285	3 889	77	489	987
4 or more years .....	703	115	213	3 282	34	197	383
Percent high school graduates .....	53.0	82.5	49.0	69.5	43.1	37.1	43.8

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	3 715	646	2 689	12 946	547	4 059	9 346
Place of work reported .....	3 535	590	2 371	11 941	481	3 744	8 305
Worked in area of residence .....	3 028	572	311	10 642	452	3 346	832
Worked outside area of residence .....	507	18	2 060	1 299	29	398	7 473
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	14.3	3.1	86.9	10.9	6.0	10.6	90.0
Mean travel time to work .....	11.6	11.4	20.9	12.7	13.9	14.0	22.1

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

	Las Vegas city	Los Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santo Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				White	Black		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	3 723	691	2 573	12 782	454	3 713	9 196
Private vehicle .....	3 136	558	2 382	11 635	356	3 440	8 669
Drive alone .....	2 454	394	1 865	10 050	244	2 792	6 392
Carpool .....	682	164	517	1 585	112	648	2 277
Public transportation .....	8	—	43	16	—	6	75
Walked only .....	482	80	58	512	71	125	202
Other means .....	78	33	50	360	19	93	145
Worked at home .....	19	20	40	259	8	49	105

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Alamogordo city			Artesia city		Carlsbad city		Clovis city		
	Race							Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 243</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>3 822</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>4 085</b>		
Labor force .....	9 720	629	2 111	1 260	2 536	11 647	716	2 422		
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.8	70.8	55.2	56.8	56.5	62.4	55.6	59.3		
Civilian labor force .....	7 705	435	1 955	1 260	2 536	10 727	604	2 338		
Employed .....	7 049	306	1 715	1 197	2 329	10 145	472	2 067		
Unemployed .....	656	129	240	63	207	582	132	271		
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	29.7	12.3	5.0	8.2	5.4	21.9	11.6		
Not in labor force .....	5 523	259	1 711	957	1 955	7 004	571	1 663		
Inmate of institution .....	66	—	16	—	9	204	—	6		
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 735</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>9 879</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 151</b>		
Labor force .....	3 775	229	841	483	883	4 871	306	919		
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.8	58.1	41.8	41.1	37.2	49.3	42.7	42.7		
Civilian labor force .....	3 567	214	811	483	883	4 734	297	907		
Employed .....	3 162	144	751	452	783	4 445	239	765		
Unemployed .....	405	70	60	31	100	289	58	142		
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.4	32.7	7.4	6.4	11.3	6.1	19.5	15.7		
Not in labor force .....	3 960	165	1 172	692	1 488	5 008	411	1 232		
Inmate of institution .....	53	—	—	—	9	139	—	6		
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 764</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>695</b>		
Employed .....	529	5	149	142	218	894	13	229		
Unemployed .....	212	50	77	21	46	264	5	95		
Not in labor force .....	915	59	381	152	403	679	136	366		
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 735</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>9 879</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 151</b>		
With own children under 6 years .....	1 274	94	513	355	790	1 613	187	613		
In labor force .....	602	41	206	157	262	759	75	207		
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 709	137	505	296	606	2 102	153	668		
In labor force .....	1 078	105	276	113	312	1 347	94	361		
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>4 896</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 253</b>		
In labor force .....	2 383	109	517	216	497	2 916	180	531		
With own children under 6 years .....	1 083	75	442	262	665	1 330	124	510		
In labor force .....	455	31	169	102	205	584	57	162		
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 420	66	391	226	449	1 683	84	462		
In labor force .....	867	59	209	73	208	1 080	71	251		

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 049</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 067</b>		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	106	3	38	52	27	395	7	79		
Mining .....	14	4	6	214	564	25	—	6		
Construction .....	464	—	118	121	228	672	9	226		
Manufacturing .....	515	14	129	137	104	724	69	300		
Nondurable goods .....	222	6	50	103	35	571	63	274		
Food and kindred products .....	39	6	20	25	13	374	39	192		
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	97	—	—	8	—	137	24	55		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	71	—	—	6	—	39	—	22		
Durable goods .....	293	8	79	34	69	153	6	26		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	48	—	30	—	—	14	—	7		
Metal industries .....	—	—	5	—	15	30	—	—		
Machinery, except electrical .....	—	—	—	10	27	49	—	7		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	113	8	30	10	10	6	—	—		
Transportation equipment .....	93	—	8	9	—	6	—	—		
Transportation .....	256	18	70	38	52	1 055	82	212		
Communications and other public utilities .....	160	5	51	31	74	196	—	56		
Wholesale trade .....	108	7	12	12	57	451	13	71		
Retail trade .....	1 609	79	433	216	440	2 652	84	468		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	304	11	91	47	78	399	13	104		
Eating and drinking places .....	390	42	118	63	121	705	38	191		
Banking and credit agencies .....	131	4	32	12	7	332	4	30		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	182	—	18	16	14	286	6	6		
Business and repair services .....	560	12	116	33	33	324	12	42		
Private households .....	63	19	31	47	26	44	4	36		
Other personal services .....	237	33	59	19	148	350	24	111		
Entertainment and recreation services .....	66	—	24	16	18	54	—	—		
Professional and related services .....	1 567	54	323	178	402	1 855	109	253		
Hospitals .....	240	16	48	18	119	308	26	42		
Health services, except hospitals .....	146	10	17	26	61	285	36	37		
Educational services .....	867	11	192	85	173	879	22	138		
Public administration .....	1 011	54	255	60	135	730	49	171		

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>6 239</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>7 204</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1 598</b>		
Worked in 1979 .....	6 188	388	1 314	869	1 756	7 104	436	1 531		
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 591	272	918	633	1 179	5 223	302	935		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 385	256	816	622	1 151	4 959	290	904		
With unemployment in 1979 .....	642	70	252	161	247	905	127	402		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	295	21	117	55	123	308	88	187		
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>4 409</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>5 606</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 101</b>		
Worked in 1979 .....	4 269	246	958	531	954	5 413	342	993		
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 003	92	467	213	463	2 766	158	389		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 674	79	408	161	361	2 256	129	311		
With unemployment in 1979 .....	828	72	195	153	109	984	166	380		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	321	14	81	54	41	381	103	170		
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 824</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 578</b>		
No workers in 1979 .....	595	35	124	122	156	1 072	111	232		
1 worker in 1979 .....	2 065	123	573	360	881	2 305	182	571		
2 workers in 1979 .....	2 665	114	473	289	554	3 185	178	612		
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	499	29	135	107	130	716	39	163		

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>13 563</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>15 458</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>3 772</b>		
With a work disability .....	1 284	65	381	186	248	1 395	162	358		
Prevented from working .....	563	33	228	126	641	1 099	109	230		
With a public transportation disability .....	188	15	64	26	42	204	10	62		
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 614</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>307</b>		
With a public transportation disability .....	228	17	57	34	13	253	21	45		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	19 102	1 505	2 790	7 896	2 050	4 265	3 666	17 577	1 343	3 152
Labor force	13 158	1 035	1 734	5 424	1 391	2 732	2 366	11 177	760	2 067
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	68.8	62.2	68.7	67.9	64.1	64.5	63.6	56.6	65.6
Civilian labor force	13 158	1 035	1 734	5 413	1 391	2 732	2 366	11 167	760	2 067
Employed	12 675	958	1 593	5 277	1 322	2 631	2 211	10 950	665	1 943
Unemployed	483	77	141	136	69	101	155	217	95	124
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.4	8.1	2.5	5.0	3.7	6.6	1.9	12.5	6.0
Not in labor force	5 944	470	1 056	2 472	659	1 533	1 300	6 400	583	1 085
Inmate of institution	36	22	17	—	60	3	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	9 495	749	1 343	4 040	1 218	2 150	1 819	8 942	763	1 505
Labor force	4 720	410	506	2 072	776	981	719	4 023	340	590
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	54.7	37.7	51.3	63.7	45.6	39.5	45.0	44.6	39.2
Civilian labor force	4 720	410	506	2 072	776	981	719	4 023	340	590
Employed	4 491	384	448	2 031	740	972	643	3 918	336	542
Unemployed	229	26	58	41	36	9	76	105	4	48
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	6.3	11.5	2.0	4.6	0.9	10.6	2.6	1.2	8.1
Not in labor force	4 775	339	837	1 968	442	1 169	1 100	4 919	423	915
Inmate of institution	24	11	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 976	265	351	708	265	604	593	1 706	222	456
Employed	1 062	100	178	332	58	274	308	901	25	240
Unemployed	113	14	27	27	19	16	16	78	25	46
Not in labor force	801	151	146	349	189	311	269	727	172	170
Female, 16 years and over	9 495	749	1 343	4 040	1 218	2 150	1 819	8 942	763	1 505
With own children under 6 years	2 127	312	463	946	355	541	549	1 920	206	612
In labor force	696	147	124	327	200	206	162	767	103	240
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 830	120	300	810	285	508	453	1 737	121	337
In labor force	1 159	84	151	514	215	285	233	999	68	95
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6 539	423	909	2 474	495	1 154	1 165	5 975	313	1 022
In labor force	2 989	221	283	1 159	308	530	432	2 612	207	383
With own children under 6 years	1 995	267	442	793	253	408	526	1 760	98	532
In labor force	602	116	118	227	124	140	146	698	68	204
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 570	106	244	647	164	380	372	1 483	85	279
In labor force	939	70	110	394	131	201	181	841	57	79

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	12 675	958	1 593	5 277	1 322	2 631	2 211	10 950	665	1 943
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	53	19	9	4	—	29	132	—	50
Mining	1 499	119	254	615	165	289	1 000	2 975	129	540
Construction	1 390	167	277	214	47	107	140	653	61	311
Manufacturing	619	57	62	149	36	77	45	589	39	158
Nondurable goods	235	16	6	102	10	53	7	389	9	107
Food and kindred products	59	11	—	17	10	20	—	29	9	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	62
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73	5	6	41	—	14	7	96	—	6
Durable goods	384	41	56	47	26	24	38	200	30	51
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	—	—	—	20	—	5	24	13	—
Metal industries	61	22	—	12	—	—	—	44	—	33
Machinery, except electrical	191	7	12	—	—	—	8	85	5	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	13	12	—
Transportation equipment	23	—	—	15	—	6	—	14	—	—
Transportation	382	6	24	315	69	157	43	431	13	60
Communications and other public utilities	1 288	92	236	144	55	144	53	432	63	100
Wholesale trade	594	12	44	182	30	118	30	480	18	34
Retail trade	2 282	125	232	1 107	259	726	435	1 954	76	277
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	276	10	47	151	16	181	78	325	—	52
Eating and drinking places	456	81	103	206	102	242	166	328	33	93
Banking and credit agencies	337	12	27	181	16	81	20	246	11	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	454	6	16	148	—	28	23	344	23	5
Business and repair services	613	28	59	144	25	79	28	516	12	33
Private households	6	6	—	10	10	11	16	92	33	19
Other personal services	283	7	79	114	33	66	50	231	22	65
Entertainment and recreation services	148	7	17	21	6	34	—	65	—	11
Professional and related services	2 127	227	179	1 505	328	349	202	1 483	122	219
Hospitals	284	53	36	399	152	71	48	176	57	74
Health services, except hospitals	269	6	12	110	20	29	21	241	26	25
Educational services	1 058	119	99	793	105	195	95	747	39	79
Public administration	552	34	68	419	239	365	97	327	43	29

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 692	647	1 286	3 303	665	1 695	1 657	7 499	421	1 476
Worked in 1979	8 671	634	1 276	3 295	619	1 684	1 642	7 485	421	1 476
50 to 52 weeks	6 248	429	837	2 414	381	1 179	1 138	5 652	284	1 039
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 000	416	817	2 324	355	1 137	1 110	5 450	284	1 033
With unemployment in 1979	1 107	117	248	388	147	246	195	630	71	267
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	400	43	142	100	32	97	107	197	61	76
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 655	471	710	2 452	861	1 095	890	4 749	416	658
Worked in 1979	5 581	471	685	2 381	848	1 049	840	4 706	383	653
50 to 52 weeks	2 852	224	268	1 273	509	578	327	2 355	245	248
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 276	204	222	1 107	460	513	325	2 052	215	228
With unemployment in 1979	783	81	171	369	158	182	213	476	82	132
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	236	28	71	126	31	68	103	187	9	44
Families	7 334	545	1 113	2 953	653	1 601	1 409	6 742	510	1 256
No workers in 1979	354	13	63	313	38	233	21	624	127	93
1 worker in 1979	2 780	182	526	995	268	526	681	2 496	164	574
2 workers in 1979	3 375	282	426	1 365	254	646	566	2 949	197	472
3 or more workers in 1979	825	68	98	280	93	196	141	673	22	117

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	17 499	1 457	2 668	7 127	1 942	3 922	3 511	15 387	1 151	3 039
With a work disability	873	39	158	267	116	185	185	1 188	142	156
Prevented from working	351	21	107	130	37	85	92	579	90	73
With a public transportation disability	146	6	7	69	14	57	19	281	51	36
Persons 65 years and over	1 567	26	105	769	48	340	155	2 190	192	113
With a public transportation disability	170	—	19	60	6	51	46	318	106	33

Farmington city				Gallup city				Grants city		Hobbs city			
Race			Roce			Rance		Rance		Rance			
White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black				
										Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹		Spanish origin¹
19 102	1 505	2 790	7 896	2 050	4 265	3 666	17 577	1 343	3 152				
13 158	1 035	1 734	5 424	1 391	2 732	2 366	11 177	760	2 067				
68.9	68.8	62.2	68.7	67.9	64.1	64.5	63.6	56.6	65.6				
13 158	1 035	1 734	5 413	1 391	2 732	2 366	11 167	760	2 067				
12 675	958	1 593	5 277	1 322	2 631	2 211	10 950	665	1 943				
483	77	141	136	69	101	155	217	95	124				
3.7	7.4	8.1	2.5	5.0	3.7	6.6	1.9	12.5	6.0				
5 944	470	1 056	2 472	659	1 533	1 300	6 400	583	1 085				
36	22	17	—	60	3	—	—	—	—				
9 495	749	1 343	4 040	1 218	2 150	1 819	8 942	763	1 505				
4 720	410	506	2 072	776	981	719	4 023	340	590				
49.7	54.7	37.7	51.3	63.7	45.6	39.5	45.0	44.6	39.2				
4 720	410	506	2 072	776	981	719	4 023	340	590				
4 491	384	448	2 031	740	972	643	3 918	336	542				
229	26	58	41	36	9	76	105	4	48				
4.9	6.3	11.5	2.0	4.6	0.9	10.6	2.6	1.2	8.1				
4 775	339	837	1 968	442	1 169	1 100	4 919	423	915				
24	11	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	—				
1 976	265	351	708	265	604	593	1 706	222	456				
1 062	100	178	332	58	274	308	901	25	240				
113	14	27	27	18	19	16	78	25	46				
801	151	146	349	189	311	269	727	172	170				
9 495	749	1 343	4 040	1 218	2 150	1 819	8 942	763	1 505				
2 127	312	463	946	355	541	549	1 920	206	612				
696	147	124	327	200	206	162	767	103	240				
1 830	120	300	810	285	508	453	1 737	121	337				
1 159	84	151	514	215	285	233	999	68	95				
6 539	423	909	2 474	495	1 154	1 165	5 975	313	1 022				
2 989	221	283	1 159	308	530	432	2 612	207	383				
1 995	267	442	793	253	408	526	1 760	98	532				
602	116	118	227	124	140	146	698	68	204				
1 570	106	244	647	164	380	372	1 483	85	279				
939	70	110	394	131	201	181	841	57	79				
12 675	958	1 593	5 277	1 322	2 631	2 211	10 950	665	1 943				
101	53	19	9	4	—	29	132	—	50				
1 499	119	254	615	165	289	1 000	2 975	129	540				
1 390	167	277	214	47	107	140	653	61	311				
619	57	62	149	36	77	45	589	39	158				
235	16	6	102	10	53	7	389	9	107				
59	11	—	17	10	20	—	29	9	20				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	62				
73	5	6	41	—	14	7	96	—	6				
384	41	56	47	26	24	38	200	30	51				
19	—	—	—	20	—	5	24	13	—				
61	22	—	12	—	12	—	44	—	33				
191	7	12	—	—	—	8	13	5	10				
14	—	—	—	—	—	10	13	12	—				
23	—	—	15	—	6	—	14	—	—				
382	6	24	315	69	157	43	431	13	60				
1 288	92	236	144	55	144	53	432	63	100				
594	12	44	182	30	118	30	480	18	34				
2 282	125	232	1 107	259	726	435	1 954	76	277				
276	10	47	151	16	181	78	325	—	52				
456	81	103	206	102	242	166	328	33	93				
337	12	27	181	16	81	20	246	11	32				
454	6	16	148	—	28	23	344	23	5				
613	28	59	144	25	79	28	516	12	33				
6	6	—	10	10	11	16	92	33	19				
283	7	79	114	33	66	50	231	22	65				
148	7	17	21	6	34	—	65	—	11				
2 127	227	179	1 505	328	349	202	1 483	122	219				
284	53	36	399	152	71	48	176	57	74				
269	6	12	110	20	29	21	241	26	25				
1 058	119	99	793	105	195	95	747	39	79				
552	34	68	419	239	365	97	327	43	29				
8 692	647	1 286	3 303	665	1 695	1 657	7 499	421	1 476				
8 671	634	1 276	3 295	619	1 684	1 642	7 485	421	1 476				
6 248	429	837	2 414	381	1 179	1 138	5 652	284	1 039				
6 000	416	817	2 324	355	1 137	1 110	5 450	284	1 033				
1 107	117	248	388	147	246	195	630	71	267				
400	43	142	100	32	97	100	197	61	98				
5 655	471	710	2 452	861	1 095	890	4 749	416	658				
5 581	471	685	2 381	848	1 069	840	4 706	383	653				
2 852	224	268	1 273	509	578	327	2 355	245	248				
2 276	204	222	1 107	460	513	235	2 052	215	228				
783	81	171	369	158	182	213	476	82	132				
236	28	71	126	31	68	103	187	9	44				
7 334	545	1 113	2 953	653	1 601	1 409	6 742	510	1 256				
354	13	63	313	38	233	21	624	127	93				
2 780	182	526	995	268	526	681	2 496	164	574				
3 375	282	426	1 365	254	646	566	2 949	197	472				
825	68	98	280	93	196	141	673	22	117				
17 499	1 457	2 668	7 127	1 942	3 922	3 511	15 387	1 151	3 039				
873	39	158	267	116	183	185	1 188	142	156				
351	21	107	130	37	85	92	579	90	73				
146	6	7	69	14	57	19	281	51	36				
1 567	26	105	769	48	340	155	2 190	192	113				
170	—	19	60	6	51	46	318	106	33				



**Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 603</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>4 835</b>	<b>25 465</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>7 176</b>	<b>18 759</b>	<b>18 548</b>
Labor force	4 676	746	2 953	13 836	503	4 169	11 946	10 699
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	71.1	61.1	54.3	52.3	58.1	63.7	57.7
Civilian labor force	4 550	746	2 947	13 487	418	4 073	11 925	10 659
Employed	3 887	728	2 630	12 715	382	3 706	10 961	9 482
Unemployed	663	18	317	772	36	367	964	1 177
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	2.4	10.8	5.7	8.6	9.0	8.1	11.0
Not in labor force	3 927	303	1 882	11 629	459	3 007	6 813	7 849
Inmate of institution	94	—	25	212	—	6	92	9
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>13 588</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>9 325</b>
Labor force	2 154	319	1 079	5 995	194	1 629	5 322	4 188
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	57.5	45.2	44.1	42.6	44.2	53.6	44.9
Civilian labor force	2 115	319	1 079	5 956	194	1 614	5 322	4 174
Employed	1 785	309	1 020	5 578	179	1 452	4 961	3 729
Unemployed	330	10	59	378	15	162	361	445
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	3.1	5.5	6.3	7.7	10.0	6.8	10.7
Not in labor force	2 478	236	1 306	7 593	261	2 053	4 603	5 137
Inmate of institution	62	—	—	156	—	—	55	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>3 017</b>
Employed	338	22	307	910	27	356	1 160	1 187
Unemployed	231	—	92	147	10	59	257	248
Not in labor force	728	101	296	1 111	91	621	1 281	1 574
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>13 588</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>9 325</b>
With own children under 6 years	854	94	566	1 862	50	1 160	1 813	2 162
In labor force	458	27	254	947	39	548	1 008	805
With own children 6 to 17 years only	859	145	542	2 372	38	861	2 124	2 240
In labor force	506	105	290	1 531	9	379	1 441	1 116
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>7 928</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>5 172</b>
In labor force	895	212	504	3 619	76	985	2 662	2 073
With own children under 6 years	649	77	449	1 532	28	926	1 537	1 767
In labor force	325	15	192	741	22	447	813	638
With own children 6 to 17 years only	564	139	429	1 872	16	660	1 626	1 797
In labor force	327	99	217	1 175	5	283	1 039	834

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>12 715</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>10 961</b>	<b>9 482</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	—	63	318	8	94	136	124
Mining	18	—	19	292	12	15	30	59
Construction	223	56	389	928	7	336	1 280	1 387
Manufacturing	49	22	285	1 492	43	882	302	1 156
Nondurable goods	14	22	69	823	34	604	147	356
Food and kindred products	14	—	19	383	11	324	55	100
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	22	277	23	217	20	115
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	22	5	96	—	4	50	83
Durable goods	35	—	216	669	9	278	155	800
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	—	20	44	—	—	11	76
Metal industries	—	—	10	12	—	—	24	42
Machinery, except electrical	8	—	22	18	—	25	30	62
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	25	40	—	7	9	209
Transportation equipment	—	—	105	417	9	203	—	249
Transportation	158	14	163	572	25	146	234	528
Communications and other public utilities	86	18	96	463	13	117	311	242
Wholesale trade	91	—	138	603	—	195	229	397
Retail trade	690	140	386	2 546	56	580	2 165	1 457
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	89	26	55	350	8	92	321	196
Eating and drinking places	224	39	96	629	28	190	634	523
Banking and credit agencies	38	15	47	307	5	88	310	237
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	20	49	433	15	46	349	178
Business and repair services	74	296	148	524	18	147	515	541
Private households	90	5	16	108	29	58	152	54
Other personal services	146	18	130	429	22	156	473	373
Entertainment and recreation services	6	6	6	102	7	19	118	52
Professional and related services	1 728	58	469	2 873	105	628	2 184	1 742
Hospitals	609	12	107	522	48	164	368	438
Health services, except hospitals	88	33	38	375	17	63	249	144
Educational services	908	5	219	1 254	22	285	1 076	825
Public administration	380	60	226	725	17	199	2 173	955

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>8 547</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>7 028</b>	<b>6 937</b>
Worked in 1979	2 635	441	1 934	8 473	313	2 601	6 908	6 778
50 to 52 weeks	1 542	333	1 077	5 612	141	1 662	4 312	3 824
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 466	323	1 032	5 328	125	1 602	4 099	3 633
With unemployment in 1979	608	42	530	1 076	91	489	1 460	1 980
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	309	19	199	463	21	233	653	712
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>4 662</b>
Worked in 1979	2 200	342	1 186	6 936	189	1 868	5 919	4 460
50 to 52 weeks	1 036	239	560	3 721	142	967	3 023	1 973
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	836	190	434	3 082	107	800	2 551	1 661
With unemployment in 1979	640	38	318	966	36	322	1 193	1 156
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	335	12	109	290	14	132	396	362
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>6 459</b>
No workers in 1979	462	21	180	1 849	85	348	619	866
1 worker in 1979	1 194	82	633	3 103	131	990	1 953	2 274
2 workers in 1979	925	216	479	3 815	69	1 040	2 850	2 323
3 or more workers in 1979	272	15	332	763	8	257	970	996

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 335</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>19 734</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>16 620</b>	<b>16 922</b>
With a work disability	913	76	364	2 089	169	626	1 462	1 734
Prevented from working	539	43	205	1 177	114	342	876	1 043
With a public transportation disability	220	24	53	459	43	152	383	301
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>5 519</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>1 617</b>
With a public transportation disability	217	5	128	695	40	36	276	300

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

	Alamogordo city			Artesia city		Carlsbad city	Clovis city		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black					White	Black	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 049</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 067</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 864	41	213	89	152	2 069	63	147	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	716	25	108	45	40	1 079	17	98	
Officials and administrators, public administration	35	—	18	—	—	38	—	12	
Management related occupations	156	—	41	5	5	254	6	39	
Professional specialty occupations	1 148	16	105	44	112	990	46	49	
Engineers and natural scientists	222	—	14	—	12	40	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	68	—	—	—	5	79	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	94	9	—	14	7	105	8	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	604	5	45	15	62	593	20	23	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	463	5	45	11	50	484	13	23	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 397	97	546	215	387	3 359	65	431	
Health technologists and technicians	56	17	35	—	30	103	—	11	
Technologists and technicians, except health	320	—	53	—	18	86	—	4	
Sales occupations	973	22	216	53	160	1 407	29	154	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	249	7	43	—	35	278	—	33	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	199	—	19	—	7	320	—	27	
Other sales occupations	525	15	154	53	118	809	29	94	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 048	58	242	162	179	1 763	36	262	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	355	14	88	40	43	536	—	88	
Financial records processing occupations	214	9	31	31	27	383	—	24	
Service occupations	968	101	328	289	530	1 506	124	462	
Private household occupations	63	19	23	29	19	44	4	36	
Protective service occupations	112	6	32	15	8	181	—	17	
Police and firefighters	54	—	10	—	8	124	—	5	
Service occupations, except protective and household	793	76	273	245	503	1 281	120	409	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	3	50	46	54	353	12	74	
Farm operators and managers	11	—	—	5	—	133	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	41	3	46	41	54	213	12	74	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	982	28	210	284	621	1 302	101	387	
Mechanics and repairers	411	12	65	80	144	447	53	96	
Construction trades	401	—	78	79	201	554	9	160	
Precision production occupations	165	16	67	50	44	293	39	131	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	779	36	368	274	585	1 556	107	566	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	7	109	49	107	218	37	133	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	95	8	32	30	35	115	—	33	
Transportation occupations	189	6	66	83	91	806	15	159	
Material moving equipment operators	58	—	35	32	57	57	5	47	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	219	15	126	80	295	360	50	194	
Construction laborers	42	—	30	14	62	102	—	62	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 162</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>765</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	789	9	65	52	91	833	63	58	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	263	—	33	16	26	277	17	42	
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	
Management related occupations	85	—	33	—	5	75	6	20	
Professional specialty occupations	526	9	32	36	65	556	46	16	
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	88	9	—	14	—	85	8	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	365	—	19	15	51	433	20	16	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	288	—	19	11	39	367	13	16	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 421	50	357	164	286	2 281	50	267	
Health technologists and technicians	40	17	25	—	24	78	—	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	55	—	—	—	5	41	—	—	
Sales occupations	528	16	140	40	120	702	21	80	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	7	14	—	23	95	—	15	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	88	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	
Other sales occupations	373	9	120	40	90	524	21	65	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	818	17	192	124	137	1 460	29	182	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	338	6	88	40	34	523	—	88	
Financial records processing occupations	201	—	31	31	27	362	—	24	
Service occupations	614	62	293	199	300	979	90	302	
Private household occupations	63	13	21	29	19	44	4	36	
Protective service occupations	9	—	4	6	—	14	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	542	49	164	164	281	921	86	266	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	4	5	—	41	—	8	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	5	—	28	—	8	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	9	12	—	10	69	—	38	
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	
Construction trades	15	—	5	—	—	7	—	7	
Precision production occupations	40	9	7	—	5	58	—	31	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	266	14	122	32	96	242	36	92	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	121	—	61	5	49	128	31	61	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	8	27	—	—	12	—	4	
Transportation occupations	41	—	12	5	27	57	—	21	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	6	22	22	20	45	—	6	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>	<b>7 049</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 067</b>	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 049</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 067</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	4 119	192	992	908	1 781	7 442	322	1 560	
Federal government workers	1 301	73	298	39	72	614	80	190	
State government workers	511	31	158	86	101	637	32	80	
Local government workers	675	5	220	125	298	547	29	148	
Self-employed workers	428	5	47	39	67	857	9	83	
Unpaid family workers	15	—	—	—	10	48	—	6	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 162</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>765</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	1 974	104	467	326	596	3 262	159	545	
Federal government workers	369	16	82	14	23	254	42	70	
State government workers	250	24	87	61	65	395	26	44	
Local government workers	405	—	110	46	67	304	12	79	
Self-employed workers	149	—	5	5	22	200	—	27	
Unpaid family workers	15	—	—	—	10	30	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**OCCUPATION**

	Farmington city			Gallup city			Grants city	Hobbs city		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 675</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 943</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 136	171	154	1 794	213	339	137	2 140	59	117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 386	23	47	644	99	229	88	1 063	45	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	5	—	41	14	12	7	14	20	—
Management related occupations	263	—	17	123	24	53	7	214	16	14
Professional specialty occupations	1 750	148	107	1 150	114	110	49	1 077	14	86
Engineers and natural scientists	436	19	25	108	11	16	19	317	—	5
Health diagnosing occupations	47	—	—	146	4	4	—	25	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	190	5	19	254	29	43	9	87	14	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	729	73	46	503	36	29	14	503	—	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	546	41	38	413	13	23	14	417	—	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 040	126	331	1 652	468	879	467	3 447	128	299
Health technologists and technicians	71	12	8	45	63	13	8	33	8	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	278	8	19	61	22	19	31	246	—	4
Sales occupations	1 574	40	99	681	108	298	197	1 540	18	127
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	352	—	40	204	—	63	48	294	—	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	436	6	8	106	9	27	35	524	—	14
Other sales occupations	786	34	51	371	99	208	114	722	18	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 117	66	205	865	275	549	231	1 628	102	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	754	24	62	230	98	174	50	480	61	45
Financial records processing occupations	376	5	32	155	37	69	50	291	—	22
Service occupations	1 034	174	244	495	193	502	353	993	191	287
Private household occupations	6	—	—	10	10	11	16	62	33	6
Protective service occupations	185	17	36	101	—	134	62	125	12	14
Police and firefighters	112	5	—	44	—	104	37	64	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	843	151	208	384	183	357	275	806	146	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	53	15	9	4	7	159	—	—	65
Farm operators and managers	39	9	—	—	4	—	—	35	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	49	44	15	9	—	—	—	111	—	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 766	198	461	784	231	505	779	2 575	100	520
Mechanics and repairers	796	51	106	219	73	156	153	700	24	81
Construction trades	994	96	209	263	46	199	136	387	17	171
Precision production occupations	510	38	60	120	38	75	47	397	5	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 611	236	388	543	213	406	468	1 636	187	655
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	224	35	32	53	37	34	50	242	31	105
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	234	33	47	—	44	6	10	162	19	39
Transportation occupations	429	30	66	299	36	145	74	551	45	156
Material moving equipment operators	320	54	84	105	4	64	64	260	6	85
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	404	84	159	86	92	157	270	421	86	270
Construction laborers	85	46	55	13	24	6	46	69	15	92
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>542</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 117	87	57	754	132	113	51	803	14	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	427	11	25	191	45	53	21	351	—	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	92	—	—	47	24	7	—	84	—	5
Professional specialty occupations	690	76	32	563	87	60	30	452	14	61
Engineers and natural scientists	22	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	5
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	136	5	19	193	29	30	9	43	14	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	420	58	6	285	36	21	14	357	—	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	311	33	6	227	13	15	14	311	—	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 489	90	204	899	418	582	283	2 137	108	207
Health technologists and technicians	37	12	—	25	51	7	—	18	8	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	94	8	—	13	10	15	—	69	—	4
Sales occupations	667	16	43	237	108	161	140	715	18	86
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	102	—	12	2	—	2	20	137	—	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	6	—	32	9	10	29	118	—	14
Other sales occupations	469	10	31	203	99	149	91	460	18	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 691	54	161	624	249	399	143	1 335	82	102
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	737	24	62	230	98	174	44	480	46	39
Financial records processing occupations	361	5	32	138	28	69	50	271	—	22
Service occupations	571	153	121	305	148	244	243	657	148	165
Private household occupations	6	—	—	10	10	11	16	62	33	6
Protective service occupations	9	4	2	15	—	—	—	11	—	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	556	143	119	280	138	233	227	584	115	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	18	7	18	20	15	8	100	8	11
Mechanics and repairers	20	—	—	11	5	11	—	11	8	5
Construction trades	37	6	—	7	—	—	—	24	—	—
Precision production occupations	40	12	7	—	10	4	8	38	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	30	59	55	22	18	58	208	58	88
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	14	19	36	5	18	15	118	13	88
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	—	—	—	7	—	10	6	12	—
Transportation occupations	57	—	6	19	—	—	—	36	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	16	29	—	10	—	33	41	33	—
Construction laborers	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 675</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 943</b>
Private wage and salary workers	9 998	724	1 317	3 225	718	1 776	1 787	9 161	497	1 711
Federal government workers	359	111	19	516	328	182	81	180	52	21
State government workers	687	53	86	324	117	166	75	269	9	35
Local government workers	865	44	128	777	142	370	159	667	64	130
Self-employed workers	688	26	43	416	11	137	95	647	43	46
Unpaid family workers	78	—	—	19	6	—	14	26	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>542</b>
Private wage and salary workers	3 410	250	348	1 112	325	690	525	3 023	242	436
Federal government workers	96	55	7	219	254	97	—	116	26	12
State government workers	290	38	44	193	70	79	55	180	9	27
Local government workers	445	28	40	392	85	81	34	396	39	54
Self-employed workers	186	13	9	104	—	25	29	177	20	13
Unpaid family workers	64	—	—	11	6	—	—	26	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

	Las Vegas city	Las Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Raswell city		Santa Fe city	South Valley (CDP)
				Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 887	728	2 630	12 715	382	3 706	10 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	962	156	309	3 044	66	358	2 421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	405	84	149	1 324	27	201	1 414
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	—	24	41	—	14	212
Management related occupations	113	25	38	289	—	52	445
Professional specialty occupations	557	72	160	1 720	39	157	1 007
Engineers and natural scientists	22	41	—	222	8	—	178
Health diagnosing occupations	7	6	16	94	—	6	46
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	6	26	204	7	11	87
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	370	—	90	823	12	100	441
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	266	—	73	597	12	94	349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 166	360	739	4 252	56	903	4 051
Health technologists and technicians	99	21	—	116	7	19	152
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	102	44	250	7	35	323
Sales occupations	302	84	239	1 584	12	349	1 117
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	87	29	35	373	—	79	163
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	11	27	400	—	37	238
Other sales occupations	199	44	177	811	12	233	716
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	716	153	456	2 302	30	500	2 459
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	260	54	115	735	11	142	909
Financial records processing occupations	86	21	48	455	—	43	346
Service occupations	994	113	410	1 844	145	765	2 065
Private household occupations	77	5	10	81	29	43	95
Protective service occupations	113	45	41	226	6	31	256
Police and firefighters	20	—	35	7	—	10	143
Service occupations, except protective and household	804	63	359	1 537	110	691	1 714
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	8	63	288	8	112	118
Farm operators and managers	21	—	5	97	—	5	16
Farm workers and related occupations	35	8	53	170	8	107	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	323	65	470	1 638	32	551	1 301
Mechanics and repairers	92	—	127	533	17	118	306
Construction trades	159	54	282	712	—	250	676
Precision production occupations	66	11	61	347	11	183	304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	26	639	1 649	75	1 017	1 005
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	7	106	445	19	279	126
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	—	59	183	6	170	75
Transportation occupations	117	14	211	391	13	177	251
Material moving equipment operators	13	—	72	108	13	33	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	5	191	522	24	353	475
Construction laborers	36	—	76	118	—	72	148
Employed females 16 years and over	1 785	309	1 020	5 578	179	1 452	4 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	387	72	126	1 213	44	142	968
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	36	25	366	13	65	485
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Management related occupations	36	—	18	75	—	19	177
Professional specialty occupations	270	36	101	847	31	77	483
Engineers and natural scientists	—	22	—	20	—	—	22
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	10	14	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	6	26	153	7	11	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	180	—	65	512	12	66	298
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	140	—	57	408	12	60	256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	740	191	514	2 616	34	534	2 650
Health technologists and technicians	52	21	—	104	—	19	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	—	7	49	—	13	35
Sales occupations	132	41	125	644	12	131	605
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	8	11	90	—	8	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	7	77	—	—	—	22
Other sales occupations	113	26	107	477	12	123	541
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	541	129	382	1 819	22	371	1 905
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	260	54	115	721	11	142	887
Financial records processing occupations	78	21	48	415	—	43	254
Service occupations	597	41	220	1 130	85	428	1 062
Private household occupations	77	5	10	71	29	33	82
Protective service occupations	20	—	—	12	—	—	24
Police and firefighters	20	—	—	7	—	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	500	36	210	1 047	56	395	956
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	5	31	—	9	12
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	21	—	9	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	—	15	142	7	69	65
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	—	16	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	4	6	—	5	—
Precision production occupations	13	—	11	120	7	64	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	5	140	446	9	270	204
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	—	33	277	9	181	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	44	8	—	32	9
Transportation occupations	14	5	56	53	—	6	53
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	19	—	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	7	89	—	42	85
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Class of worker	3 887	728	2 630	12 715	382	3 706	10 961
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 887	728	2 630	12 715	382	3 706	10 961
Private wage and salary workers	1 360	312	1 885	8 926	282	2 823	6 274
Federal government workers	293	209	202	482	22	135	791
State government workers	1 410	63	155	1 211	23	353	2 335
Local government workers	433	51	258	950	29	264	1 039
Self-employed workers	385	93	113	1 067	26	131	544
Unpaid family workers	6	—	17	79	—	—	27
Employed females 16 years and over	1 785	309	1 020	5 578	179	1 452	4 961
Private wage and salary workers	658	169	756	3 938	133	1 141	2 872
Federal government workers	119	65	82	167	11	41	314
State government workers	692	22	85	644	23	162	1 134
Local government workers	223	11	97	471	12	75	515
Self-employed workers	87	42	—	322	—	33	107
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	36	—	—	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

## INCOME IN 1979

	Alamogordo city			Artesia city			Carlsbad city			Clovis city		
	Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>9 664</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 838</b>				
Less than \$5,000	857	115	261	204	380	1 280	416	1 502				
\$5,000 to \$7,499	671	52	226	120	160	1 063	97	231				
\$7,500 to \$9,999	701	41	181	119	238	1 052	57	240				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 584	96	316	228	462	1 564	101	435				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 203	62	277	109	394	1 494	88	222				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	942	68	140	143	210	1 163	72	132				
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 018	24	130	37	132	1 136	38	117				
\$35,000 to \$49,999	447	—	37	25	23	653	7	45				
\$50,000 or more	146	—	—	5	—	259	—	—				
Median	\$14 896	\$11 117	\$11 457	\$10 985	\$12 066	\$14 503	\$8 509	\$10 343				
Mean	\$17 216	\$11 988	\$13 034	\$12 803	\$12 980	\$17 772	\$10 698	\$11 812				
<b>Families</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 578</b>				
Median income	\$16 798	\$10 388	\$12 142	\$11 697	\$13 177	\$17 107	\$11 173	\$11 244				
Mean income	\$18 881	\$11 929	\$13 822	\$13 570	\$14 008	\$20 371	\$12 610	\$12 527				
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>348</b>				
Median income	\$7 087	\$6 931	\$6 290	\$2 910	\$2 904	\$6 701	\$3 028	\$4 958				
Mean income	\$9 422	\$6 990	\$7 859	\$4 360	\$4 673	\$8 584	\$4 381	\$5 869				
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 377</b>	<b>\$4 038</b>	<b>\$3 634</b>	<b>\$3 618</b>	<b>\$3 531</b>	<b>\$6 874</b>	<b>\$3 573</b>	<b>\$3 171</b>				

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS

## Family type by presence of own children:

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$16 798</b>	<b>\$10 388</b>	<b>\$12 142</b>	<b>\$11 697</b>	<b>\$13 177</b>	<b>\$17 107</b>	<b>\$11 173</b>	<b>\$11 244</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 845	\$11 293	\$11 521	\$12 530	\$14 177	\$17 742	\$11 354	\$11 669
With own children under 6 years	\$13 098	\$11 146	\$11 289	\$10 668	\$13 843	\$15 520	\$11 250	\$11 649
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 733	\$8 750	\$14 306	\$8 500	\$10 903	\$16 459	\$11 115	\$9 099
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 038</b>	<b>\$13 942</b>	<b>\$14 022</b>	<b>\$13 176</b>	<b>\$14 992</b>	<b>\$18 602</b>	<b>\$15 058</b>	<b>\$12 681</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$18 612	\$14 327	\$13 304	\$14 529	\$15 734	\$19 859	\$16 071	\$13 494
With own children under 6 years	\$14 375	\$12 083	\$11 875	\$12 262	\$15 259	\$17 120	\$14 500	\$12 403
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 331	\$9 444	\$15 132	\$9 000	\$11 285	\$16 810	\$11 250	\$8 056
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$8 270</b>	<b>\$4 311</b>	<b>\$7 107</b>	<b>\$5 653</b>	<b>\$7 899</b>	<b>\$8 633</b>	<b>\$4 036</b>	<b>\$4 987</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 241	\$4 235	\$5 714	\$5 645	\$6 667	\$7 388	\$3 581	\$5 221
With own children under 6 years	\$6 026	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 778	\$4 775	\$2500—	\$3 152
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 304	\$8 750	\$9 659	\$5 673	\$9 648	\$11 782	\$10 694	\$4 476

## Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 477	\$4 766	\$6 149	\$3 542	\$4 537	\$8 024	\$3 628	\$4 280
1 worker	\$14 252	\$5 096	\$11 206	\$10 187	\$12 134	\$13 330	\$10 583	\$9 675
2 workers	\$19 937	\$16 528	\$15 154	\$14 668	\$15 992	\$20 012	\$16 944	\$14 087
3 or more workers	\$28 139	\$23 472	\$21 953	\$21 250	\$23 438	\$27 500	\$19 712	\$21 397

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>9 664</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 838</b>
With earnings	6 414	400	1 311	837	1 708	7 701	509	1 502
Mean earnings	\$16 908	\$11 099	\$12 699	\$13 397	\$13 676	\$18 090	\$11 396	\$12 490
With Social Security income	1 379	76	292	213	367	2 472	103	321
Mean Social Security income	\$3 845	\$2 908	\$3 727	\$3 284	\$3 026	\$4 144	\$3 340	\$3 400
With public assistance income	374	52	205	190	290	602	162	329
Mean public assistance income	\$1 779	\$2 154	\$1 862	\$2 007	\$2 722	\$1 819	\$2 328	\$1 957

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 578</b>
Householder worked in 1979	4 923	239	1 052	698	1 375	5 874	354	1 199
With related children under 18 years	3 260	245	911	675	1 411	3 886	387	1 310
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 408	190	757	504	1 067	3 057	308	1 044
Female householder, no husband present	581	83	207	173	325	693	147	329
Householder worked in 1979	422	56	137	95	142	623	65	145
With related children under 18 years	454	83	176	173	272	700	132	309
With related children under 6 years	176	31	65	99	139	273	67	112
Householder 65 years and over	552	19	87	83	117	1 149	36	123
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>348</b>
Worked in 1979	1 508	198	148	110	197	1 702	121	225
65 years and over	554	14	101	52	112	975	64	72
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>20 269</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>7 332</b>	<b>24 612</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>7 018</b>
Related children under 18 years	5 924	477	2 294	1 427	3 191	7 067	871	3 321
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 368	366	1 720	988	2 199	5 001	636	2 375
60 years and over	2 353	68	443	280	438	4 136	201	391
65 years and over	1 614	42	290	209	351	2 989	117	307

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>448</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.3	37.2	23.0	26.1	17.7	9.2	33.7	28.4
Householder worked in 1979	326	85	197	116	160	339	67	206
With related children under 18 years	413	100	278	187	280	490	159	400
With related children 5 to 17 years	299	95	215	123	219	394	123	346
Female householder, no husband present	191	63	105	103	119	318	100	227
Householder worked in 1979	101	49	65	30	43	170	18	68
With related children under 18 years	191	63	105	103	119	314	94	212
With related children under 6 years	83	28	42	75	81	162	53	89
Householder 65 years and over	53	3	29	34	28	134	16	38
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>151</b>
Percent below poverty level	18.3	23.1	24.7	55.6	60.3	23.2	56.7	43.4
Worked in 1979	99	22	—	44	71	211	50	34
65 years and over	207	9	49	38	101	297	34	60
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 215</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.0	34.9	26.1	29.5	22.1	11.7	35.8	31.6
Related children under 18 years	1 009	199	732	499	843	1 158	356	1 287
Related children 5 to 17 years	707	152	582	317	621	803	219	944
60 years and over	381	25	138	120	165	684	79	174
65 years and over	311	12	113	106	153	508	56	137

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY  
LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>622</b>
Female householder, no husband present	253	63	123	120	176	382	108	264
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>4 603</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>2 049</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 405	209	981	593	1 128	1 763	420	1 557
65 years and over	379	12	130	145	231	835	70	181

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Farmington city			Gallup city			Grants city	Hobbs city		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	9 496	643	1 358	4 134	824	1 922	1 623	8 771	708	1 469
Less than \$5,000	742	98	173	558	158	364	202	1 023	291	227
\$5,000 to \$7,499	507	31	110	264	123	129	117	506	83	130
\$7,500 to \$9,999	679	48	122	194	92	124	62	439	48	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 211	101	257	435	144	267	301	1 290	80	367
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 404	86	303	586	88	258	271	1 390	68	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 430	58	147	612	90	294	258	1 312	56	221
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 947	148	170	755	89	303	277	1 603	56	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 056	58	60	509	27	151	106	776	8	63
\$50,000 or more	520	15	16	221	13	32	29	432	18	34
Median	\$20 673	\$17 132	\$15 317	\$20 225	\$11 108	\$16 052	\$17 789	\$19 087	\$6 898	\$13 962
Mean	\$22 779	\$19 159	\$16 122	\$22 466	\$14 407	\$17 807	\$18 664	\$21 700	\$11 385	\$16 589
<b>Families</b>	7 334	545	1 113	2 953	653	1 601	1 409	6 742	510	1 256
Median income	\$22 794	\$19 063	\$16 513	\$23 373	\$11 383	\$17 474	\$18 742	\$21 538	\$8 359	\$14 890
Mean income	\$25 326	\$20 606	\$16 976	\$25 708	\$14 943	\$18 813	\$19 474	\$24 385	\$13 301	\$17 022
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	2 694	233	331	1 443	278	462	266	2 600	250	311
Median income	\$9 206	\$1 845	\$6 192	\$10 600	\$6 833	\$7 412	\$10 246	\$7 121	\$3 857	\$7 397
Mean income	\$11 552	\$5 283	\$8 793	\$11 635	\$6 883	\$9 691	\$9 407	\$10 038	\$5 556	\$9 315
Per capita income	\$8 312	\$4 566	\$4 924	\$8 508	\$3 570	\$5 333	\$5 150	\$7 826	\$3 734	\$4 210
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	\$22 794	\$19 063	\$16 513	\$23 373	\$11 383	\$17 474	\$18 742	\$21 538	\$8 359	\$14 890
With own children under 18 years	\$23 031	\$18 348	\$17 655	\$23 750	\$12 139	\$18 342	\$19 715	\$21 856	\$6 895	\$14 781
With own children under 6 years	\$21 560	\$17 305	\$17 511	\$21 358	\$9 297	\$17 041	\$18 883	\$20 418	\$3 068	\$14 636
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 454	\$25 500	\$13 309	\$22 847	\$9 429	\$16 576	\$15 590	\$20 897	\$10 139	\$15 833
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$23 682	\$21 852	\$17 276	\$25 226	\$14 709	\$21 158	\$20 964	\$22 433	\$18 300	\$15 801
With own children under 18 years	\$24 083	\$20 602	\$18 196	\$26 363	\$14 884	\$22 022	\$21 265	\$22 859	\$20 037	\$15 881
With own children under 6 years	\$21 921	\$20 046	\$17 682	\$23 524	\$13 144	\$20 121	\$19 216	\$21 108	\$21 167	\$15 880
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 053	\$28 438	\$12 835	\$23 408	\$9 464	\$19 408	\$17 857	\$21 847	\$17 844	\$15 104
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$12 736	\$7 437	\$10 288	\$7 048	\$9 879	\$4 242	\$7 165	\$10 048	\$2500—	\$4 531
With own children under 18 years	\$10 789	\$6 250	\$8 937	\$5 083	\$10 168	\$3 371	\$7 174	\$9 178	\$2500—	\$4 141
With own children under 6 years	\$9 231	\$5 536	\$2500—	\$4 152	\$6 806	\$2500—	\$9 107	\$3 668	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 821	\$16 250	\$14 000	\$14 091	\$9 405	\$7 875	\$7 153	\$10 824	\$5 069	\$9 063
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$8 811	\$17 679	\$5 469	\$4 215	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 326	\$2500—	\$2 649
1 worker	\$19 859	\$10 652	\$14 412	\$19 081	\$6 891	\$14 286	\$15 176	\$18 244	\$6 691	\$13 271
2 workers	\$24 919	\$23 478	\$20 000	\$27 562	\$16 667	\$22 333	\$20 823	\$24 938	\$19 594	\$19 444
3 or more workers	\$36 087	\$28 542	\$19 138	\$35 804	\$25 917	\$30 312	\$28 203	\$33 102	\$21 833	\$30 239
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	9 496	643	1 358	4 134	824	1 922	1 623	8 771	708	1 469
With earnings	8 643	622	1 231	3 467	737	1 552	1 530	7 501	484	1 328
Mean earnings	\$22 505	\$18 793	\$16 587	\$23 932	\$14 976	\$20 028	\$18 591	\$22 339	\$14 420	\$17 468
With Social Security income	1 313	34	170	645	74	313	260	1 799	175	150
Mean Social Security income	\$4 061	\$3 111	\$3 455	\$3 678	\$3 087	\$3 199	\$2 891	\$4 145	\$2 902	\$3 201
With public assistance income	245	29	31	171	101	163	131	456	203	120
Mean public assistance income	\$2 170	\$2 555	\$1 728	\$2 492	\$1 861	\$2 092	\$1 808	\$2 260	\$1 721	\$1 677
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	7 334	545	1 113	2 953	653	1 601	1 409	6 742	510	1 256
Householder worked in 1979	6 667	499	999	2 534	539	1 251	1 289	5 874	356	1 108
With related children under 18 years	4 268	494	868	1 424	551	1 239	1 108	3 821	401	983
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 145	370	574	1 324	411	906	842	2 858	391	760
Female householder, no husband present	537	65	101	324	251	270	163	626	171	164
Householder worked in 1979	440	51	74	245	200	113	120	368	66	62
With related children under 18 years	370	58	77	261	220	218	123	447	171	141
With related children under 6 years	125	39	21	138	115	107	30	164	119	79
Householder 65 years and over	513	12	45	126	4	139	55	829	56	43
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	2 694	211	331	1 443	278	462	266	2 548	246	287
Worked in 1979	2 072	14	240	1 065	221	283	184	1 662	120	227
65 years and over	495	14	24	363	20	117	42	721	115	35
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	25 991	2 520	4 404	10 422	3 376	6 470	5 898	24 156	2 211	5 664
Related children under 18 years	7 730	1 147	1 791	3 159	1 513	2 556	2 484	7 503	1 031	2 711
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 252	721	1 128	2 249	962	1 712	1 728	5 179	746	1 752
60 years and over	2 466	53	200	1 062	99	422	191	3 291	288	195
65 years and over	1 567	26	105	769	48	340	155	2 190	192	113
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	338	95	152	321	206	330	205	428	237	207
Percent below poverty level	4.6	17.4	13.7	10.9	31.5	20.6	14.5	6.3	46.5	16.5
Householder worked in 1979	209	81	122	119	103	122	140	193	108	115
With related children under 18 years	248	95	127	286	183	301	177	291	218	192
With related children 5 to 17 years	171	63	90	220	120	220	125	264	176	155
Female householder, no husband present	77	34	13	150	90	160	53	186	160	95
Householder worked in 1979	44	20	67	45	35	35	35	741	55	19
With related children under 18 years	65	34	13	143	77	144	42	173	160	88
With related children under 6 years	39	34	7	46	46	96	14	113	112	72
Householder 65 years and over	23	12	22	22	44	44	19	67	42	7
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	514	128	98	242	91	147	72	692	114	106
Percent below poverty level	19.1	60.7	29.6	16.8	32.7	31.8	27.1	27.2	46.3	36.9
Worked in 1979	301	75	41	81	26	41	26	200	13	46
65 years and over	117	7	14	123	9	41	12	272	78	27
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	1 598	622	702	1 274	1 029	1 421	1 060	2 179	1 007	1 109
Percent below poverty level	6.1	24.7	15.9	11.9	30.5	22.0	18.0	9.0	45.5	19.6
Related children under 18 years	469	287	314	464	514	676	540	769	566	652
Related children 5 to 17 years	281	147	208	340	288	492	431	532	379	399
60 years and over	248	7	79	181	40	117	37	504	150	66
65 years and over	175	7	45	155	15	93	37	377	120	41
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	529	102	240	404	255	395	255	672	264	369
Female householder, no husband present	104	34	20	170	107	170	67	217	160	112
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	672	144	117	368	97	188	87	913	141	116
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	2 560	670	1 080	1 639	1 277	1 750	1 248	3 366	1 135	1 072
Related children under 18 years	894	298	499	536	639	820	614	1 205	617	1 054
65 years and over	292	7	76	219	21	150	67	614	142	73

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Las Vegas city	Las Alamos (CDP)	North Valley (CDP)	Roswell city		Santa Fe city		South Valley (CDP)
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>12 805</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>7 392</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 078	37	257	1 872	174	640	1 323	1 313
\$5,000 to \$7,499	695	23	154	1 471	78	489	701	711
\$7,500 to \$9,999	425	20	148	1 330	47	447	771	815
\$10,000 to \$14,999	655	53	414	2 430	62	624	1 264	1 461
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	97	371	1 750	23	454	1 238	1 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	252	82	218	1 395	26	227	973	860
\$25,000 to \$34,999	223	99	186	1 481	30	199	1 171	789
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	43	73	613	—	16	492	226
\$50,000 or more	28	19	62	463	5	28	140	122
Median	\$8 153	\$20 451	\$14 514	\$13 329	\$6 554	\$9 922	\$14 887	\$12 500
Mean	\$10 897	\$21 785	\$17 515	\$17 140	\$9 667	\$11 994	\$16 938	\$15 019
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>6 459</b>
Median income	\$9 982	\$22 561	\$15 460	\$15 875	\$8 750	\$11 142	\$16 864	\$13 356
Mean income	\$12 557	\$23 824	\$18 562	\$19 530	\$12 173	\$12 926	\$18 678	\$15 754
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 455</b>
Median income	\$2 867	\$11 923	\$8 029	\$5 079	\$2 185	\$2 489	\$4 099	\$4 546
Mean income	\$3 706	\$13 205	\$8 532	\$8 075	\$3 106	\$3 937	\$7 160	\$6 091
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$3 438</b>	<b>\$7 145</b>	<b>\$4 867</b>	<b>\$6 598</b>	<b>\$3 589</b>	<b>\$3 209</b>	<b>\$5 149</b>	<b>\$4 097</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**

**CHARACTERISTICS**

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$9 982</b>	<b>\$22 561</b>	<b>\$15 460</b>	<b>\$15 875</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$11 142</b>	<b>\$16 864</b>	<b>\$13 356</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 386	\$22 548	\$15 725	\$16 274	\$11 518	\$11 682	\$17 478	\$14 250
With own children under 6 years	\$9 935	\$16 354	\$12 870	\$13 770	\$12 000	\$10 115	\$15 423	\$11 626
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 291	\$22 583	\$14 649	\$15 509	\$7 125	\$9 826	\$15 619	\$12 258
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$11 783</b>	<b>\$23 323</b>	<b>\$16 964</b>	<b>\$17 029</b>	<b>\$11 164</b>	<b>\$12 860</b>	<b>\$19 311</b>	<b>\$15 100</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 545	\$23 077	\$17 048	\$18 865	\$20 682	\$13 715	\$20 266	\$16 139
With own children under 6 years	\$11 378	\$16 875	\$14 120	\$15 348	\$17 031	\$11 769	\$16 881	\$12 914
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 828	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$15 940	\$8 542	\$10 465	\$17 793	\$13 108
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 883</b>	<b>\$17 344</b>	<b>\$7 917</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$5 903</b>	<b>\$5 205</b>	<b>\$9 781</b>	<b>\$7 068</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 184	\$20 208	\$6 685	\$7 687	\$5 750	\$4 960	\$9 495	\$5 590
With own children under 6 years	\$5 363	\$3 750	\$2 656	\$6 061	\$8 750	\$4 679	\$6 667	\$2 879
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 312	\$17 188	\$9 464	\$11 417	\$5 962	\$6 719	\$10 317	\$9 423

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$4 542	\$3 750	\$4 879	\$9 639	\$5 104	\$4 318	\$5 472	\$4 821
1 worker	\$8 848	\$21 667	\$11 436	\$12 504	\$6 932	\$9 025	\$11 395	\$10 213
2 workers	\$14 685	\$23 106	\$19 354	\$20 022	\$17 344	\$14 853	\$19 739	\$16 988
3 or more workers	\$21 500	\$37 734	\$25 577	\$26 711	\$75000+	\$21 211	\$28 899	\$26 478

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>12 805</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>7 392</b>
With earnings	2 793	448	1 641	9 307	287	2 548	6 789	6 096
Mean earnings	\$11 700	\$21 741	\$17 683	\$17 132	\$10 770	\$12 956	\$17 187	\$15 629
With Social Security income	1 076	24	367	4 555	175	618	1 891	1 638
Mean Social Security income	\$3 563	\$4 186	\$3 291	\$3 974	\$3 771	\$2 895	\$3 468	\$3 704
With public assistance income	691	—	282	825	125	503	689	1 251
Mean public assistance income	\$2 003	\$4 186	\$2 328	\$2 547	\$2 002	\$2 181	\$2 195	\$2 480

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>6 459</b>
Householder worked in 1979	2 041	307	1 191	6 889	158	2 091	5 052	4 801
With related children under 18 years	1 899	200	1 009	4 492	109	2 145	4 215	4 513
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 460	159	842	3 603	73	1 687	3 454	3 709
Female householder, no husband present	668	25	256	1 096	79	484	1 125	1 014
Householder worked in 1979	351	6	102	740	34	219	674	483
With related children under 18 years	481	11	147	744	39	410	792	782
With related children under 6 years	216	5	54	302	17	236	315	348
Householder 65 years and over	471	13	236	2 147	74	166	837	682
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>3 873</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 455</b>
Worked in 1979	582	155	244	1 905	121	391	1 308	786
65 years and over	355	5	61	1 750	55	201	648	380
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>11 463</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>32 726</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>26 541</b>	<b>27 335</b>
Related children under 18 years	3 900	500	2 482	9 072	349	4 940	9 476	10 427
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 847	346	1 835	6 640	252	3 289	7 205	7 696
60 years and over	1 655	51	603	7 502	241	807	2 934	2 311
65 years and over	1 174	31	449	5 519	177	521	2 047	1 617

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 335</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.0	5.7	17.0	9.9	32.1	27.3	14.5	20.7
Householder worked in 1979	394	6	107	504	30	391	457	658
With related children under 18 years	621	19	191	653	28	644	655	1 058
With related children 5 to 17 years	526	—	160	569	23	568	539	851
Female householder, no husband present	298	5	106	321	41	299	377	470
Householder worked in 1979	114	—	22	160	13	79	144	133
With related children under 18 years	260	5	78	280	18	269	294	426
With related children under 6 years	121	5	44	147	5	161	164	219
Householder 65 years and over	105	—	65	184	11	64	176	131
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>667</b>
Percent below poverty level	52.0	25.1	28.3	30.8	56.1	58.7	40.9	45.8
Worked in 1979	214	23	23	368	31	152	279	162
65 years and over	214	—	50	544	42	128	348	224
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 678</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>4 647</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>6 043</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.1	8.1	17.2	14.2	36.2	30.9	17.2	22.1
Related children under 18 years	1 419	28	554	1 693	118	1 778	1 839	2 794
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 127	—	391	1 241	89	1 191	1 330	2 013
60 years and over	501	8	164	1 083	94	294	764	637
65 years and over	376	8	132	834	60	226	590	435

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 833</b>
Female householder, no husband present	428	5	111	416	46	345	433	599
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>729</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>6 600</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>8 014</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 934	28	717	2 194	122	2 204	2 392	3 637
65 years and over	657	13	165	1 496	64	346	781	561

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Anthony (CDP)	Aztec city	Bayard village	Belen city	Bernalillo town	Bloomfield city	Bosque Farms village	Cannon AFB (CDP)	Clayton town	Corrales village
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	3 285	5 512	3 036	5 617	3 012	4 881	3 353	3 798	2 804	2 799
Native	2 148	5 383	2 856	5 569	2 984	4 801	3 321	3 512	2 713	2 745
Born in State of residence	1 049	2 189	2 411	4 188	2 552	2 218	1 891	419	1 816	1 369
Born in different State	1 094	3 182	440	1 381	429	2 560	1 420	2 988	897	1 341
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	12	5	—	3	23	10	105	—	35
Foreign born	1 137	129	180	48	28	80	32	286	91	54
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 950	4 947	2 726	5 127	2 753	4 326	3 068	3 237	2 600	2 641
Same house	2 071	1 652	2 210	3 308	2 170	1 671	1 618	1 114	1 547	1 372
Different house in United States	665	3 266	506	1 792	571	2 588	1 450	2 638	1 053	1 245
Same county	567	1 500	395	1 100	280	1 136	379	1 118	607	180
Different county	98	1 766	111	692	291	1 452	1 071	2 520	446	1 065
Same State	—	412	—	288	155	486	843	78	143	529
Different State	98	1 354	111	404	136	966	228	2 442	303	536
Abroad	214	29	10	27	12	67	—	485	—	24
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 893	4 912	2 713	5 098	2 744	4 326	3 092	3 237	2 606	2 611
English only	131	3 899	613	2 238	685	3 364	2 590	2 878	1 621	1 886
Chinese	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	25	—	—
French	—	7	—	19	3	45	—	14	—	5
German	—	16	—	38	4	8	11	20	—	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Italian	—	25	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	3
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Polish	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Spanish	2 762	625	2 052	2 761	2 027	614	486	195	967	671
Other specified language	—	320	40	8	25	289	—	82	—	36
Unspecified language	—	8	8	—	—	—	5	—	9	2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	369	582	289	509	287	480	235	370	216	214
Children ever born	225	398	111	247	97	265	56	320	95	49
Per 1,000 women	610	684	384	485	338	552	238	865	440	229
Women 25 to 34 years	231	486	234	447	223	420	312	461	146	278
Children ever born	539	1 094	453	804	443	907	549	701	367	374
Per 1,000 women	2 333	2 251	1 936	1 799	1 987	2 160	1 760	1 521	2 514	1 345
Women 35 to 44 years	174	280	177	276	165	292	237	96	171	234
Children ever born	679	759	628	897	492	1 040	775	159	494	579
Per 1,000 women	3 902	2 711	3 548	3 250	2 982	3 562	3 270	1 656	2 889	2 474
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families	747	1 459	771	1 439	739	1 186	1 034	755	742	722
With own children under 18 years	538	882	500	793	448	774	575	598	385	438
With own children under 6 years	336	510	261	433	183	431	187	474	163	175
Married-couple families	545	1 295	690	1 268	609	1 028	875	715	609	605
With own children under 18 years	404	764	454	682	380	656	468	568	303	356
With own children under 6 years	261	480	215	383	162	378	163	444	123	156
Female householder, no husband present	145	122	47	142	106	116	105	25	112	83
With own children under 18 years	90	103	35	89	54	87	68	25	69	64
With own children under 6 years	47	30	35	35	18	34	16	25	33	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 083	1 380	858	1 340	900	1 317	668	809	659	851
Nursery school	16	23	—	19	20	15	56	32	28	29
Kindergarten	49	106	83	77	51	93	57	53	29	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	671	747	430	818	499	765	341	407	400	394
High school (1 to 4 years)	284	404	228	312	253	328	131	81	195	237
College	63	100	117	114	77	116	83	236	7	149
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	26	34	25	26	13	48	21	19	—	60
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	2.9	9.2	—	16.4	30.7	5.1	54.3	14.3	29.3	24.1
5 and 6 years old	72.7	72.9	78.4	66.3	82.1	73.6	54.5	69.5	83.1	80.2
7 to 15 years old	97.9	94.9	100.0	93.3	96.2	95.6	67.9	100.0	98.9	97.5
16 and 17 years old	70.7	88.7	73.0	70.8	72.5	78.3	51.6	49.0	94.6	95.2
18 and 19 years old	21.5	25.2	23.4	38.4	42.1	25.0	11.2	11.4	13.8	44.2
20 and 21 years old	26.5	12.8	32.0	20.1	9.3	8.1	—	9.5	—	31.9
22 to 24 years old	11.3	7.4	20.7	4.2	3.5	—	21.9	9.4	—	9.1
25 to 34 years old	6.6	1.8	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.6	10.0	2.2	7.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 412	2 764	1 567	3 117	1 545	2 352	1 975	1 276	1 707	1 636
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	488	91	168	161	161	77	36	11	128	44
5 to 7 years	321	128	198	306	140	117	56	38	145	85
8 years	87	132	222	185	186	162	90	—	164	62
High school: 1 to 3 years	189	642	182	499	215	456	238	81	284	153
4 years	260	1 000	599	1 270	558	1 025	899	657	670	413
College: 1 to 3 years	20	376	112	375	147	330	409	322	145	342
4 or more years	47	395	86	321	138	185	247	167	171	537
Percent high school graduates	23.2	64.1	50.9	63.1	54.6	65.5	78.7	89.8	57.8	79.0
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 146	832	2 031	—	—	1 364	2 113	1 093	—
Place of work reported	—	1 974	789	1 835	—	—	1 214	1 965	919	—
Worked in area of residence	—	665	236	997	—	—	1 198	1 429	786	—
Worked outside area of residence	—	1 309	553	838	—	—	1 016	536	133	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	66.3	70.1	45.7	—	—	83.7	27.3	14.5	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.9	22.5	12.6	18.0	17.9	21.8	24.5	8.3	11.1	25.3
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	857	2 178	884	1 999	1 053	1 861	1 389	2 113	1 108	1 150
Private vehicle	811	1 996	836	1 808	869	1 693	1 245	1 103	977	1 002
Drive alone	564	1 450	669	1 397	636	1 272	932	796	821	776
Carpool	247	546	167	411	233	421	313	307	156	226
Public transportation	4	22	—	17	5	2	8	—	10	2
Walked only	4	74	35	120	80	76	24	720	121	45
Other means	28	65	13	38	27	61	58	282	—	30
Worked at home	10	21	—	16	72	29	54	8	—	71
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.09	1.14



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Deming city	Espanola city	Enunice city	Holloman AFB (CDP)	Jal city	Lordsburg city	Los Lunas village	Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	Lovington city	Meadow Vista (CDP)
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	9 964	6 868	2 970	7 245	2 675	3 195	3 525	2 702	9 727	3 377
Native	8 820	6 782	2 653	6 666	2 354	2 795	3 475	2 631	8 872	1 993
Born in State of residence	4 857	5 485	719	488	523	1 875	2 504	1 330	3 155	1 177
Born in different State	3 913	1 277	1 934	5 753	1 821	920	959	1 277	5 697	1 809
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50	20	—	425	10	—	12	24	20	7
Foreign born	1 144	86	317	579	321	400	50	71	855	1 384
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	9 246	6 314	2 553	6 293	2 389	3 008	3 084	2 522	8 663	2 950
Same house	5 358	4 313	1 143	53	1 351	1 935	1 417	1 454	4 111	1 817
Different house in United States	3 739	1 984	1 370	4 990	983	1 055	1 650	1 062	4 469	937
Same county	2 033	980	705	327	329	644	507	626	2 582	333
Different county	1 706	1 004	665	4 663	654	411	1 143	436	1 887	604
Same State	276	573	58	105	170	89	737	82	548	—
Different State	1 430	431	607	4 558	484	322	406	354	1 339	604
Abroad	149	17	40	1 250	55	18	17	6	83	196
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	9 083	6 324	2 609	6 191	2 410	2 873	3 097	2 538	8 605	3 024
English only	4 538	1 705	2 208	5 284	1 837	963	1 682	1 923	5 884	71
Chinese	—	—	—	17	—	19	—	2	—	—
French	54	18	6	31	—	—	15	17	21	8
German	—	3	—	19	—	—	9	4	16	—
Greek	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	25	—	—	15	—	—	—	17	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	91	—	—	3	—	—	—
Polish	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	4 376	4 536	395	471	573	1 891	1 351	549	2 625	2 939
Other specified language	67	50	—	256	—	—	37	17	40	6
Unspecified language	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	19	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	849	699	282	671	233	283	367	199	872	396
Children ever born	582	296	269	419	137	181	196	49	600	138
Per 1,000 women	686	423	954	624	588	640	534	246	688	348
Women 25 to 34 years	613	512	203	858	189	219	345	209	699	239
Children ever born	1 209	987	426	1 603	377	525	736	268	1 673	546
Per 1,000 women	1 972	1 928	2 099	1 868	1 995	2 397	2 133	1 282	2 393	2 285
Women 35 to 44 years	458	409	127	331	136	157	169	202	461	160
Children ever born	1 925	1 467	334	827	410	641	502	483	1 547	884
Per 1,000 women	4 203	3 587	2 630	2 498	3 015	4 083	2 970	2 391	3 356	5 525
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families	2 668	1 753	847	1 569	772	813	830	731	2 593	677
With own children under 18 years	1 350	1 052	469	1 323	390	485	553	378	1 491	556
With own children under 6 years	675	481	235	916	181	234	331	155	857	245
Married-couple families	2 217	1 393	774	1 507	715	589	633	655	2 289	581
With own children under 18 years	1 091	830	423	1 261	373	354	414	344	1 252	498
With own children under 6 years	561	412	218	872	175	177	259	139	751	229
Female householder, no husband present	368	289	47	55	37	180	160	56	242	79
With own children under 18 years	226	208	38	55	17	116	119	28	183	46
With own children under 6 years	108	61	9	37	6	51	62	12	55	16
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 369	1 857	567	1 974	636	816	811	831	2 520	1 314
Nursery school	23	22	—	76	—	13	27	37	83	—
Kindergarten	135	121	41	240	26	58	54	56	150	59
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 361	1 101	383	1 028	372	471	470	397	1 618	802
High school (1 to 4 years)	729	440	129	252	205	250	192	200	511	383
College	121	173	14	378	33	24	68	141	158	70
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	10	10	48	5	7	11	49	55	6
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	11.2	24.6	4.9	14.3	—	10.8	13.1	40.9	17.1	—
5 and 6 years old	75.8	73.8	49.0	81.0	71.6	71.6	63.8	92.9	68.7	54.1
7 to 15 years old	96.3	96.4	98.5	100.0	95.8	95.8	89.7	100.0	98.6	97.2
16 and 17 years old	82.3	79.0	66.3	89.4	100.0	89.8	48.0	97.4	66.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	41.1	17.9	20.0	10.8	56.9	28.1	15.6	43.8	29.4	55.7
20 and 21 years old	6.7	26.4	2.6	3.6	11.6	3.6	3.4	29.6	11.9	33.3
22 to 24 years old	5.5	2.8	—	11.5	6.3	—	3.2	17.2	6.0	9.8
25 to 34 years old	4.2	6.3	2.2	9.7	—	2.9	6.5	8.4	2.6	1.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	5 736	3 747	1 537	2 730	1 502	1 705	1 720	1 626	4 954	1 328
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	468	175	88	39	104	184	66	34	666	480
5 to 7 years	668	339	166	47	83	197	110	54	581	353
8 years	454	226	79	20	131	166	101	51	330	76
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 014	419	370	103	294	371	276	125	960	156
4 years	2 000	1 653	555	1 463	562	486	696	411	1 420	188
College:										
1 to 3 years	562	434	182	681	234	165	214	340	582	68
4 or more years	570	501	97	377	94	136	257	611	415	7
Percent high school graduates	54.6	69.1	54.3	92.3	59.3	46.2	67.8	83.8	48.8	19.8
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 832	2 646	1 042	3 652	1 032	1 119	—	—	3 606	—
Place of work reported	2 520	2 314	1 016	2 949	999	1 026	—	—	3 378	—
Worked in area of residence	2 065	1 068	664	2 692	745	855	—	—	2 011	—
Worked outside area of residence	455	1 246	352	257	254	171	—	—	1 367	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.1	53.8	34.6	8.7	25.4	16.7	—	—	40.5	—
Mean travel time to work— minutes	12.2	23.0	11.5	9.6	10.9	14.5	21.6	19.9	21.0	25.2
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 795	2 433	1 095	3 463	1 064	951	1 062	1 178	3 611	796
Private vehicle	2 555	2 223	876	2 399	939	848	951	1 058	3 329	750
Drive alone	2 153	1 385	718	1 730	752	601	642	894	2 249	608
Carpool	402	838	158	669	187	247	309	164	1 080	142
Public transportation	5	17	—	38	12	7	3	3	—	6
Walked only	130	120	71	626	50	81	77	31	101	4
Other means	88	46	128	384	51	15	22	19	131	36
Worked at home	17	27	20	16	12	—	9	67	50	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.34	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.23	1.23	1.10	1.27	1.12

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Milan village	Paradise Hills (CDP)	Portales city	Raton city	Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	Ruidoso village	Sandia (CDP)	Shiprock (CDP)	Silver City town
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total persons .....	3 747	5 088	9 940	8 225	9 985	4 260	5 288	7 237	9 887
Native .....	3 459	4 898	9 638	8 049	9 226	4 088	4 973	7 212	9 510
Born in State of residence .....	2 190	1 748	4 678	5 224	1 490	1 418	771	5 632	5 906
Born in different State .....	1 245	3 110	4 914	2 799	7 639	2 633	3 902	1 578	3 568
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	24	40	46	26	97	37	300	2	36
Foreign born .....	288	190	302	176	759	172	315	25	377
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 172	4 770	9 132	7 472	9 438	3 896	4 336	6 287	8 960
Same house .....	836	1 545	3 490	4 251	2 738	1 504	332	4 769	4 839
Different house in United States .....	2 187	3 128	5 516	3 180	6 448	2 362	3 361	1 518	3 981
Same county .....	684	1 210	2 095	1 703	745	699	154	860	2 527
Different county .....	1 503	1 918	3 421	1 477	5 703	1 663	3 207	658	1 454
Same State .....	777	383	1 836	521	1 497	455	102	105	549
Different State .....	726	1 535	1 585	956	4 206	1 208	3 105	553	905
Abroad .....	149	97	126	41	252	30	643	—	140
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 186	4 706	9 228	7 477	9 331	3 964	4 381	6 220	8 939
English only .....	1 736	3 979	6 711	5 004	8 049	3 423	3 814	849	4 863
Chinese .....	5	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
French .....	11	22	27	15	32	19	22	—	10
German .....	8	58	77	51	254	11	12	—	8
Greek .....	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	—	6	—	122	217	—	7	—	—
Philippine languages .....	—	7	—	—	13	—	77	—	—
Polish .....	8	19	—	7	52	—	—	—	—
Spanish .....	1 251	502	2 242	2 172	499	495	352	37	4 030
Other specified language .....	157	113	139	96	185	—	97	5 334	28
Unspecified language .....	10	—	5	4	15	16	—	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	416	410	1 571	712	686	277	757	870	943
Children ever born .....	330	58	410	351	202	118	493	376	454
Per 1,000 women .....	793	141	261	493	294	426	651	432	481
Women 25 to 34 years .....	339	459	672	619	803	374	578	595	784
Children ever born .....	829	686	1 302	1 206	1 173	514	914	1 416	1 552
Per 1,000 women .....	2 445	1 495	1 938	1 948	1 461	1 374	1 581	2 380	1 980
Women 35 to 44 years .....	137	398	374	399	253	493	517	431	517
Children ever born .....	457	1 065	1 050	1 314	1 280	502	686	1 650	1 474
Per 1,000 women .....	3 336	2 676	2 807	3 293	2 476	1 984	2 919	3 828	2 990
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	968	1 470	2 365	2 149	3 051	1 200	1 328	1 423	2 483
With own children under 18 years .....	716	812	1 156	1 162	1 302	542	1 023	1 144	1 419
With own children under 6 years .....	529	262	613	606	612	234	698	710	804
Married-couple families .....	780	1 278	1 946	1 830	2 813	1 040	1 228	1 039	2 107
With own children under 18 years .....	584	687	918	978	1 173	467	923	817	1 216
With own children under 6 years .....	440	237	518	544	556	195	648	576	727
Female householder, no husband present .....	132	145	326	231	179	108	78	344	310
With own children under 18 years .....	121	94	199	145	107	70	78	287	177
With own children under 6 years .....	78	7	81	51	46	34	41	106	58
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	785	1 662	3 897	1 935	2 414	870	1 427	2 622	2 915
Nursery school .....	—	93	36	73	146	10	87	43	90
Kindergarten .....	81	107	167	116	143	110	98	177	149
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	466	681	931	1 191	1 086	416	688	1 472	1 363
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	195	433	478	499	642	262	209	783	588
College .....	43	348	2 285	56	397	72	345	147	725
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	—	88	98	23	69	7	—	46	113
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old .....	—	47.9	13.8	27.0	34.8	7.7	22.3	12.3	19.2
5 and 6 years old .....	75.7	91.1	76.4	66.3	88.2	88.0	77.0	73.8	66.5
7 to 15 years old .....	89.7	99.2	97.5	95.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	96.4	98.7
16 and 17 years old .....	46.2	90.3	69.6	93.0	92.9	100.0	69.1	88.3	79.2
18 and 19 years old .....	—	48.0	76.9	17.2	53.6	41.1	12.1	46.7	67.3
20 and 21 years old .....	3.2	49.2	79.5	—	30.9	5.3	16.7	23.1	37.1
22 to 24 years old .....	2.0	19.1	54.8	1.5	17.6	—	16.6	12.4	21.1
25 to 34 years old .....	3.9	15.2	30.1	1.7	8.1	5.0	10.6	2.7	9.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 612	3 002	4 951	4 601	6 566	2 745	1 795	2 756	5 369
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	110	18	267	283	337	30	9	484	337
5 to 7 years .....	106	5	327	246	132	122	46	253	360
8 years .....	116	115	390	419	378	79	20	147	389
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	277	276	724	765	890	362	72	330	732
4 years .....	634	1 188	1 433	1 638	2 661	998	991	951	1 733
College: 1 to 3 years .....	284	806	851	656	1 416	664	488	370	940
4 or more years .....	85	594	959	594	1 010	169	221	878	878
Percent high school graduates .....	62.2	86.2	65.5	62.8	77.5	78.4	91.8	56.0	66.1
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 535	2 107	3 813	3 192	3 711	1 895	2 614	—	3 622
Place of work reported .....	1 209	2 038	3 405	2 990	3 392	1 398	2 251	—	3 345
Worked in area of residence .....	228	235	2 779	2 290	630	1 106	26	—	2 241
Worked outside area of residence .....	981	1 803	626	700	2 762	292	2 225	—	1 104
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	81.1	88.5	18.4	23.4	81.4	20.9	—	—	33.0
Mean travel time to work .....	22.4	23.4	10.4	17.6	26.6	10.4	11.4	23.4	14.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 521	2 254	3 855	3 199	3 707	2 131	2 555	2 025	3 583
Private vehicle .....	1 298	2 141	2 983	2 854	3 540	1 875	1 964	1 687	3 150
Drive alone .....	712	1 674	2 320	1 912	2 712	1 594	1 403	1 270	2 295
Carpool .....	586	467	663	942	828	561	561	417	855
Public transportation .....	83	21	—	9	13	—	121	31	18
Walked only .....	100	15	536	181	51	154	244	189	262
Other means .....	28	17	301	125	33	45	193	103	108
Worked at home .....	12	60	35	30	70	57	33	15	45
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.42	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.16	1.20



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Socorro city	Taos town	Truth or Consequences city	Tucumcari city	Tularosa village	University Park (CDP)	White Rock (CDP)	White Sands (CDP)	Zuni Pueblo (CDP)
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total persons	7 173	3 297	5 219	6 765	2 539	4 353	6 560	3 120	5 551
Native	6 862	3 177	5 049	6 643	2 529	3 876	6 329	2 807	5 534
Born in State of residence	4 138	2 164	1 835	4 121	1 723	2 232	1 622	192	5 221
Born in different State	2 662	1 007	3 214	2 502	782	1 594	4 672	2 465	313
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	62	6	—	20	24	50	35	150	—
Foreign born	311	120	170	122	10	477	231	313	17
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	6 544	3 096	4 966	6 209	2 304	4 086	6 077	2 682	4 917
Same house	3 235	1 771	2 508	3 400	1 525	237	2 613	128	4 236
Different house in United States	3 040	1 299	2 430	2 778	779	3 506	3 415	2 056	675
Same county	1 300	720	803	1 477	466	320	1 031	152	556
Different county	1 740	579	1 627	1 301	313	3 186	2 384	1 904	119
Same State	438	150	294	639	86	2 370	439	85	23
Different State	1 302	429	1 333	662	227	816	1 945	1 819	96
Abroad	269	26	28	31	—	343	49	498	6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	6 560	3 085	4 977	6 210	2 350	4 051	6 112	2 644	4 919
English only	3 421	1 026	3 792	3 615	1 223	2 795	5 649	2 233	811
Chinese	34	—	—	—	—	11	38	12	—
French	20	10	20	9	—	8	44	13	—
German	20	—	23	14	—	19	84	114	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Italian	6	—	7	14	—	—	—	6	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Polish	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	2 938	2 003	1 118	2 518	1 117	936	252	216	29
Other specified language	121	46	7	40	10	270	24	50	4 079
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years	760	235	277	542	207	1 763	393	271	693
Children ever born	309	39	152	272	54	141	43	193	398
Per 1,000 women	407	166	549	502	261	80	109	712	574
Women 25 to 34 years	528	289	216	471	163	209	485	381	440
Children ever born	897	411	496	924	323	265	706	733	1 112
Per 1,000 women	1 699	1 422	2 296	1 962	1 982	1 268	1 456	1 924	2 527
Women 35 to 44 years	361	207	211	343	152	21	730	119	296
Children ever born	998	530	587	1 085	511	49	1 811	258	1 161
Per 1,000 women	2 765	2 560	2 782	3 163	3 362	2 333	2 481	2 168	3 922
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families	1 678	889	1 598	1 789	619	464	1 844	796	937
With own children under 18 years	938	486	527	944	322	282	1 240	626	630
With own children under 6 years	452	193	248	424	153	246	378	398	314
Married-couple families	1 437	646	1 359	1 424	497	444	1 754	709	646
With own children under 18 years	781	329	394	737	275	262	1 182	539	448
With own children under 6 years	390	136	167	383	129	240	378	390	254
Female householder, no husband present	195	197	178	307	85	20	71	59	252
With own children under 18 years	126	147	112	178	34	20	51	59	163
With own children under 6 years	56	47	65	26	16	6	—	8	54
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 247	790	842	1 744	739	3 781	2 464	907	2 012
Nursery school	56	14	8	37	6	57	158	70	110
Kindergarten	112	49	40	107	33	41	152	78	149
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 016	389	450	975	406	120	1 212	502	1 112
High school (1 to 4 years)	498	203	291	560	217	48	704	97	531
College	565	135	53	65	77	3 515	238	160	110
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	45	33	35	38	23	50	130	31	44
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	21.6	21.9	5.4	13.3	7.1	35.7	69.0	32.3	17.3
5 and 6 years old	90.1	70.5	53.3	90.2	66.0	91.0	95.9	85.2	98.5
7 to 15 years old	97.9	87.3	98.1	100.0	96.7	100.0	99.7	97.6	94.1
16 and 17 years old	92.1	64.7	76.7	88.7	74.5	100.0	100.0	60.9	74.5
18 and 19 years old	43.4	52.3	19.5	37.2	77.5	98.0	54.6	35.7	34.5
20 and 21 years old	33.8	30.6	4.3	—	19.0	97.7	11.8	11.9	14.0
22 to 24 years old	26.3	11.7	—	—	14.8	83.4	5.3	5.3	3.9
25 to 34 years old	14.8	9.4	5.1	3.3	10.9	78.0	7.0	8.4	2.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over	3 626	2 042	3 821	3 973	1 455	624	3 776	1 292	2 130
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	216	97	170	186	141	—	4	19	141
5 to 7 years	229	151	438	386	131	—	9	—	258
8 years	148	108	441	372	99	—	32	6	244
High school: 1 to 3 years	403	320	717	756	200	14	96	30	651
4 years	1 283	585	1 357	1 435	634	107	853	618	571
College: 1 to 3 years	565	389	411	372	169	275	856	400	157
4 or more years	782	392	287	466	81	228	1 926	219	108
Percent high school graduates	72.5	66.9	53.8	57.2	60.8	97.8	96.3	95.7	39.2
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	2 861	1 232	1 217	2 507	773	902	3 026	1 221	1 105
Place of work reported	2 486	1 112	1 064	2 479	644	857	2 815	858	1 043
Worked in area of residence	1 982	827	741	2 175	139	11	166	79	975
Worked outside area of residence	504	285	323	304	505	846	2 649	779	68
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.3	25.6	30.4	12.3	78.4	98.7	94.1	90.8	6.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.8	19.4	11.7	9.6	28.1	9.2	16.5	13.9	12.6
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	2 799	1 291	1 232	2 510	767	1 041	3 062	1 351	1 127
Private vehicle	2 201	1 055	1 055	2 206	677	525	2 863	1 024	785
Drive alone	1 619	836	824	1 923	426	386	1 563	732	507
Carpool	582	219	231	283	251	139	1 300	292	278
Public transportation	60	15	—	—	—	9	—	89	14
Walked only	362	91	111	218	34	405	60	153	181
Other means	140	57	20	40	44	83	82	79	20
Worked at home	36	73	46	46	12	19	57	6	127
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.30	1.18	1.34	1.22	1.24

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Anthony (CDP)	Aztec city	Bayard village	Belen city	Bernalillo town	Bloomfield city	Bosque Farms village	Cannon AFB (CDP)	Clayton town	Corrales village
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 015	3 813	2 075	3 984	2 074	3 263	2 409	2 704	2 093	2 047
Labor force .....	1 067	2 320	937	2 258	1 131	2 001	1 572	2 167	1 176	1 326
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.0	60.8	45.2	56.7	54.5	61.3	65.3	80.1	56.2	64.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 051	2 314	937	2 258	1 124	2 001	1 528	290	1 167	1 322
Employed .....	906	2 203	892	2 057	1 057	1 910	1 396	261	1 116	1 195
Unemployed .....	145	111	45	201	67	91	132	29	51	127
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.8	4.8	4.8	8.9	6.0	4.5	8.6	10.0	4.4	9.6
Not in labor force .....	948	1 493	1 138	1 726	943	1 262	837	537	917	721
Inmate of institution .....	-	68	-	-	30	-	-	-	68	-
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 081	1 967	1 128	2 118	1 031	1 643	1 200	917	1 101	1 018
Labor force .....	368	857	288	933	428	611	569	403	471	516
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	34.0	43.6	25.5	44.1	41.5	37.2	47.4	43.9	42.8	50.7
Civilian labor force .....	364	857	288	933	428	611	564	252	471	514
Employed .....	322	805	275	865	407	590	519	231	457	460
Unemployed .....	42	52	13	68	21	21	45	21	14	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.5	6.1	4.5	7.3	4.9	3.4	8.0	8.3	3.0	10.5
Not in labor force .....	713	1 110	840	1 185	603	1 032	631	514	630	502
Inmate of institution .....	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	906	2 203	892	2 057	1 057	1 910	1 396	261	1 116	1 195
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	36	422	131	433	179	238	300	43	242	380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	18	136	53	188	108	96	219	17	127	101
Professional specialty occupations .....	18	286	78	245	71	142	81	26	115	279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	134	533	111	649	297	416	460	113	297	310
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15	71	-	64	21	38	42	-	38	54
Sales occupations .....	39	172	38	228	80	176	165	73	91	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	80	290	73	357	196	202	253	40	168	114
Service occupations .....	119	215	138	331	191	190	147	88	248	102
Private household occupations .....	10	18	-	16	-	2	-	-	-	4
Protective service occupations .....	5	33	8	22	17	13	50	-	10	11
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	104	164	130	293	174	175	97	88	238	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	150	26	8	18	37	28	78	-	89	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	127	563	268	260	145	556	150	-	67	205
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	340	444	236	366	208	482	261	17	153	147
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	144	102	55	125	62	65	52	17	16	57
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	73	283	102	153	48	261	120	-	86	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	123	59	79	88	98	156	89	-	51	49
Employed females 16 years and over .....	322	805	275	865	407	590	519	231	457	460
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9	208	51	217	50	77	103	36	91	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	-	42	30	91	15	17	69	10	43	38
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	166	21	126	35	60	34	26	48	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	73	383	111	359	200	296	284	96	184	199
Technicians and related support occupations .....	10	41	-	20	-	17	15	-	32	30
Sales occupations .....	12	92	38	94	43	111	104	63	52	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	51	250	73	245	157	168	165	33	100	95
Service occupations .....	70	169	101	216	103	151	61	82	158	60
Private household occupations .....	10	18	-	16	-	2	-	-	-	4
Protective service occupations .....	-	6	-	-	2	7	5	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	60	145	101	200	101	142	56	82	158	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	14	-	-	3	2	21	-	-	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	7	-	-	17	12	4	-	7	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	153	24	12	73	34	52	46	17	17	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	100	10	-	45	27	3	12	17	5	21
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	24	7	7	19	3	19	10	-	12	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	29	7	5	9	4	30	24	-	-	5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	906	2 203	892	2 057	1 057	1 910	1 396	261	1 116	1 195
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	182	28	21	29	33	26	93	-	121	61
Mining .....	4	395	406	20	28	364	37	-	-	19
Construction .....	83	275	14	123	127	288	174	-	107	175
Manufacturing .....	273	426	43	84	120	110	88	10	15	115
Durable goods .....	78	53	43	39	89	47	37	-	9	92
Transportation .....	20	90	38	185	28	50	75	-	54	37
Communications and other public utilities .....	32	123	17	165	73	222	93	-	47	45
Wholesale trade .....	80	28	-	46	43	42	81	-	35	39
Retail trade .....	56	314	105	430	167	332	221	122	201	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7	94	14	81	25	38	127	-	111	51
Business and repair services .....	17	124	7	99	46	63	75	14	13	71
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	30	40	-	80	40	53	69	54	65	38
Professional and related services .....	99	407	203	490	201	232	160	50	256	316
Health services .....	15	76	104	96	53	12	74	27	150	92
Educational services .....	77	275	75	331	122	173	31	19	63	152
Public administration .....	23	159	24	225	126	90	103	11	91	68
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	906	2 203	892	2 057	1 057	1 910	1 396	261	1 116	1 195
Private wage and salary workers .....	770	1 654	699	1 206	670	1 454	994	169	615	795
Federal government workers .....	21	73	48	96	75	50	71	51	81	74
State government workers .....	47	136	92	378	105	97	75	10	122	76
Local government workers .....	42	261	32	210	126	173	52	15	113	91
Self-employed workers .....	26	71	16	148	78	129	162	16	180	148
Unpaid family workers .....	-	8	5	19	3	7	42	-	5	11
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Males, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	700	1 552	679	1 397	759	1 391	978	1 704	749	858
50 to 52 weeks .....	488	979	534	802	513	1 018	774	1 284	580	531
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	420	946	403	771	466	984	737	1 252	539	497
Females, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	433	1 080	321	893	456	777	616	550	535	605
50 to 52 weeks .....	231	391	204	484	224	345	403	140	287	279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	170	340	151	430	196	280	304	122	238	232
Families .....	747	1 459	771	1 439	739	1 186	1 034	755	742	722
No workers in 1979 .....	97	111	158	206	119	86	115	-	95	46
1 worker in 1979 .....	319	599	364	650	275	556	415	341	314	257
2 workers in 1979 .....	240	630	184	455	261	424	393	407	245	350
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	91	119	65	128	84	120	111	7	88	69



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Deming city	Espanola city	Unice city	Holloman AFB (CDP)	Jal city	Lordsburg city	Los Lunas village	Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	Lovington city	Meadow Vista (CDP)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	7 219	4 836	2 106	4 734	1 923	2 184	2 357	1 995	6 532	1 961
Labor force .....	3 240	2 687	1 148	3 581	1 156	1 095	1 241	1 251	3 864	937
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	44.9	55.6	54.5	75.6	60.1	50.1	52.7	62.7	59.2	47.8
Civilian labor force .....	3 240	2 686	1 148	665	1 156	1 095	1 229	1 249	3 864	933
Employed .....	2 892	2 509	1 127	561	1 137	951	1 093	1 203	3 718	860
Unemployed .....	348	177	21	104	19	144	136	46	146	73
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.7	6.6	1.8	15.6	1.6	13.2	11.1	3.7	3.8	7.8
Not in labor force .....	3 979	2 149	958	1 153	767	1 089	1 116	744	2 668	1 024
Inmate of institution .....	27	—	—	—	—	239	7	—	64	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	3 916	2 557	1 059	1 878	950	1 188	1 240	1 002	3 363	1 023
Labor force .....	1 271	1 103	317	790	351	421	462	480	1 346	317
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	32.5	43.1	29.9	42.1	36.9	35.4	37.3	47.9	40.0	31.0
Civilian labor force .....	1 271	1 103	317	588	351	421	459	480	1 346	317
Employed .....	1 142	1 030	310	495	337	402	403	463	1 227	293
Unemployed .....	129	73	7	93	14	19	56	17	119	24
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.1	6.6	2.2	15.8	4.0	4.5	12.2	3.5	8.8	7.6
Not in labor force .....	2 645	1 454	742	1 088	599	767	778	522	2 017	706
Inmate of institution .....	21	—	—	—	—	57	121	2	33	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 892	2 509	1 127	561	1 137	951	1 093	1 203	3 718	860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	611	495	145	134	175	159	201	456	556	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	277	213	70	38	84	103	106	199	226	41
Professional specialty occupations .....	334	282	75	96	91	56	95	257	330	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	911	832	231	179	256	260	279	343	808	41
Technicians and related support occupations .....	19	171	17	7	20	7	43	50	50	—
Sales occupations .....	426	176	102	101	60	171	94	134	304	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	466	485	112	71	176	82	142	159	454	24
Service occupations .....	459	461	70	154	168	227	223	95	326	117
Private household occupations .....	25	—	—	9	5	15	2	4	25	7
Protective service occupations .....	85	133	9	—	22	16	19	14	39	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	349	328	61	145	141	196	202	77	262	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	75	50	—	14	11	—	42	52	79	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	400	345	305	17	306	124	181	141	1 030	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	436	326	376	63	221	181	167	116	919	447
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	72	70	47	29	38	18	52	46	176	248
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	158	161	222	5	107	87	57	25	492	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	206	95	107	29	76	76	58	45	251	134
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 142	1 030	310	495	337	402	403	463	1 227	293
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	255	203	42	118	43	55	77	150	266	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	127	62	19	38	13	20	46	52	105	16
Professional specialty occupations .....	128	141	23	80	30	35	31	98	161	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	564	512	178	167	178	156	168	208	597	41
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	36	6	7	16	—	17	18	25	—
Sales occupations .....	146	94	77	101	28	81	37	49	196	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	418	382	95	59	134	75	114	141	376	24
Service occupations .....	274	269	61	135	104	173	115	42	213	85
Private household occupations .....	25	—	—	9	5	15	2	4	25	7
Protective service occupations .....	8	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	241	253	61	126	99	146	113	38	188	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	14	10	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	18	6	17	—	6	9	12	28	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	42	26	23	58	12	12	30	37	113	129
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5	—	—	29	—	—	18	19	40	129
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	14	19	15	—	12	—	4	8	60	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23	7	8	29	—	12	8	10	13	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 892	2 509	1 127	561	1 137	951	1 093	1 203	3 718	860
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	84	77	—	22	16	9	38	61	99	31
Mining .....	128	14	447	—	546	64	9	15	1 053	14
Construction .....	228	384	213	6	123	80	113	151	319	163
Manufacturing .....	144	40	41	29	8	63	111	81	159	288
Durable goods .....	65	24	15	7	8	63	87	54	16	78
Transportation .....	129	43	47	13	29	36	26	26	209	34
Communications and other public utilities .....	175	102	16	—	26	8	39	52	151	31
Wholesale trade .....	69	36	6	6	5	33	46	43	77	25
Retail trade .....	827	425	152	216	117	289	170	179	495	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	156	72	20	27	20	44	54	97	211	24
Business and repair services .....	57	314	36	24	51	52	44	68	251	32
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	159	138	7	45	11	55	35	39	82	52
Professional and related services .....	493	506	97	145	168	136	321	334	491	59
Health services .....	85	112	23	57	69	54	175	139	117	26
Educational services .....	317	348	48	66	79	64	109	118	284	24
Public administration .....	243	358	45	28	17	82	87	57	121	17
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 892	2 509	1 127	561	1 137	951	1 093	1 203	3 718	860
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 819	1 211	992	347	957	714	628	816	2 888	801
Federal government workers .....	91	349	14	128	7	33	64	60	75	10
State government workers .....	347	420	18	33	72	88	216	76	205	7
Local government workers .....	364	368	50	32	44	66	103	88	223	4
Self-employed workers .....	264	149	48	21	51	50	69	146	310	38
Unpaid family workers .....	7	12	5	—	6	—	13	17	17	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	2 208	1 649	851	2 745	829	691	785	814	2 609	736
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 411	1 006	622	2 153	665	466	565	549	1 895	405
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 294	981	617	2 104	655	433	548	523	1 842	377
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	1 600	1 229	533	978	448	539	562	514	1 585	356
50 to 52 weeks .....	747	635	174	352	186	235	301	271	684	154
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	596	546	141	283	166	171	256	208	559	132
Families .....	2 668	1 753	847	1 569	772	813	830	731	2 593	677
No workers in 1979 .....	701	257	109	29	40	145	127	57	245	87
1 worker in 1979 .....	922	731	312	740	344	276	371	297	1 119	257
2 workers in 1979 .....	833	602	370	790	308	242	264	285	1 036	235
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	212	163	56	10	80	50	68	92	193	98

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Milan village	Paradise Hills (CDP)	Portales city	Raton city	Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	Ruidosa village	Sandia (CDP)	Shiprock (CDP)	Silver City town
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 393</b>	<b>3 677</b>	<b>7 731</b>	<b>5 842</b>	<b>7 783</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>4 193</b>	<b>7 016</b>
Labor force .....	1 616	2 416	4 160	3 528	4 199	2 297	2 677	2 351	3 811
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.5	65.7	53.8	60.4	54.0	69.0	77.4	56.1	54.3
Civilian labor force .....	1 616	2 399	4 132	3 528	4 153	2 297	2 727	2 351	3 803
Employed .....	1 563	2 280	3 921	3 277	3 770	2 258	2 657	2 072	3 615
Unemployed .....	53	119	211	251	383	39	70	279	188
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	5.0	5.1	7.1	9.2	1.7	9.6	11.9	4.9
Not in labor force .....	777	1 261	3 571	2 314	3 584	1 032	781	1 842	3 205
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	68	26	—	31	—	52	44
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>3 773</b>
Labor force .....	428	1 096	1 901	1 413	1 732	1 029	823	1 063	1 492
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	38.0	52.8	46.2	45.8	42.1	61.4	52.7	47.9	39.5
Civilian labor force .....	428	1 096	1 896	1 413	1 732	1 029	603	1 063	1 492
Employed .....	404	953	1 765	1 302	1 551	1 013	540	922	1 389
Unemployed .....	24	43	131	111	181	16	63	141	103
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	4.3	6.9	7.9	10.5	1.6	10.4	13.3	6.9
Not in labor force .....	698	892	2 215	1 671	2 381	646	739	1 155	2 281
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	49	6	—	8	—	—	32
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>3 615</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	220	681	1 089	715	877	574	77	372	869
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	124	334	319	310	455	244	36	80	291
Professional specialty occupations .....	96	347	770	405	422	330	41	292	578
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	217	897	1 126	784	1 426	767	307	505	828
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	85	61	51	161	42	17	83	40
Sales occupations .....	75	347	402	328	575	424	140	70	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	135	465	663	405	690	301	150	352	454
Service occupations .....	132	267	521	620	468	318	192	424	581
Private household occupations .....	12	9	98	52	23	18	8	9	37
Protective service occupations .....	20	18	20	20	84	42	5	101	62
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	100	240	403	548	361	258	179	314	482
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	13	269	29	53	18	—	37	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	544	241	416	650	526	327	41	236	625
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	445	181	500	479	420	254	39	498	680
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	30	90	128	171	67	21	21	184	168
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	188	32	158	212	104	89	—	144	274
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	227	59	214	96	81	98	21	170	238
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>404</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 389</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	74	245	484	284	351	238	71	214	412
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	41	89	67	92	154	89	36	12	134
Professional specialty occupations .....	33	156	417	192	197	149	35	202	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	155	502	799	513	831	471	280	374	563
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	17	26	25	58	17	11	37	18
Sales occupations .....	27	134	253	162	197	202	134	40	168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	128	351	520	326	576	252	135	297	377
Service occupations .....	84	140	311	442	242	234	166	230	336
Private household occupations .....	12	9	87	52	23	18	8	9	29
Protective service occupations .....	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	24	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	68	131	217	390	219	198	158	197	307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	24	6	7	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	23	11	58	17	21	39	5	6	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	68	55	89	40	99	31	18	85	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	55	72	26	79	28	13	47	10
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20	—	17	—	8	—	—	21	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	48	—	—	14	12	3	5	17	25
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>3 615</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5	50	230	17	60	20	12	50	82
Mining .....	671	24	13	488	55	70	—	41	831
Construction .....	155	157	297	221	299	217	24	186	196
Manufacturing .....	65	208	283	260	551	83	32	130	137
Durable goods .....	35	167	58	216	421	37	17	61	73
Transportation .....	24	51	186	125	118	81	—	34	70
Communications and other public utilities .....	39	133	135	131	159	112	16	303	78
Wholesale trade .....	60	146	90	81	163	49	14	19	43
Retail trade .....	147	345	639	652	765	595	215	126	747
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	34	162	131	147	403	147	32	38	81
Business and repair services .....	87	203	81	85	274	141	67	36	100
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	43	162	239	319	150	266	25	47	178
Professional and related services .....	177	457	1 431	553	604	387	131	645	918
Health services .....	33	120	141	227	256	79	39	211	197
Educational services .....	90	184	1 188	251	203	227	52	353	572
Public administration .....	56	182	166	198	169	90	89	417	154
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>3 615</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 294	1 676	2 092	2 374	3 032	1 605	444	980	2 463
Federal government workers .....	10	192	208	73	149	79	160	521	157
State government workers .....	65	145	1 054	244	137	96	15	272	472
Local government workers .....	118	105	243	312	161	190	14	284	269
Self-employed workers .....	76	150	282	256	266	274	24	11	228
Unpaid family workers .....	—	12	42	18	25	14	—	4	26
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>2 486</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	886	1 118	1 367	1 558	1 602	879	1 471	831	1 731
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	846	1 048	1 256	1 500	1 516	837	1 419	771	1 642
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>495</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>1 774</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	218	532	860	803	931	514	308	655	801
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	203	423	583	682	743	447	269	676	566
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>968</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 483</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	71	135	395	270	659	129	36	158	418
1 worker in 1979 .....	502	878	674	489	940	389	502	487	1 034
2 workers in 1979 .....	320	690	919	931	1 205	530	743	589	882
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	75	156	173	274	247	152	47	189	149



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places	Socorro city	Taos town	Truth or Consequences city	Tucumcari city	Tularosa village	University Park (CDP)	White Rock (CDP)	White Sands (CDP)	Zuni Pueblo (CDP)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 212	2 484	4 289	4 912	1 819	3 861	4 379	1 960	3 325
Labor force .....	3 014	1 515	1 354	2 786	863	1 201	3 356	1 448	1 514
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.8	61.0	31.6	56.7	47.4	31.1	76.6	73.9	45.5
Civilian labor force .....	2 941	1 515	1 354	2 777	836	1 190	3 356	1 424	1 514
Employed .....	2 753	1 346	1 256	2 561	767	1 046	3 250	1 342	1 552
Unemployed .....	188	169	98	216	69	144	106	82	362
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.4	11.2	7.2	7.8	8.3	12.1	3.2	19.3	23.9
Not in labor force .....	2 198	969	2 935	2 126	956	2 660	1 023	512	1 811
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	13	47	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 492	1 363	2 319	2 649	958	2 011	2 167	823	1 790
Labor force .....	1 199	677	602	1 251	359	651	1 325	342	741
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.1	49.7	26.0	47.2	37.5	32.4	61.1	41.6	41.4
Civilian labor force .....	1 196	677	602	1 251	349	646	1 325	313	741
Employed .....	1 084	575	586	1 144	323	604	1 268	231	588
Unemployed .....	112	102	16	107	26	42	57	82	153
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	15.1	2.7	8.6	7.4	6.5	4.3	26.2	20.6
Not in labor force .....	1 293	686	1 717	1 398	599	1 360	842	481	1 049
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	7	31	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 753	1 346	1 256	2 561	767	1 046	3 250	342	1 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	700	408	294	559	119	264	1 656	89	245
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	246	207	120	267	77	30	375	30	85
Professional specialty occupations .....	454	201	174	292	42	234	1 281	59	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	865	435	297	687	228	536	1 123	150	286
Technicians and related support occupations .....	274	50	41	78	27	143	486	35	72
Sales occupations .....	180	211	91	313	51	60	149	31	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	411	174	165	296	150	333	488	84	167
Service occupations .....	521	236	273	527	114	124	159	82	232
Private household occupations .....	34	4	—	26	—	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations .....	83	35	6	62	30	21	43	30	36
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	404	197	267	439	84	103	116	46	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	39	75	49	48	19	25	—	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	307	91	210	314	123	49	209	5	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	335	137	107	425	135	54	78	16	110
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	79	36	5	79	22	13	32	—	26
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	111	48	54	171	57	13	37	—	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	145	53	48	175	56	28	9	16	67
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 084	575	586	1 144	323	604	1 268	231	588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	250	141	169	272	54	133	456	67	127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	101	54	60	89	39	6	124	18	19
Professional specialty occupations .....	149	87	109	183	15	127	332	49	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	504	255	187	487	170	378	637	114	216
Technicians and related support occupations .....	71	—	19	40	9	62	98	8	37
Sales occupations .....	96	107	41	183	16	36	102	27	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	337	148	127	264	145	280	437	79	144
Service occupations .....	268	138	168	326	62	63	87	44	145
Private household occupations .....	34	4	—	26	—	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations .....	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	225	127	168	300	62	63	87	38	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	14	30	—	14	5	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	20	—	22	—	4	12	35	—	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	42	27	10	59	19	13	53	6	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	10	16	—	45	5	7	10	—	8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	22	5	—	7	5	—	34	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	10	6	10	7	9	6	9	6	5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 753	1 346	1 256	2 561	767	1 046	3 250	342	1 552
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	54	60	64	57	53	14	13	—	64
Mining .....	39	43	61	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction .....	202	82	121	326	85	7	100	—	60
Manufacturing .....	84	104	14	52	56	14	54	9	115
Durable goods .....	80	42	7	13	52	—	12	9	115
Transportation .....	55	34	9	127	19	—	14	—	23
Communications and other public utilities .....	149	38	56	70	8	10	—	—	41
Wholesale trade .....	24	29	14	52	13	20	9	—	41
Retail trade .....	505	294	275	788	123	138	242	81	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	87	68	33	84	29	50	91	6	22
Business and repair services .....	194	78	20	54	55	30	1 879	6	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	143	196	93	258	32	26	95	19	22
Professional and related services .....	788	226	325	490	98	676	654	45	447
Health services .....	78	21	152	124	24	18	178	26	137
Educational services .....	600	107	144	279	45	614	411	13	216
Public administration .....	429	94	171	203	196	55	99	176	234
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 753	1 346	1 256	2 561	767	1 046	3 250	342	1 552
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 253	811	590	1 769	406	393	1 152	98	222
Federal government workers .....	307	86	94	132	159	62	965	217	241
State government workers .....	738	132	239	146	19	524	717	9	151
Local government workers .....	264	94	139	305	132	40	228	9	410
Self-employed workers .....	181	219	181	178	41	20	174	6	113
Unpaid family workers .....	10	4	13	31	10	7	14	—	15
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	2 059	848	945	1 613	501	1 566	2 071	1 072	762
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 303	342	476	1 063	354	1 189	1 773	979	428
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 173	315	444	1 008	347	1 011	1 740	945	399
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 .....	1 317	751	762	1 429	414	1 560	1 504	365	804
50 to 52 weeks .....	647	244	354	758	221	164	772	137	456
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	513	183	325	610	190	82	491	128	401
Families .....	1 678	889	1 598	1 789	619	464	1 844	796	937
No workers in 1979 .....	236	125	647	343	127	99	37	35	216
1 worker in 1979 .....	529	336	472	529	224	133	501	464	256
2 workers in 1979 .....	749	351	422	744	198	232	1 036	271	307
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	164	77	57	173	70	—	270	26	158

**Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Anthony (CDP)	Aztec city	Bayard village	Belen city	Bernalillo town	Bloomfield city	Bosque Farms village	Cannon AFB (CDP)	Clayton town	Corralles village
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>973</b>
Less than \$5,000	216	213	165	322	166	329	62	4	277	103
\$5,000 to \$7,499	145	181	115	161	67	79	62	57	106	77
\$7,500 to \$9,999	96	96	45	197	102	80	75	226	74	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	193	200	160	362	193	253	225	316	208	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	357	170	340	118	291	136	131	104	136
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	292	114	169	91	241	183	17	68	98
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	334	118	232	70	238	287	12	73	155
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	135	34	86	65	109	80	—	64	101
\$50,000 or more	—	27	11	47	5	29	38	—	29	70
Median	\$8 589	\$18 201	\$14 358	\$13 174	\$12 310	\$16 221	\$20 365	\$11 158	\$10 783	\$16 914
Mean	\$10 322	\$19 001	\$15 055	\$15 886	\$14 984	\$17 293	\$21 528	\$11 938	\$15 725	\$21 568
<b>Families</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>722</b>
Median income	\$9 789	\$19 761	\$16 095	\$16 016	\$13 817	\$18 750	\$20 882	\$11 109	\$12 311	\$20 197
Mean income	\$10 831	\$20 540	\$16 752	\$18 466	\$16 471	\$20 086	\$22 281	\$11 921	\$19 077	\$23 477
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>354</b>
Median income	\$2 729	\$5 481	\$4 429	\$5 432	\$4 786	\$6 109	\$6 471	\$5 888	\$3 667	\$9 091
Mean income	\$5 029	\$8 801	\$6 139	\$7 481	\$6 273	\$8 959	\$9 887	\$6 989	\$5 564	\$11 338
Per capita income	\$2 632	\$6 341	\$4 638	\$5 476	\$4 474	\$5 840	\$7 218	\$4 450	\$5 765	\$7 536
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$9 789</b>	<b>\$19 761</b>	<b>\$16 095</b>	<b>\$16 016</b>	<b>\$13 817</b>	<b>\$18 750</b>	<b>\$20 882</b>	<b>\$11 109</b>	<b>\$12 311</b>	<b>\$20 197</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 354	\$18 298	\$17 900	\$16 157	\$15 208	\$18 562	\$23 794	\$10 699	\$12 060	\$19 762
With own children under 6 years	\$9 167	\$18 000	\$16 250	\$12 484	\$12 393	\$18 125	\$21 369	\$10 021	\$11 217	\$14 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 102	\$21 839	\$13 398	\$15 866	\$11 678	\$19 348	\$15 640	\$11 930	\$12 958	\$20 833
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$10 895</b>	<b>\$20 998</b>	<b>\$16 856</b>	<b>\$16 709</b>	<b>\$15 028</b>	<b>\$20 071</b>	<b>\$22 658</b>	<b>\$11 231</b>	<b>\$13 580</b>	<b>\$22 656</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$11 546	\$19 688	\$18 782	\$17 290	\$17 889	\$20 102	\$25 000	\$10 882	\$13 576	\$23 375
With own children under 6 years	\$10 927	\$18 750	\$17 450	\$15 161	\$13 295	\$19 219	\$22 798	\$10 233	\$12 604	\$16 111
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 072	\$22 540	\$14 700	\$16 011	\$11 902	\$20 000	\$16 250	\$12 047	\$13 583	\$21 750
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 823</b>	<b>\$6 515</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>	<b>\$5 833</b>	<b>\$10 278</b>	<b>\$8 917</b>	<b>\$12 917</b>	<b>\$7 768</b>	<b>\$6 346</b>	<b>\$10 859</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 632	\$4 632	\$2500—	\$5 536	\$7 500	\$8 224	\$11 731	\$7 768	\$5 625	\$10 625
With own children under 6 years	\$3 438	\$6 029	\$2500—	\$5 750	\$3 750	\$5 000	\$8 000	\$7 768	\$4 688	\$7 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 375	\$4 479	\$12 857	\$15 521	\$11 833	\$12 813	\$15 089	—	\$6 797	\$14 375
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$4 526	\$9 602	\$5 270	\$10 000	\$5 062	\$4 130	\$9 420	—	\$4 647	\$9 583
1 worker	\$7 317	\$17 770	\$16 903	\$12 326	\$11 890	\$16 429	\$16 272	\$9 612	\$11 220	\$14 659
2 workers	\$11 934	\$21 676	\$23 684	\$23 281	\$17 569	\$22 246	\$25 852	\$12 090	\$16 750	\$23 281
3 or more workers	\$16 705	\$26 435	\$30 520	\$28 083	\$25 833	\$31 238	\$32 232	\$13 750	\$28 750	\$28 750
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>973</b>
With earnings	693	1 475	697	1 475	699	1 407	980	763	752	871
Mean earnings	\$10 368	\$18 965	\$17 933	\$16 956	\$15 664	\$18 788	\$21 591	\$11 793	\$17 186	\$20 610
With Social Security income	160	306	210	550	256	268	261	6	304	152
Mean Social Security income	\$3 160	\$3 630	\$3 628	\$3 979	\$3 582	\$3 117	\$4 508	\$785	\$3 669	\$3 459
With public assistance income	149	72	44	204	103	74	7	—	151	60
Mean public assistance income	\$2 259	\$2 507	\$2 484	\$2 409	\$2 940	\$2 555	\$3 505	—	\$2 586	\$1 560
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>722</b>
Householder worked in 1979	581	1 267	588	1 103	550	1 043	837	755	592	630
With related children under 18 years	554	935	511	839	477	799	586	609	410	451
With related children 5 to 17 years	462	684	401	599	408	619	519	316	363	365
Female householder, no husband present	145	122	47	142	106	116	105	25	112	87
Householder worked in 1979	64	97	14	70	48	71	84	25	71	67
With related children under 18 years	94	103	40	106	65	102	68	25	86	64
With related children under 6 years	55	30	40	52	27	52	16	25	33	11
Householder 65 years and over	108	173	113	265	136	76	114	—	187	66
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>354</b>
Worked in 1979	29	375	72	264	90	367	82	8	110	276
65 years and over	54	91	56	229	46	132	41	—	117	54
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>5 617</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>2 793</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 416	1 827	1 120	1 842	1 062	1 820	1 089	1 126	836	860
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 029	1 227	797	1 323	796	1 265	828	565	638	674
60 years and over	250	566	350	940	373	358	365	—	663	246
65 years and over	194	387	268	738	268	259	224	—	494	180
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>77</b>
Percent below poverty level	38.0	9.4	14.7	12.0	19.6	11.6	4.1	7.5	17.0	10.7
Householder worked in 1979	208	106	36	99	73	74	26	57	74	62
With related children under 18 years	249	120	85	137	103	114	24	57	78	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	219	92	61	90	86	95	24	10	63	47
Female householder, no husband present	74	57	33	71	36	49	6	4	42	19
Householder worked in 1979	38	38	—	25	13	24	6	4	16	17
With related children under 18 years	69	45	33	55	30	49	6	4	37	17
With related children under 6 years	46	15	33	22	12	23	6	4	18	3
Householder 65 years and over	51	9	45	17	28	9	—	—	41	18
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>101</b>
Percent below poverty level	56.3	38.9	48.4	31.1	35.1	35.6	14.7	—	49.3	28.5
Worked in 1979	—	85	12	42	13	75	13	—	9	70
65 years and over	34	45	32	96	22	74	—	—	59	18
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>376</b>
Percent below poverty level	43.6	14.4	17.9	15.1	19.9	14.9	4.4	10.2	19.3	13.5
Related children under 18 years	766	320	243	355	253	279	50	161	172	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	568	226	157	245	177	215	42	43	110	94
60 years and over	117	89	132	130	94	110	7	—	185	59
65 years and over	101	63	107	130	77	85	—	—	125	51
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>98</b>
Female householder, no husband present	93	57	33	91	43	60	6	4	48	19
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>460</b>
Related children under 18 years	950	402	267	405	353	358	62	371	367	147
65 years and over	115	130	127	230	106	134	12	—	162	65



Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Deming city	Espanola city	Funice city	Holloman AF8 (CDP)	Jol city	Lordsburg city	Los Lunas village	Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	Lovington city	Meadow Vista (CDP)
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Households	3 522	2 330	1 036	1 581	916	1 077	1 068	911	3 170	706
Less than \$5,000	839	510	127	30	141	219	168	98	446	129
\$5,000 to \$7,499	531	266	63	173	25	199	138	27	251	110
\$7,500 to \$9,999	457	275	44	414	57	133	118	53	279	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	636	397	214	542	74	186	231	118	480	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	394	339	143	180	171	107	177	112	477	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	240	175	195	131	166	84	108	82	489	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	216	126	93	163	118	84	119	494	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	114	111	13	100	31	22	117	140	16
\$50,000 or more	41	38	13	5	19	—	22	185	114	6
Median	\$9 639	\$11 462	\$17 995	\$11 351	\$19 781	\$9 765	\$12 132	\$22 730	\$16 280	\$9 936
Mean	\$12 686	\$14 292	\$18 996	\$13 115	\$20 249	\$12 769	\$14 541	\$35 185	\$18 287	\$11 913
Families	2 668	1 753	847	1 569	772	813	830	731	2 593	677
Median income	\$11 409	\$13 326	\$18 931	\$11 282	\$21 146	\$12 253	\$13 106	\$26 012	\$18 461	\$10 266
Mean income	\$14 283	\$15 985	\$20 415	\$12 990	\$22 397	\$14 781	\$14 822	\$39 013	\$19 543	\$12 296
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 095	613	235	1 416	144	301	300	238	676	29
Median income	\$4 274	\$6 145	\$4 907	\$5 621	\$7 400	\$4 939	\$7 560	\$10 333	\$6 875	\$3 750
Mean income	\$6 173	\$8 672	\$10 400	\$6 016	\$8 732	\$5 754	\$10 856	\$15 114	\$10 838	\$2 963
Per capita income	\$4 572	\$4 880	\$6 674	\$3 994	\$6 965	\$4 232	\$4 489	\$11 908	\$5 981	\$2 461
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$11 409	\$13 326	\$18 931	\$11 282	\$21 146	\$12 253	\$13 106	\$26 012	\$18 461	\$10 266
With own children under 18 years	\$12 992	\$14 106	\$18 693	\$11 096	\$21 179	\$13 803	\$12 841	\$31 338	\$18 983	\$10 485
With own children under 6 years	\$11 953	\$11 736	\$14 714	\$9 953	\$18 598	\$10 395	\$12 917	\$24 375	\$16 752	\$9 767
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 987	\$11 693	\$19 853	\$12 340	\$21 105	\$10 691	\$14 432	\$21 250	\$17 760	\$8 672
Married-couple families	\$13 057	\$15 000	\$19 903	\$11 528	\$21 427	\$14 771	\$15 476	\$28 884	\$19 587	\$10 910
With own children under 18 years	\$15 522	\$16 028	\$19 521	\$11 385	\$21 580	\$17 429	\$15 492	\$34 236	\$20 316	\$11 068
With own children under 6 years	\$14 222	\$12 611	\$15 750	\$10 226	\$18 626	\$14 453	\$14 628	\$28 625	\$17 396	\$10 136
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 745	\$12 831	\$20 354	\$12 340	\$21 218	\$11 354	\$15 433	\$22 330	\$18 369	\$8 984
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 625	\$8 227	\$10 250	\$5 792	\$9 205	\$6 389	\$6 250	\$10 000	\$6 270	\$5 208
With own children under 18 years	\$5 046	\$8 542	\$10 500	\$5 792	\$6 458	\$5 323	\$6 328	\$6 667	\$6 393	\$4 868
With own children under 6 years	\$6 026	\$6 125	\$12 250	\$6 542	\$8 750	\$25 000	\$3 846	\$4 000	\$4 196	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 045	\$6 932	\$7 250	—	\$28 000	\$9 250	\$6 125	\$11 667	\$6 106	\$6 094
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 492	\$5 115	\$10 179	\$25 000	\$8 750	\$4 858	\$5 759	\$11 964	\$6 250	\$4 180
1 worker	\$9 894	\$10 768	\$17 625	\$9 401	\$20 038	\$11 934	\$10 754	\$24 271	\$14 265	\$8 988
2 workers	\$15 784	\$18 644	\$23 182	\$13 607	\$22 800	\$19 028	\$18 226	\$29 792	\$21 989	\$11 569
3 or more workers	\$21 731	\$34 908	\$35 000	\$28 750	\$31 955	\$14 091	\$26 000	\$35 905	\$29 519	\$19 706
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
Households	3 522	2 330	1 036	1 581	916	1 077	1 068	911	3 170	706
With earnings	2 295	1 821	858	1 552	797	816	862	793	2 698	601
Mean earnings	\$13 821	\$15 630	\$20 223	\$12 981	\$21 107	\$13 793	\$14 337	\$34 592	\$18 437	\$12 536
With Social Security income	1 420	585	237	6	174	373	258	149	683	96
Mean Social Security income	\$4 062	\$3 486	\$4 581	\$2 855	\$4 038	\$3 741	\$3 746	\$4 108	\$3 994	\$3 877
With public assistance income	435	361	48	29	37	124	100	50	159	71
Mean public assistance income	\$1 884	\$1 814	\$1 690	\$1 627	\$512	\$2 300	\$1 713	\$2 443	\$2 263	\$4 367
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
Families	2 668	1 753	847	1 569	772	813	830	731	2 593	677
Householder worked in 1979	1 781	1 333	723	1 532	700	585	648	610	2 217	554
With related children under 18 years	1 429	1 098	489	1 323	412	530	570	402	1 596	581
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 159	895	354	872	315	426	427	352	1 183	513
Female householder, no husband present	368	289	47	55	37	180	160	56	242	79
Householder worked in 1979	203	176	37	46	32	101	89	44	169	22
With related children under 18 years	279	234	38	55	23	142	128	34	213	63
With related children under 6 years	147	76	14	37	12	63	66	16	81	35
Householder 65 years and over	622	261	114	—	76	139	118	94	299	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 063	613	235	53	144	301	300	238	676	29
Worked in 1979	411	350	146	41	65	136	207	162	381	11
65 years and over	551	163	84	—	32	106	81	50	238	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 891	6 868	2 965	5 882	2 675	3 132	3 156	2 683	9 648	3 377
Related children under 18 years	3 093	2 307	942	2 638	860	1 142	1 143	803	3 500	1 620
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 212	1 763	586	1 584	595	826	735	642	2 383	1 267
60 years and over	2 169	871	399	6	248	512	397	353	1 153	154
65 years and over	1 654	624	267	—	185	359	285	243	812	89
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	540	339	34	134	81	183	148	63	304	211
Percent below poverty level	20.2	19.3	4.0	8.5	10.5	22.5	17.8	8.6	11.7	31.2
Householder worked in 1979	308	159	34	118	64	81	85	42	180	149
With related children under 18 years	390	234	34	134	55	153	123	44	237	192
With related children 5 to 17 years	339	209	34	104	19	100	96	36	189	185
Female householder, no husband present	196	112	12	18	11	80	73	14	120	54
Householder worked in 1979	78	46	12	9	11	39	27	9	65	17
With related children under 18 years	175	94	12	18	11	76	65	14	113	46
With related children under 6 years	80	32	—	—	6	46	45	8	50	23
Householder 65 years and over	103	68	—	—	6	33	12	10	41	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	453	208	86	6	65	103	71	70	212	16
Percent below poverty level	42.6	33.9	36.6	11.3	45.1	34.2	23.7	29.4	31.4	55.2
Worked in 1979	96	50	32	—	12	4	20	31	66	6
65 years and over	239	84	41	—	6	46	28	18	81	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 375	1 539	220	598	368	781	645	292	1 543	1 211
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.4	7.4	10.2	13.8	24.9	20.4	10.9	16.0	35.9
Related children under 18 years	876	604	74	349	127	341	308	96	808	689
Related children 5 to 17 years	648	481	55	185	45	211	191	68	570	583
60 years and over	454	266	48	—	25	168	62	48	199	32
65 years and over	397	196	41	—	18	110	45	39	157	17
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	776	474	101	408	104	251	222	74	438	354
Female householder, no husband present	229	133	12	42	11	121	93	17	149	71
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	528	249	106	6	65	140	88	74	267	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 279	2 093	498	1 654	472	1 092	924	331	2 063	1 959
Related children under 18 years	1 161	824	200	873	184	485	421	114	1 024	1 060
65 years and over	538	247	70	—	31	136	97	43	248	25

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Milan village	Paradise Hills (CDP)	Portales city	Raton city	Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	Ruidoso village	Sandia (CDP)	Shiprock (CDP)	Silver City town
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>3 390</b>
Less than \$5,000	91	91	974	459	259	194	95	317	680
\$5,000 to \$7,499	72	62	541	342	326	183	174	207	362
\$7,500 to \$9,999	95	65	358	290	294	147	284	140	259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	198	564	494	656	278	462	285	437
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	203	405	390	669	250	224	204	527
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	292	271	368	508	248	68	182	436
\$25,000 to \$34,999	204	369	273	358	601	220	47	150	484
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	231	141	142	234	147	7	68	159
\$50,000 or more	25	142	42	72	67	59	—	8	46
Median	\$17 652	\$23 628	\$9 382	\$13 504	\$16 709	\$16 425	\$11 245	\$12 009	\$14 221
Mean	\$19 118	\$27 956	\$12 609	\$16 409	\$18 903	\$19 864	\$11 826	\$14 034	\$15 749
<b>Families</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 483</b>
Median income	\$18 222	\$24 390	\$11 554	\$17 422	\$17 968	\$19 248	\$11 250	\$12 227	\$17 407
Mean income	\$19 846	\$28 041	\$14 928	\$19 372	\$20 031	\$22 753	\$11 751	\$14 271	\$17 910
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Median income	\$10 207	\$9 667	\$2 918	\$5 855	\$7 704	\$8 000	\$6 052	\$7 167	\$5 338
Mean income	\$12 215	\$19 977	\$4 630	\$7 281	\$10 428	\$10 274	\$6 066	\$7 258	\$7 417
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 198</b>	<b>\$8 991</b>	<b>\$4 774</b>	<b>\$5 818</b>	<b>\$6 868</b>	<b>\$8 000</b>	<b>\$3 808</b>	<b>\$3 074</b>	<b>\$5 521</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$18 222</b>	<b>\$24 390</b>	<b>\$11 554</b>	<b>\$17 422</b>	<b>\$17 968</b>	<b>\$19 248</b>	<b>\$11 250</b>	<b>\$12 227</b>	<b>\$17 407</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$18 488	\$24 462	\$11 469	\$19 329	\$19 753	\$20 240	\$11 390	\$12 716	\$18 735
With own children under 6 years	\$18 565	\$22 500	\$9 962	\$16 198	\$17 755	\$20 641	\$10 683	\$12 971	\$17 070
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$24 315	\$11 622	\$14 962	\$17 125	\$18 654	\$10 898	\$8 977	\$13 036
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$19 917</b>	<b>\$25 468</b>	<b>\$12 716</b>	<b>\$18 659</b>	<b>\$18 457</b>	<b>\$19 953</b>	<b>\$11 735</b>	<b>\$14 587</b>	<b>\$18 832</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$20 956	\$25 705	\$13 977	\$20 876	\$21 073	\$21 563	\$12 076	\$15 226	\$19 853
With own children under 6 years	\$19 815	\$23 542	\$11 037	\$17 344	\$18 947	\$21 891	\$11 082	\$14 384	\$17 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 459	\$24 870	\$12 183	\$15 727	\$16 990	\$18 586	\$10 898	\$8 864	\$16 250
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 403</b>	<b>\$13 086</b>	<b>\$5 052</b>	<b>\$8 345</b>	<b>\$13 472</b>	<b>\$6 757</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>	<b>\$7 035</b>	<b>\$7 656</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 937	\$12 308	\$3 262	\$8 185	\$10 774	\$6 014	\$2500—	\$6 911	\$8 092
With own children under 6 years	\$8 125	\$13 750	\$2 813	\$6 146	\$7 500	\$5 556	\$2500—	\$6 579	\$3 103
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$16 250	\$8 831	\$9 167	\$18 235	\$18 182	—	\$12 604	\$7 344
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>									
No workers	\$6 307	\$16 953	\$5 519	\$7 667	\$11 413	\$10 625	\$2500—	\$4 100	\$5 518
1 worker	\$15 759	\$20 733	\$10 000	\$13 806	\$16 813	\$14 641	\$9 299	\$7 146	\$17 069
2 workers	\$24 314	\$25 259	\$14 844	\$20 898	\$21 550	\$21 567	\$12 404	\$17 557	\$19 881
3 or more workers	\$40 516	\$38 129	\$26 550	\$27 174	\$28 347	\$22 500	\$14 402	\$22 607	\$28 750
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>									
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>3 390</b>
With earnings	1 143	1 477	2 716	2 220	2 690	1 467	1 318	1 379	2 625
Mean earnings	\$19 441	\$25 849	\$12 957	\$18 021	\$17 455	\$19 378	\$11 788	\$14 727	\$16 561
With Social Security income	87	326	1 046	861	1 283	457	24	210	930
Mean Social Security income	\$3 630	\$4 773	\$3 622	\$3 470	\$4 756	\$4 218	\$1 559	\$3 575	\$4 203
With public assistance income	56	39	300	215	158	32	21	209	183
Mean public assistance income	\$3 520	\$3 218	\$2 361	\$2 180	\$3 007	\$1 641	\$2 073	\$2 325	\$1 938
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 483</b>
Householder worked in 1979	867	1 270	1 800	1 744	2 163	989	1 279	1 115	1 916
With related children under 18 years	763	1 079	1 218	1 467	1 355	569	1 023	1 243	1 507
With related children 5 to 17 years	555	725	950	912	1 055	450	573	983	1 166
Female householder, no husband present	132	145	326	231	179	108	78	344	310
Householder worked in 1979	91	134	189	128	111	94	61	229	198
With related children under 18 years	132	94	220	157	113	70	78	329	229
With related children under 6 years	78	7	84	58	52	34	41	168	92
Householder 65 years and over	34	137	461	349	701	194	—	84	394
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 025</b>
Worked in 1979	294	183	927	405	292	515	50	160	620
65 years and over	—	45	431	431	277	163	—	19	422
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>8 813</b>	<b>8 159</b>	<b>9 914</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>9 572</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 465	1 611	2 365	2 625	2 502	1 065	1 915	3 428	3 135
Related children 5 to 17 years	904	1 235	1 658	1 883	1 864	769	1 008	2 411	2 187
60 years and over	133	569	1 658	1 348	2 363	732	—	319	1 499
65 years and over	77	357	1 230	1 055	1 626	529	—	185	1 115
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>394</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.8	3.0	22.0	11.0	4.9	8.9	13.0	34.4	15.9
Householder worked in 1979	71	44	296	145	78	61	144	255	222
With related children under 18 years	75	18	382	154	102	50	158	442	247
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	18	333	127	88	35	83	371	190
Female householder, no husband present	34	24	176	72	20	38	61	209	112
Householder worked in 1979	20	24	86	32	8	24	44	102	64
With related children under 18 years	34	12	153	60	20	30	61	209	105
With related children under 6 years	34	—	65	28	15	13	36	101	55
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	65	30	17	21	—	48	77
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>311</b>
Percent below poverty level	21.8	26.4	44.5	28.9	19.7	17.9	39.7	40.5	30.3
Worked in 1979	50	29	326	66	23	74	6	38	149
65 years and over	—	7	184	135	64	28	—	6	128
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>1 663</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.4	3.8	29.7	14.2	6.5	10.0	14.1	38.0	17.4
Related children under 18 years	230	22	948	453	220	113	343	1 402	611
Related children 5 to 17 years	155	22	691	360	177	75	165	1 014	406
60 years and over	—	19	362	232	133	94	—	142	314
65 years and over	—	13	301	198	86	74	—	88	250
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>577</b>
Female householder, no husband present	48	40	200	83	36	65	67	228	154
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>2 228</b>
Related children under 18 years	319	74	1 174	602	386	231	655	1 571	738
65 years and over	8	13	428	310	151	123	—	88	430



Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Socorro city	Toos town	Truth or Consequences city	Tucuman city	Tularosa village	University Park (CDP)	White Rock (CDP)	White Sands (CDP)	Zuni Pueblo (CDP)
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Households	2 371	1 344	2 516	2 515	831	485	1 993	831	1 018
Less than \$5,000	487	301	874	587	175	147	5	17	241
\$5,000 to \$7,499	274	193	396	259	116	54	51	94	159
\$7,500 to \$9,999	289	139	263	190	84	94	—	210	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	498	284	501	573	147	130	58	242	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	97	189	384	109	34	128	126	186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	126	145	162	82	6	216	80	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235	109	105	253	98	5	788	24	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	49	36	90	12	15	589	25	19
\$50,000 or more	67	46	7	17	8	—	158	13	—
Median	\$11 206	\$10 497	\$7 424	\$11 964	\$11 220	\$8 604	\$31 771	\$11 390	\$10 225
Mean	\$14 939	\$15 040	\$9 951	\$13 653	\$13 518	\$9 136	\$32 877	\$14 104	\$12 000
Families	1 678	889	1 598	1 789	619	464	1 844	796	937
Median income	\$12 476	\$11 792	\$10 427	\$13 867	\$14 014	\$8 883	\$32 390	\$11 600	\$9 861
Mean income	\$16 119	\$17 436	\$12 153	\$15 837	\$15 978	\$9 407	\$33 618	\$14 417	\$12 103
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 314	540	1 003	801	236	2 920	180	401	103
Median income	\$3 653	\$6 169	\$4 061	\$4 535	\$4 206	\$1 650	\$19 492	\$6 852	\$10 586
Mean income	\$7 169	\$8 921	\$5 669	\$7 442	\$5 698	\$2 022	\$19 808	\$7 436	\$8 501
Per capita income	\$5 098	\$6 024	\$4 790	\$5 119	\$4 455	\$2 359	\$9 943	\$4 586	\$2 271
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>									
Families	\$12 476	\$11 792	\$10 427	\$13 867	\$14 014	\$8 883	\$32 390	\$11 600	\$9 861
With own children under 18 years	\$13 474	\$11 555	\$10 707	\$14 162	\$17 283	\$8 493	\$31 453	\$11 494	\$8 969
With own children under 6 years	\$11 080	\$10 750	\$9 417	\$14 698	\$18 988	\$8 529	\$29 302	\$10 521	\$8 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 687	\$12 153	\$10 318	\$13 395	\$11 607	\$9 904	\$35 622	\$13 125	\$13 580
Married-couple families	\$13 905	\$13 856	\$11 149	\$14 923	\$14 671	\$9 091	\$32 927	\$11 631	\$10 856
With own children under 18 years	\$15 483	\$14 398	\$13 007	\$15 437	\$17 708	\$8 750	\$31 831	\$11 512	\$9 728
With own children under 6 years	\$12 443	\$18 929	\$12 650	\$15 582	\$18 274	\$8 508	\$29 302	\$10 604	\$9 297
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 863	\$13 398	\$10 417	\$14 262	\$11 852	\$9 904	\$36 290	\$13 125	\$14 205
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 465	\$6 544	\$5 500	\$7 312	\$8 661	\$4 286	\$16 875	\$11 016	\$8 098
With own children under 18 years	\$5 682	\$6 146	\$3 873	\$6 755	\$7 115	\$4 286	\$15 208	\$11 016	\$7 292
With own children under 6 years	\$5 556	\$4 671	\$3 062	\$5 333	\$25 500	\$8 750	—	\$2500—	\$5 278
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 804	\$7 500	\$9 167	\$8 317	\$9 018	—	\$20 833	—	\$12 083
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$4 353	\$3 925	\$7 201	\$6 841	\$7 227	\$7 083	\$6 776	\$9 875	\$4 518
1 worker	\$10 908	\$9 136	\$9 855	\$12 773	\$13 295	\$8 008	\$30 154	\$10 398	\$7 125
2 workers	\$16 250	\$19 375	\$14 792	\$15 771	\$17 206	\$10 336	\$33 513	\$16 402	\$14 637
3 or more workers	\$21 184	\$14 750	\$24 196	\$19 844	\$25 417	—	\$36 833	\$30 731	\$18 382
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>									
Households	2 371	1 344	2 516	2 515	831	485	1 993	831	1 018
With earnings	1 913	1 088	1 179	1 796	572	410	1 950	796	806
Mean earnings	\$14 812	\$14 537	\$10 694	\$14 695	\$14 781	\$7 864	\$31 470	\$13 737	\$11 357
With Social Security income	507	357	1 472	895	313	6	135	21	202
Mean Social Security income	\$3 290	\$2 939	\$3 790	\$3 745	\$3 394	\$2 205	\$3 360	\$4 222	\$3 094
With public assistance income	240	169	257	184	90	7	17	29	198
Mean public assistance income	\$2 139	\$2 057	\$1 859	\$1 690	\$1 312	\$6 005	\$520	\$1 058	\$2 542
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
Families	1 678	889	1 598	1 789	619	464	1 844	796	937
Householder worked in 1979	1 338	618	818	1 345	412	309	1 790	761	493
With related children under 18 years	986	523	584	1 033	364	288	1 251	626	841
With related children 5 to 17 years	721	458	479	854	298	139	1 132	407	745
Female householder, no husband present	195	197	178	307	85	20	71	59	252
Householder worked in 1979	97	111	74	192	61	20	71	51	132
With related children under 18 years	169	151	128	225	48	20	51	59	236
With related children under 6 years	95	51	73	42	23	6	6	8	158
Householder 65 years and over	229	188	620	384	129	—	48	—	148
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 314	540	1 003	801	236	27	180	43	103
Worked in 1979	804	377	245	404	68	27	174	35	79
65 years and over	180	120	725	372	119	—	11	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 126	3 285	5 195	6 718	2 539	1 460	6 560	2 750	5 534
Related children under 18 years	2 147	934	1 074	2 199	830	504	2 522	1 794	2 538
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 552	722	832	1 644	641	202	2 074	723	1 914
60 years and over	845	575	2 200	1 379	515	—	251	13	409
65 years and over	599	425	1 830	1 051	366	—	142	6	291
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	332	190	302	272	69	153	19	58	396
Percent below poverty level	19.8	21.4	18.9	15.2	11.1	33.0	1.0	7.3	42.3
Householder worked in 1979	178	86	89	131	24	89	14	50	144
With related children under 18 years	247	137	177	187	39	113	14	58	345
With related children 5 to 17 years	193	115	140	167	28	68	14	34	339
Female householder, no husband present	90	92	94	113	20	14	7	8	124
Householder worked in 1979	31	39	34	48	14	14	7	—	59
With related children under 18 years	90	80	94	103	11	14	7	8	108
With related children under 6 years	41	33	63	18	6	—	—	8	60
Householder 65 years and over	76	41	76	74	21	—	5	—	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	676	165	394	299	104	27	—	8	28
Percent below poverty level	51.4	30.6	39.3	37.3	44.1	100.0	—	18.6	27.2
Worked in 1979	296	53	55	65	12	27	—	—	4
65 years and over	125	58	311	178	59	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 032	818	1 236	1 223	369	505	63	253	2 323
Percent below poverty level	28.5	24.9	23.8	18.2	14.5	34.6	1.0	9.2	42.0
Related children under 18 years	624	302	325	456	87	186	29	144	1 200
Related children 5 to 17 years	437	233	223	326	70	84	29	74	947
60 years and over	267	156	502	327	133	—	12	—	162
65 years and over	248	130	426	301	105	—	5	—	120
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	510	252	450	407	139	199	39	152	503
Female householder, no husband present	127	112	111	155	43	14	7	8	147
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	799	174	552	410	145	27	—	8	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 752	994	1 821	1 859	624	657	137	681	2 858
Related children under 18 years	845	327	458	701	144	249	59	380	1 410
65 years and over	330	175	710	426	175	—	10	—	145

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

	Anthony (CDP)	Aztec city	Bayard village	Belen city	Bernalillo town	Bloomfield city	Bosque Farms village	Cannon AFB (CDP)		Clayton town	Corrales village
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]								Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 765	729	2 273	3 640	2 199	956	719	2 458	397	1 058	858
Same house .....	1 939	336	1 905	2 479	1 802	451	442	52	16	675	683
Different house in United States .....	621	393	368	1 134	388	474	277	2 006	356	383	173
Same county .....	547	89	346	829	269	186	59	84	30	277	74
Different county .....	74	304	22	305	119	288	218	1 922	326	106	99
Same State .....	—	78	—	176	53	108	195	18	11	62	66
Different State .....	74	226	22	129	66	180	23	1 904	315	44	33
Abroad .....	205	—	—	27	9	31	—	400	25	—	2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	1 065	252	730	1 058	767	358	267	608	96	366	269
Nursery school .....	16	—	—	19	16	7	14	18	—	14	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	716	171	438	700	466	257	167	319	68	270	157
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	270	61	228	270	213	77	68	71	6	82	89
College .....	63	20	64	69	72	17	18	200	22	—	14
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 338	394	1 196	1 973	1 211	469	333	964	152	643	483
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	889	137	531	518	421	116	65	13	—	295	147
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	170	90	159	421	186	110	52	63	8	149	95
4 years .....	235	140	444	730	452	187	145	521	83	174	155
College: 1 to 3 years .....	17	20	40	175	74	30	36	216	51	19	53
4 or more years .....	27	7	22	129	78	26	35	151	10	6	33
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 921	572	1 624	2 617	1 665	670	433	2 074	323	858	652
Labor force .....	1 025	306	702	1 492	914	403	315	1 668	276	489	366
Employed .....	867	306	657	1 327	869	374	252	178	24	438	334
Unemployed .....	142	—	45	165	38	29	52	22	4	51	32
Not in labor force .....	896	266	922	1 125	751	267	118	406	47	369	286
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 034	294	886	1 389	835	331	217	660	96	431	310
Labor force .....	362	110	210	610	360	108	125	270	49	200	125
Employed .....	316	110	197	552	345	105	109	148	24	186	119
Unemployed .....	42	—	13	58	15	3	11	14	4	14	6
Not in labor force .....	672	184	676	779	475	223	92	390	47	231	185
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	867	306	657	1 327	869	374	252	178	24	438	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	33	26	74	226	115	33	36	43	—	50	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	18	21	31	100	63	19	20	17	—	26	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	15	5	43	126	52	14	16	26	—	24	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	134	87	88	373	264	46	49	76	16	72	65
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15	—	—	20	19	—	—	—	—	8	11
Sales occupations .....	39	32	28	138	60	13	20	53	5	26	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	80	55	60	215	185	22	29	23	11	38	37
Service occupations .....	119	57	115	297	172	50	78	52	8	172	52
Private household occupations .....	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Protective service occupations .....	5	—	8	22	17	2	35	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	104	57	107	259	155	48	43	52	8	172	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	146	—	8	11	21	4	16	—	—	15	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	105	76	228	159	116	138	25	—	—	32	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	330	60	144	261	181	103	48	7	—	97	92
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	144	—	35	107	57	8	14	7	—	16	38
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	63	44	54	108	33	42	20	—	—	49	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	123	16	55	46	91	53	14	—	—	32	24
Employed females 16 years and over .....	316	110	197	552	345	105	109	148	24	186	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9	6	21	109	41	12	12	36	—	29	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	6	8	27	12	10	12	10	—	11	2
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	—	13	82	29	2	—	26	—	18	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	73	53	88	194	171	31	43	59	16	42	46
Technicians and related support occupations .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3
Sales occupations .....	12	13	28	57	23	11	20	43	5	20	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	51	40	60	137	148	20	23	16	11	14	31
Service occupations .....	70	44	88	199	93	45	35	46	8	105	34
Private household occupations .....	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	60	44	88	183	91	43	30	46	8	105	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	7	—	—	12	7	4	—	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	147	—	—	50	28	8	15	7	—	10	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	100	—	—	31	27	—	—	7	—	5	16
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	18	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	5	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	29	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	2
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	867	306	657	1 327	869	374	252	178	24	438	334
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	178	—	21	14	17	2	9	—	—	28	24
Mining .....	4	65	305	9	21	74	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	83	48	14	105	110	78	28	—	—	57	66
Manufacturing .....	255	13	26	44	103	14	13	—	—	11	61
Durable goods .....	71	13	26	31	75	3	7	—	—	5	54
Transportation .....	11	8	23	123	19	3	6	—	—	24	17
Communications and other public utilities .....	32	22	17	83	53	49	—	—	—	—	18
Wholesale trade .....	80	—	—	8	33	3	6	—	—	13	5
Retail trade .....	56	72	67	284	132	59	46	87	10	112	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7	—	14	43	25	2	13	—	—	5	9
Business and repair services .....	12	12	7	49	44	15	8	7	—	4	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	30	7	—	60	33	17	17	34	3	45	20
Professional and related services .....	96	39	139	327	161	44	52	50	—	99	42
Health services .....	15	17	88	64	46	—	20	27	—	69	17
Educational services .....	74	22	43	241	101	34	6	19	—	23	15
Public administration .....	23	20	24	178	118	14	54	—	11	40	23
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
Families .....	709	213	575	943	589	267	165	597	109	284	244
No workers .....	93	21	118	101	93	18	22	—	—	50	21
1 worker .....	293	109	271	447	199	142	42	262	49	95	88
2 workers .....	237	76	121	304	213	89	89	328	60	99	110
3 or more workers .....	86	7	65	91	84	18	12	7	—	40	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Deming city	Espanola city	Eunice city	Holloman AFB (CDP)		Jal city	Lordsburg city	Los Lunas village	Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village	Lavington city
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 263	4 978	412	5 115	535	541	727	1 747	1 822	717
Same house .....	2 613	3 403	215	53	—	—	237	1 197	986	439
Different house in United States .....	1 520	1 575	157	4 223	421	425	435	550	836	278
Same county .....	1 012	861	129	276	51	99	191	433	345	198
Different county .....	508	714	28	3 947	370	326	244	117	491	80
Same State .....	130	415	—	38	38	15	35	67	395	50
Different State .....	378	299	28	3 909	332	311	209	50	96	30
Abroad .....	130	—	40	839	114	116	55	—	—	83

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	Deming city	Espanola city	Eunice city	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	1 532	1 542	107	1 584	221	186	210	664	566	253
Nursery school .....	8	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	14	7
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 052	1 049	92	991	124	148	177	417	385	146
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	456	341	15	199	45	6	33	223	127	73
College .....	16	152	—	318	52	32	—	24	40	27
Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 193	2 798	178	2 071	290	255	238	940	1 018	386
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	1 109	661	126	30	10	24	179	412	200	94
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	412	280	15	55	32	11	29	184	192	58
4 years .....	468	1 192	14	1 081	162	148	10	297	399	144
1 to 3 years .....	129	362	16	575	55	56	20	29	133	49
4 or more years .....	75	303	7	330	31	16	—	18	94	41

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Deming city	Espanola city	Eunice city	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 104	3 723	313	3 713	541	423	378	1 310	1 394	537
Labor force .....	1 575	2 038	163	2 838	488	266	221	650	786	336
Employed .....	1 325	1 893	163	404	81	31	216	557	676	315
Unemployed .....	250	144	—	84	20	16	5	93	105	21
Not in labor force .....	1 529	1 685	150	875	53	157	157	660	608	201
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 696	2 012	138	1 410	177	198	169	697	712	260
Labor force .....	565	874	16	577	139	47	38	226	293	125
Employed .....	472	805	16	346	81	31	33	216	256	116
Unemployed .....	93	69	—	73	20	10	5	10	34	9
Not in labor force .....	1 131	1 138	122	833	38	151	131	471	419	135
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 325	1 893	163	404	81	31	216	557	676	315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	159	351	8	115	11	—	7	62	110	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	65	177	—	38	—	—	7	39	59	30
Professional specialty occupations .....	94	174	8	77	11	—	—	23	51	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	375	666	—	124	39	16	11	110	177	88
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6	129	—	7	—	—	—	—	22	12
Sales occupations .....	185	127	—	62	31	—	—	78	59	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	184	410	—	55	8	16	11	32	96	37
Service occupations .....	241	399	—	97	20	8	44	148	161	45
Private household occupations .....	25	—	—	9	—	—	5	15	2	4
Protective service occupations .....	26	112	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	190	287	—	88	20	8	39	129	146	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	51	10	—	14	—	—	—	24	23	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	191	207	40	17	—	—	80	76	91	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	308	260	115	37	11	7	67	161	113	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	42	50	9	14	—	7	—	18	29	27
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	80	133	48	5	—	—	30	72	41	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	186	77	58	18	11	—	37	71	43	10
Employed females 16 years and over .....	472	805	16	346	81	31	33	216	256	116
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	80	130	8	107	11	—	7	18	40	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	35	59	—	38	—	—	7	7	25	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	45	71	8	69	11	—	—	11	15	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	221	410	—	112	39	16	—	64	101	51
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	9
Sales occupations .....	61	64	—	62	31	—	—	32	19	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	160	319	—	43	8	16	—	32	74	29
Service occupations .....	143	238	—	78	20	8	20	121	90	15
Private household occupations .....	25	—	—	9	—	—	5	15	2	4
Protective service occupations .....	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	110	222	—	69	20	8	15	106	88	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	6	5	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	28	10	8	32	11	7	6	7	20	24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	12	17
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	7	8	—	—	—	6	—	2	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23	3	—	18	11	—	—	7	6	—
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 325	1 893	163	404	81	31	216	557	676	315
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	42	55	—	14	—	—	7	9	23	20
Mining .....	90	—	70	—	—	—	115	57	5	2
Construction .....	98	243	76	6	—	—	44	36	70	46
Manufacturing .....	87	23	9	14	—	7	—	54	54	28
Durable goods .....	25	8	9	7	—	—	—	54	41	17
Transportation .....	36	28	—	13	—	—	—	36	17	14
Communications and other public utilities .....	73	79	—	—	—	—	15	—	18	23
Wholesale trade .....	44	20	—	6	—	—	—	10	18	9
Retail trade .....	400	308	—	142	52	—	9	178	98	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	24	50	—	17	10	—	—	8	30	16
Business and repair services .....	22	235	—	16	—	—	—	31	22	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	68	116	—	38	—	—	5	34	15	17
Professional and related services .....	192	392	8	118	11	16	14	58	236	56
Health services .....	45	72	—	41	—	16	—	23	130	27
Educational services .....	124	282	8	55	11	—	14	35	87	25
Public administration .....	129	344	—	20	8	8	—	46	70	17

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Deming city	Espanola city	Eunice city	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Families .....	1 153	1 416	126	1 264	179	147	159	492	532	193
No workers .....	197	216	—	29	—	—	—	56	78	12
1 worker .....	393	608	85	595	55	73	100	199	254	64
2 workers .....	405	491	33	640	114	74	53	203	153	80
3 or more workers .....	158	101	8	—	10	—	6	34	47	37

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Meadow Vista (CDP)	Milan village	Paradise Hills (CDP)	Portales city	Raton city	Rio Rancho Estates (CDP)	Ruidoso village	Sandia (CDP)		
								Race		
								White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 830</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>510</b>
Same house .....	1 713	144	319	938	1 993	103	148	214	60	188
Different house in United States .....	921	1 140	355	1 386	1 639	537	98	2 839	310	303
Same county .....	333	364	246	724	1 227	78	74	143	11	—
Different county .....	588	776	109	662	412	459	24	2 696	299	303
Same State .....	—	482	15	524	232	226	—	102	—	17
Different State .....	588	294	94	138	180	233	24	2 594	299	286
Abroad .....	196	48	15	6	21	57	30	328	193	19

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL  
COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>1 302</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>196</b>
Nursery school .....	—	—	11	7	31	22	—	49	29	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	849	318	175	522	833	136	108	610	132	131
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	383	104	64	151	306	53	33	133	51	42
College .....	70	17	61	438	15	65	8	269	38	14
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 250</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>201</b>
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	873	240	19	441	524	52	87	32	6	13
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	144	99	68	174	523	90	65	33	9	21
4 years .....	172	187	153	138	644	145	91	799	139	117
College: 1 to 3 years .....	54	90	90	72	132	90	—	396	64	42
4 or more years .....	7	30	62	73	85	51	10	147	11	8

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 878</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>359</b>
Labor force .....	911	704	406	939	1 660	398	247	2 102	343	269
Employed .....	834	695	383	897	1 484	371	233	458	103	98
Unemployed .....	73	9	23	42	176	27	14	38	17	15
Not in labor force .....	967	325	147	729	945	187	110	624	54	90
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>993</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>189</b>
Labor force .....	312	187	178	389	600	172	82	617	114	106
Employed .....	288	178	173	364	541	168	75	391	76	75
Unemployed .....	24	9	5	25	59	4	7	38	10	15
Not in labor force .....	681	312	101	427	747	131	56	592	44	83
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>98</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	41	65	129	77	200	55	28	72	5	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	41	30	47	25	71	42	7	31	5	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	35	82	52	129	13	21	41	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	41	61	97	187	235	168	61	241	44	33
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	6	10	12	—	12	17	—	—
Sales occupations .....	17	13	34	34	129	50	21	90	34	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	24	48	57	143	94	118	28	134	10	7
Service occupations .....	112	45	85	204	423	40	52	103	31	41
Private household occupations .....	7	—	—	53	24	10	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	5	—	7	—	8	10	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	100	45	78	151	391	20	45	103	26	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	34	—	—	19	13	19	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	166	299	34	148	282	39	47	18	5	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	440	225	38	211	331	50	45	24	18	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	241	—	28	58	113	36	17	6	15	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	65	113	3	23	127	8	17	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	134	112	7	130	91	6	11	18	3	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	16	41	48	48	89	16	11	66	5	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	16	30	24	15	31	11	—	31	5	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	11	24	33	58	5	11	35	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	41	48	55	154	155	107	20	220	38	33
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	11	—	—
Sales occupations .....	17	—	15	27	78	19	8	90	28	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	24	48	40	117	65	88	12	119	10	7
Service occupations .....	85	28	53	96	263	30	44	89	26	34
Private household occupations .....	7	—	—	42	24	10	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	78	28	53	54	239	20	37	89	26	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	14	—	28	4	—	—	5	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	129	47	17	38	30	15	—	11	7	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	129	—	17	38	16	15	—	6	7	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	27	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>98</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	31	—	6	34	—	—	—	12	—	—
Mining .....	14	344	11	—	328	—	10	—	—	—
Construction .....	163	78	19	123	93	57	36	18	—	6
Manufacturing .....	288	40	32	149	135	67	7	25	7	—
Durable goods .....	78	14	23	22	117	37	7	17	—	—
Transportation .....	34	—	20	13	43	15	8	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	26	20	6	24	28	5	—	12	4	—
Wholesale trade .....	25	—	12	33	7	8	—	5	—	9
Retail trade .....	90	34	71	67	335	46	54	144	55	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	24	13	9	29	11	49	7	32	—	—
Business and repair services .....	25	49	8	48	47	14	15	39	9	15
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	43	15	38	59	195	35	29	5	5	—
Professional and related services .....	54	87	88	269	184	42	46	116	—	23
Health services .....	21	24	6	37	94	14	—	39	—	—
Educational services .....	24	29	50	216	67	23	46	46	—	8
Public administration .....	17	15	63	49	78	33	21	50	23	10

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>627</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>128</b>
No workers .....	65	35	4	53	108	18	—	24	12	6
1 worker .....	236	233	47	240	307	68	97	409	51	44
2 workers .....	228	143	117	231	402	130	38	631	79	72
3 or more workers .....	98	19	30	70	136	22	5	10	18	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Shiprock (CDP)	Silver City town	Socorro city	Taos town	Truth or Consequences city	Tucumcari city	Tularosa village	University Park (CDP)	White Rock (CDP)	Zuni Pueblo (CDP)
Persons 5 years and over .....	5 903	4 741	3 324	2 282	1 301	2 890	1 160	1 250	464	4 730
Same house .....	4 615	2 753	2 082	1 410	900	1 467	807	66	234	4 120
Different house in United States .....	1 288	1 928	1 242	857	401	1 392	353	1 022	230	604
Same county .....	818	1 550	835	613	243	897	325	95	48	530
Different county .....	470	378	407	244	158	495	28	927	182	74
Same State .....	82	170	216	126	84	320	12	823	114	23
Different State .....	388	208	191	118	74	175	16	104	68	51
Abroad .....	—	60	—	15	—	31	—	162	—	6

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	2 561	1 635	1 063	679	342	1 025	484	1 203	246	1 964
Nursery school .....	43	49	39	14	5	28	—	35	13	110
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 599	937	713	385	223	641	305	47	159	1 245
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	777	377	254	193	104	324	124	25	62	522
College .....	142	272	57	87	10	32	55	1 096	12	87
Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 541	2 422	1 743	1 234	644	1 529	728	184	260	2 001
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	878	838	457	325	247	501	259	—	17	632
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	330	386	316	257	77	404	101	9	25	634
4 years .....	916	799	761	396	236	440	311	46	100	567
College: 1 to 3 years .....	320	239	154	174	42	123	52	73	58	128
4 or more years .....	97	160	55	82	42	61	5	56	60	40

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	3 939	3 358	2 454	1 601	851	2 082	956	1 211	343	3 162
Labor force .....	2 149	1 716	1 451	930	447	1 246	469	382	270	1 390
Employed .....	1 870	1 601	1 355	789	419	1 132	409	324	248	1 038
Unemployed .....	279	115	92	141	28	105	48	58	22	352
Not in labor force .....	1 790	1 642	1 003	671	404	836	487	829	73	1 772

Female, 16 years and over .....	2 103	1 788	1 284	872	489	1 090	502	657	189	1 703
Labor force .....	990	618	603	404	186	542	208	227	123	689
Employed .....	849	557	547	311	186	493	189	210	119	546
Unemployed .....	141	61	56	93	—	49	19	17	4	143
Not in labor force .....	1 113	1 170	681	468	303	548	294	430	66	1 014

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 870	1 601	1 355	789	419	1 132	409	324	248	1 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	240	196	165	176	66	145	41	74	83	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	80	49	67	115	53	62	36	6	25	53
Professional specialty occupations .....	160	147	98	61	13	83	5	68	58	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	478	303	387	219	114	243	148	164	88	280
Technicians and related support occupations .....	83	11	63	11	17	7	16	6	15	72
Sales occupations .....	49	130	64	100	21	110	35	29	20	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	346	162	260	108	76	126	97	129	53	167
Service occupations .....	419	351	366	205	116	303	77	52	24	232
Private household occupations .....	9	29	34	4	—	11	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	101	35	43	20	7	25	—	7	—	36
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	309	287	289	181	116	285	52	52	17	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37	25	25	16	12	23	8	7	3	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	216	266	163	71	69	168	46	12	38	202
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	480	460	249	102	42	250	89	15	12	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	179	80	43	31	—	55	13	7	—	26
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	131	212	74	32	25	95	36	—	8	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	170	168	132	39	17	100	40	8	4	60

Employed females 16 years and over .....	849	557	547	311	186	493	189	210	119	546
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	141	112	77	44	17	60	28	51	29	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	12	25	47	21	13	23	—	—	10	13
Professional specialty occupations .....	129	87	30	23	8	47	5	51	19	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	374	195	243	122	82	190	109	133	70	210
Technicians and related support occupations .....	37	6	8	—	—	—	9	—	4	37
Sales occupations .....	40	67	23	29	15	76	8	17	20	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	297	122	212	93	67	114	92	116	46	144
Service occupations .....	230	194	193	129	64	193	34	19	11	145
Private household occupations .....	9	21	34	4	—	11	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	197	173	159	118	64	182	34	19	11	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	6	17	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	85	39	34	16	—	50	14	7	9	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	47	10	10	11	—	36	—	7	—	8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	21	13	14	5	—	7	5	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	17	16	10	—	—	7	9	—	4	5

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 870	1 601	1 355	789	419	1 132	409	324	248	1 038
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	50	27	32	37	12	31	21	7	—	64
Mining .....	41	433	34	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	173	65	135	56	50	158	48	—	30	60
Manufacturing .....	119	52	23	46	—	32	10	7	—	106
Durable goods .....	50	38	23	18	—	7	10	—	—	106
Transportation .....	34	27	36	18	9	40	11	—	7	23
Communications and other public utilities .....	298	48	106	38	38	33	5	5	—	41
Wholesale trade .....	19	15	6	15	—	13	5	7	3	34
Retail trade .....	105	319	273	173	97	363	63	53	29	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	38	5	43	55	18	10	23	18	5	22
Business and repair services .....	36	52	62	30	—	36	18	5	103	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	47	95	81	107	33	144	28	—	7	22
Professional and related services .....	514	388	287	151	100	217	46	203	47	368
Health services .....	174	94	46	21	65	71	15	12	17	137
Educational services .....	271	244	188	89	35	104	26	172	25	137
Public administration .....	396	75	237	51	50	55	131	19	17	234

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

Families .....	1 335	1 201	919	614	356	801	308	141	110	891
No workers .....	149	200	131	86	60	141	49	41	—	216
1 worker .....	462	537	323	219	147	194	105	34	26	232
2 workers .....	553	401	365	249	130	371	95	66	52	285
3 or more workers .....	171	63	100	60	19	95	59	—	32	158

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified Racial  
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Anthony (CDP)	Aztec city	Bayard village	Belen city	Bernalillo town	Bloomfield city	Basque Farms village	Cannon AFB (CDP)		Clayton town	Corrales village
								Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>293</b>
Less than \$5,000	208	46	139	237	127	74	16	4	—	90	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499	142	36	98	111	48	20	12	44	13	34	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	92	13	23	91	83	14	3	156	34	38	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	47	109	195	170	63	27	259	48	84	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	47	141	223	99	76	37	113	14	47	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	49	61	80	55	42	25	17	—	5	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	28	82	136	64	31	39	12	—	39	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	—	26	54	44	11	6	—	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	26	3	5	—	—	—	—	2
Median	\$8 601	\$13 875	\$13 462	\$12 946	\$12 305	\$14 741	\$18 438	\$11 530	\$10 481	\$10 232	\$12 461
Mean	\$9 916	\$14 128	\$14 571	\$15 394	\$14 702	\$14 844	\$19 534	\$12 302	\$10 792	\$11 027	\$15 399
<b>Families</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>244</b>
Median income	\$9 302	\$14 375	\$16 102	\$15 600	\$13 455	\$16 031	\$18 438	\$11 467	\$10 481	\$10 929	\$13 611
Mean income	\$10 438	\$15 109	\$16 599	\$17 451	\$15 962	\$16 959	\$19 534	\$12 286	\$10 792	\$11 977	\$16 357
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>
Median income	\$2 583	\$2 571	\$3 321	\$3 925	\$4 625	\$3 640	\$1000—	\$6 002	\$5 582	\$2 897	\$3 167
Mean income	\$3 905	\$6 543	\$3 864	\$5 405	\$6 245	\$5 913	\$8 091	\$6 973	\$5 177	\$4 099	\$6 880
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$2 460</b>	<b>\$4 250</b>	<b>\$4 059</b>	<b>\$4 632</b>	<b>\$4 223</b>	<b>\$4 426</b>	<b>\$4 944</b>	<b>\$4 557</b>	<b>\$4 020</b>	<b>\$2 976</b>	<b>\$4 533</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$9 302</b>	<b>\$14 375</b>	<b>\$16 102</b>	<b>\$15 600</b>	<b>\$13 455</b>	<b>\$16 031</b>	<b>\$18 438</b>	<b>\$11 467</b>	<b>\$10 481</b>	<b>\$10 929</b>	<b>\$13 611</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 220	\$15 385	\$17 386	\$15 269	\$14 335	\$15 833	\$19 875	\$10 995	\$10 481	\$11 458	\$14 911
With own children under 6 years	\$9 205	\$11 687	\$15 650	\$11 824	\$12 614	\$15 543	\$16 250	\$10 324	\$10 000	\$9 345	\$11 071
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 384	\$10 536	\$10 789	\$15 959	\$12 014	\$16 625	\$12 115	\$12 114	—	\$8 036	\$11 518
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$10 618</b>	<b>\$16 250</b>	<b>\$16 809</b>	<b>\$16 250</b>	<b>\$14 701</b>	<b>\$17 138</b>	<b>\$19 667</b>	<b>\$11 548</b>	<b>\$10 865</b>	<b>\$12 004</b>	<b>\$15 187</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$11 473	\$16 731	\$17 821	\$16 297	\$16 488	\$17 167	\$22 768	\$11 102	\$10 865	\$12 407	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years	\$10 909	\$12 125	\$16 400	\$12 429	\$13 466	\$16 467	\$18 750	\$10 441	\$10 455	\$11 429	\$12 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 645	\$11 607	\$12 917	\$16 199	\$12 670	\$17 031	\$11 635	\$12 263	—	\$9 464	\$12 273
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 771</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>	<b>\$4 477</b>	<b>\$10 231</b>	<b>\$8 438</b>	<b>\$18 000</b>	<b>\$8 194</b>	<b>\$7 143</b>	<b>\$3 125</b>	<b>\$11 250</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 779	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$4 355	\$7 813	\$8 333	\$8 750	\$8 194	\$7 143	\$2500—	\$11 563
With own children under 6 years	\$3 687	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$4 615	\$4 167	\$10 417	\$8 750	\$8 194	\$7 143	\$3 929	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 028	—	\$2500—	\$4 635	\$11 583	\$8 750	\$18 750	—	—	\$5 500	\$6 250
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$4 698	\$6 750	\$4 602	\$4 879	\$5 521	\$2500—	\$5 833	—	—	\$3 417	\$6 806
1 worker	\$6 883	\$13 661	\$16 392	\$11 728	\$10 762	\$14 211	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$9 013	\$8 555	\$10 556
2 workers	\$11 975	\$21 429	\$25 129	\$23 125	\$17 350	\$19 519	\$23 942	\$12 298	\$11 339	\$16 298	\$17 813
3 or more workers	\$16 136	\$26 250	\$30 520	\$24 926	\$25 833	\$28 333	\$27 500	\$13 750	—	\$15 625	\$25 625
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>293</b>
With earnings	651	235	522	929	544	295	143	605	109	256	257
Mean earnings	\$10 207	\$14 502	\$17 463	\$16 279	\$15 557	\$15 961	\$21 265	\$12 123	\$10 769	\$12 283	\$14 931
With Social Security income	151	28	152	331	218	35	19	6	—	63	62
Mean Social Security income	\$3 196	\$3 018	\$3 412	\$3 266	\$3 509	\$1 968	\$3 428	\$785	—	\$2 979	\$2 721
With public assistance income	145	51	44	166	99	31	—	—	—	103	36
Mean public assistance income	\$2 258	\$2 584	\$2 484	\$2 015	\$3 021	\$2 177	—	—	—	\$2 549	\$1 802
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>244</b>
Householder worked in 1979	552	186	432	760	431	230	143	597	109	211	193
With related children under 18 years	534	172	422	634	392	215	110	461	109	207	156
With related children 5 to 17 years	445	137	342	457	328	164	101	226	56	199	118
Female householder, no husband present	136	26	31	105	97	30	8	13	12	56	26
Householder worked in 1979	59	20	7	51	45	14	5	13	12	25	17
With related children under 18 years	90	26	31	81	63	28	3	13	12	46	20
With related children under 6 years	51	7	31	39	25	13	3	13	12	20	3
Householder 65 years and over	108	21	73	135	108	3	12	—	—	47	32
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>
Worked in 1979	21	44	46	103	49	9	8	—	—	23	46
65 years and over	47	7	38	135	43	—	—	—	—	28	17
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>951</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 387	358	1 007	1 482	903	501	306	380	137	489	340
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 008	234	717	1 091	685	339	249	405	74	366	251
60 years and over	227	78	217	504	313	30	38	—	—	178	98
65 years and over	182	43	174	402	217	22	24	—	—	127	72
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent below poverty level	39.5	18.3	16.3	18.3	20.2	15.7	9.7	9.5	—	27.5	21.7
Householder worked in 1979	208	35	26	99	62	21	9	57	—	34	40
With related children under 18 years	245	39	66	137	92	40	9	57	—	51	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	215	24	52	90	77	34	9	10	—	51	33
Female householder, no husband present	70	13	24	71	32	15	—	4	—	37	7
Householder worked in 1979	38	13	—	25	13	7	—	4	—	11	5
With related children under 18 years	65	13	24	55	28	15	—	4	—	32	5
With related children under 6 years	42	7	24	22	10	6	—	4	—	13	—
Householder 65 years and over	51	4	36	17	20	—	—	—	—	28	18
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent below poverty level	61.4	62.5	57.4	45.0	37.3	50.0	55.6	—	—	68.9	52.1
Worked in 1979	—	17	5	27	3	20	—	—	—	—	18
65 years and over	30	7	25	68	22	—	—	—	—	28	11
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>244</b>
Percent below poverty level	44.5	22.5	20.1	20.3	20.3	19.4	9.2	13.2	—	25.6	25.7
Related children under 18 years	755	94	228	355	224	102	23	161	—	138	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	565	59	142	245	170	84	23	43	—	89	75
60 years and over	113	23	116	102	76	5	7	—	—	83	44
65 years and over	97	15	91	102	61	—	—	—	—	67	38
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>70</b>
Female householder, no husband present	89	13	24	79	39	15	—	4	—	37	7
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>302</b>
Related children under 18 years	939	94	244	383	324	116	23	314	13	260	102
65 years and over	111	37	111	177	74	9	—	—	—	67	45

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places**  
**[400 or More of the Specified Racial**  
**or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>685</b>
Less than \$5,000	390	403	—	30	—	—	44	132	116	41	139
\$5,000 to \$7,499	177	207	22	132	32	24	10	125	86	13	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999	155	209	—	324	23	66	17	69	65	10	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248	324	56	480	29	32	22	125	156	24	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	136	281	18	111	52	17	40	75	90	36	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	124	23	109	22	8	23	47	48	24	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	141	—	72	21	—	14	64	50	27	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	88	7	13	—	—	—	15	14	20	10
\$50,000 or more	11	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	22	6
Median	\$9 226	\$11 225	\$13 661	\$11 338	\$15 264	\$9 375	\$12 778	\$10 000	\$11 387	\$17 961	\$12 052
Mean	\$11 707	\$13 569	\$15 089	\$13 093	\$15 130	\$10 432	\$12 902	\$12 276	\$13 330	\$22 512	\$13 870
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>651</b>
Median income	\$10 075	\$12 798	\$13 661	\$11 313	\$15 264	\$9 148	\$11 635	\$12 021	\$11 767	\$18 456	\$12 418
Mean income	\$12 360	\$14 920	\$15 089	\$12 970	\$15 130	\$10 162	\$12 757	\$14 196	\$14 193	\$23 493	\$14 316
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>92</b>
Median income	\$3 778	\$5 958	\$7 083	\$5 578	\$6 128	\$6 045	\$15 789	\$4 417	\$6 321	\$4 000	\$1 313
Mean income	\$6 571	\$8 110	\$3 821	\$6 171	\$5 377	\$5 103	\$15 005	\$5 494	\$6 880	\$9 084	\$2 234
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$3 173</b>	<b>\$4 490</b>	<b>\$3 711</b>	<b>\$4 182</b>	<b>\$4 382</b>	<b>\$2 834</b>	<b>\$3 163</b>	<b>\$3 750</b>	<b>\$3 945</b>	<b>\$6 247</b>	<b>\$3 143</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$10 075</b>	<b>\$12 798</b>	<b>\$13 661</b>	<b>\$11 313</b>	<b>\$15 264</b>	<b>\$9 148</b>	<b>\$11 635</b>	<b>\$12 021</b>	<b>\$11 767</b>	<b>\$18 456</b>	<b>\$12 418</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 969	\$13 676	\$13 929	\$11 108	\$15 264	\$8 858	\$11 827	\$13 700	\$12 101	\$22 500	\$14 635
With own children under 6 years	\$9 899	\$11 635	\$12 634	\$10 072	\$13 684	\$8 870	\$9 583	\$11 513	\$12 165	\$18 750	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 782	\$10 473	\$11 000	\$12 543	—	\$11 429	\$4 821	\$10 530	\$9 167	\$16 339	\$9 243
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$11 845</b>	<b>\$14 260</b>	<b>\$13 795</b>	<b>\$11 524</b>	<b>\$15 481</b>	<b>\$9 261</b>	<b>\$11 058</b>	<b>\$15 250</b>	<b>\$14 414</b>	<b>\$19 632</b>	<b>\$14 375</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 784	\$15 334	\$13 929	\$11 355	\$15 481	\$8 987	\$11 827	\$17 071	\$14 609	\$23 846	\$16 378
With own children under 6 years	\$11 445	\$12 452	\$12 634	\$10 303	\$14 276	\$9 014	\$9 583	\$15 987	\$13 710	\$21 250	\$15 031
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 491	\$11 250	\$11 750	\$12 543	—	\$11 429	\$4 286	\$11 534	\$11 458	\$16 518	\$9 836
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$4 548</b>	<b>\$8 586</b>	<b>\$21 250</b>	<b>\$5 333</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$7 000</b>	<b>\$5 795</b>	<b>\$4 500</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$5 033	\$9 032	—	\$5 333	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	\$5 682	\$5 833	\$4 000	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 196	\$5 750	—	\$6 833	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	\$2500—	\$4 205	\$3 000	\$2 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 816	\$6 932	\$21 250	—	—	—	—	\$8 250	\$5 750	\$8 750	\$2500—

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$4 003	\$5 027	—	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$5 104	\$4 700	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$7 393	\$10 511	\$13 527	\$9 892	\$7 148	\$8 427	\$8 438	\$12 147	\$10 273	\$16 071	\$10 085
2 workers	\$12 801	\$18 016	\$12 171	\$13 038	\$16 346	\$11 346	\$15 625	\$15 655	\$17 574	\$18 214	\$19 671
3 or more workers	\$20 385	\$34 768	\$16 250	—	\$28 750	—	\$26 250	\$13 636	\$26 023	\$32 167	\$24 583

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>685</b>
With earnings	1 055	1 398	126	1 247	179	147	170	511	522	192	612
Mean earnings	\$12 819	\$14 762	\$14 886	\$12 929	\$15 130	\$10 369	\$12 730	\$13 201	\$13 260	\$22 270	\$14 309
With Social Security income	324	450	9	6	—	—	10	203	146	28	63
Mean Social Security income	\$3 317	\$3 356	\$2 839	\$2 855	—	—	\$185	\$3 491	\$3 593	\$3 426	\$3 424
With public assistance income	254	319	—	29	—	—	6	84	76	17	84
Mean public assistance income	\$2 004	\$1 688	—	\$1 627	—	—	\$415	\$2 480	\$1 841	\$1 555	\$2 357

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>651</b>
Householder worked in 1979	856	1 065	122	1 235	179	139	142	365	412	164	548
With related children under 18 years	903	1 052	96	1 025	179	109	139	391	389	122	515
With related children 5 to 17 years	697	758	65	699	112	57	91	306	299	106	395
Female householder, no husband present	203	269	4	40	9	6	—	126	126	14	74
Householder worked in 1979	92	173	—	31	9	6	—	76	69	9	21
With related children under 18 years	193	214	—	40	9	6	—	104	97	12	67
With related children under 6 years	95	73	—	22	9	6	—	44	53	8	29
Householder 65 years and over	128	191	12	—	—	—	—	53	68	15	36
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>92</b>
Worked in 1979	136	204	6	41	—	—	11	71	88	22	34
65 years and over	103	107	—	—	—	—	—	65	41	5	14
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>3 136</b>
Related children under 18 years	2 128	1 948	229	2 047	290	304	343	894	805	269	1 584
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 507	1 471	124	1 239	178	158	221	654	522	208	1 068
60 years and over	464	564	21	6	—	—	6	224	210	72	124
65 years and over	350	428	12	—	—	—	6	155	152	39	72

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>169</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.2	20.6	7.1	9.3	6.1	5.4	34.0	23.6	22.6	20.2	26.0
Householder worked in 1979	197	137	9	101	11	8	37	63	66	24	100
With related children under 18 years	311	211	9	117	11	8	40	116	95	30	153
With related children 5 to 17 years	274	186	9	87	11	8	8	82	80	26	135
Female householder, no husband present	136	98	—	9	—	—	—	49	60	10	67
Householder worked in 1979	36	46	—	—	—	—	—	31	23	7	18
With related children under 18 years	126	80	—	18	—	—	—	49	52	10	60
With related children under 6 years	50	32	—	—	—	—	—	27	36	8	22
Householder 65 years and over	58	56	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	6	16
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>
Percent below poverty level	47.9	40.5	45.5	11.3	—	100.0	—	40.5	31.9	50.0	78.3
Worked in 1979	40	33	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	8	28
65 years and over	61	67	—	—	—	—	—	30	15	3	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>918</b>
Percent below poverty level	31.9	22.6	7.2	10.9	6.0	9.5	29.9	26.4	24.4	23.7	29.3
Related children under 18 years	750	467	18	289	25	34	88	264	234	80	567
Related children 5 to 17 years	542	353	7	166	8	22	19	185	146	56	412
60 years and over	167	204	—	—	—	—	—	83	45	21	37
65 years and over	145	154	—	—	—	—	—	37	32	16	22

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>216</b>
Female householder, no husband present	158	116	—	27	9	6	—	79	76	10	67
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 169</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 016	658	103	671	44	161	145	392	333	84	713
65 years and over	175	194	—	—	—	—	—	50	62	16	43

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
**Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places**  
**[400 or More of the Specified Racial**  
**or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Meadow Vista (CDP)	Milan village	Paradise Hills (CDP)	Portales city	Raton city	Rio Rancho Estates (COP)	Ruidoso village	Sandia (COP)		
								Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b>	642	549	201	702	1 196	255	165	1 100	160	135
Less than \$5,000	110	53	3	186	207	—	16	74	17	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	101	33	9	106	142	12	14	139	26	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	109	74	7	132	141	44	4	238	31	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	121	—	150	207	65	35	349	48	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	94	49	71	207	62	42	190	26	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	40	49	15	145	41	34	56	12	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	81	35	42	112	31	20	47	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	53	33	—	28	—	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 025	\$14 350	\$23 711	\$8 617	\$11 849	\$15 346	\$16 607	\$11 151	\$11 250	\$10 402
Mean	\$12 214	\$16 981	\$27 462	\$9 495	\$14 194	\$16 190	\$16 213	\$11 991	\$10 965	\$10 379
<b>Families</b>	627	430	198	594	953	238	140	1 074	160	128
Median income	\$10 210	\$15 688	\$23 828	\$8 920	\$14 260	\$15 298	\$15 952	\$11 112	\$11 250	\$10 714
Mean income	\$12 453	\$17 724	\$27 878	\$10 055	\$15 897	\$16 179	\$15 719	\$11 897	\$10 830	\$10 514
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	15	151	6	377	275	52	44	597	91	54
Median income	\$1 500	\$8 313	\$1000—	\$2 613	\$5 125	\$4 600	\$7 429	\$6 248	\$5 591	\$5 458
Mean income	\$2 220	\$11 335	—	\$3 342	\$6 589	\$8 807	\$9 980	\$6 401	\$4 893	\$4 834
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$2 384	\$5 265	\$6 519	\$2 737	\$4 184	\$4 644	\$4 910	\$4 014	\$3 234	\$2 657
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	\$10 210	\$15 688	\$23 828	\$8 920	\$14 260	\$15 298	\$15 952	\$11 112	\$11 250	\$10 714
With own children under 18 years	\$10 273	\$16 105	\$23 947	\$8 346	\$15 548	\$15 565	\$17 614	\$11 241	\$11 042	\$10 402
With own children under 6 years	\$9 364	\$16 630	\$23 092	\$8 000	\$12 204	\$15 464	\$17 273	\$10 652	\$9 250	\$10 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 375	\$11 799	\$23 654	\$10 759	\$13 015	\$10 250	\$14 614	\$10 863	\$12 917	\$21 250
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$10 833	\$16 612	\$24 375	\$9 555	\$16 406	\$15 506	\$17 500	\$11 501	\$13 021	\$11 205
With own children under 18 years	\$10 898	\$17 101	\$24 737	\$9 205	\$17 228	\$15 804	\$18 750	\$11 842	\$13 042	\$10 893
With own children under 6 years	\$9 703	\$17 850	\$23 092	\$8 765	\$15 000	\$15 571	\$23 088	\$11 027	\$9 700	\$10 774
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 219	\$11 375	\$23 611	\$11 000	\$13 920	\$9 432	\$16 125	\$10 863	\$12 917	\$21 250
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$5 417	\$9 000	\$7 857	\$2500—	\$5 625	\$11 250	\$5 357	\$2500—	\$5 208	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years	\$4 868	\$8 312	\$7 857	\$2500—	\$4 875	\$11 250	\$6 786	\$2500—	\$5 208	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$8 312	—	\$2500—	\$4 118	\$11 250	\$6 786	\$2500—	—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$11 250	—	\$10 469	\$6 635	\$11 250	\$2500—	—	—	—
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$3 711	\$3 839	\$6 250	\$3 583	\$5 833	\$8 333	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$8 929	\$12 165	\$17 426	\$7 902	\$11 366	\$13 611	\$15 179	\$9 381	\$8 456	\$9 821
2 workers	\$11 383	\$25 230	\$24 102	\$10 026	\$16 543	\$17 500	\$18 500	\$12 122	\$13 507	\$11 607
3 or more workers	\$19 706	\$40 906	\$50 209	\$16 212	\$24 079	\$18 750	\$28 750	\$15 417	\$19 000	\$13 750
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	642	549	201	702	1 196	255	165	1 100	160	135
With earnings	567	524	194	636	965	237	157	1 069	148	129
Mean earnings	\$12 848	\$17 026	\$26 198	\$8 814	\$15 166	\$14 657	\$16 118	\$11 882	\$11 500	\$10 672
With Social Security income	79	24	18	90	293	29	30	19	5	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 655	\$4 416	\$5 339	\$3 152	\$3 045	\$5 613	\$2 723	\$1 573	\$1 505	—
With public assistance income	64	21	—	143	142	23	15	12	9	—
Mean public assistance income	\$3 859	\$3 262	—	\$2 851	\$2 166	\$2 476	\$1 942	\$1 823	\$2 405	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	627	430	198	594	953	238	140	1 074	160	128
Householder worked in 1979	526	382	179	497	773	214	117	1 037	148	122
With related children under 18 years	557	360	164	460	636	179	71	793	136	121
With related children 5 to 17 years	496	241	135	331	491	107	57	441	87	72
Female householder, no husband present	74	66	12	84	128	13	18	63	11	11
Householder worked in 1979	22	41	12	50	56	8	10	46	11	5
With related children under 18 years	58	66	12	71	99	8	10	63	11	11
With related children under 6 years	35	55	—	44	35	3	10	41	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	31	11	8	36	116	6	23	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	15	151	6	162	275	35	44	58	—	15
Worked in 1979	5	142	—	131	140	30	44	43	—	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	16	124	7	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	3 258	1 762	850	2 458	4 123	859	549	3 596	555	619
Related children under 18 years	1 584	787	345	1 055	1 686	325	222	1 470	282	304
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 250	462	250	715	1 198	200	152	781	183	162
60 years and over	115	11	29	110	400	54	56	—	—	—
65 years and over	55	11	17	70	322	36	39	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	206	57	—	211	181	9	16	127	42	24
Percent below poverty level	32.9	13.3	—	35.5	19.0	3.8	11.4	11.8	26.3	18.8
Householder worked in 1979	149	33	—	164	126	9	8	110	30	18
With related children under 18 years	187	47	—	205	146	9	—	117	37	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	180	38	—	162	119	9	—	56	23	24
Female householder, no husband present	49	21	—	71	72	—	8	52	5	11
Householder worked in 1979	17	7	—	42	32	—	—	35	5	5
With related children under 18 years	41	21	—	71	60	—	—	52	5	11
With related children under 6 years	23	21	—	44	28	—	—	36	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	—	13	13	—	8	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	10	36	6	98	115	—	—	21	—	8
Percent below poverty level	66.7	23.8	100.0	60.5	41.8	—	—	36.2	—	53.3
Worked in 1979	—	27	—	67	36	—	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	11	62	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	1 196	310	6	1 028	910	46	67	475	151	131
Percent below poverty level	36.7	17.6	0.7	41.8	22.1	5.4	12.2	13.2	27.2	21.2
Related children under 18 years	685	173	—	552	427	28	35	241	89	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	579	131	—	348	336	26	35	104	57	73
60 years and over	32	—	—	35	113	—	8	—	—	—
65 years and over	17	—	—	23	93	—	8	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	349	86	5	283	242	21	23	264	75	48
Female householder, no husband present	66	35	5	71	72	5	15	52	11	11
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	10	43	6	98	137	11	—	31	—	8
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	1 936	446	24	1 259	1 183	133	107	934	305	209
Related children under 18 years	1 056	262	13	640	557	64	53	425	187	125
65 years and over	17	—	—	23	146	—	8	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial  
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Shiprock (CDP)	Silver City town	Socorro city	Taos town	Truth or Consequences city	Tucumcari city	Tularosa village	University Park (CDP)	White Rock (CDP)	Zuni Pueblo (CDP)
Race										Race
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut										American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>913</b>
Less than \$5,000	313	383	218	205	112	263	88	49	—	231
\$5,000 to \$7,499	207	107	162	98	91	126	51	27	—	148
\$7,500 to \$9,999	120	130	181	77	50	90	46	33	—	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	255	181	262	177	112	182	84	37	5	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	202	118	65	20	202	52	10	13	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172	196	70	51	17	45	55	—	22	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132	205	76	29	12	64	32	—	44	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	36	—	27	9	—	6	—	31	15
\$50,000 or more	8	—	22	21	—	—	3	—	—	—
Median	\$11 528	\$12 174	\$9 910	\$9 838	\$7 925	\$10 224	\$10 979	\$7 652	\$28 062	\$9 457
Mean	\$13 363	\$13 832	\$12 337	\$12 965	\$9 662	\$11 140	\$13 142	\$7 510	\$29 010	\$11 639
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>891</b>
Median income	\$11 721	\$15 255	\$10 502	\$10 863	\$8 936	\$12 099	\$13 750	\$8 220	\$28 000	\$9 583
Mean income	\$13 646	\$15 404	\$12 606	\$14 475	\$10 497	\$12 112	\$16 066	\$7 896	\$29 461	\$11 752
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>
Median income	\$5 308	\$2 050	\$4 109	\$3 289	\$4 000	\$3 422	\$3 559	\$1 650	\$12 272	\$2 333
Mean income	\$5 598	\$3 799	\$7 334	\$5 486	\$6 515	\$5 644	\$4 336	\$1 891	\$12 530	\$3 882
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$2 829</b>	<b>\$3 920</b>	<b>\$3 690</b>	<b>\$4 287</b>	<b>\$3 584</b>	<b>\$3 411</b>	<b>\$3 736</b>	<b>\$2 092</b>	<b>\$5 985</b>	<b>\$2 068</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$11 721</b>	<b>\$15 255</b>	<b>\$10 502</b>	<b>\$10 863</b>	<b>\$8 936</b>	<b>\$12 099</b>	<b>\$13 750</b>	<b>\$8 220</b>	<b>\$28 000</b>	<b>\$9 583</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 487	\$17 196	\$10 660	\$11 353	\$9 375	\$13 353	\$14 653	\$8 250	\$27 109	\$8 609
With own children under 6 years	\$12 930	\$15 500	\$8 975	\$9 524	\$7 917	\$12 000	\$17 917	\$8 750	\$28 438	\$7 734
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 250	\$10 640	\$10 380	\$9 965	\$8 664	\$8 015	\$12 163	\$8 173	\$29 531	\$13 636
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$14 224</b>	<b>\$16 922</b>	<b>\$11 733</b>	<b>\$12 159</b>	<b>\$11 875</b>	<b>\$13 735</b>	<b>\$14 635</b>	<b>\$8 472</b>	<b>\$28 000</b>	<b>\$10 303</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 195	\$18 616	\$12 875	\$12 917	\$12 796	\$14 593	\$18 056	\$8 750	\$27 109	\$8 940
With own children under 6 years	\$14 453	\$16 500	\$10 547	\$12 167	\$12 986	\$13 913	\$18 274	\$8 750	\$28 438	\$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 096	\$11 957	\$10 614	\$10 294	\$10 625	\$8 578	\$11 736	\$8 173	\$29 531	\$13 920
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 948</b>	<b>\$7 361</b>	<b>\$6 402</b>	<b>\$7 279</b>	<b>\$6 100</b>	<b>\$6 755</b>	<b>\$10 750</b>	<b>\$4 688</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$8 424</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 804	\$6 806	\$5 000	\$7 685	\$5 163	\$6 632	\$6 000	\$4 688	—	\$7 465
With own children under 6 years	\$6 579	\$2 981	\$5 231	\$6 429	\$4 583	\$5 583	\$2500	\$8 750	—	\$5 278
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 604	\$10 437	\$9 934	\$5 750	\$6 898	\$7 031	\$23 750	—	—	\$15 329
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$3 995	\$3 906	\$3 920	\$3 163	\$4 891	\$4 077	\$7 054	\$7 750	—	\$4 518
1 worker	\$6 941	\$14 543	\$9 226	\$9 013	\$6 621	\$7 813	\$12 235	\$5 833	\$27 143	\$7 095
2 workers	\$17 420	\$13 799	\$13 799	\$17 292	\$13 021	\$14 442	\$13 068	\$9 048	\$28 542	\$13 750
3 or more workers	\$19 625	\$24 083	\$15 577	\$12 206	\$26 250	\$16 169	\$24 485	—	\$28 750	\$18 382

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>913</b>
With earnings	1 257	1 107	883	591	310	731	295	129	115	705
Mean earnings	\$14 114	\$15 634	\$11 946	\$13 556	\$9 759	\$12 090	\$14 357	\$6 371	\$27 721	\$10 823
With Social Security income	210	344	237	224	144	248	148	—	4	202
Mean Social Security income	\$3 575	\$3 617	\$3 288	\$2 603	\$2 935	\$3 313	\$2 913	—	\$1 625	\$3 094
With public assistance income	209	133	186	141	115	113	80	—	—	198
Mean public assistance income	\$2 325	\$2 031	\$2 291	\$2 205	\$1 191	\$1 584	\$1 083	—	—	\$2 542

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>891</b>
Householder worked in 1979	1 036	935	701	406	250	616	207	94	106	453
With related children under 18 years	1 178	850	601	402	242	584	220	114	79	806
With related children 5 to 17 years	945	670	436	379	168	458	182	58	71	710
Female householder, no husband present	338	177	133	147	104	189	39	14	—	240
Householder worked in 1979	223	100	58	68	42	118	26	14	—	126
With related children under 18 years	323	127	120	108	76	160	23	14	—	230
With related children under 6 years	168	57	81	38	45	39	13	6	—	152
Householder 65 years and over	84	140	129	110	64	118	44	—	—	148
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>
Worked in 1979	105	122	186	84	33	93	29	15	5	16
65 years and over	19	127	76	47	45	78	68	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>6 845</b>	<b>5 045</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>5 336</b>
Related children under 18 years	3 339	2 002	1 314	740	461	1 309	558	185	274	2 493
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 355	1 379	927	587	350	964	432	72	219	1 884
60 years and over	310	524	409	333	167	338	212	—	—	400
65 years and over	185	378	297	241	135	273	148	—	—	291

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>384</b>
Percent below poverty level	36.4	22.2	24.8	24.8	24.4	25.3	13.6	38.3	—	43.1
Householder worked in 1979	255	150	123	56	41	107	11	34	—	138
With related children under 18 years	438	190	184	107	74	140	35	54	—	339
With related children 5 to 17 years	371	142	141	98	40	120	24	34	—	333
Female householder, no husband present	209	78	73	62	45	85	11	8	—	112
Householder worked in 1979	102	41	26	9	19	48	5	8	—	53
With related children under 18 years	209	71	73	50	45	80	11	8	—	102
With related children under 6 years	101	32	41	20	35	15	6	—	—	54
Householder 65 years and over	48	55	49	33	12	45	7	—	—	63
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>
Percent below poverty level	47.7	54.6	47.0	58.6	44.8	53.0	56.1	100.0	—	60.0
Worked in 1979	28	43	63	19	8	27	5	15	—	—
65 years and over	6	84	67	47	36	27	42	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 278</b>
Percent below poverty level	39.5	22.9	30.5	29.4	26.9	23.6	18.2	43.7	—	42.7
Related children under 18 years	1 398	487	462	254	150	314	79	94	—	1 182
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 014	331	307	204	92	233	62	47	—	937
60 years and over	142	192	161	130	70	144	82	—	—	162
65 years and over	88	163	146	111	54	131	65	—	—	120

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>491</b>
Female householder, no husband present	228	96	103	82	62	104	11	8	—	135
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 813</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 567	598	630	279	221	478	103	104	23	1 392
65 years and over	88	246	198	156	78	152	94	—	—	145

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>AGE</b>											
Total persons	419 700	2 720	51 103	13 667	42 019	2 454	96 340	47 855	26 204	4 496	1 090
Under 5 years	32 219	240	4 233	1 094	4 051	154	8 374	4 345	2 486	368	80
5 to 9 years	30 999	215	3 850	1 101	3 728	141	8 412	4 007	2 398	370	77
10 to 14 years	34 123	230	4 349	1 239	3 509	189	8 490	4 075	2 425	457	72
15 to 19 years	41 594	268	5 103	1 427	4 187	218	11 249	4 349	2 449	547	97
20 to 24 years	44 084	164	3 978	1 019	4 619	122	12 138	3 944	2 057	342	59
25 to 29 years	41 982	264	3 793	1 087	3 602	144	8 178	3 794	1 950	324	80
30 to 34 years	36 662	139	3 173	926	3 076	145	6 925	3 333	1 998	280	77
35 to 39 years	26 829	171	2 499	722	2 372	126	5 112	2 537	1 527	195	46
40 to 44 years	21 862	140	2 626	647	2 202	124	4 714	2 155	1 252	259	30
45 to 49 years	20 155	111	2 457	628	1 851	148	4 406	2 134	1 334	223	71
50 to 54 years	19 910	121	2 844	713	1 554	145	4 621	2 430	1 343	217	69
55 to 59 years	20 008	149	2 400	716	1 755	152	3 799	2 577	1 207	202	79
60 to 64 years	15 517	140	2 621	568	1 489	130	2 954	2 242	1 025	165	62
65 to 69 years	12 998	137	2 483	569	1 352	158	2 463	2 261	1 111	174	62
70 to 74 years	9 319	121	2 032	477	1 112	111	1 867	1 676	639	185	64
75 to 79 years	5 813	59	1 307	329	786	95	1 353	1 064	551	83	30
80 to 84 years	3 187	34	725	207	457	69	829	507	262	65	20
85 years and over	2 439	17	630	198	317	83	456	425	190	40	15
Median	28.2	29.6	30.4	29.4	26.3	39.5	24.8	29.2	28.3	27.5	35.3
<b>Female</b>											
Under 5 years	214 850	1 317	26 184	6 797	21 110	1 270	48 777	24 554	13 317	2 268	525
5 to 9 years	15 682	111	2 038	519	2 001	74	4 111	2 104	1 150	177	40
10 to 14 years	15 566	106	1 877	548	1 862	70	4 039	1 956	1 187	163	36
15 to 19 years	16 614	111	2 101	590	1 678	95	4 361	1 941	1 121	249	29
20 to 24 years	20 736	136	2 385	592	1 982	103	5 642	2 203	1 279	280	47
25 to 29 years	22 474	63	1 989	516	2 065	67	6 010	1 987	1 057	176	27
30 to 34 years	21 155	139	1 951	562	1 795	73	4 100	1 852	1 067	169	36
35 to 39 years	18 380	61	1 599	433	1 462	69	3 444	1 707	975	134	36
40 to 44 years	13 775	110	1 294	366	1 198	63	2 575	1 343	772	110	27
45 to 49 years	11 167	46	1 342	300	1 120	66	2 503	1 122	638	124	15
50 to 54 years	10 135	44	1 434	307	974	84	2 346	1 127	672	106	34
55 to 59 years	10 448	60	1 498	366	789	80	2 311	1 265	686	113	36
60 to 64 years	10 857	80	1 328	417	1 036	85	1 824	1 322	584	110	31
65 to 69 years	7 948	83	1 321	283	714	58	1 539	1 235	574	84	35
70 to 74 years	6 096	64	1 387	317	816	90	1 322	1 204	562	83	30
75 to 79 years	5 531	58	1 044	280	634	59	1 062	909	299	84	35
80 to 84 years	3 642	25	751	160	449	51	736	684	369	52	14
85 years and over	1 943	8	449	140	314	37	529	288	187	34	11
Median	28.9	29.7	32.3	30.8	27.7	41.6	25.3	30.7	29.1	27.6	37.1
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years	15 517	140	2 621	568	1 489	130	2 954	2 242	1 025	165	62
In families	12 971	120	2 255	462	1 220	115	2 507	1 901	851	133	58
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	10.8	12.2	10.2	10.3	13.9	15.4	7.4	12.8	24.1	12.1
Householder or spouse	12 403	111	2 199	454	1 215	113	2 421	1 856	824	121	56
Other relatives	568	9	56	8	5	2	86	45	27	12	2
Nonrelatives in households	2 499	20	359	106	256	13	437	333	149	32	4
Living alone	2 220	18	340	100	237	11	369	301	135	32	4
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.5	83.3	25.6	17.0	46.4	54.5	30.4	18.3	45.2	34.4	50.0
In group quarters	47	—	7	—	13	2	10	8	25	—	—
Inmate of institution	23	—	7	—	13	2	10	—	25	—	—
Home for the aged	19	—	—	—	13	2	10	—	5	—	—
Other	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	22 317	258	4 515	1 046	2 464	269	4 330	3 937	1 750	359	126
In families	16 435	165	3 210	683	1 703	186	3 161	3 012	1 299	260	93
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	7.9	8.3	11.3	12.9	12.4	16.2	9.5	16.0	31.2	35.5
Householder or spouse	15 175	163	3 070	649	1 642	177	2 828	2 887	1 246	247	82
Other relatives	1 260	2	140	34	61	9	333	125	53	13	11
Nonrelatives in households	5 674	84	1 278	358	721	76	1 165	872	404	99	33
Living alone	5 242	77	1 204	336	707	76	1 056	837	378	96	33
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	46.8	31.2	34.8	34.9	46.1	42.6	24.3	33.9	72.9	21.2
In group quarters	208	9	27	5	40	7	4	53	47	—	—
Inmate of institution	132	—	15	5	40	7	—	39	47	—	—
Home for the aged	111	—	10	5	40	7	—	39	13	—	—
Other	76	9	12	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	11 439	110	2 662	734	1 560	247	2 638	1 996	1 003	188	65
In families	6 876	82	1 505	390	759	121	1 600	1 041	505	110	37
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	34.1	17.5	14.4	12.9	20.7	14.9	11.0	18.2	21.8	35.1
Householder or spouse	4 859	69	1 225	307	667	104	1 109	877	415	86	37
Other relatives	2 017	13	280	83	92	17	491	164	90	24	—
Nonrelatives in households	4 033	28	982	309	650	94	909	684	367	78	28
Living alone	3 739	28	922	296	629	94	865	658	355	78	27
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.9	46.4	39.6	39.9	36.7	54.3	35.1	40.3	40.0	55.1	70.4
In group quarters	530	—	175	35	151	32	129	271	131	—	—
Inmate of institution	478	—	164	21	151	32	121	225	131	—	—
Home for the aged	405	—	159	21	151	32	121	225	22	—	—
Other	52	—	11	14	—	—	8	46	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Households	151 319	963	18 272	4 897	14 538	988	30 641	16 577	8 613	1 527	422
1 person	34 209	208	4 004	1 245	2 929	269	5 786	3 188	1 583	326	108
2 persons	46 670	330	6 358	1 464	4 514	358	8 741	5 451	2 530	417	137
3 persons	26 601	162	2 856	775	2 611	152	5 431	2 950	1 425	268	65
4 persons	23 952	131	2 634	751	2 472	127	5 020	2 582	1 530	216	55
5 persons	12 007	78	1 265	392	1 256	40	2 768	1 378	785	152	31
6 or more persons	7 880	54	1 155	270	756	42	2 895	1 028	760	148	26



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>AGE</b>											
Total persons	6 049	55 993	10 997	17 599	15 585	56 449	4 205	44 665	10 577	29 282	15 695
Under 5 years	689	5 894	796	1 113	1 275	7 011	318	4 132	819	2 823	1 143
5 to 9 years	592	5 290	857	1 375	1 172	6 605	386	3 925	875	2 845	1 069
10 to 14 years	577	4 775	846	1 842	1 399	5 785	396	3 887	914	2 919	1 208
15 to 19 years	553	5 139	942	1 676	1 395	6 529	485	4 655	982	3 367	1 928
20 to 24 years	523	5 172	709	788	1 026	5 584	271	5 185	625	2 400	2 035
25 to 29 years	405	4 620	997	1 052	980	5 138	292	4 150	685	2 341	1 167
30 to 34 years	515	4 169	849	1 538	852	4 069	263	3 592	707	2 085	951
35 to 39 years	318	3 165	737	1 636	680	3 236	176	2 631	546	1 800	807
40 to 44 years	269	2 736	532	1 541	665	2 530	183	2 523	591	1 468	609
45 to 49 years	299	2 673	509	1 250	863	2 240	283	2 294	559	1 269	584
50 to 54 years	235	2 516	649	1 294	764	2 012	168	1 705	519	1 424	792
55 to 59 years	288	2 692	703	1 186	863	1 815	153	1 676	544	1 196	701
60 to 64 years	226	2 165	511	606	1 035	1 149	210	1 385	555	941	684
65 to 69 years	133	1 768	598	336	987	909	229	1 145	565	734	875
70 to 74 years	144	1 228	292	167	711	753	167	796	431	685	410
75 to 79 years	174	734	316	67	493	579	135	500	326	504	396
80 to 84 years	89	460	103	91	280	246	48	269	162	332	206
85 years and over	20	297	51	41	145	259	42	215	172	149	130
Median	26.1	26.9	32.1	33.1	33.2	22.2	29.2	25.7	32.7	25.6	27.0
<b>Female</b>	3 081	27 964	5 382	8 573	8 072	29 022	2 055	21 756	5 380	14 772	8 088
Under 5 years	320	2 839	384	582	667	3 585	161	1 991	369	1 400	613
5 to 9 years	286	2 552	414	626	566	3 157	198	1 997	431	1 417	538
10 to 14 years	288	2 357	364	872	708	2 967	187	1 814	454	1 438	572
15 to 19 years	266	2 525	450	725	584	3 288	233	2 147	450	1 703	987
20 to 24 years	279	2 525	309	425	600	2 959	114	2 263	333	1 231	1 056
25 to 29 years	221	2 303	481	517	471	2 696	152	1 925	336	1 184	483
30 to 34 years	230	2 051	424	773	453	1 976	120	1 790	386	1 024	549
35 to 39 years	160	1 380	351	859	375	1 673	95	1 350	268	870	381
40 to 44 years	148	1 492	282	712	372	1 414	72	1 278	309	808	303
45 to 49 years	148	1 378	238	614	497	1 136	177	1 067	283	618	294
50 to 54 years	102	1 475	351	681	383	1 145	60	874	266	768	437
55 to 59 years	164	1 332	372	525	481	919	77	909	306	518	313
60 to 64 years	121	1 170	265	261	550	569	118	740	281	556	440
65 to 69 years	90	933	277	142	535	468	115	585	337	397	508
70 to 74 years	72	694	181	124	298	412	87	404	208	367	167
75 to 79 years	116	450	164	37	283	356	72	321	157	267	236
80 to 84 years	50	302	54	64	147	170	9	158	77	130	122
85 years and over	20	206	21	34	102	132	8	143	129	76	89
Median	27.3	27.6	33.4	33.5	34.9	22.7	29.4	26.7	34.1	25.8	27.9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years	226	2 165	511	606	1 035	1 149	210	1 385	555	941	684
In families	187	1 865	412	514	902	926	178	1 117	461	750	528
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.9	7.7	11.7	3.3	6.7	41.3	28.7	10.4	6.7	29.9	10.8
Householder or spouse	178	1 789	372	495	870	864	171	1 090	434	686	528
Other relatives	9	76	40	19	32	62	7	27	27	64	—
Nonrelatives in households	39	278	93	92	133	223	32	268	94	191	151
Living alone	23	263	84	92	121	205	32	230	82	160	137
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	35.4	38.1	14.1	52.1	68.8	37.5	27.0	30.5	51.3	36.5
In group quarters	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Inmate of institution	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Home for the aged	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	277	2 996	890	503	1 698	1 662	396	1 941	996	1 419	1 285
In families	193	2 250	635	401	1 409	1 366	299	1 329	734	1 093	920
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.1	7.0	18.9	6.7	13.6	44.1	35.8	14.3	17.8	31.5	16.3
Householder or spouse	177	2 141	625	371	1 354	1 235	287	1 210	706	1 029	882
Other relatives	16	109	10	30	55	131	12	119	28	64	38
Nonrelatives in households	84	721	255	102	289	296	97	606	246	320	352
Living alone	80	667	248	102	268	288	97	550	237	320	340
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.8	32.2	33.5	6.9	33.2	52.8	57.7	33.8	45.6	57.8	43.5
In group quarters	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	6	13
Inmate of institution	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	13
Home for the aged	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	13
Other	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 75 years and over	283	1 491	470	199	918	1 084	225	984	660	985	732
In families	162	837	304	135	508	715	156	577	368	715	388
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.2	11.9	24.0	5.2	15.9	45.7	35.3	19.4	16.6	35.0	26.5
Householder or spouse	134	667	257	73	421	544	133	460	330	586	349
Other relatives	28	170	47	62	87	171	23	117	38	129	39
Nonrelatives in households	64	515	135	64	383	317	69	319	261	270	294
Living alone	64	508	132	64	362	294	69	319	257	270	294
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.8	43.5	48.5	10.9	49.7	40.8	55.1	50.2	40.5	73.7	48.0
In group quarters	—	139	31	—	27	52	—	88	31	—	50
Inmate of institution	—	56	31	—	27	52	—	88	31	—	50
Home for the aged	—	56	31	—	27	52	—	88	31	—	50
Other	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Households	1 964	18 962	4 128	6 295	5 552	15 173	1 422	14 669	3 894	9 125	5 642
1 person	379	3 374	944	1 142	1 138	2 563	304	2 466	965	1 690	1 397
2 persons	480	5 888	1 434	2 044	2 100	2 787	376	4 378	1 233	2 025	1 956
3 persons	331	3 486	705	1 118	740	2 493	250	2 943	621	1 715	911
4 persons	331	3 192	547	1 269	689	2 618	197	2 623	541	1 624	751
5 persons	226	1 678	318	472	465	1 973	139	1 271	336	1 048	312
6 or more persons	217	1 344	180	250	420	2 739	156	988	198	1 023	315

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toas	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>34 799</b>	<b>81 433</b>	<b>22 751</b>	<b>75 360</b>	<b>8 454</b>	<b>12 566</b>	<b>19 456</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>4 725</b>	<b>61 115</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 113	9 308	1 938	5 973	410	1 182	1 645	658	350	6 384
5 to 9 years .....	3 191	8 200	1 678	5 823	373	1 314	1 704	698	281	6 166
10 to 14 years .....	3 343	7 887	2 102	6 485	671	961	2 028	665	470	5 667
15 to 19 years .....	3 458	8 497	2 607	7 269	598	1 420	1 938	649	459	6 119
20 to 24 years .....	2 548	8 129	2 213	6 009	386	1 335	1 383	509	275	5 643
25 to 29 years .....	2 820	7 378	1 821	7 160	305	1 087	1 645	591	255	5 336
30 to 34 years .....	2 830	6 380	1 632	7 380	313	886	1 696	568	328	4 686
35 to 39 years .....	2 008	4 607	1 232	5 376	476	656	1 266	384	237	3 625
40 to 44 years .....	1 780	4 182	1 168	4 181	307	574	1 108	379	283	3 074
45 to 49 years .....	1 429	3 621	812	3 614	410	485	857	376	174	3 128
50 to 54 years .....	1 569	3 377	937	3 293	536	536	848	374	226	2 648
55 to 59 years .....	1 602	2 869	994	3 234	555	547	852	316	255	2 331
60 to 64 years .....	1 690	2 256	970	2 767	631	469	592	426	319	1 783
65 to 69 years .....	1 411	1 884	823	2 382	832	323	578	344	234	1 685
70 to 74 years .....	968	1 408	703	1 856	909	352	559	198	225	1 341
75 to 79 years .....	557	677	520	1 371	443	267	419	188	169	770
80 to 84 years .....	284	485	258	582	182	103	178	113	119	419
85 years and over .....	198	288	343	605	117	69	160	55	66	310
Median .....	28.1	24.2	27.3	29.3	49.7	25.3	28.1	29.8	34.2	25.5
<b>Female</b> .....										
Under 5 years .....	17 616	40 839	11 530	38 417	4 376	6 186	9 762	3 768	2 404	30 684
5 to 9 years .....	1 472	4 560	1 332	2 889	210	634	793	317	173	3 116
10 to 14 years .....	1 512	4 153	1 004	2 802	224	636	871	313	142	3 124
15 to 19 years .....	1 716	3 869	1 019	3 206	305	501	923	359	223	2 769
20 to 24 years .....	1 681	4 171	1 300	3 613	250	634	930	315	225	3 086
25 to 29 years .....	1 335	4 093	1 128	3 011	218	609	711	243	145	2 839
30 to 34 years .....	1 483	3 655	949	3 714	159	538	867	295	160	2 711
35 to 39 years .....	1 437	3 097	778	3 603	181	380	873	289	131	2 311
40 to 44 years .....	993	2 308	692	2 737	248	339	609	172	103	1 750
45 to 49 years .....	925	2 163	502	2 061	162	300	555	208	158	1 565
50 to 54 years .....	779	1 940	477	1 737	218	236	451	186	67	1 466
55 to 59 years .....	783	1 539	459	1 909	271	286	483	194	120	1 356
60 to 64 years .....	817	1 434	519	1 675	349	285	443	166	151	1 109
65 to 69 years .....	967	1 159	548	1 378	311	218	287	238	166	979
70 to 74 years .....	740	1 083	436	1 301	425	148	286	190	99	924
75 to 79 years .....	478	741	385	1 132	459	182	290	107	119	783
80 to 84 years .....	244	329	292	876	222	156	234	78	102	367
85 years and over .....	140	332	111	347	114	67	60	65	78	258
Median .....	114	213	199	426	50	37	96	33	42	171
Median .....	28.7	24.5	28.1	30.0	50.2	25.7	28.8	30.7	35.1	25.8
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 783</b>
In families .....	1 497	1 828	753	2 186	563	392	520	317	255	1 505
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	12.8	19.2	24.2	8.4	18.8	16.1	22.3	21.8	11.8	9.4
Householder or spouse .....	1 433	1 700	709	2 061	544	381	501	311	239	1 404
Other relatives .....	64	128	44	125	19	11	19	6	16	101
Nonrelatives in households .....	182	422	180	521	68	69	72	109	64	278
Living alone .....	160	393	158	450	60	69	72	103	64	268
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	31.9	40.5	29.1	29.8	11.7	31.9	36.1	39.8	78.1	38.8
In group quarters .....	11	6	37	60	—	8	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	6	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged .....	—	6	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	—	9	47	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....										
Under 5 years .....	2 379	3 292	1 526	4 238	1 741	675	1 137	542	459	3 026
5 to 9 years .....	1 874	2 400	1 031	2 970	1 235	501	942	449	364	2 229
10 to 14 years .....	12.2	23.5	17.7	11.1	11.7	37.1	33.0	18.0	13.7	17.3
Householder or spouse .....	1 743	2 231	977	2 780	1 185	470	883	425	339	2 051
Other relatives .....	131	169	54	190	50	31	59	24	25	178
Nonrelatives in households .....	444	883	348	1 216	506	154	195	93	66	797
Living alone .....	376	859	308	1 112	467	138	187	90	66	773
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	26.6	50.5	54.9	34.4	49.5	44.2	60.4	38.9	22.7	37.8
In group quarters .....	61	9	147	52	—	20	—	—	29	—
Inmate of institution .....	26	9	132	26	—	—	—	—	29	—
Home for the aged .....	8	9	34	18	—	—	—	—	29	—
Other .....	35	—	15	26	—	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....										
Under 5 years .....	1 039	1 450	1 121	2 558	742	439	757	356	354	1 499
5 to 9 years .....	781	775	576	1 397	364	308	523	208	189	1 010
10 to 14 years .....	15.6	19.5	35.6	15.6	10.4	27.6	40.7	30.3	11.6	18.6
Householder or spouse .....	553	517	442	1 110	327	243	433	149	175	741
Other relatives .....	228	258	134	287	37	65	90	59	14	269
Nonrelatives in households .....	236	570	347	916	365	125	234	148	132	489
Living alone .....	212	563	327	829	352	122	232	148	126	471
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	42.0	43.0	45.9	28.8	42.6	69.7	69.0	58.1	38.1	57.7
In group quarters .....	22	105	198	245	13	6	—	—	33	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	105	177	138	13	—	—	—	33	—
Home for the aged .....	—	105	106	138	13	—	—	—	33	—
Other .....	22	—	21	107	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 427</b>	<b>25 370</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>26 313</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>19 223</b>
1 person .....	1 462	4 718	1 884	6 478	1 125	864	1 399	618	412	3 417
2 persons .....	3 140	6 041	1 805	7 531	1 590	1 109	1 699	798	570	4 742
3 persons .....	1 852	4 463	1 288	4 542	370	671	1 160	435	263	3 436
4 persons .....	1 754	4 465	1 083	4 031	342	621	1 148	415	252	3 572
5 persons .....	991	2 723	777	2 151	207	363	621	253	114	2 161
6 or more persons .....	1 228	2 960	572	1 580	110	339	567	184	105	1 895



Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total persons	419 700	2 720	51 103	13 667	42 019	2 454	96 340	47 855	26 204	4 496	1 090
Native	401 823	2 694	48 450	13 442	40 565	2 424	85 789	46 435	25 094	4 425	1 074
Foreign born	17 877	26	2 653	225	1 454	30	10 551	1 420	1 110	71	16
Naturalized citizen	8 712	10	1 188	178	671	6	4 264	846	606	48	12
Not a citizen	9 165	16	1 465	47	783	24	6 287	574	504	23	4
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>											
Foreign born persons	17 877	26	2 653	225	1 454	30	10 551	1 420	1 110	71	16
Europe	5 101	14	309	129	419	4	856	158	80	7	5
Austria	156	—	9	19	—	—	24	13	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	52	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	188	—	12	—	13	—	65	8	—	—	2
Germany	1 479	12	152	16	159	4	404	48	24	3	—
Greece	380	—	7	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Hungary	66	2	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Ireland	122	—	—	—	18	—	5	—	7	—	—
Italy	363	—	6	55	5	—	57	8	—	—	—
Netherlands	194	—	—	—	9	—	46	8	—	—	—
Poland	160	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	83	—	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	1 218	—	56	6	189	—	109	59	34	2	—
England	887	—	21	4	172	—	92	52	28	2	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	210	—	23	2	9	—	17	7	6	—	—
Wales	9	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	78	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. S. R.	394	—	17	—	5	—	15	18	3	4	—
Asia	3 513	—	156	9	464	—	442	89	21	26	—
China	208	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
India	106	—	—	9	20	—	9	11	—	14	—
Japan	363	—	18	—	80	—	66	26	—	—	—
Korea	252	—	9	—	50	—	105	16	—	—	—
Philippines	327	—	15	—	70	—	50	11	14	—	—
Vietnam	797	—	11	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	6 365	4	2 008	77	491	26	8 644	1 052	956	23	11
Canada	859	—	75	5	70	—	154	50	32	2	—
Mexico	4 910	4	1 881	66	373	26	8 244	974	921	21	8
West Indies	339	—	25	6	27	—	82	7	—	—	—
Cuba	200	—	6	6	5	—	38	7	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	6	—	11	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
South America	656	5	15	—	12	—	136	21	8	—	—
North Africa	74	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	—
Other Africa	167	—	—	—	8	—	129	8	—	2	—
All other countries	108	3	15	—	6	—	51	—	9	—	—
Country not reported	1 499	—	126	10	49	—	243	74	26	9	—
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>											
Foreign born persons	17 877	26	2 653	225	1 454	30	10 551	1 420	1 110	71	16
1975 to 1980	5 911	8	944	34	516	17	2 648	235	174	16	4
1970 to 1974	2 658	5	515	17	236	3	2 201	214	103	25	4
1965 to 1969	1 789	—	275	17	253	4	1 383	154	161	7	2
1960 to 1964	1 565	3	265	—	160	—	1 272	171	217	8	—
1950 to 1959	2 829	2	286	11	200	2	1 682	255	119	4	—
Before 1950	3 125	8	368	146	89	4	1 365	391	336	11	6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	387 481	2 480	46 870	12 573	37 968	2 300	87 966	43 510	23 718	4 128	1 010
Speak only English at home	271 839	1 703	34 075	8 161	31 150	1 583	43 663	31 020	12 554	949	567
Speak a language other than English at home	115 642	777	12 795	4 412	6 818	717	44 303	12 490	11 164	3 179	443
Speak English very well	77 100	662	8 064	3 582	4 623	458	25 235	6 554	7 352	1 917	350
Speak English well	27 955	79	2 813	599	1 546	194	10 524	4 355	2 999	897	66
Speak English not well or not at all	10 587	36	1 918	231	649	65	8 544	1 581	813	365	27
5 to 13 years	1 843	4	229	32	94	—	1 397	172	85	37	—
14 to 17 years	949	3	88	1	30	7	402	29	46	13	—
18 to 24 years	1 560	4	255	—	96	4	836	119	41	28	—
25 years and over	6 235	25	1 346	198	429	54	5 909	1 261	641	287	27
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years	89 400	615	11 300	3 289	9 699	477	22 780	10 887	6 339	1 183	221
English only	68 505	472	7 876	2 446	7 772	282	10 250	7 025	3 278	390	133
Chinese	103	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	158	—	14	8	29	—	56	—	—	—	—
German	183	5	10	7	17	—	77	21	10	—	—
Greek	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	66	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Polish	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	18 304	136	3 379	785	1 796	195	12 216	3 822	3 020	788	88
Other specified language	1 866	2	13	37	66	—	158	13	31	5	—
Unspecified language	87	—	—	—	9	—	13	6	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	298 081	1 865	35 570	9 284	28 269	1 823	65 186	32 623	17 379	2 945	789
English only	203 334	1 231	26 199	5 715	23 378	1 301	33 413	23 995	9 276	559	434
Chinese	514	—	7	—	41	—	27	—	—	12	—
French	891	4	94	12	126	—	280	30	20	5	4
German	1 709	30	202	63	198	7	567	69	24	—	7
Greek	471	—	20	6	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Italian	900	—	33	148	26	—	48	8	—	—	10
Philippine languages	237	—	8	—	39	—	16	6	—	—	—
Polish	207	—	32	10	—	—	13	9	—	—	—
Spanish	82 283	594	8 661	3 139	4 095	513	29 624	8 326	7 932	2 342	332
Other specified language	7 272	6	306	187	324	2	1 133	161	109	27	2
Unspecified language	263	—	8	4	42	—	30	19	18	—	—

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Leo	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mara	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total persons	6 049	55 993	10 997	17 599	15 585	56 449	4 205	44 665	10 577	29 282	15 695
Native	5 510	53 135	10 689	16 975	14 143	55 300	4 198	42 615	10 384	29 022	15 305
Foreign born	539	2 858	308	624	1 442	1 149	7	2 050	193	260	390
Naturalized citizen	270	1 376	160	422	861	835	7	1 201	86	179	165
Not a citizen	269	1 482	148	202	581	314	—	849	107	81	225
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>											
Foreign born persons	539	2 858	308	624	1 442	1 149	7	2 050	193	260	390
Europe	9	170	87	354	156	148	—	575	23	7	74
Austria	—	—	8	—	5	6	—	24	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	4	—	—	—
France	—	5	8	9	—	—	—	21	—	—	16
Germany	—	70	38	142	22	29	—	274	4	2	23
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	22	27	—	—	8	—	—	—
Ireland	—	8	—	26	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	10	—	45	—	—	6	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	13	—	34	—	6	—	—	2
Poland	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	15	—	—	—
Sweden	9	61	33	64	53	23	—	184	13	—	33
United Kingdom	9	61	30	64	37	23	—	180	13	—	33
England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	3	—	16	—	—	4	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	9	10	19	—	—	—	—	46	—
Asia	27	68	2	150	50	113	—	548	—	—	58
China	10	—	—	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
India	—	19	—	—	—	23	—	8	—	—	7
Japan	—	14	—	17	12	17	—	121	—	—	4
Korea	—	9	—	—	17	14	—	72	—	—	—
Philippines	—	6	2	29	—	36	—	155	—	—	—
Vietnam	4	—	—	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	503	2 552	124	53	1 034	417	7	733	146	132	193
Canada	3	14	2	35	30	59	—	66	1	5	7
Mexico	500	2 527	122	—	981	340	7	587	127	127	176
West Indies	—	5	—	12	23	—	—	49	—	—	10
Cuba	—	5	—	6	23	—	—	17	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	20	—	—	5
South America	—	15	—	9	6	23	—	37	—	16	8
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	35
All other countries	—	—	—	—	12	21	—	9	7	5	—
Country not reported	—	53	86	36	165	412	—	134	17	54	22
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>											
Foreign born persons	539	2 858	308	624	1 442	1 149	7	2 050	193	260	390
1975 to 1980	56	758	152	95	200	247	—	457	81	90	142
1970 to 1974	77	881	17	85	209	197	—	312	30	26	91
1965 to 1969	77	418	2	81	149	107	3	236	18	35	15
1960 to 1964	118	303	39	86	189	41	2	280	—	44	39
1950 to 1959	104	265	61	143	309	114	2	497	13	29	84
Before 1950	107	233	37	134	386	443	—	268	51	36	19
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	5 360	50 099	10 201	16 486	14 310	49 438	3 887	40 533	9 758	26 459	14 552
Speak only English at home	2 762	39 987	7 579	14 717	8 488	16 285	516	30 951	6 634	5 823	11 344
Speak a language other than English at home	2 598	10 112	2 622	1 769	5 822	33 153	3 371	9 582	3 124	20 636	3 208
Speak English very well	1 792	6 040	1 703	1 452	4 135	13 828	1 836	6 508	2 331	11 551	1 884
Speak English well	488	2 092	711	234	883	11 910	1 089	2 249	570	7 100	907
Speak English not well or not at all	318	1 980	208	83	804	7 415	446	825	223	1 985	417
5 to 13 years	21	287	43	15	96	2 157	30	142	14	281	99
14 to 17 years	22	38	8	5	21	288	—	96	—	57	7
18 to 24 years	67	344	9	18	58	393	8	75	11	54	22
25 years and over	208	1 311	148	45	629	4 577	408	512	198	1 593	289
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 516	13 280	2 349	4 544	3 476	16 502	1 089	10 487	2 491	7 934	3 075
English only	702	9 848	1 694	4 261	1 720	5 555	202	8 366	1 710	2 139	2 161
Chinese	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
French	—	21	—	7	—	11	—	13	—	—	—
German	—	—	—	44	—	18	—	46	—	5	18
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	814	3 383	653	207	1 752	639	887	1 664	763	5 182	885
Other specified language	—	21	2	12	—	10 279	—	379	18	608	11
Unspecified language	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 844	36 819	7 852	11 942	10 834	32 936	2 798	30 044	7 267	18 525	11 477
English only	2 060	30 139	5 885	10 456	6 768	10 730	314	22 585	4 924	3 684	9 183
Chinese	19	—	—	83	—	—	—	28	—	—	27
French	4	72	19	70	73	62	10	138	9	17	27
German	—	173	42	153	42	68	—	434	23	5	74
Greek	—	—	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	11	5	—	40	64	—	54	14	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	14	—	26	—	118	2	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	17	15	9	—	19	—	12	—
Spanish	1 757	6 238	1 864	956	3 736	3 522	2 456	5 500	2 261	13 438	2 006
Other specified language	4	167	8	142	143	18 446	11	1 159	32	1 367	155
Unspecified language	—	19	25	26	—	9	—	11	2	2	5



Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
Total persons	34 799	81 433	22 751	75 360	8 454	12 566	19 456	7 491	4 725	61 115
Native	33 648	80 241	22 479	73 741	8 021	12 056	19 250	7 361	4 614	59 587
Foreign born	1 151	1 192	272	1 619	433	510	206	130	111	1 528
Naturalized citizen	877	729	161	847	202	189	139	72	4	786
Not a citizen	274	463	111	772	231	321	67	58	107	742
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>										
Foreign born persons	1 151	1 192	272	1 619	433	510	206	130	111	1 528
Europe	507	227	36	574	92	49	79	48	4	383
Austria	13	—	—	17	12	—	5	5	—	14
Czechoslovakia	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
France	8	10	—	47	—	3	—	—	—	42
Germany	219	50	5	153	15	—	9	23	—	105
Greece	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	9
Hungary	8	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	6	2	26	4	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	79	26	7	41	—	—	—	6	—	56
Netherlands	12	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	15
Poland	27	7	6	35	10	—	—	—	4	8
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	9	17	26	—	—	—	—	7
United Kingdom	81	62	7	116	19	40	46	11	—	90
England	55	57	7	83	6	40	46	11	—	70
Northern Ireland	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	9
Scotland	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Wales	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	16	17	8	66	8	10	—	3	—	28
Asia	68	134	40	171	7	168	5	14	—	48
China	8	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
India	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14
Japan	—	17	—	36	—	40	5	11	—	11
Korea	21	35	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	19	27	—	28	—	8	—	—	—	17
Vietnam	—	9	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	6
North and Central America	358	501	136	592	281	163	93	60	107	873
Canada	104	130	6	120	24	12	12	7	—	302
Mexico	147	342	104	425	239	151	78	53	107	552
West Indies	72	—	26	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	29	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	37	24	14	77	8	2	17	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	13	5	8	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	16	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	16
All other countries	2	18	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	147	271	38	93	25	110	12	5	—	180
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>										
Foreign born persons	1 151	1 192	272	1 619	433	510	206	130	111	1 528
1975 to 1980	144	293	56	323	124	226	38	41	77	294
1970 to 1974	144	218	31	200	8	128	18	15	17	324
1965 to 1969	23	141	41	232	57	44	26	11	5	293
1960 to 1964	106	122	36	184	100	64	10	6	8	194
1950 to 1959	273	172	39	289	71	29	21	36	—	167
Before 1950	461	246	69	391	73	19	93	21	4	256
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	31 686	72 125	20 813	69 387	8 044	11 384	17 811	6 833	4 375	54 731
Speak only English at home	15 897	44 963	4 756	37 567	5 880	5 638	5 214	4 248	3 158	29 673
Speak a language other than English at home	15 789	27 162	16 057	31 820	2 164	5 746	12 597	2 585	1 217	25 058
Speak English very well	8 868	12 454	10 472	22 154	1 646	3 511	7 291	1 914	918	17 709
Speak English well	5 353	10 330	4 647	7 438	310	1 358	4 385	459	178	5 558
Speak English not well or not at all	1 568	4 378	938	2 228	208	877	921	212	121	1 791
5 to 13 years	517	858	128	293	17	212	71	11	6	181
14 to 17 years	116	272	24	184	—	39	32	14	—	111
18 to 24 years	107	189	73	252	—	49	27	25	19	114
25 years and over	828	3 059	713	1 499	191	577	791	162	96	1 385
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	8 685	21 256	5 155	16 904	1 511	3 109	5 015	1 754	1 064	15 734
English only	4 368	12 659	1 406	11 108	983	1 583	1 712	1 138	882	9 870
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
French	—	66	—	48	17	—	—	—	—	23
German	23	2	—	46	22	—	—	—	—	30
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	1 573	1 074	3 749	5 493	489	1 069	3 071	616	182	4 390
Other specified language	2 708	7 455	—	203	—	442	232	—	—	1 416
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Persons 18 years and over	23 001	50 869	15 658	52 483	6 533	8 275	12 796	5 079	3 311	38 997
English only	11 529	32 304	3 350	26 459	4 897	4 055	3 502	3 110	2 276	19 803
Chinese	5	21	20	9	—	19	—	—	—	14
French	40	135	15	266	10	20	79	14	—	188
German	253	79	11	300	53	33	11	25	2	253
Greek	17	—	—	56	—	—	—	4	—	18
Italian	224	42	—	99	7	6	7	6	—	86
Philippine languages	13	23	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	12
Polish	52	6	12	44	10	—	—	—	9	8
Spanish	5 773	4 771	12 131	24 198	1 496	3 517	8 405	1 903	1 003	14 652
Other specified language	5 078	13 461	119	971	46	625	778	17	3	3 953
Unspecified language	17	27	—	63	14	—	14	—	18	10

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	43 210	199	4 374	1 108	4 047	170	11 652	4 190	2 336	456	74
Children ever born.....	13 556	70	1 947	513	2 113	78	3 767	2 330	1 087	236	35
Per 1,000 women.....	314	352	445	463	522	459	323	556	465	518	473
Women ever married.....	13 005	69	1 689	482	2 041	73	3 497	1 975	850	155	28
Children ever born.....	11 377	64	1 599	444	1 871	72	3 287	2 025	935	178	35
Per 1,000 women.....	875	928	947	921	917	986	940	1 025	1 100	1 148	1 250
Women 25 to 34 years.....	39 535	200	3 550	995	3 257	142	7 544	3 559	2 042	303	72
Children ever born.....	52 924	370	6 711	1 831	6 090	255	12 682	7 008	4 187	573	149
Per 1,000 women.....	1 339	1 850	1 890	1 840	1 870	1 796	1 681	1 969	2 050	1 891	2 069
Women ever married.....	32 810	194	3 219	911	3 026	128	6 509	3 257	1 877	257	63
Children ever born.....	50 985	361	6 580	1 758	5 928	255	12 299	6 781	4 135	548	149
Per 1,000 women.....	1 554	1 861	2 044	1 930	1 959	1 992	1 890	2 082	2 203	2 132	2 365
Women 35 to 44 years.....	24 942	156	2 636	666	2 318	129	5 078	2 465	1 410	234	42
Children ever born.....	67 549	489	8 215	2 195	7 082	426	17 055	7 456	4 435	879	95
Per 1,000 women.....	2 708	3 135	3 116	3 296	3 055	3 302	3 359	3 025	3 145	3 756	2 262
Women ever married.....	23 806	147	2 542	652	2 274	127	4 885	2 436	1 399	218	40
Children ever born.....	67 086	489	8 207	2 185	7 058	426	16 843	7 411	4 435	844	95
Per 1,000 women.....	2 818	3 327	3 229	3 351	3 104	3 354	3 448	3 042	3 170	3 872	2 375
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons.....	419 700	2 720	51 103	13 667	42 019	2 454	96 340	47 855	26 204	4 496	1 090
In households.....	414 390	2 672	49 755	13 355	40 687	2 413	92 752	47 445	25 709	4 493	1 090
Family householder: Male.....	89 885	661	12 040	3 137	9 925	636	19 951	11 762	6 107	977	293
Female.....	19 152	74	1 850	419	1 394	79	3 478	1 385	711	205	20
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	20 557	133	1 559	548	1 190	108	3 666	1 279	770	146	54
Female.....	21 725	95	2 823	793	2 029	165	3 546	1 251	1 025	199	55
Spouse.....	89 056	639	11 645	3 021	9 475	628	19 349	11 672	5 996	891	276
Child.....	144 153	926	17 016	4 756	14 875	734	36 245	16 635	9 728	1 812	349
Other relatives.....	15 567	95	2 074	451	1 182	60	3 864	1 843	996	210	36
Nonrelatives.....	14 295	49	748	230	617	3	2 653	718	376	53	7
Persons per household.....	2.74	2.77	2.72	2.73	2.80	2.44	3.03	2.86	2.98	2.94	2.58
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.26	3.21	3.31	3.26	2.99	3.54	3.29	3.45	3.46	3.11
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families.....	109 037	735	13 890	3 556	11 319	715	23 429	13 147	6 818	1 182	313
With own children under 18 years.....	59 891	367	6 881	1 906	6 499	323	13 860	6 769	3 927	655	132
With own children under 6 years.....	26 715	178	3 239	928	3 159	129	6 701	3 353	2 074	292	58
Married-couple families.....	88 869	646	11 817	3 037	9 681	617	19 526	11 460	5 994	908	287
With own children under 18 years.....	47 457	322	5 624	1 613	5 415	276	11 440	5 624	3 426	503	124
With own children under 6 years.....	22 394	165	2 723	815	2 767	113	5 813	2 944	1 868	230	55
Female householder, no husband present.....	16 241	67	1 637	385	1 330	76	3 052	1 260	645	200	20
With own children under 18 years.....	10 795	27	1 054	242	948	41	1 995	909	431	125	8
With own children under 6 years.....	3 717	8	410	90	318	16	720	339	143	54	3
Subfamilies.....	2 331	12	250	49	230	3	506	319	224	37	2
With own children under 18 years.....	1 998	12	217	44	207	3	409	258	183	34	2
Married-couple subfamilies.....	858	2	60	18	68	—	245	135	107	9	2
With own children under 18 years.....	525	2	27	13	45	—	148	74	66	6	2
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 397	8	180	26	147	3	234	169	100	23	—
Persons under 18 years.....	121 619	855	15 533	4 383	13 750	631	31 154	15 232	8 825	1 551	301
Percent living with two parents.....	75.8	82.2	74.7	78.7	78.2	80.3	78.9	78.7	81.7	71.7	86.4
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	167 521	986	18 895	5 066	17 170	885	36 379	18 499	10 228	1 538	377
Never widowed or divorced.....	115 970	775	13 410	3 858	12 369	659	27 860	13 682	7 694	1 217	314
Known to have been: Widowed.....	4 422	40	978	153	452	24	849	532	213	63	7
Divorced.....	47 878	171	4 654	1 077	4 464	204	7 801	4 359	2 353	262	56
Widowed and divorced.....	749	—	147	22	115	2	131	74	32	4	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Families.....	109 037	735	13 890	3 556	11 319	715	23 429	13 147	6 818	1 182	313
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	82 819	505	9 527	2 655	8 717	493	17 053	9 645	4 947	716	239
Unemployed.....	3 598	11	322	87	249	7	743	282	160	73	2
Not in labor force.....	22 620	219	4 041	814	2 353	215	5 633	3 220	1 711	393	72
Married-couple families.....	88 869	646	11 817	3 037	9 681	617	19 526	11 460	5 994	908	287
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	70 443	461	8 411	2 416	7 779	453	14 870	8 657	4 574	622	224
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	36 242	151	4 326	1 222	3 909	204	6 407	3 353	1 704	276	81
Wife unemployed.....	1 746	7	223	46	225	8	497	157	95	10	7
Wife not in labor force.....	32 455	303	3 862	1 148	3 645	241	7 966	5 147	2 777	336	136
Husband unemployed.....	2 704	9	238	57	162	7	559	203	107	58	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 278	3	81	24	50	5	178	92	29	18	—
Wife unemployed.....	196	—	4	10	42	—	59	22	13	6	—
Wife not in labor force.....	1 230	6	153	23	70	2	322	89	65	34	2
Husband not in labor force.....	15 722	176	3 168	564	1 740	157	4 097	2 600	1 311	228	61
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 376	11	571	53	264	23	796	436	182	31	13
Wife unemployed.....	233	—	20	15	9	1	76	9	11	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	12 113	165	2 577	496	1 467	133	3 225	2 155	1 118	197	48
Female householder, no husband present.....	16 241	67	1 637	385	1 330	76	3 052	1 260	645	200	20
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 850	27	866	168	690	32	1 696	648	278	62	9
Unemployed.....	660	—	75	21	81	—	145	69	44	7	—
Not in labor force.....	5 731	40	696	196	559	44	1 211	543	323	131	11
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons in group quarters.....	5 310	48	1 348	312	1 332	41	3 588	410	495	3	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	578	—	182	26	216	41	131	298	44	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	676	—	—	211	—	—	32	12	196	—	—
In military quarters.....	1 038	—	459	—	1 116	—	365	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 156	—	301	58	—	—	2 945	27	255	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	832	48	376	17	—	—	115	73	—	3	—



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Leo	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	545	5 050	759	1 150	1 184	6 247	347	4 410	783	2 934	2 043
Children ever born	432	3 225	327	211	834	3 493	139	1 662	373	1 294	641
Per 1,000 women	793	639	431	183	704	559	401	377	476	441	314
Women ever married	292	2 688	254	289	602	2 230	84	2 111	304	856	662
Children ever born	381	2 925	309	182	743	2 854	115	1 554	327	946	579
Per 1,000 women	1 305	1 088	1 217	630	1 234	1 280	1 369	736	1 076	1 105	875
Women 25 to 34 years	451	4 354	905	1 290	924	4 672	272	3 715	722	2 208	1 032
Children ever born	1 042	9 201	1 501	1 650	1 830	10 151	591	6 937	1 402	4 427	2 102
Per 1,000 women	2 310	2 113	1 659	1 279	1 981	2 173	2 173	1 867	1 942	2 005	2 037
Women ever married	412	4 177	790	1 204	806	3 768	231	3 581	636	1 928	954
Children ever born	1 009	9 070	1 495	1 645	1 759	9 542	539	6 823	1 343	4 325	2 102
Per 1,000 women	2 449	2 171	1 892	1 366	2 182	2 532	2 333	1 905	2 112	2 243	2 203
Women 35 to 44 years	308	2 872	633	1 571	747	3 087	167	2 628	577	1 678	684
Children ever born	1 113	8 917	1 542	3 860	2 856	10 867	598	7 839	1 821	6 412	1 979
Per 1,000 women	3 614	3 105	2 436	2 457	3 823	3 520	3 581	2 983	3 156	3 821	2 893
Women ever married	282	2 811	600	1 527	718	2 728	156	2 574	550	1 604	672
Children ever born	1 106	8 910	1 542	3 860	2 856	10 590	593	7 801	1 821	6 360	1 939
Per 1,000 women	3 922	3 170	2 570	2 528	3 978	3 882	3 801	3 031	3 311	3 965	2 885
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons	6 049	55 993	10 997	17 599	15 585	56 449	4 205	44 665	10 577	29 282	15 695
In households	5 992	55 712	10 806	17 599	15 421	56 174	4 205	43 194	10 530	29 162	14 504
Family householder:	1 351	13 792	2 691	4 567	3 831	9 549	914	10 363	2 497	6 102	3 526
Male	214	1 417	358	442	528	2 780	179	1 387	390	1 240	478
Female	192	1 800	455	783	478	1 471	210	1 543	426	958	686
Nonfamily householder:	207	1 953	624	503	715	1 373	119	1 376	581	825	952
Male	1 291	13 423	2 589	4 630	3 854	9 475	862	10 245	2 458	5 824	3 545
Female	2 433	20 199	3 407	6 175	5 132	25 358	1 682	16 075	3 662	12 458	4 626
Other relatives	257	2 208	420	248	727	5 507	178	1 381	389	1 342	278
Nonrelatives	47	920	262	251	156	661	61	824	127	413	413
Persons per household	3.05	2.94	2.62	2.80	2.78	3.70	2.96	2.94	2.70	3.20	2.57
Persons per family	3.54	3.36	3.10	3.21	3.23	4.27	3.49	3.36	3.25	3.67	3.11
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families	1 565	15 209	3 049	5 009	4 359	12 329	1 093	11 750	2 887	7 342	4 004
With own children under 18 years	992	8 542	1 515	2 852	2 061	8 488	609	7 014	1 453	4 682	1 967
With own children under 6 years	510	4 494	675	975	1 001	4 656	310	3 361	648	2 241	937
Married-couple families	1 296	13 451	2 623	4 632	3 733	9 584	854	10 214	2 463	5 935	3 469
With own children under 18 years	827	7 476	1 283	2 556	1 684	6 698	474	5 961	1 213	3 842	1 663
With own children under 6 years	443	4 002	603	914	832	3 913	255	3 009	594	1 879	811
Female householder, no husband present	206	1 323	306	318	483	2 410	170	1 190	350	1 052	399
With own children under 18 years	142	868	190	249	302	1 631	99	873	204	657	251
With own children under 6 years	53	356	50	61	139	656	37	279	34	227	103
Subfamilies	49	324	56	42	96	1 027	27	244	36	206	54
With own children under 18 years	46	263	44	29	87	959	19	189	36	179	28
Married-couple subfamilies	13	130	26	25	37	413	11	99	17	74	26
With own children under 18 years	10	69	14	12	28	345	3	44	17	47	—
Mother-child subfamilies	25	165	30	17	54	538	16	129	19	127	17
Persons under 18 years	2 205	19 174	3 145	5 657	4 751	23 513	1 407	14 619	3 310	10 757	4 218
Percent living with two parents	78.2	80.9	79.2	89.3	75.4	69.4	70.6	81.5	78.1	77.7	78.4
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	2 353	24 147	4 207	8 245	5 351	20 256	1 343	19 600	3 787	10 706	5 639
Never widowed or divorced	1 764	16 883	2 877	6 507	3 910	15 250	1 041	14 973	2 762	8 606	4 206
Known to have been:	52	781	133	136	215	1 091	43	449	168	386	161
Widowed	537	6 573	1 224	1 622	1 256	3 999	261	4 252	898	1 742	1 292
Divorced	—	90	27	20	30	84	2	74	41	28	20
Widowed and divorced	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Families	1 565	15 209	3 049	5 009	4 359	12 329	1 093	11 750	2 887	7 342	4 004
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 159	12 727	2 277	4 673	2 418	8 072	497	9 256	2 036	4 569	2 733
Unemployed	59	138	81	19	187	758	99	300	75	422	82
Not in labor force	347	2 344	691	317	1 754	3 499	497	2 194	776	2 351	1 189
Married-couple families	1 296	13 451	2 623	4 632	3 733	9 584	854	10 214	2 463	5 935	3 469
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 042	11 644	2 002	4 353	2 139	6 960	426	8 381	1 803	4 038	2 508
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	374	4 890	1 119	2 494	917	3 176	150	3 865	894	1 763	1 181
Wife unemployed	15	189	27	108	71	221	21	378	36	113	65
Wife not in labor force	653	6 565	856	1 751	1 151	3 563	255	4 138	873	2 162	1 262
Husband unemployed	52	123	32	13	119	662	89	210	44	309	53
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	56	17	8	11	258	35	80	29	114	14
Wife unemployed	10	—	—	—	21	95	9	6	—	5	10
Wife not in labor force	29	67	15	5	87	309	45	124	15	190	29
Husband not in labor force	202	1 684	589	266	1 475	1 962	339	1 623	616	1 588	908
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	50	398	114	56	164	380	36	330	124	315	177
Wife unemployed	—	7	2	—	—	36	—	31	—	39	20
Wife not in labor force	152	1 279	473	210	1 311	1 546	303	1 262	492	1 234	711
Female householder, no husband present	206	1 323	306	318	483	2 410	170	1 190	350	1 052	399
Employed or in Armed Forces	83	720	206	268	187	986	40	706	185	392	140
Unemployed	7	15	35	6	66	79	2	79	27	92	24
Not in labor force	116	588	65	44	230	1 345	128	405	138	568	235
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons in group quarters	57	281	191	—	164	275	—	1 471	47	120	1 191
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	47	—
Inmate of home for the aged	57	111	31	—	27	75	—	94	—	—	68
Inmate of other institution	—	—	160	—	—	154	—	—	—	34	86
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 363	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	64	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	1 037
Other, in group quarters	—	106	—	—	—	42	—	14	—	30	—

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	3 016	8 264	2 428	6 624	468	1 243	1 641	558	370	5 925
Children ever born.....	1 393	4 289	960	2 119	213	501	424	236	134	3 102
Per 1,000 women.....	462	519	395	320	455	403	258	423	362	524
Women ever married.....	791	3 488	714	1 735	150	495	376	234	123	2 309
Children ever born.....	897	3 737	772	1 550	182	421	334	214	122	2 591
Per 1,000 women.....	1 134	1 071	1 081	893	1 213	851	888	915	992	1 122
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 920	6 752	1 727	7 317	340	918	1 740	584	291	5 022
Children ever born.....	5 144	14 133	2 740	9 283	760	1 752	2 663	1 167	603	9 712
Per 1,000 women.....	1 762	2 093	1 587	1 269	2 235	1 908	1 530	1 998	2 072	1 934
Women ever married.....	2 411	6 050	1 373	5 866	300	837	1 359	567	258	4 432
Children ever born.....	4 642	13 709	2 561	8 905	739	1 695	2 492	1 159	586	9 476
Per 1,000 women.....	1 925	2 266	1 865	1 518	2 463	2 025	1 834	2 044	2 271	2 138
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 918	4 471	1 194	4 798	410	639	1 164	380	261	3 315
Children ever born.....	5 844	14 643	3 896	12 884	1 159	2 097	3 579	1 213	706	10 877
Per 1,000 women.....	3 047	3 275	3 263	2 685	2 827	3 282	3 075	3 192	2 705	3 281
Women ever married.....	1 811	4 236	1 083	4 442	406	618	1 048	372	241	3 147
Children ever born.....	5 722	14 491	3 688	12 755	1 159	2 087	3 553	1 207	706	10 829
Per 1,000 women.....	3 160	3 421	3 405	2 871	2 855	3 377	3 390	3 245	2 929	3 441
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons.....	34 799	81 433	22 751	75 360	8 454	12 566	19 456	7 491	4 725	61 115
In households.....	34 519	80 977	21 292	72 925	8 441	12 026	19 364	7 491	4 657	60 569
Family householder: Male.....	7 639	17 717	4 244	15 401	2 313	2 626	4 235	1 848	1 151	13 400
Female.....	1 122	2 341	1 099	3 291	246	358	765	222	141	2 021
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	777	2 832	1 032	3 228	477	592	770	288	150	2 137
Female.....	889	2 480	1 034	4 393	708	411	824	345	274	1 665
Spouse.....	7 488	16 785	3 937	15 216	2 197	2 639	3 750	1 757	1 085	12 786
Child.....	13 548	32 906	8 536	26 668	2 106	4 704	7 838	2 662	1 613	24 481
Other relatives.....	2 568	4 582	977	2 670	275	422	816	314	203	3 065
Nonrelatives.....	488	1 334	433	2 058	119	274	366	55	40	1 014
Persons per household.....	3.31	3.19	2.87	2.77	2.25	3.02	2.94	2.77	2.71	3.15
Persons per family.....	3.69	3.71	3.52	3.38	2.79	3.60	3.48	3.29	3.25	3.62
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families.....	8 761	20 058	5 343	18 692	2 559	2 984	5 000	2 070	1 292	15 421
With own children under 18 years.....	4 669	12 738	3 185	10 808	897	1 673	3 018	1 108	678	9 612
With own children under 6 years.....	2 186	7 093	1 554	5 135	399	890	1 299	550	307	4 943
Married-couple families.....	7 415	17 117	4 083	15 149	2 230	2 592	3 971	1 818	1 118	12 944
With own children under 18 years.....	3 926	10 851	2 436	8 571	735	1 447	2 420	956	575	8 215
With own children under 6 years.....	1 913	6 343	1 231	4 318	305	785	1 099	495	267	4 384
Female householder, no husband present.....	986	2 142	1 026	2 740	222	285	720	217	141	1 839
With own children under 18 years.....	562	1 464	628	1 789	135	171	483	130	90	1 146
With own children under 6 years.....	196	565	238	629	72	87	157	48	33	430
Subfamilies.....	456	820	162	399	39	31	105	45	36	456
With own children under 18 years.....	410	717	152	332	35	26	84	40	36	353
Married-couple subfamilies.....	121	367	56	153	31	5	49	13	15	276
With own children under 18 years.....	75	264	46	86	27	—	28	8	15	173
Mother-child subfamilies.....	308	415	106	220	8	22	44	32	19	157
Persons under 18 years.....	11 798	30 564	7 093	22 877	1 921	4 291	6 660	2 412	1 414	22 118
Percent living with two parents.....	74.4	76.5	70.8	76.6	79.1	80.3	74.2	81.6	80.8	79.6
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	12 100	33 231	7 371	29 138	2 409	4 553	6 851	2 891	1 579	24 256
Never widowed or divorced.....	9 077	24 811	5 542	20 841	1 666	3 613	5 291	2 106	1 181	18 535
Known to have been: Widowed.....	371	911	279	826	113	141	280	104	77	844
Divorced.....	2 676	7 586	1 586	7 568	646	808	1 304	685	321	5 004
Widowed and divorced.....	24	77	36	97	16	9	24	4	—	127
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Families.....	8 761	20 058	5 343	18 692	2 559	2 984	5 000	2 070	1 292	15 421
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 799	15 895	3 404	14 135	1 070	2 064	3 361	1 305	935	11 744
Unemployed.....	352	669	222	644	62	108	198	97	40	515
Not in labor force.....	2 610	3 494	1 717	3 913	1 427	812	1 441	668	317	3 162
Married-couple families.....	7 415	17 117	4 083	15 149	2 230	2 592	3 971	1 818	1 118	12 944
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 173	14 310	2 834	12 022	932	1 890	2 868	1 222	839	10 393
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 308	6 011	1 366	6 957	395	979	1 224	458	310	3 854
Wife unemployed.....	181	306	138	381	7	65	142	55	15	368
Wife not in labor force.....	2 684	7 993	1 330	4 684	530	846	1 502	709	514	6 176
Husband unemployed.....	253	525	152	447	59	88	175	77	40	432
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	124	197	51	219	14	19	69	29	20	136
Wife unemployed.....	13	29	22	17	12	5	12	10	—	70
Wife not in labor force.....	116	299	79	211	33	64	94	38	20	226
Husband not in labor force.....	1 989	2 282	1 097	2 680	1 239	614	928	519	239	2 119
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	381	438	151	505	95	134	177	84	21	392
Wife unemployed.....	48	26	24	22	—	—	23	6	12	14
Wife not in labor force.....	1 560	1 818	922	2 153	1 144	480	728	429	206	1 713
Female householder, no husband present.....	986	2 142	1 026	2 740	222	285	720	217	141	1 839
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	440	1 134	441	1 614	75	113	346	66	75	944
Unemployed.....	51	80	50	124	—	6	35	15	—	64
Not in labor force.....	495	928	535	1 002	147	166	339	136	66	831
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
Persons in group quarters.....	280	456	1 459	2 435	13	540	92	—	68	546
Inmate of mental hospital.....	45	—	439	6	—	—	—	—	—	22
Inmate of home for the aged.....	22	126	151	179	13	—	—	—	68	—
Inmate of other institution.....	37	55	19	1 085	—	—	92	—	—	502
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	39	32	585	761	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	137	243	265	404	—	540	—	—	—	22



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	419 700	2 720	51 103	13 667	42 019	2 454	96 340	47 855	26 204	4 496	1 090
Native	401 823	2 694	48 450	13 442	40 565	2 424	85 789	46 435	25 094	4 425	1 074
Born in State of residence	199 393	1 370	23 114	8 640	17 031	1 439	43 118	23 867	16 109	3 824	737
Born in different State	198 506	1 312	25 094	4 751	23 013	983	41 810	22 341	8 816	598	337
Northeast	30 883	48	2 073	246	1 977	12	4 382	1 100	548	51	6
North Central	62 581	193	6 473	1 034	4 692	151	8 470	3 510	1 966	124	83
South	60 193	520	13 077	1 588	13 333	689	21 450	14 923	3 112	247	178
West	44 849	551	3 471	1 883	3 011	131	7 508	2 808	3 190	176	70
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 924	12	242	51	521	2	861	227	169	3	—
Foreign born	17 877	26	2 653	225	1 454	30	10 551	1 420	1 110	71	16
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	387 311	2 493	46 755	12 563	37 943	2 300	88 002	43 855	23 547	4 118	1 010
Same house	180 872	1 382	21 308	7 121	15 588	1 385	40 623	24 719	12 921	2 760	626
Different house in United States	197 397	1 066	24 731	5 377	20 450	896	44 124	18 947	10 381	1 332	383
Same county	104 991	366	12 693	2 670	9 685	398	19 703	10 745	6 065	675	96
Different county	92 406	700	12 038	2 707	10 765	498	24 421	8 202	4 316	657	287
Same State	20 762	327	3 675	1 106	2 297	321	8 426	2 491	1 286	308	134
In Armed Forces in 1975	332	57	47	—	46	5	795	62	—	2	—
Attending college in 1975	2 178	—	292	53	145	30	795	227	—	25	3
Different State	71 644	373	8 363	1 601	8 468	177	15 995	5 711	3 030	349	153
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 166	4	264	47	840	5	821	117	132	6	2
Attending college in 1975	8 647	17	607	131	622	4	1 435	436	251	22	9
Northeast	10 215	—	585	74	924	—	1 384	456	82	—	—
North Central	15 263	50	1 522	376	1 632	36	2 295	584	386	57	25
South	19 694	80	2 942	424	3 613	58	7 074	2 797	1 032	97	84
West	26 472	243	3 314	727	2 298	83	5 242	1 874	1 530	195	44
Abroad	9 042	45	716	65	1 905	19	3 255	189	245	26	1
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 349	—	16	6	496	5	402	34	11	4	1
Attending college in 1975	741	—	10	—	113	—	245	41	32	4	—
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	75 179	574	9 509	2 090	8 484	378	19 374	6 311	3 497	494	207
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 573	—	316	—	2 636	—	835	—	14	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	130	—	47	162	90	—	53	67	71	—	—
Attending college in 1980	11 016	—	803	23	593	17	6 749	132	516	10	5
Living with at least one parent	10 752	—	126	—	34	3	318	36	66	8	2
Not living with any parent	10 264	—	677	23	559	14	6 431	96	450	2	3
Different State in 1975	57 492	308	6 564	1 284	6 670	130	11 978	4 473	2 504	276	107
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 401	—	300	—	2 524	—	788	—	14	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 401	—	23	31	24	—	17	49	5	—	—
Attending college in 1980	7 450	—	591	17	458	2	2 390	85	290	4	3
Living with at least one parent	612	—	85	—	29	—	258	—	55	4	—
Not living with any parent	6 838	—	506	17	429	2	2 132	85	235	—	3
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	184 436	993	19 782	5 243	17 509	905	34 552	17 484	9 001	1 391	420
Place of work reported	167 826	893	18 290	4 930	16 566	838	31 178	16 340	8 363	1 305	403
Worked in area of residence	162 117	847	17 508	4 706	15 509	770	28 065	15 729	8 163	1 245	370
Worked outside area of residence	5 709	46	782	224	1 057	68	3 113	611	200	60	33
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.4	5.2	4.3	4.5	6.4	8.1	10.0	3.7	2.4	4.6	8.2
Place of work not reported	16 610	100	1 492	313	943	67	3 374	1 144	638	86	17
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	185 318	873	19 270	5 252	17 547	905	34 821	17 530	9 032	1 401	420
Private vehicle	164 991	675	17 160	4 431	15 231	774	30 119	13 649	8 018	1 138	239
Drive alone: Car	104 755	166	10 419	2 155	9 140	330	16 977	7 504	3 611	512	123
Truck or van	25 934	283	4 075	1 000	3 254	371	5 803	3 400	2 208	442	87
Carpool: Car	27 231	56	1 954	778	2 259	34	5 563	1 728	1 387	110	14
Truck or van	7 071	170	712	498	578	39	1 776	1 017	812	74	15
Public transportation	4 904	3	29	17	3	2	647	1 965	31	10	3
Bus or streetcar	4 785	3	22	11	3	—	639	1 965	31	10	3
Subway or elevated train	15	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	104	—	7	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	2 067	—	141	15	238	2	603	80	43	2	—
Motorcycle	2 009	3	188	29	424	—	523	154	129	8	—
Walked only	6 908	130	982	471	1 199	79	1 815	508	556	157	108
Other means	1 355	28	231	153	221	28	502	615	124	69	—
Worked at home	3 084	34	539	136	231	20	612	559	131	17	70
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	164 991	675	17 160	4 431	15 231	774	30 119	13 649	8 018	1 138	239
Drive alone	130 689	449	14 494	3 155	12 394	701	22 780	10 904	5 819	954	210
In 2-person carpool	25 563	131	2 089	633	1 968	40	4 238	1 499	1 067	141	12
In 3-person carpool	5 614	47	408	194	533	10	1 296	587	646	31	15
In 4-person carpool	1 965	6	93	180	206	6	1 033	386	382	9	2
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 160	42	76	269	130	17	772	273	104	3	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.25	1.09	1.22	1.12	1.06	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.08
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	181 436	964	19 157	5 104	17 268	885	33 940	16 900	8 855	1 374	350
Less than 10 minutes	26 912	433	6 006	2 341	6 844	473	8 241	4 792	2 551	802	221
10 to 19 minutes	75 716	203	9 738	1 558	7 589	249	14 505	6 852	3 558	349	52
20 to 29 minutes	48 281	61	1 945	210	1 528	49	4 690	885	1 456	63	29
30 to 44 minutes	23 043	108	963	203	743	49	4 241	2 507	1 129	68	22
45 or more minutes	7 484	159	505	792	564	65	2 263	1 864	361	92	26
Mean	18.5	20.8	13.1	17.3	12.4	13.6	17.1	18.2	16.2	12.5	13.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.2	71.3	70.3	62.4	61.6	74.6	55.8	56.4	64.1	68.8	83.4

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 049	55 993	10 997	17 599	15 585	56 449	4 205	44 665	10 577	29 282	15 695
Native .....	5 510	53 135	10 689	16 975	14 143	55 300	4 198	42 615	10 384	29 022	15 305
Born in State of residence .....	3 038	17 583	5 361	4 606	6 540	41 005	3 490	15 396	6 176	24 453	7 677
Born in different State .....	2 453	35 416	5 277	12 230	7 534	14 196	702	26 243	4 165	4 321	7 568
Northeast .....	56	965	326	2 192	1 155	1 125	74	3 176	152	468	360
North Central .....	279	3 463	1 035	4 228	2 134	2 126	161	6 357	872	721	1 252
South .....	890	27 873	3 059	2 780	2 648	2 375	138	11 291	2 509	955	4 920
West .....	1 228	3 115	857	3 030	1 597	8 570	329	5 419	632	2 177	1 036
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	19	136	51	139	69	99	6	976	43	248	60
Foreign born .....	539	2 858	308	624	1 442	1 149	7	2 050	193	260	390
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	5 584	50 448	10 233	16 475	14 373	49 579	3 888	40 500	9 750	26 153	14 439
Same house .....	2 747	23 023	4 855	7 454	7 560	33 173	2 821	14 907	5 451	18 525	6 844
Different house in United States .....	2 819	26 931	5 343	8 846	6 610	16 177	1 067	23 192	4 246	7 534	7 431
Same county .....	1 031	14 274	1 998	3 305	2 944	9 239	434	7 334	2 159	3 960	3 066
Different county .....	1 788	12 657	3 345	5 541	3 666	6 938	633	15 858	2 087	3 574	4 365
Same State .....	590	2 952	1 117	1 292	627	1 721	230	2 049	967	2 167	2 423
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	8	27	40	—	11	—	94	—	—	37
Attending college in 1975 .....	110	322	101	197	72	204	17	248	108	339	130
Different State .....	1 198	9 705	2 228	4 249	3 039	5 217	403	13 809	1 120	1 407	1 942
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	267	36	86	55	88	5	1 451	46	20	72
Attending college in 1975 .....	70	571	177	719	169	626	30	1 082	56	83	184
Northeast .....	—	305	96	855	410	597	12	1 453	50	—	248
North Central .....	107	802	420	782	649	522	49	2 487	218	126	406
South .....	355	6 538	991	1 072	530	843	47	5 112	547	108	865
West .....	736	2 060	721	1 540	1 450	3 255	295	4 757	305	1 173	423
Abroad .....	18	494	35	175	203	229	—	2 401	53	94	164
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	—	47	—	24	19	26	—	734	3	21	14
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	114	—	—	42
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975 .....	1 378	9 404	2 866	4 237	2 947	5 188	509	12 670	1 551	2 670	3 638
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	10	22	11	—	4 584	—	—	61
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	164	—	—	36	—	85	—	64	36
Attending college in 1980 .....	14	583	12	266	70	260	23	896	52	172	1 648
Living with at least one parent .....	14	83	—	8	—	25	9	28	1	—	13
Not living with any parent .....	—	500	12	258	70	235	14	868	51	172	1 635
Different State in 1975 .....	927	7 050	1 920	3 188	2 444	3 829	339	10 966	820	1 018	1 565
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	10	22	11	—	4 434	—	—	55
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	81	—	—	33	—	55	—	29	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	14	372	9	192	15	207	9	780	32	50	604
Living with at least one parent .....	14	53	—	4	—	12	9	28	—	—	13
Not living with any parent .....	—	319	9	188	15	195	—	752	32	50	591
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	2 204	22 659	4 575	8 785	4 381	17 109	958	18 373	4 095	9 141	6 213
Place of work reported .....	2 042	20 983	3 836	8 270	3 879	14 326	953	16 495	3 969	8 156	5 433
Worked in area of residence .....	1 817	19 942	3 543	8 028	3 642	13 021	706	15 679	3 837	5 015	4 713
Worked outside area of residence .....	225	1 041	293	242	237	1 305	247	816	132	3 141	720
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	11.0	5.0	7.6	2.9	6.1	9.1	25.9	4.9	3.3	38.5	13.3
Place of work not reported .....	162	1 676	739	515	502	2 783	5	1 878	126	985	780
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	1 989	22 835	4 717	8 792	4 385	17 213	954	18 482	4 089	9 040	6 054
Private vehicle .....	1 806	20 575	4 058	7 916	3 905	14 183	725	15 696	3 487	7 749	4 837
Drive alone: Car .....	615	11 266	2 086	4 709	2 164	5 751	345	8 636	1 883	3 557	2 585
Truck or van .....	565	5 127	1 164	824	1 193	4 198	232	2 539	1 101	1 272	1 355
Carpool: Car .....	443	2 325	469	2 121	448	2 316	70	3 613	253	2 217	686
Truck or van .....	183	1 857	339	262	100	1 918	78	908	250	703	211
Public transportation .....	22	223	—	4	10	266	—	182	31	77	17
Bus or streetcar .....	22	193	—	4	5	175	—	156	24	77	17
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	30	—	—	5	36	—	26	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	6	105	5	166	8	10	—	323	4	30	118
Motorcycle .....	7	129	46	112	58	45	—	501	19	42	102
Walked only .....	125	913	424	392	241	1 903	99	1 304	340	677	671
Other means .....	15	530	89	31	70	403	46	226	61	310	158
Worked at home .....	8	360	95	171	93	403	84	250	147	155	151
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	1 806	20 575	4 058	7 916	3 905	14 183	725	15 696	3 487	7 749	4 837
Drive alone .....	1 180	16 393	3 250	5 533	3 357	9 949	577	11 175	2 984	4 829	3 940
In 2-person carpool .....	303	2 032	556	1 795	330	2 573	118	2 792	348	1 024	555
In 3-person carpool .....	116	691	125	332	98	1 117	30	963	99	735	189
In 4-person carpool .....	90	893	99	190	42	401	—	505	15	420	112
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	117	566	28	66	78	143	—	261	41	741	41
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.28	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.09	1.21	1.12	1.20	1.09	1.33	1.12
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	2 204	22 290	4 470	8 617	4 308	16 707	873	18 145	3 939	8 920	6 025
Less than 10 minutes .....	782	8 456	1 845	1 632	2 368	4 289	291	4 896	1 920	1 974	2 872
10 to 19 minutes .....	811	8 706	1 599	4 767	1 218	6 133	206	6 365	1 362	1 639	2 019
20 to 29 minutes .....	142	1 630	329	1 758	305	1 902	96	3 840	279	975	383
30 to 44 minutes .....	199	1 912	481	307	179	2 645	91	1 862	253	2 138	536
45 or more minutes .....	270	1 586	216	153	238	1 738	189	1 182	125	2 194	215
Mean .....	18.0	15.4	14.1	14.3	12.7	19.2	23.8	17.1	11.9	27.5	12.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	61.0	67.6	60.1	59.3	72.7	60.1	63.4	59.0	69.1	58.4	59.7



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toas	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons .....	34 799	81 433	22 751	75 360	8 454	12 566	19 456	7 491	4 725	61 115
Native .....	33 648	80 241	22 479	73 741	8 021	12 056	19 250	7 361	4 614	59 587
Born in State of residence .....	20 358	43 611	18 770	46 553	3 020	7 921	14 116	4 558	2 767	39 621
Born in different State .....	13 012	36 360	3 646	26 863	5 001	4 020	5 086	2 770	1 843	19 721
Northeast .....	4 556	1 827	332	5 132	354	586	794	254	37	2 268
North Central .....	3 975	6 369	810	7 410	1 707	884	853	706	370	4 500
South .....	2 139	11 577	1 077	7 019	2 028	1 296	1 306	1 212	1 098	5 928
West .....	2 342	16 587	1 427	7 302	912	1 254	2 133	598	338	7 025
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	278	270	63	325	—	115	48	33	4	245
Foreign born .....	1 151	1 192	272	1 619	433	510	206	130	111	1 528
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	31 834	71 939	20 772	69 401	8 036	11 412	17 771	6 778	4 328	54 736
Same house .....	16 898	36 352	12 869	36 038	4 260	6 739	11 454	3 274	2 688	28 659
Different house in United States .....	12 637	35 092	7 751	32 753	3 748	4 326	6 275	3 433	1 640	25 588
Same county .....	2 485	16 794	4 396	15 143	1 265	1 936	2 992	1 267	795	10 607
Different county .....	10 152	18 298	3 355	17 610	2 483	2 390	3 283	2 166	845	14 981
Same State .....	4 082	4 940	2 071	6 225	685	747	1 163	1 223	205	7 455
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	22	53	10	42	10	—	6	19	—	92
Attending college in 1975 .....	402	503	83	671	18	98	63	66	53	501
Different State .....	6 070	13 358	1 284	11 385	1 798	1 643	2 120	943	640	7 526
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	90	317	17	203	35	32	40	38	—	239
Attending college in 1975 .....	257	1 117	189	1 352	304	230	64	40	463	463
Northeast .....	2 068	724	55	2 035	116	236	270	17	5	561
North Central .....	1 414	1 403	98	1 910	539	490	120	202	74	984
South .....	668	3 319	427	2 440	417	223	419	238	279	1 591
West .....	1 920	7 912	704	5 000	726	694	1 311	486	282	4 390
Abroad .....	299	495	152	610	28	347	42	71	—	489
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	69	76	22	58	15	53	16	28	—	100
Attending college in 1975 .....	18	37	43	91	—	51	—	6	—	6
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975 .....	8 155	13 846	2 683	14 588	2 246	1 946	2 482	1 550	734	11 317
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	30	6	—	17	—	12	—	11	—	36
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	51	96	948	—	—	—	—	28	113
Attending college in 1980 .....	444	508	884	1 512	14	426	74	71	16	484
Living with at least one parent .....	85	40	68	96	—	—	16	13	—	29
Not living with any parent .....	359	468	816	1 416	14	426	58	58	16	455
Different State in 1975 .....	4 982	10 060	1 010	9 547	1 620	1 323	1 733	669	550	5 622
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	19	—	—	8	—	12	—	11	—	21
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	26	5	754	—	—	—	—	—	36
Attending college in 1980 .....	281	404	195	1 091	14	337	47	30	—	254
Living with at least one parent .....	34	40	30	90	—	—	13	—	—	16
Not living with any parent .....	247	364	165	1 001	14	337	34	30	—	238
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	11 901	29 479	7 036	32 470	2 069	4 660	6 519	2 383	1 718	21 836
Place of work reported .....	10 747	26 377	6 554	29 113	1 787	3 774	5 847	2 189	1 476	19 222
Worked in area of residence .....	4 276	25 221	5 804	25 960	1 733	3 619	5 466	1 451	1 432	12 687
Worked outside area of residence .....	6 471	1 156	750	3 153	54	155	381	738	44	6 535
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	60.2	4.4	11.4	10.8	3.0	4.1	6.5	33.7	3.0	34.0
Place of work not reported .....	1 154	3 102	482	3 357	282	886	672	194	242	2 614
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	11 817	29 784	7 089	32 491	2 025	4 528	6 682	2 356	1 775	21 618
Private vehicle .....	10 023	26 732	5 889	28 711	1 647	3 580	5 576	2 050	1 481	19 206
Drive alone: Car .....	5 172	12 969	3 042	16 755	789	1 680	2 756	816	698	8 957
Truck or van .....	2 170	7 381	1 459	4 593	507	949	1 371	693	565	3 987
Carpool: Car .....	1 976	3 522	975	5 922	186	540	973	296	125	4 200
Truck or van .....	705	2 860	413	1 441	165	411	476	245	93	2 062
Public transportation .....	30	138	23	69	14	124	45	—	10	416
Bus or streetcar .....	28	119	23	52	14	124	39	—	10	416
Subway or elevated train .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	36	74	36	209	—	111	32	10	—	68
Motorcycle .....	104	290	10	174	16	15	14	14	—	134
Walked only .....	940	1 241	862	1 626	215	510	602	193	174	951
Other means .....	212	739	138	312	32	101	141	51	69	449
Worked at home .....	472	570	131	1 390	101	87	272	38	41	394
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	10 023	26 732	5 889	28 711	1 647	3 580	5 576	2 050	1 481	19 206
Drive alone .....	7 342	20 350	4 501	21 348	1 296	2 629	4 127	1 509	1 263	12 944
In 2-person carpool .....	1 720	3 945	993	4 689	313	580	874	405	168	3 204
In 3-person carpool .....	588	1 354	169	1 381	10	118	276	84	47	1 529
In 4-person carpool .....	232	817	153	818	17	152	181	26	3	905
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	141	266	73	475	11	101	118	26	—	624
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.09	1.25
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	11 359	28 912	6 923	31 032	1 987	4 575	6 205	2 351	1 659	21 477
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 185	6 997	2 647	6 835	997	2 237	1 356	823	983	4 468
10 to 19 minutes .....	2 118	9 913	2 438	14 121	549	1 608	2 414	482	484	5 483
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 589	4 086	431	4 752	163	154	1 084	155	53	2 657
30 to 44 minutes .....	3 621	4 164	707	3 055	31	254	628	223	46	5 201
45 or more minutes .....	1 846	3 752	700	2 269	247	322	723	223	91	3 668
Mean .....	26.8	21.3	16.7	17.3	14.6	13.3	19.3	25.7	10.7	24.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.0	64.0	63.5	58.0	58.9	66.5	58.9	60.9	58.5	59.4

**Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	121 850	614	13 078	3 286	11 134	504	34 152	11 551	7 483	1 172	221
Nursery school	4 565	15	370	83	347	1	569	295	201	44	—
Public	1 413	13	169	41	82	1	264	193	125	36	—
Church-related	1 108	2	143	23	130	—	140	18	26	—	—
Other private	2 044	—	58	19	135	—	165	84	50	8	—
Kindergarten	5 651	31	781	174	733	24	1 469	835	458	51	21
Public	4 657	31	719	137	648	24	1 374	815	458	51	21
Church-related	538	—	41	24	73	—	39	14	—	—	—
Other private	456	—	21	13	12	—	56	6	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	51 748	347	6 620	1 926	5 687	274	13 761	6 533	3 818	651	101
Public	46 771	331	6 528	1 769	5 553	274	13 424	6 366	3 740	646	101
Church-related	3 968	2	44	106	134	—	295	167	78	2	—
Other private	1 009	14	48	51	—	—	42	—	—	3	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	30 426	207	3 423	960	2 986	186	7 003	3 130	1 817	368	86
Public	28 226	204	3 367	910	2 954	183	6 961	3 086	1 806	366	84
Church-related	1 441	—	17	13	21	—	25	44	11	—	—
Other private	759	3	39	37	11	3	17	—	—	2	2
College	29 460	14	1 884	143	1 381	19	11 350	758	1 189	58	13
Public	27 143	14	1 668	122	1 321	19	11 196	724	1 137	58	13
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	121 850	614	13 078	3 286	11 134	504	34 152	11 551	7 483	1 172	221
3 and 4 years old	3 584	12	417	92	325	1	479	251	132	33	2
5 and 6 years old	9 453	65	1 093	287	1 148	36	2 330	1 187	707	100	25
7 to 13 years old	45 905	275	5 664	1 601	4 909	235	11 895	5 595	3 353	558	85
14 and 15 years old	14 297	121	1 825	519	1 628	97	3 492	1 901	908	213	47
16 and 17 years old	14 869	93	1 742	545	1 348	99	3 494	1 476	937	170	43
18 and 19 years old	7 999	41	1 077	167	518	14	3 682	469	537	50	4
20 and 21 years old	5 350	—	401	—	235	—	3 253	147	269	12	7
22 to 24 years old	5 416	—	173	6	209	—	2 125	138	137	1	2
25 to 34 years old	9 871	4	395	38	501	11	2 378	162	276	18	6
35 years old and over	5 106	3	291	31	313	11	1 024	225	227	17	—
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>											
3 and 4 years old	29.8	11.9	26.2	19.9	20.6	2.2	14.2	14.3	13.9	26.0	5.6
5 and 6 years old	82.0	63.1	76.3	70.7	78.7	90.0	75.5	79.5	72.4	78.7	83.3
7 to 13 years old	98.9	95.5	96.9	97.7	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.8	99.7	93.6	91.4
14 and 15 years old	97.9	97.6	94.6	91.9	97.9	98.0	96.2	97.9	98.5	88.8	92.2
16 and 17 years old	88.3	93.0	83.3	80.3	83.7	96.1	87.4	82.4	86.9	77.3	91.5
18 and 19 years old	46.2	41.8	53.8	34.9	30.0	19.7	68.6	30.4	57.6	26.2	16.0
20 and 21 years old	30.6	—	24.3	—	11.5	—	56.8	9.7	26.4	8.3	25.9
22 to 24 years old	20.4	—	7.4	0.9	8.1	—	33.2	5.7	13.2	0.5	6.3
25 to 34 years old	12.6	1.0	5.7	1.9	7.5	3.8	15.7	2.3	7.0	3.0	3.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	34 146	198	4 093	1 157	3 335	174	9 371	3 335	2 011	411	72
Armed Forces	449	—	341	—	369	—	75	—	—	2	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	22 828	134	2 484	712	1 833	113	7 141	1 945	1 474	220	47
Employed	8 276	30	873	187	585	39	1 549	623	378	69	9
Unemployed	1 114	8	129	72	152	—	422	78	66	23	—
Not in labor force	13 438	96	1 482	453	1 096	74	5 170	1 244	1 030	128	38
Civilian, not enrolled in school	10 869	64	1 268	445	1 133	61	2 155	1 390	537	189	25
High school graduate	6 516	44	561	288	615	32	1 161	732	317	109	13
Employed	4 514	23	380	164	413	16	637	468	174	31	2
Unemployed	726	—	26	35	60	2	182	93	8	18	—
Not in labor force	1 276	21	155	89	142	14	342	171	135	60	11
Not high school graduate	4 353	20	707	157	518	29	994	658	220	80	12
Employed	1 684	5	244	30	203	17	327	287	58	37	4
Unemployed	854	2	52	27	132	10	246	48	32	3	—
Not in labor force	1 815	13	411	100	183	2	421	323	130	40	8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	112 903	813	13 796	3 755	10 403	769	23 063	12 772	6 866	1 189	359
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 965	34	1 093	222	390	74	2 309	962	401	131	20
5 to 7 years	4 660	39	1 175	168	571	86	1 864	869	479	167	45
8 years	5 153	75	944	273	517	60	1 185	1 029	600	111	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 219	166	1 845	569	1 358	116	2 218	1 690	990	184	42
4 years	32 931	241	4 319	1 418	4 105	256	6 037	4 786	2 337	365	157
College: 1 to 3 years	22 999	112	2 127	549	2 085	97	3 896	1 811	1 000	131	25
4 years	13 395	62	1 131	286	592	48	2 425	797	501	47	13
5 or more years	18 581	84	1 162	785	785	32	3 129	828	458	53	15
Percent high school graduates	77.9	61.4	63.3	67.2	72.7	56.3	67.2	64.4	64.0	50.1	58.5
Female, 25 years old and over	123 778	790	15 794	4 032	11 522	861	24 614	14 363	7 523	1 223	346
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 549	37	945	212	267	44	2 509	1 053	504	111	23
5 to 7 years	5 140	31	1 205	236	652	79	2 212	889	581	151	23
8 years	6 465	95	1 162	365	766	89	1 336	865	730	136	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 403	139	2 419	743	1 987	169	3 012	2 750	983	240	63
4 years	47 017	280	5 336	1 389	4 799	326	8 254	5 575	2 751	422	127
College: 1 to 3 years	24 220	138	3 040	627	1 905	82	3 650	1 879	1 100	87	51
4 years	11 439	18	982	234	559	45	2 107	839	465	48	21
5 or more years	10 545	52	705	226	587	27	1 534	513	389	28	10
Percent high school graduates	75.3	61.8	63.7	61.4	68.1	55.7	63.2	61.3	62.5	47.8	60.4
Persons 25 years old and over	236 681	1 603	29 590	7 787	21 925	1 630	47 677	27 135	14 389	2 412	705
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	3.0	7.2	10.1	7.4	6.3	10.0	6.1
High school graduates	76.5	61.6	63.5	64.2	70.3	56.0	65.1	62.8	63.2	49.0	59.4
4 or more years of college	22.8	13.5	13.5	13.0	11.5	9.3	19.3	11.0	12.6	7.3	8.4
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	61 400	262	5 980	1 497	6 344	193	17 509	5 488	2 990	533	84
Percent: High school graduates	78.8	66.0	65.5	72.8	78.1	66.3	81.7	68.3	76.3	65.9	71.4
4 or more years of college	5.9	3.8	2.3	5.7	2.7	1.0	4.7	1.8	4.4	1.7	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	30 308	153	3 067	732	3 520	91	8 583	2 711	1 416	244	38
Percent: High school graduates	76.9	69.9	62.7	67.6	81.4	70.3	82.5	67.9	78.0	68.9	73.7
4 or more years of college	5.7	5.2	2.0	6.8	2.5	2.2	4.2	1.9	4.9	—	7.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	31 092	109	2 913	765	2 824	102	8 926	2 777	1 574	289	46
Percent: High school graduates	80.7	60.6	68.3	77.8	73.8	62.7	81.0	68.7	74.8	63.3	69.6
4 or more years of college	6.1	1.8	2.7	4.6	3.0	—	5.2	1.7	3.9	3.1	—



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Moro	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 522	14 265	2 414	5 676	3 522	16 421	1 178	12 698	2 638	7 981	5 428
Nursery school	13	279	30	390	30	738	20	409	37	229	57
Public	13	104	15	54	8	416	20	212	23	170	50
Church-related	—	105	5	39	9	48	—	113	—	8	—
Other private	—	70	10	297	13	274	—	84	14	51	7
Kindergarten	98	855	205	281	206	1 357	83	796	138	446	223
Public	98	829	197	264	206	1 199	83	733	130	433	223
Church-related	—	—	8	11	—	55	—	30	8	8	—
Other private	—	26	—	6	—	103	—	33	—	5	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	913	8 003	1 326	2 578	2 054	9 451	590	6 253	1 507	4 534	1 674
Public	908	7 954	1 323	2 516	1 996	8 609	585	6 069	1 477	4 087	1 674
Church-related	5	49	3	32	33	560	—	184	30	253	—
Other private	—	—	—	30	25	282	5	—	—	194	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	448	3 615	732	1 663	1 070	3 897	382	3 221	816	2 150	893
Public	448	3 608	732	1 633	1 044	3 646	382	3 172	790	2 006	875
Church-related	—	—	—	14	26	128	—	43	18	101	7
Other private	—	7	—	16	—	123	—	6	8	43	11
College	50	1 513	121	764	162	978	103	2 019	140	622	2 581
Public	50	1 449	113	679	162	805	103	1 905	138	585	2 581
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 522	14 265	2 414	5 676	3 522	16 421	1 178	12 698	2 638	7 981	5 428
3 and 4 years old	13	249	24	330	40	627	18	319	30	185	43
5 and 6 years old	176	1 432	284	504	309	2 232	113	1 282	223	806	359
7 to 13 years old	812	6 948	1 149	2 223	1 791	7 703	538	5 356	1 333	3 896	1 433
14 and 15 years old	201	1 840	385	899	555	2 225	190	1 637	363	1 365	546
16 and 17 years old	205	1 761	380	826	482	1 965	173	1 650	443	1 003	431
18 and 19 years old	50	747	84	178	163	706	68	718	108	259	806
20 and 21 years old	13	265	6	60	19	188	14	179	—	124	677
22 to 24 years old	—	168	—	43	23	113	8	253	—	78	486
25 to 34 years old	45	413	63	257	97	366	14	738	57	183	496
35 years old and over	7	442	39	356	43	296	42	560	81	82	151
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	4.9	11.2	7.6	65.0	9.8	23.2	14.1	19.3	9.3	16.3	10.5
5 and 6 years old	71.0	70.8	77.2	96.7	68.7	80.3	69.8	80.7	78.2	78.5	71.8
7 to 13 years old	99.4	98.0	98.8	98.0	97.1	92.2	100.0	98.9	100.0	94.5	96.4
14 and 15 years old	90.5	95.2	96.3	97.8	96.5	85.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	94.1	96.6
16 and 17 years old	89.5	78.7	90.9	98.8	79.4	70.9	86.9	91.0	86.9	75.1	82.4
18 and 19 years old	24.3	38.8	28.4	51.0	33.3	29.2	38.2	36.3	38.6	21.6	71.3
20 and 21 years old	7.8	13.9	2.6	19.8	4.6	9.3	12.3	7.9	—	12.3	71.4
22 to 24 years old	—	5.2	—	8.9	3.7	3.2	5.1	8.7	—	5.6	44.7
25 to 34 years old	4.9	4.7	3.4	9.9	5.3	4.0	2.5	9.5	4.1	4.1	23.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	435	4 162	714	1 185	1 097	5 189	377	3 800	790	2 532	1 653
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	597	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	255	2 508	464	1 004	645	2 671	241	2 336	551	1 262	1 237
Employed	37	917	223	407	182	555	12	516	190	266	465
Unemployed	5	109	13	50	29	109	—	238	14	135	29
Not in labor force	213	1 482	228	547	434	2 007	229	1 582	347	861	743
Civilian, not enrolled in school	180	1 654	250	181	452	2 518	136	867	239	1 270	416
High school graduate	123	582	157	133	194	983	96	522	121	855	211
Employed	30	372	93	91	120	545	19	286	73	364	153
Unemployed	28	35	18	19	32	83	17	57	15	123	—
Not in labor force	65	175	46	23	42	355	60	179	33	368	58
Not high school graduate	57	1 072	93	48	258	1 535	40	345	118	415	205
Employed	25	546	48	24	61	292	8	102	52	71	88
Unemployed	13	61	10	3	21	192	—	80	7	132	20
Not in labor force	19	465	35	21	176	1 051	32	163	59	212	97
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 473	14 557	3 386	5 462	4 371	11 869	1 187	11 337	3 019	7 345	3 990
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	74	1 093	144	4	268	1 950	140	332	144	728	195
5 to 7 years	102	1 153	193	29	441	1 063	166	533	276	786	334
8 years	89	970	191	42	386	646	146	352	247	712	313
High school: 1 to 3 years	235	2 666	525	174	807	1 797	203	1 110	549	1 066	583
4 years	603	4 659	1 019	990	1 482	3 544	337	4 466	1 050	2 339	1 099
College: 1 to 3 years	208	2 224	668	934	485	1 342	89	2 399	380	794	692
4 years	116	983	304	640	241	672	51	1 163	172	505	430
5 or more years	46	809	342	2 649	261	855	55	982	201	415	344
Percent high school graduates	66.1	59.6	68.9	95.4	56.5	54.0	44.8	79.5	59.7	55.2	64.3
Female, 25 years old and over	1 642	15 166	3 461	5 343	4 947	13 066	1 162	11 544	3 343	7 583	4 322
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	145	869	54	19	305	2 772	167	360	131	660	160
5 to 7 years	118	1 148	195	29	432	1 154	178	528	234	789	250
8 years	140	962	228	122	393	808	133	602	293	717	350
High school: 1 to 3 years	345	3 038	540	211	979	1 987	180	1 419	689	1 053	757
4 years	600	5 475	1 270	1 646	1 831	3 631	322	5 189	1 204	2 996	1 422
College: 1 to 3 years	171	2 507	748	1 437	510	1 580	55	2 224	380	775	809
4 years	61	611	252	924	243	587	48	725	207	377	246
5 or more years	62	556	174	955	254	547	79	497	205	216	328
Percent high school graduates	54.4	60.3	70.6	92.9	57.4	48.6	43.4	74.8	59.7	57.5	64.9
Persons 25 years old and over	3 115	29 723	6 847	10 805	9 318	24 935	2 349	22 881	6 362	14 928	8 312
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.0	6.6	2.9	0.2	6.1	18.9	13.1	3.0	4.3	9.3	4.3
High school graduates	59.9	60.0	69.8	94.2	57.0	51.2	44.1	77.1	59.7	56.4	64.6
4 or more years of college	9.1	10.0	15.7	47.8	10.7	10.7	9.9	14.7	12.3	10.1	16.2
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.6	15.5	12.2	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	729	7 096	1 005	1 137	1 516	8 001	449	7 165	905	3 597	3 165
Percent: High school graduates	69.7	64.1	68.8	82.1	56.4	56.5	66.8	81.9	63.6	76.0	85.4
4 or more years of college	1.9	3.1	0.9	7.1	0.5	2.8	0.9	2.1	3.0	1.5	5.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	353	3 633	552	512	741	3 912	259	4 012	432	1 745	1 470
Percent: High school graduates	75.4	61.1	73.9	81.1	57.0	53.7	59.5	81.6	64.8	73.6	85.7
4 or more years of college	4.0	4.9	0.7	5.3	—	1.9	—	1.3	0.5	1.5	4.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	376	3 463	453	625	775	4 089	190	3 153	473	1 852	1 695
Percent: High school graduates	64.4	67.2	62.5	82.9	55.9	59.2	76.8	82.3	62.6	78.3	85.2
4 or more years of college	—	1.3	1.1	8.6	1.0	3.6	2.1	3.0	5.3	1.5	6.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Sacarra	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	10 005	21 898	7 158	20 690	1 500	3 645	5 258	1 769	1 108	14 727
Nursery school .....	577	617	181	1 100	14	67	198	1	28	424
Public .....	336	286	147	407	11	21	142	1	14	279
Church-related .....	4	83	21	204	3	18	14	—	—	58
Other private .....	237	248	13	489	—	28	42	—	14	87
Kindergarten .....	725	1 611	237	1 259	65	181	277	151	41	1 043
Public .....	626	1 422	230	1 032	65	181	251	145	41	953
Church-related .....	13	65	7	74	—	—	—	—	—	43
Other private .....	86	124	—	153	—	—	26	6	—	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	5 036	12 535	3 068	9 773	795	1 877	2 939	1 084	638	8 372
Public .....	4 254	11 728	3 019	8 690	795	1 854	2 740	1 053	638	7 667
Church-related .....	321	451	35	854	—	23	22	5	—	568
Other private .....	461	356	14	229	—	—	177	26	—	137
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	2 610	5 542	1 707	5 316	508	824	1 341	451	354	3 518
Public .....	2 468	5 276	1 688	4 450	502	801	1 317	451	354	3 350
Church-related .....	57	213	10	621	6	2	17	—	—	47
Other private .....	85	53	9	245	—	2	7	—	—	121
College .....	1 057	1 593	1 965	3 242	118	696	503	82	47	1 370
Public .....	891	1 492	1 925	1 819	118	685	453	82	35	1 295
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	10 005	21 898	7 158	20 690	1 500	3 645	5 258	1 769	1 108	14 727
3 and 4 years old .....	448	492	151	892	5	62	197	11	22	787
5 and 6 years old .....	1 170	2 483	488	2 057	101	420	517	215	79	1 568
7 to 13 years old .....	4 393	10 763	2 731	8 496	664	1 525	2 405	935	508	7 579
14 and 15 years old .....	1 315	2 913	821	2 737	368	420	871	276	194	1 879
16 and 17 years old .....	1 254	2 786	756	2 689	203	385	611	188	214	1 570
18 and 19 years old .....	538	921	744	1 086	54	238	188	82	44	582
20 and 21 years old .....	173	334	369	505	18	136	88	4	—	127
22 to 24 years old .....	147	238	284	488	—	183	40	10	3	188
25 to 34 years old .....	330	567	534	943	25	210	177	25	10	539
35 years old and over .....	237	401	280	797	62	66	164	23	34	308
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old .....	37.9	14.2	20.0	39.5	2.7	14.5	27.9	3.7	15.5	16.4
5 and 6 years old .....	88.2	75.7	90.0	88.3	59.4	74.6	80.7	84.3	73.1	68.9
7 to 13 years old .....	98.2	95.9	98.6	98.6	97.4	97.8	96.8	96.8	99.0	89.2
14 and 15 years old .....	92.9	91.3	96.0	97.5	97.9	90.7	93.3	94.2	100.0	81.3
16 and 17 years old .....	85.3	78.1	80.5	85.4	71.7	73.5	71.3	78.3	85.9	59.2
18 and 19 years old .....	41.2	27.7	60.4	40.6	41.2	40.6	28.7	31.8	30.1	26.2
20 and 21 years old .....	16.9	10.3	37.3	22.2	12.9	27.2	13.3	1.9	—	5.7
22 to 24 years old .....	9.7	4.9	23.2	13.1	—	21.9	5.5	3.4	1.7	5.5
25 to 34 years old .....	5.8	4.1	15.5	6.5	4.0	10.6	5.3	2.2	1.7	5.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	2 777	6 895	2 171	5 821	414	1 110	1 512	498	395	4 872
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	1 792	3 707	1 500	3 775	257	613	799	270	258	2 152
Employed .....	518	856	324	1 220	80	188	256	67	88	761
Unemployed .....	37	128	201	155	—	24	88	6	25	188
Not in labor force .....	1 237	2 723	975	2 400	177	401	455	197	145	1 203
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	985	3 188	671	2 046	157	475	713	228	137	2 720
High school graduate .....	591	1 532	318	1 242	157	260	427	122	83	1 310
Employed .....	356	910	145	812	37	127	195	62	49	721
Unemployed .....	46	95	49	164	—	29	54	16	6	207
Not in labor force .....	189	527	124	266	21	104	178	44	28	383
Not high school graduate .....	394	1 656	353	804	99	215	286	106	54	1 409
Employed .....	121	576	97	303	26	52	92	42	2	548
Unemployed .....	58	145	109	204	27	33	74	12	2	181
Not in labor force .....	215	935	147	297	46	130	120	52	28	680
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over .....	9 246	19 419	5 866	20 905	2 847	3 182	5 224	2 091	1 394	15 386
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	495	1 609	613	771	185	293	408	147	73	954
5 to 7 years .....	707	1 192	730	1 072	334	191	463	217	136	919
8 years .....	629	998	488	985	338	235	360	224	179	884
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 235	2 656	631	2 229	430	410	727	284	222	2 627
4 years .....	2 903	6 862	1 684	5 635	990	909	1 574	783	488	5 725
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 619	3 273	693	3 599	385	559	925	221	120	2 338
4 years .....	731	1 361	402	2 709	74	274	419	90	117	968
5 or more years .....	927	1 468	625	3 905	111	311	348	125	59	971
Percent high school graduates .....	66.8	66.8	58.0	75.8	54.8	64.5	62.5	58.3	56.2	65.0
Female, 25 years old and over .....	9 900	19 993	6 347	22 896	3 169	3 172	5 534	2 221	1 496	15 750
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	437	2 024	561	809	128	271	350	98	67	872
5 to 7 years .....	640	1 015	661	1 139	296	305	363	194	91	1 060
8 years .....	626	1 107	693	1 112	357	192	355	224	114	1 045
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 542	3 141	1 013	2 476	680	415	981	407	210	2 761
4 years .....	3 889	7 824	1 636	7 676	1 077	1 241	1 907	904	707	6 587
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 575	3 218	941	4 382	399	336	899	200	175	2 180
4 years .....	521	887	352	2 968	112	201	346	100	84	758
5 or more years .....	670	777	490	2 334	120	211	333	94	48	487
Percent high school graduates .....	67.2	63.6	53.9	75.8	53.9	62.7	63.0	58.4	67.8	63.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old .....	19 146	39 412	12 213	43 801	6 016	6 354	10 758	4 312	2 890	31 136
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	4.9	9.2	9.6	3.6	5.2	8.9	7.0	5.7	4.8	5.9
High school graduates .....	67.0	65.1	55.9	75.8	54.3	63.6	62.8	58.4	62.2	64.3
4 or more years of college .....	14.9	11.4	15.3	27.2	6.9	15.7	13.4	9.5	10.7	10.2
Median years of school completed .....	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old .....	3 855	11 457	3 445	3 682	517	1 921	2 038	767	421	7 861
Percent: High school graduates .....	70.9	67.5	69.9	75.7	70.0	71.5	75.4	68.1	72.4	70.7
4 or more years of college .....	1.6	2.7	2.8	6.1	3.5	5.7	3.9	2.2	6.2	1.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old .....	1 876	5 714	1 671	4 284	243	1 025	1 009	384	200	4 016
Percent: High school graduates .....	68.2	64.6	65.6	71.1	63.8	71.9	68.9	70.8	75.5	69.7
4 or more years of college .....	1.3	2.2	1.9	6.0	—	4.3	3.8	1.3	—	1.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old .....	1 979	5 743	1 774	4 398	274	896	1 029	383	221	3 845
Percent: High school graduates .....	73.4	70.3	73.8	80.2	75.5	71.0	81.8	65.3	69.7	71.7
4 or more years of college .....	1.8	3.2	3.6	6.2	6.6	7.4	4.1	3.1	11.8	2.5



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bernallillo	Catron	Chaves	Calleja	Curry	De Baca	Doña Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>314 911</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>37 661</b>	<b>9 963</b>	<b>29 879</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>69 186</b>	<b>34 414</b>	<b>18 457</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>836</b>
Labor force	202 699	948	20 970	5 815	18 843	958	39 068	18 917	9 781	1 624	433
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	48.2	55.7	58.4	63.1	49.7	56.5	55.0	53.0	51.3	51.8
Armed Forces	5 053	—	529	—	3 416	2	1 252	7	8	2	1
Civilian labor force	197 646	948	20 441	5 815	15 427	956	37 816	18 910	9 773	1 622	432
Employed	184 366	893	19 217	5 397	14 444	917	34 768	17 965	9 206	1 425	424
Unemployed	13 280	55	1 224	418	983	39	3 048	945	567	197	8
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.8	6.0	7.2	6.4	4.1	8.1	5.0	5.8	12.1	1.9
Not in labor force	112 212	1 017	16 691	4 148	11 036	968	30 118	15 497	8 676	1 541	403
Inmate of institution	1 214	—	212	217	216	41	163	295	240	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 195</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>19 679</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>15 180</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>35 424</b>	<b>18 014</b>	<b>9 704</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>410</b>
Labor force	85 350	270	8 551	2 281	7 073	356	15 451	6 825	3 441	641	130
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	28.2	43.5	45.5	46.6	35.1	43.6	37.9	35.5	39.7	31.7
Armed Forces	552	—	69	—	363	—	59	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	84 798	270	8 482	2 281	6 710	356	15 392	6 825	3 441	641	130
Employed	79 165	253	7 938	2 102	6 191	335	13 947	6 384	3 155	595	124
Unemployed	5 633	17	544	179	519	21	1 445	441	286	46	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.8	7.7	5.9	9.4	6.5	8.3	7.2	4.6
Not in labor force	77 845	686	11 128	2 734	8 107	657	19 973	11 189	6 263	972	280
Inmate of institution	515	—	156	6	151	29	139	246	147	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>17 203</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>35</b>
Employed	7 762	37	867	191	675	50	1 349	785	341	50	7
Unemployed	1 464	5	79	85	182	4	447	98	45	31	—
Not in labor force	7 603	53	963	414	554	35	2 722	788	501	114	28
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>21 610</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6 128</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>32</b>
Employed	14 641	65	1 400	448	1 170	47	3 507	1 673	784	83	24
Unemployed	1 962	11	163	28	114	2	464	129	90	40	—
Not in labor force	3 850	25	290	27	127	4	1 821	155	126	43	7
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>82 340</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>8 274</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>7 319</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>16 677</b>	<b>7 967</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>189</b>
Employed	69 464	418	7 062	2 088	5 105	351	13 563	7 234	4 169	550	168
Unemployed	3 703	22	357	119	145	12	610	239	117	77	2
Not in labor force	6 282	46	819	182	497	34	1 707	487	300	115	19
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>75</b>
Employed	10 760	61	1 397	390	961	92	1 515	1 515	626	98	58
Unemployed	382	—	58	7	21	—	56	21	15	3	—
Not in labor force	5 510	65	917	187	505	47	1 357	726	433	72	17
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>13 843</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>95</b>
Employed	2 574	59	553	178	342	42	432	374	131	49	43
Unemployed	136	—	23	—	2	—	26	17	14	—	—
Not in labor force	11 122	142	2 574	604	1 246	191	2 538	2 152	1 053	225	52
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>16 943</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>37</b>
Employed	6 712	21	630	190	526	22	1 164	593	269	87	8
Unemployed	1 230	5	128	49	162	8	403	121	61	13	—
Not in labor force	8 926	77	1 085	228	867	55	3 211	950	794	114	29
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>22 474</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>27</b>
Employed	14 051	15	1 036	283	1 017	23	3 105	852	434	95	10
Unemployed	1 376	—	99	18	117	—	378	65	54	9	3
Not in labor force	6 861	48	838	215	735	44	2 527	1 070	569	72	14
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>85 060</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>7 338</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>4 810</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>184</b>
Employed	50 177	167	5 086	1 283	3 820	224	8 622	3 953	2 054	343	66
Unemployed	2 652	12	272	102	202	10	630	255	126	19	1
Not in labor force	31 985	281	3 760	949	3 193	201	7 990	4 208	2 630	394	117
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>18 085</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>66</b>
Employed	6 660	48	843	224	615	46	863	763	310	68	32
Unemployed	271	—	77	10	38	3	34	37	—	2	—
Not in labor force	11 839	115	1 779	466	1 091	94	2 466	1 794	811	126	32
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>96</b>
Employed	1 565	2	343	122	213	20	193	223	88	2	8
Unemployed	104	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—
Not in labor force	18 234	165	3 666	876	2 221	263	3 779	3 167	1 459	266	88
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 195</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>19 679</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>15 180</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>35 424</b>	<b>18 014</b>	<b>9 704</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>410</b>
With own children under 6 years	27 647	202	3 286	934	3 244	121	6 829	3 546	2 109	319	64
In labor force	12 691	54	1 537	387	1 405	43	2 759	1 132	639	136	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32 477	175	3 592	966	3 333	190	6 955	3 430	1 890	345	76
In labor force	19 818	68	2 115	576	1 968	120	3 780	1 828	859	147	19
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>89 884</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>11 680</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>9 531</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>19 536</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>6 071</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>278</b>
In labor force	43 342	170	5 207	1 371	4 453	243	7 996	4 214	2 047	346	93
With own children under 6 years	22 912	188	2 733	824	2 802	105	5 924	3 085	1 880	248	61
In labor force	9 946	43	1 221	319	1 164	37	2 249	846	524	106	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 026	154	2 911	808	2 686	162	5 331	2 832	1 588	268	71
In labor force	14 154	60	1 664	475	1 588	98	2 793	1 373	665	103	17
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>184 366</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>5 397</b>	<b>14 444</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>9 206</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>424</b>
Private wage and salary workers	130 814	374	13 419	3 590	10 284	536	20 323	13 821	6 642	810	196
Employees of own corporation	4 774	24	431	173	489	44	793	401	233	20	4
Federal government workers	15 296	137	688	134	924	27	3 899	425	392	95	10
State government workers	12 233	102	1 787	580	834	54	4 925	795	993	193	57
Local government workers	14 326	82	1 408	456	945	106	2 706	1 492	542	142	47
Self-employed workers	10 740	187	1 789	587	1 385	174	2 695	1 364	567	164	96
In agriculture	360	103	359	142	441	78	438	215	84	44	69
Unpaid family workers	957	11	126	50	72	20	220	86	70	21	18
In agriculture	41	8	52	5	21	5	15	25	10	16	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>79 165</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>7 938</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>6 384</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>124</b>
Private wage and salary workers	56 111	85	5 543	1 378	4 385	190	8 202	4 613	1 816	358	51
Employees of own corporation	987	5	32	62	118	9	174	69	56	6	2
Federal government workers	5 954	46	284	43	411	10	1 241	152	158	35	9
State government workers	6 356	35	921	244	547	16	2 264	514	668	86	29
Local government workers	7 084	45	693	217	536	60	1 463	674	268	67	21
Self-employed workers	2 916	31	431	177	269	39	630	352	194	41	9
Unpaid family workers	744	11	66	43	43	20	147	79	51	8	5

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	4 073	39 057	8 270	12 778	11 441	35 708	2 997	31 866	7 777	19 860	12 000
Labor force.....	2 193	24 254	5 148	9 502	5 054	19 881	1 181	20 243	4 430	10 722	6 481
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	53.8	62.1	62.2	74.4	44.2	55.7	39.4	63.5	57.0	54.0	54.0
Armed Forces.....	—	10	3	5	11	15	—	5 538	9	8	35
Civilian labor force.....	2 193	24 244	5 145	9 497	5 043	19 866	1 181	14 705	4 421	10 714	6 446
Employed.....	2 001	23 570	4 931	9 250	4 547	17 603	966	13 309	4 165	9 392	6 177
Unemployed.....	192	674	214	247	496	2 263	215	1 396	256	1 322	269
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.8	2.8	4.2	2.6	9.8	11.4	18.2	9.5	5.8	12.3	4.2
Not in labor force.....	1 880	14 803	3 122	3 276	6 387	15 827	1 816	11 623	3 347	9 138	5 519
Inmate of institution.....	57	111	191	—	27	109	—	94	47	63	98
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	2 096	19 728	4 089	6 279	5 993	18 646	1 448	15 597	4 058	10 042	6 226
Labor force.....	678	8 312	2 161	3 717	1 908	8 160	363	7 217	1 827	4 201	2 654
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	32.3	42.1	52.8	59.2	31.8	43.8	25.1	46.3	45.0	41.8	42.6
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	—	8	5
Civilian labor force.....	678	8 312	2 161	3 717	1 908	8 160	363	6 721	1 827	4 193	2 649
Employed.....	642	7 962	2 046	3 551	1 705	7 379	329	5 981	1 706	3 582	2 476
Unemployed.....	36	350	115	166	203	781	34	740	121	611	173
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.5	10.6	9.6	9.4	11.0	6.6	14.6	6.5
Not in labor force.....	1 418	11 416	1 928	2 562	4 085	10 486	1 085	8 380	2 231	5 841	3 572
Inmate of institution.....	57	51	39	—	21	19	—	53	31	17	63
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	260	2 125	395	674	651	2 568	205	2 010	408	1 304	805
Employed.....	63	1 161	241	306	235	759	36	439	190	419	396
Unemployed.....	38	85	18	41	56	247	17	198	14	161	14
Not in labor force.....	159	879	136	327	360	1 562	152	826	204	724	395
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	244	2 647	400	363	426	2 625	157	2 922	292	1 169	979
Employed.....	178	2 385	313	322	286	1 535	38	909	216	768	589
Unemployed.....	38	89	25	12	79	342	44	153	41	141	10
Not in labor force.....	28	173	62	29	61	748	75	146	35	260	370
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	1 032	10 300	2 146	4 155	2 253	9 185	689	8 611	1 759	5 115	2 463
Employed.....	894	9 721	1 819	4 104	1 794	6 850	426	5 005	1 572	3 852	2 076
Unemployed.....	72	116	50	28	145	804	117	276	72	371	57
Not in labor force.....	66	453	274	18	303	1 516	146	568	106	892	310
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	229	2 355	577	1 006	867	1 476	168	1 412	512	1 063	632
Employed.....	171	1 781	375	891	371	866	93	772	303	674	417
Unemployed.....	8	34	—	—	13	68	—	29	8	29	8
Not in labor force.....	50	540	202	115	483	542	75	600	201	360	207
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	212	1 902	663	301	1 251	1 208	330	1 314	748	1 167	895
Employed.....	53	560	137	76	156	214	44	203	178	97	223
Unemployed.....	—	—	6	—	—	21	3	—	—	9	7
Not in labor force.....	159	1 342	520	225	1 095	973	283	1 103	570	1 061	665
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	175	2 037	319	511	446	2 621	172	1 790	382	1 228	848
Employed.....	29	674	123	216	128	633	3	465	125	282	310
Unemployed.....	8	120	23	31	26	137	—	177	22	229	35
Not in labor force.....	138	1 243	173	264	292	1 851	169	1 098	235	717	503
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	279	2 525	309	425	600	2 959	114	2 263	333	1 231	1 056
Employed.....	74	1 214	200	296	187	1 413	37	796	174	628	483
Unemployed.....	205	1 57	14	35	225	1 546	77	1 467	159	603	573
Not in labor force.....	1 009	10 079	2 127	4 156	2 551	10 040	676	8 284	1 848	5 272	2 447
Employed.....	405	4 835	1 371	2 596	1 124	4 739	239	4 096	1 095	2 507	1 252
Unemployed.....	22	139	49	109	142	403	34	331	55	249	76
Not in labor force.....	582	5 105	707	1 451	1 285	4 898	403	3 698	698	2 508	1 114
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	285	2 502	637	786	1 031	1 488	195	1 649	587	1 074	753
Employed.....	112	1 005	250	399	208	498	32	521	251	129	319
Unemployed.....	6	28	18	5	—	16	—	55	22	6	15
Not in labor force.....	167	1 469	369	382	823	974	163	1 073	314	939	419
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	348	2 585	697	401	1 365	1 538	291	1 611	908	1 237	1 122
Employed.....	22	234	102	44	58	96	18	103	61	36	112
Unemployed.....	—	6	10	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	13
Not in labor force.....	326	2 345	585	350	1 307	1 442	273	1 502	847	1 201	997
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	2 096	19 728	4 089	6 279	5 993	18 646	1 448	15 597	4 058	10 042	6 226
With own children under 6 years.....	525	4 457	657	992	1 090	5 206	298	3 404	657	2 163	917
In labor force.....	82	1 636	401	391	348	2 269	104	1 443	279	1 028	322
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	446	4 023	779	1 811	1 089	3 859	301	3 598	765	2 427	1 077
In labor force.....	213	2 163	490	1 248	540	1 983	103	2 163	516	1 174	539
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	1 302	13 514	2 609	4 646	3 889	9 795	872	10 316	2 475	5 879	3 565
In labor force.....	445	5 546	1 259	2 653	1 233	4 250	256	4 731	1 097	2 327	1 522
With own children under 6 years.....	454	3 956	581	914	916	4 135	261	3 034	609	1 838	806
In labor force.....	56	1 400	334	330	246	1 693	94	1 179	255	860	297
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	350	3 491	635	1 623	907	2 761	223	2 976	590	1 968	920
In labor force.....	165	1 826	355	1 067	440	1 403	78	1 702	366	882	446
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 001	23 570	4 931	9 250	4 547	17 603	966	13 309	4 165	9 392	6 177
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 505	19 277	3 162	3 381	2 901	9 265	301	7 415	2 521	3 987	3 078
Employees of own corporation.....	86	445	159	105	126	422	38	157	82	104	156
Federal government workers.....	63	388	234	2 634	169	2 921	135	2 601	187	1 576	276
State government workers.....	122	753	454	2 062	394	1 532	218	1 006	259	1 507	1 287
Local government workers.....	144	1 294	449	671	486	2 911	125	1 285	517	1 520	505
Self-employed workers.....	160	1 741	572	463	570	888	179	937	626	736	905
In agriculture.....	70	303	54	5	163	44	60	164	330	115	531
Unpaid family workers.....	7	117	60	39	27	86	8	65	55	66	126
In agriculture.....	—	26	14	—	7	—	—	14	16	15	74
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	642	7 962	2 046	3 551	1 705	7 379	329	5 981	1 706	3 582	2 476
Private wage and salary workers.....	464	5 946	1 278	1 509	1 050	3 375	69	3 464	1 021	1 590	1 129
Employees of own corporation.....	21	84	39	19	15	141	—	60	5	18	54
Federal government workers.....	11	249	103	684	105	1 564	65	867	105	465	130
State government workers.....	67	465	239	562	173	721	82	536	124	690	728
Local government workers.....	52	697	225	453	241	1 381	82	727	286	643	292
Self-employed workers.....	41	488	173	304	116	289	23	328	126	157	157
Unpaid family workers.....	7	117	28	39	20	49	8	59	44	37	40



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santo Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toos	Torrance	Union	Volencia
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	24 471	54 436	16 597	55 631	6 816	8 799	13 653	5 319	3 560	41 651
Labor force	13 340	32 661	8 506	35 427	2 225	4 906	8 015	2 672	1 942	24 603
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	60.0	51.3	63.7	32.6	55.8	58.7	50.2	54.6	59.1
Armed Forces	71	9	126	77	6	81	7	9	78	24 525
Civilian labor force	13 269	32 652	8 380	35 350	2 219	4 825	8 015	2 665	1 933	22 471
Employed	12 072	30 531	7 345	33 082	2 077	4 502	7 019	2 423	1 783	2 054
Unemployed	1 197	2 121	1 035	2 268	142	323	996	242	150	7.8
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	6.5	12.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	12.4	9.1	7.8	17 048
Not in labor force	11 131	21 775	8 091	20 204	4 591	3 893	5 638	2 647	1 618	390
Inmate of institution	97	178	609	1 270	13	—	6	—	68	21 008
Female, 16 years and over	12 615	27 484	8 576	28 817	3 583	4 286	7 012	2 721	1 832	8 612
Labor force	5 370	11 582	3 716	15 734	868	1 876	3 271	948	718	41.0
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	42.1	43.3	54.6	24.2	43.8	46.6	34.8	39.2	8
Armed Forces	10	3	39	—	—	3	—	—	—	8 604
Civilian labor force	5 360	11 579	3 677	15 734	868	1 873	3 271	948	718	7 682
Employed	4 890	10 698	3 181	14 707	823	1 709	2 846	667	51	922
Unemployed	470	881	496	1 027	45	164	425	102	7.1	10.7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.6	13.5	6.5	5.2	8.8	13.0	10.8	1.114	12 396
Not in labor force	7 245	15 902	4 860	13 083	2 715	2 410	3 741	1 773	1 114	121
Inmate of institution	22	76	299	133	7	—	—	—	27	2 453
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 397	3 497	1 070	2 911	218	605	745	241	204	1 304
Employed	497	1 437	222	1 239	71	192	277	96	66	260
Unemployed	98	187	200	305	6	21	134	19	21	889
Not in labor force	802	1 873	648	1 367	141	370	334	126	117	2 804
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 213	4 036	1 085	2 998	168	726	672	266	130	2 217
Employed	818	3 192	524	1 971	104	495	441	218	103	251
Unemployed	182	298	132	202	43	23	100	28	15	336
Not in labor force	213	546	417	811	21	178	131	20	3	11 338
Male, 25 to 54 years	6 036	14 843	3 745	15 243	1 108	2 145	3 582	1 328	764	9 739
Employed	4 837	13 036	2 829	12 638	849	1 730	2 778	1 050	641	572
Unemployed	371	701	175	610	48	115	297	83	63	979
Not in labor force	767	1 100	689	1 939	205	274	507	188	60	2 026
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 508	2 532	897	2 948	526	513	714	338	257	1 240
Employed	800	1 820	464	2 020	152	300	493	170	189	32
Unemployed	58	46	32	71	—	—	26	10	—	732
Not in labor force	650	666	395	850	374	213	195	158	68	2 026
Male, 65 years and over	1 702	2 044	1 224	2 714	1 213	524	928	425	373	2 899
Employed	230	348	125	507	78	74	184	43	117	17
Unemployed	18	8	—	53	—	—	14	—	—	1 716
Not in labor force	1 454	1 688	1 082	2 154	1 135	448	730	382	256	2 419
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 380	3 398	1 101	2 910	196	505	767	257	191	726
Employed	498	1 344	344	1 096	72	175	266	75	95	316
Unemployed	43	181	159	218	21	65	82	15	12	1 377
Not in labor force	839	2 312	598	1 596	103	265	419	167	84	2 839
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 335	4 093	1 128	3 011	218	609	711	243	145	1 192
Employed	666	1 821	485	2 007	72	321	381	126	58	162
Unemployed	101	199	141	190	—	31	116	14	25	1 485
Not in labor force	568	2 070	502	814	146	254	214	103	62	11 159
Female, 25 to 54 years	6 400	14 702	3 857	15 761	1 239	2 079	3 838	1 344	739	5 153
Employed	3 245	7 082	2 007	10 228	543	1 103	1 922	530	382	395
Unemployed	304	398	168	548	17	52	221	64	4	5 603
Not in labor force	2 841	7 222	1 643	4 985	679	924	1 695	750	353	2 088
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 784	2 593	1 067	3 053	660	503	730	404	317	456
Employed	374	726	259	1 100	108	93	226	109	114	33
Unemployed	19	70	12	51	—	11	6	9	10	1 599
Not in labor force	1 391	1 797	796	1 902	552	399	498	286	193	2 503
Female, 65 years and over	1 716	2 698	1 423	4 082	1 270	590	966	473	440	155
Employed	107	164	86	276	28	17	51	6	18	16
Unemployed	3	33	16	20	7	5	—	—	—	2 332
Not in labor force	1 606	2 501	1 321	3 786	1 235	568	915	467	422	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Female, 16 years and over	12 615	27 484	8 576	28 817	3 583	4 286	7 012	2 721	1 832	21 008
With own children under 6 years	2 460	7 235	1 579	5 239	402	891	1 208	550	260	4 966
In labor force	1 041	2 568	788	2 937	142	357	613	208	80	1 877
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 474	5 441	1 576	5 490	491	758	1 646	539	377	4 432
In labor force	1 397	2 909	866	3 617	206	464	831	255	222	2 199
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 606	17 093	3 968	15 339	2 226	2 645	3 797	1 772	1 095	13 062
In labor force	3 145	6 974	1 733	8 067	504	1 210	1 606	621	391	4 849
With own children under 6 years	1 993	6 335	1 280	4 486	330	794	1 028	486	227	4 409
In labor force	782	2 065	619	2 399	115	314	502	170	59	1 517
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 071	4 462	1 141	4 240	420	662	1 299	441	301	3 686
In labor force	1 162	2 327	604	2 593	178	414	653	216	175	1 707
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 072	30 531	7 345	33 082	2 077	4 502	7 019	2 423	1 783	22 471
Private wage and salary workers	7 577	22 236	3 031	18 830	1 030	2 107	4 370	1 437	920	15 821
Employees of own corporation	257	587	124	886	32	66	150	18	7	342
Federal government workers	1 268	1 920	559	2 299	173	586	593	146	108	1 396
State government workers	951	1 956	2 322	5 726	308	964	753	206	161	1 962
Local government workers	1 154	2 556	655	2 514	205	480	439	323	175	1 611
Self-employed workers	1 039	1 684	753	3 536	340	355	823	293	401	1 492
In agriculture	144	201	123	137	82	97	27	106	231	223
Unpaid family workers	83	179	25	177	21	10	41	18	18	189
In agriculture	8	17	—	19	—	—	16	6	13	49
Employed females 16 years and over	4 890	10 698	3 181	14 707	823	1 709	2 846	846	667	7 682
Private wage and salary workers	3 064	6 962	1 330	8 579	404	824	1 817	440	396	4 810
Employees of own corporation	68	96	41	212	8	22	46	6	—	41
Federal government workers	603	816	215	806	43	163	267	52	37	562
State government workers	425	947	1 125	2 656	167	403	330	94	58	1 101
Local government workers	478	1 335	337	1 344	119	201	207	193	81	733
Self-employed workers	268	479	149	1 219	74	111	208	55	82	343
Unpaid family workers	52	159	25	103	16	7	17	12	13	133

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	Oe Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>184 366</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>5 397</b>	<b>14 444</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>9 206</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>424</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 508	167	4 034	1 111	2 716	133	8 398	2 991	1 640	308	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 334	68	1 731	524	1 366	65	2 991	1 382	576	188	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	930	14	54	60	67	—	257	45	30	24	11
Management related occupations	5 292	—	409	115	293	14	776	279	149	11	—
Professional specialty occupations	29 174	99	2 303	587	1 350	68	5 407	1 609	1 064	120	26
Engineers and natural scientists	6 393	33	259	66	44	8	1 181	286	185	9	—
Engineers	3 729	—	100	36	34	2	626	127	119	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 833	—	118	32	90	5	137	117	6	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 689	—	304	51	142	9	388	201	133	1	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 493	46	1 090	309	820	34	2 739	736	546	75	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 680	43	809	250	663	32	1 337	621	369	64	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 878	105	5 530	1 203	4 178	159	10 572	4 462	1 932	282	47
Health technologists and technicians	1 994	—	152	31	125	12	213	156	48	2	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 758	16	290	35	98	10	1 335	314	130	12	10
Sales occupations	22 201	26	2 083	470	1 784	68	3 365	1 738	725	118	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 707	13	504	123	343	20	626	400	218	44	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 283	4	475	70	389	10	909	331	91	4	—
Other sales occupations	11 211	9	1 104	277	1 052	38	1 830	1 007	416	70	7
Cashiers	3 884	3	460	131	332	9	641	394	163	51	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 925	63	3 005	667	2 171	69	5 659	2 254	1 029	150	24
Computer equipment operators	935	—	67	5	30	—	352	56	32	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 651	15	940	229	646	30	1 717	682	349	40	9
Financial records processing occupations	4 521	10	590	145	433	10	804	526	204	23	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 388	6	139	25	114	7	199	86	31	25	5
Service occupations	22 918	112	2 784	1 078	2 232	137	4 553	2 436	1 327	383	63
Private household occupations	822	2	126	55	86	7	331	180	38	7	2
Protective service occupations	2 806	29	295	103	212	6	740	149	168	17	6
Police and firefighters	1 050	9	174	31	140	2	270	64	64	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 290	81	2 363	920	1 934	124	3 482	2 107	1 121	359	55
Food service occupations	8 842	49	854	406	985	54	1 568	826	470	217	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 096	24	769	316	412	23	1 003	679	282	96	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 744	259	1 394	386	973	222	2 122	703	316	118	125
Farm operators and managers	250	117	448	172	504	116	485	244	156	56	73
Farm workers and related occupations	1 398	58	920	198	462	102	1 637	457	150	55	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 826	99	2 509	855	1 972	120	3 969	4 406	2 063	109	58
Mechanics and repairers	6 904	24	783	251	632	30	1 261	1 211	690	41	23
Construction trades	8 995	45	1 024	277	797	57	1 846	1 051	545	50	24
Precision production occupations	6 593	21	618	112	535	33	793	557	293	18	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 492	151	2 966	764	2 373	146	5 154	2 967	1 928	225	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 715	13	744	109	419	16	1 186	415	264	10	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 236	8	378	119	190	11	617	299	153	6	2
Transportation occupations	5 357	21	734	215	1 058	44	1 105	800	499	45	26
Motor vehicle operators	5 230	21	728	156	649	44	1 056	754	435	43	26
Material moving equipment operators	1 347	51	190	116	104	25	301	495	356	23	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 837	58	920	205	607	50	1 945	958	656	141	29
Construction laborers	1 616	15	191	43	167	17	695	154	119	38	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 953	22	244	44	171	13	346	336	130	21	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>79 165</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>7 938</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>6 384</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>124</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 793	68	1 696	434	1 217	50	3 271	1 247	811	106	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 020	35	523	154	402	14	977	479	242	56	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	245	4	13	16	25	4	34	23	14	3	5
Management related occupations	2 279	—	126	33	102	2	366	84	90	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	12 773	33	1 173	280	815	36	2 294	768	569	50	20
Engineers and natural scientists	505	2	27	8	—	—	119	26	31	—	—
Engineers	137	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	19	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	231	—	14	4	7	—	7	8	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 894	—	245	45	117	5	289	146	76	—	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 678	25	674	203	614	23	1 636	520	348	43	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 579	22	527	166	506	21	999	442	271	34	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 857	76	3 420	832	2 859	125	6 181	3 018	1 299	188	33
Health technologists and technicians	1 555	—	119	31	100	12	139	136	27	2	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 487	14	61	8	49	2	299	77	26	10	8
Sales occupations	10 359	14	851	252	933	46	1 431	972	374	60	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 047	5	107	39	122	9	146	152	31	7	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 128	2	90	24	101	9	237	67	33	—	—
Other sales occupations	7 184	7	654	189	710	32	1 048	753	310	53	2
Cashiers	3 149	3	326	105	277	9	489	363	145	40	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 456	48	2 389	541	1 777	65	4 312	1 833	872	116	23
Computer equipment operators	599	—	61	5	19	—	185	32	21	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 403	15	924	229	633	30	1 653	663	349	40	9
Financial records processing occupations	4 029	10	548	133	412	10	652	504	181	21	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	205	2	42	5	16	4	19	21	14	3	5
Service occupations	12 014	67	1 691	698	1 476	118	2 528	1 608	741	263	36
Private household occupations	782	2	116	55	86	7	309	176	30	7	2
Protective service occupations	357	4	12	2	14	—	58	18	6	—	3
Police and firefighters	84	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 875	61	1 563	641	1 376	111	2 161	1 414	705	256	31
Food service occupations	5 316	43	601	317	779	51	1 026	654	378	161	20
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 625	12	285	141	156	17	356	235	47	53	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	341	21	57	66	80	17	232	64	46	9	16
Farm operators and managers	52	—	23	23	37	3	15	14	18	4	5
Farm workers and related occupations	244	16	34	43	43	14	217	50	28	5	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 302	9	232	24	126	15	291	99	91	8	4
Mechanics and repairers	330	—	27	7	49	3	20	4	11	—	—
Construction trades	236	3	24	7	13	—	81	5	2	—	—
Precision production occupations	1 733	4	181	17	106	12	184	64	58	3	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 858	12	842	48	433	10	1 444	348	167	21	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 839	2	473	18	260	4	686	84	48	—	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 245	—	73	10	23	—	249	—	1	—	—
Transportation occupations	4 734	4	75	27	97	2	205	147	39	4	—
Motor vehicle operators	4 734	4	75	2	91	2	205	147	37	4	—
Material moving equipment operators	143	—	24	—	5	—	5	6	11	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	897	6	197	18	48	4	299	111	68	15	2
Construction laborers	84	—	2	2	—	—	8	—	8	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	221	3	42	6	20	2	60	58	11	6	—



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mara	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 001</b>	<b>23 570</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>9 250</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>17 603</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>13 309</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>6 177</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	317	3 721	1 104	4 064	830	4 067	230	3 111	848	1 850	1 538
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	170	1 845	482	849	433	1 546	59	1 337	402	845	498
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	60	35	13	14	194	10	141	30	128	34
Management related occupations .....	52	387	68	191	89	302	10	251	80	241	68
Professional specialty occupations .....	147	1 876	622	3 215	397	2 521	171	1 774	446	1 005	1 040
Engineers and natural scientists .....	36	445	86	2 089	23	258	7	341	11	120	27
Engineers .....	17	351	33	775	17	110	—	194	5	54	9
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	60	32	52	—	178	14	76	5	15	19
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	9	173	46	248	30	409	26	137	38	100	81
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	102	923	314	434	236	1 279	67	913	328	556	776
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	98	785	268	341	192	995	67	711	278	427	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	460	6 247	1 385	3 436	1 362	4 712	226	4 091	978	2 411	1 481
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	129	16	79	23	198	—	101	25	58	18
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	40	360	87	1 402	39	222	—	519	77	369	88
Sales occupations .....	230	2 648	659	512	610	1 520	59	1 592	409	522	560
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	113	522	214	152	152	367	7	329	161	153	176
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	22	738	135	117	78	167	20	318	18	55	67
Other sales occupations .....	95	1 388	310	243	380	986	32	945	230	314	317
Cashiers .....	69	481	92	75	98	536	12	396	111	121	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	190	3 110	623	1 443	690	2 772	167	1 879	467	1 462	815
Computer equipment operators .....	—	42	—	94	11	37	—	51	14	65	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	64	959	173	609	193	865	69	656	142	509	351
Financial records processing occupations .....	60	612	130	89	185	380	23	351	110	189	91
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	3	100	37	35	32	83	26	89	27	55	37
Service occupations .....	337	2 236	826	699	695	2 727	136	2 154	702	1 828	757
Private household occupations .....	15	140	65	25	46	44	—	122	28	15	116
Protective service occupations .....	28	236	107	163	95	412	16	299	78	293	50
Police and firefighters .....	—	106	62	39	37	200	3	143	54	61	20
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	294	1 860	654	511	554	2 271	120	1 733	596	1 520	591
Food service occupations .....	166	735	278	246	339	811	38	792	335	437	271
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	100	572	163	87	111	677	61	511	124	762	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	195	854	239	50	339	227	130	441	551	442	939
Farm operators and managers .....	121	440	53	—	169	56	66	133	345	119	578
Farm workers and related occupations .....	74	—	174	50	161	65	47	203	186	195	361
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	305	5 916	818	703	662	3 099	79	1 839	472	1 379	659
Mechanics and repairers .....	132	1 514	222	102	309	728	7	753	154	225	116
Construction trades .....	92	1 120	452	287	209	1 093	59	699	259	819	325
Precision production occupations .....	48	1 023	99	314	100	609	13	371	59	271	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	387	4 596	559	298	659	2 771	165	1 673	634	1 482	803
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	93	594	69	82	74	365	12	426	71	229	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	16	527	40	55	55	148	8	175	42	112	93
Transportation occupations .....	72	1 249	130	86	154	803	67	405	177	287	256
Motor vehicle operators .....	72	1 179	127	86	154	637	67	400	151	276	228
Material moving equipment operators .....	67	914	84	25	80	351	47	184	115	221	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	139	1 312	236	50	296	1 104	31	483	229	633	292
Construction laborers .....	16	411	63	13	66	250	13	97	70	261	93
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	26	311	74	8	102	179	6	193	57	113	72
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>642</b>	<b>7 962</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>5 981</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>2 476</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	111	1 483	470	1 169	344	1 859	110	1 326	405	751	693
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	55	636	200	253	172	419	13	483	128	311	125
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	6	10	—	6	47	2	29	17	40	24
Management related occupations .....	8	159	26	72	72	109	4	124	24	102	22
Professional specialty occupations .....	56	847	270	916	172	1 440	97	843	277	440	568
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	18	12	199	—	41	—	7	—	17	18
Engineers .....	—	13	—	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	6	9	8	—	48	—	16	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	9	95	21	206	15	330	26	131	28	33	81
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	47	636	183	351	125	868	56	577	230	302	446
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	47	548	172	277	91	677	56	467	185	243	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	292	4 148	862	1 867	877	3 218	152	2 569	704	1 455	1 024
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	108	16	64	17	142	—	85	25	50	11
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	7	109	17	234	9	56	—	82	24	30	26
Sales occupations .....	129	1 406	322	314	215	856	9	935	237	215	321
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	36	213	73	70	38	48	2	112	60	31	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	10	197	50	83	22	70	—	144	4	18	15
Other sales occupations .....	83	996	199	161	155	738	7	679	173	166	245
Cashiers .....	63	433	71	45	67	496	—	362	83	72	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	156	2 525	507	1 255	636	2 164	143	1 467	418	1 160	666
Computer equipment operators .....	—	42	—	88	11	21	—	22	5	40	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	64	938	173	609	193	865	64	631	135	493	335
Financial records processing occupations .....	45	560	127	89	185	297	23	315	105	148	91
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	58	22	4	18	36	15	13	17	7	—
Service occupations .....	217	1 487	549	328	386	1 648	48	1 367	454	1 041	474
Private household occupations .....	15	140	65	25	46	44	—	116	28	15	105
Protective service occupations .....	12	15	22	6	8	47	—	18	—	19	7
Police and firefighters .....	—	5	22	—	8	20	—	—	—	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	190	1 332	462	297	332	1 557	48	1 233	426	1 007	362
Food service occupations .....	133	594	242	120	220	686	21	679	260	414	198
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	40	232	66	26	33	248	11	220	59	322	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	62	34	—	5	29	—	54	52	47	50
Farm operators and managers .....	—	18	8	—	—	5	—	15	22	13	28
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	44	26	—	5	13	—	26	30	15	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	6	185	78	61	7	258	6	133	8	103	70
Mechanics and repairers .....	6	35	2	6	—	19	—	14	—	20	—
Construction trades .....	—	33	25	24	—	39	—	25	—	16	18
Precision production occupations .....	—	78	51	31	7	183	6	94	8	67	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16	597	53	126	86	367	13	532	83	185	165
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	267	39	42	14	181	6	246	52	52	49
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	35	4	18	15	25	—	116	7	31	61
Transportation occupations .....	—	117	5	41	26	74	7	70	7	50	45
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	117	5	41	26	65	7	70	7	47	45
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	41	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	16	137	5	14	31	87	—	100	17	45	10
Construction laborers .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	17	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	7	74	2	—	15	33	—	49	11	8	10

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 072</b>	<b>30 531</b>	<b>7 345</b>	<b>33 082</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>7 019</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>22 471</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 922	6 017	1 959	10 488	458	1 021	1 516	375	340	3 817
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 167	2 568	744	4 396	244	363	694	186	180	1 974
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	89	135	61	522	37	55	44	16	13	138
Management related occupations .....	230	430	172	1 357	84	41	100	34	34	445
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 755	3 449	1 215	6 092	214	658	822	189	160	1 843
Engineers and natural scientists .....	382	639	100	1 151	16	186	155	32	38	484
Engineers .....	178	440	29	576	—	61	72	12	18	282
Health diagnosing occupations .....	91	151	15	327	5	12	30	7	12	20
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	156	278	89	552	54	31	69	19	8	280
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	690	1 683	750	2 050	107	334	239	105	71	790
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	460	1 344	456	1 304	86	170	185	86	63	630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 374	7 966	1 865	10 765	485	1 178	1 916	567	357	5 320
Health technologists and technicians .....	141	158	141	390	33	14	58	11	24	205
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	208	697	106	1 084	22	299	125	41	22	478
Sales occupations .....	1 161	2 688	577	3 432	154	291	759	219	116	1 737
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	225	612	183	705	59	79	157	49	19	400
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	359	586	51	981	12	40	139	74	28	441
Other sales occupations .....	577	1 490	343	1 746	83	172	463	96	69	896
Cashiers .....	191	568	139	593	42	73	131	45	23	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 864	4 423	1 041	5 859	276	574	974	296	195	2 900
Computer equipment operators .....	28	94	—	164	—	11	6	13	—	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	516	1 328	385	2 091	77	233	342	123	35	864
Financial records processing occupations .....	258	733	149	852	36	61	173	40	74	416
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	93	152	93	204	23	21	27	13	11	70
Service occupations .....	1 699	3 352	1 617	4 488	378	885	1 309	329	348	3 123
Private household occupations .....	86	82	98	241	11	39	58	9	—	107
Protective service occupations .....	251	520	186	666	9	151	100	71	22	460
Police and firefighters .....	88	211	38	314	6	60	43	40	9	212
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 362	2 750	1 333	3 581	358	695	1 151	249	326	2 556
Food service occupations .....	579	1 071	437	1 601	170	371	493	155	125	1 013
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	383	883	299	1 121	93	153	382	43	79	683
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	373	592	382	643	246	255	197	259	363	698
Farm operators and managers .....	165	233	119	160	77	95	17	121	222	236
Farm workers and related occupations .....	167	347	217	426	159	128	96	130	137	431
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 811	6 968	744	3 832	314	543	1 104	428	170	5 104
Mechanics and repairers .....	421	1 864	215	858	104	161	273	136	51	1 357
Construction trades .....	910	2 651	419	2 073	135	247	582	212	90	1 468
Precision production occupations .....	445	1 212	81	865	29	102	134	63	16	588
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 893	5 636	778	2 866	196	620	977	465	205	4 409
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	432	710	113	497	8	79	178	47	19	452
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	257	798	12	247	23	72	73	39	6	503
Transportation occupations .....	363	1 350	204	718	56	120	271	141	84	1 234
Motor vehicle operators .....	342	1 287	156	709	56	114	264	141	84	1 107
Material moving equipment operators .....	198	1 037	54	226	51	98	80	54	19	658
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	643	1 741	395	1 178	58	251	375	184	77	1 562
Construction laborers .....	208	375	103	380	7	85	221	33	43	349
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	128	372	73	370	12	71	64	10	20	273
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 890</b>	<b>10 698</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>14 707</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>7 682</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 132	2 345	794	4 288	253	392	522	141	148	1 529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	359	725	223	1 559	117	139	210	53	66	673
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	28	43	21	172	17	29	14	7	2	57
Management related occupations .....	76	145	44	597	45	12	18	7	8	217
Professional specialty occupations .....	773	1 620	571	2 729	136	253	312	88	82	856
Engineers and natural scientists .....	80	33	2	146	—	17	13	—	—	39
Engineers .....	27	7	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	17
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	39	4	69	—	5	—	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	122	221	58	456	41	31	52	16	8	206
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	394	1 047	406	1 304	76	176	128	66	55	516
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	284	831	276	881	72	124	100	55	55	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 190	5 206	1 220	7 040	265	686	1 275	378	223	3 263
Health technologists and technicians .....	119	110	92	271	10	—	33	7	24	164
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	22	222	30	309	13	71	26	15	8	64
Sales occupations .....	512	1 307	275	1 804	51	143	409	96	64	846
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	56	184	39	218	9	37	59	9	2	106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	106	155	22	337	3	20	39	28	10	171
Other sales occupations .....	350	968	214	1 249	39	86	311	59	52	569
Cashiers .....	149	495	99	519	21	39	102	31	23	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 537	3 567	823	4 656	191	472	807	260	127	2 189
Computer equipment operators .....	25	57	—	97	—	11	6	8	—	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	508	1 311	382	2 054	73	233	331	123	35	832
Financial records processing occupations .....	227	710	138	693	27	54	143	40	56	388
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	26	60	18	63	8	8	3	13	—	20
Service occupations .....	973	2 120	998	2 346	233	479	809	221	231	1 951
Private household occupations .....	86	74	98	214	11	39	50	9	—	107
Protective service occupations .....	20	84	37	73	3	21	10	16	—	59
Police and firefighters .....	6	34	20	30	—	—	7	6	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	867	1 962	863	2 059	219	419	749	196	231	1 785
Food service occupations .....	419	909	315	1 044	146	235	362	130	84	823
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	139	355	127	342	6	56	192	19	42	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	73	96	44	151	38	38	18	23	32	86
Farm operators and managers .....	34	10	2	53	18	13	—	8	19	28
Farm workers and related occupations .....	37	86	22	93	20	14	18	15	13	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	134	216	28	286	22	35	61	15	11	205
Mechanics and repairers .....	6	29	12	25	6	—	9	—	4	20
Construction trades .....	26	43	3	58	16	1	23	—	7	34
Precision production occupations .....	101	104	13	203	—	34	29	15	—	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	388	715	97	596	12	79	161	68	22	648
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	155	315	22	219	—	16	80	11	5	156
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	106	19	—	74	—	14	32	12	—	71
Transportation occupations .....	32	153	27	136	2	26	12	12	12	172
Motor vehicle operators .....	32	153	27	136	2	26	12	12	12	172
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	21	3	5	—	8	—	—	—	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	95	207	45	162	10	15	37	33	5	230
Construction laborers .....	12	26	—	18	—	—	10	2	5	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	25	91	22	73	5	5	13	1	—	36



**Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Counties</b>	<b>Bernillo</b>	<b>Catron</b>	<b>Chaves</b>	<b>Colfax</b>	<b>Curry</b>	<b>De Baca</b>	<b>Dona Ana</b>	<b>Eddy</b>	<b>Grant</b>	<b>Guadalupe</b>	<b>Harding</b>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>184 366</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>5 397</b>	<b>14 444</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>9 206</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>424</b>
Agriculture	1 594	175	1 479	388	1 043	222	2 309	678	304	114	125
Forestry and fisheries	527	115	30	30	—	—	6	15	192	9	—
Mining	1 500	10	393	559	25	5	214	4 382	2 776	8	4
Construction	13 355	109	1 447	412	1 023	87	3 026	1 196	537	141	48
Manufacturing	17 128	129	2 364	338	1 159	29	2 867	1 115	389	16	44
Nondurable goods	5 428	2	1 399	49	964	12	1 793	767	104	12	44
Food and kindred products	1 087	—	607	12	612	—	400	115	23	2	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 164	2	548	—	260	1	1 103	21	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 214	—	105	32	69	9	239	106	64	6	10
Chemicals and allied products	366	—	91	—	18	—	5	180	2	—	32
Durable goods	11 700	127	965	289	195	17	1 074	348	285	4	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 314	123	55	85	21	6	66	6	19	1	—
Primary metal industries	133	—	1	4	—	3	81	11	185	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	739	—	30	108	35	4	75	59	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 685	—	46	13	61	4	145	106	22	1	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 136	—	55	16	6	—	188	41	13	—	—
Transportation equipment	2 306	—	622	8	19	—	299	15	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 603	29	1 378	378	1 689	94	1 772	1 274	387	107	12
Railroads	557	—	37	128	877	19	113	128	84	40	3
Trucking service and warehousing	2 704	—	285	43	292	15	361	251	46	8	2
Other transportation	3 738	17	443	34	239	19	496	252	65	41	7
Communications	3 944	7	208	74	137	6	366	108	57	5	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2 660	3	405	99	144	35	436	535	135	13	—
Wholesale trade	8 608	4	848	126	637	14	1 044	467	141	9	25
Retail trade	33 383	102	3 604	942	3 386	155	5 603	2 980	1 544	492	53
General merchandise stores	4 107	—	369	141	443	7	571	283	197	11	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 956	23	541	91	485	36	646	462	275	42	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 433	6	539	129	516	23	964	461	244	138	18
Eating and drinking places	10 073	49	930	320	948	42	1 651	662	219	259	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 715	13	953	234	732	36	1 735	678	213	27	8
Banking and credit agencies	4 259	3	440	103	401	12	700	253	123	15	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 456	10	513	131	331	24	1 035	445	96	12	8
Services	66 982	149	5 678	1 617	3 733	225	12 082	4 306	2 379	387	75
Business services	12 453	3	381	37	171	4	872	213	44	4	—
Repair services	3 654	7	387	98	267	22	615	282	132	23	9
Private households	927	2	167	55	94	7	389	235	62	9	2
Other personal services	4 894	14	574	329	531	20	881	517	181	100	4
Entertainment and recreation services	2 185	7	138	111	121	7	577	108	54	6	—
Professional and related services	42 869	116	4 031	987	2 549	165	8 748	2 951	1 906	245	60
Hospitals	8 971	—	731	228	385	22	948	517	461	37	—
Health services, except hospitals	4 656	6	567	84	402	52	586	448	165	24	2
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 655	76	1 812	445	1 238	65	6 010	1 356	958	152	46
Other educational services	746	5	43	22	37	3	92	27	14	8	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 332	13	494	134	312	17	526	353	189	20	10
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 509	—	384	74	175	6	586	250	119	4	—
Public administration	14 971	58	1 043	373	1 017	50	4 110	854	338	115	30
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>79 165</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>7 938</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>6 384</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>124</b>
Agriculture	384	16	123	82	104	17	342	78	66	9	16
Forestry and fisheries	228	22	—	11	—	—	—	7	26	—	—
Mining	266	2	111	7	—	—	40	321	175	3	—
Construction	1 457	—	142	55	68	5	253	75	25	24	—
Manufacturing	6 210	4	909	63	383	9	1 352	163	74	5	9
Nondurable goods	2 316	2	720	8	360	6	1 075	131	31	4	9
Food and kindred products	249	—	158	—	112	—	137	28	9	—	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	952	2	479	—	211	1	863	21	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	752	—	32	8	19	5	75	42	16	4	4
Chemicals and allied products	124	—	40	—	18	—	—	12	—	—	—
Durable goods	3 894	2	189	55	23	3	277	32	43	1	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	176	—	7	8	6	—	12	6	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	128	—	12	5	—	3	7	—	3	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	470	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 754	—	31	11	6	—	77	7	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	578	—	92	—	—	—	71	6	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 109	15	407	40	275	17	499	299	87	12	7
Railroads	46	—	7	9	82	—	—	27	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	329	—	59	—	29	—	75	16	—	2	—
Other transportation	977	15	170	8	87	6	196	136	46	10	7
Communications	2 051	—	75	11	39	—	127	11	11	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	706	—	96	12	38	11	101	109	30	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 988	—	197	44	98	—	205	137	32	—	8
Retail trade	16 422	61	1 748	519	1 935	85	2 444	1 683	824	241	18
General merchandise stores	2 811	—	245	95	363	7	369	237	147	7	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 719	11	193	46	226	8	239	244	97	14	2
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	879	3	103	18	112	4	156	73	49	26	—
Eating and drinking places	5 782	43	612	233	682	36	953	458	294	170	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 266	9	510	143	438	24	1 062	428	169	17	8
Banking and credit agencies	3 118	3	296	85	293	8	563	197	116	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 148	6	214	58	145	16	499	231	53	10	8
Services	34 693	88	3 385	1 033	2 462	159	6 436	2 832	1 502	245	40
Business services	4 223	—	136	23	90	2	389	131	23	—	—
Repair services	440	4	65	—	26	7	47	25	17	—	—
Private households	839	2	135	55	94	7	353	218	30	7	2
Other personal services	2 997	10	371	226	388	16	541	418	107	73	2
Entertainment and recreation services	777	5	58	53	52	4	143	50	17	4	—
Professional and related services	25 417	67	2 620	676	1 812	123	4 963	1 990	1 308	161	36
Hospitals	6 033	—	601	228	322	22	711	418	322	31	—
Health services, except hospitals	3 050	4	407	50	272	47	430	315	128	15	2
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 461	49	1 102	276	907	45	3 252	900	655	93	30
Other educational services	546	5	24	17	17	—	57	8	14	8	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 687	4	307	46	203	4	264	201	128	12	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 640	5	179	59	91	5	249	148	61	2	—
Public administration	6 142	36	406	105	428	19	1 314	361	175	39	18

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Maro	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>23 570</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>9 250</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>17 603</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>13 309</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>6 177</b>
Agriculture	200	888	218	28	332	125	131	317	544	248	943
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	61	7	—	93	28	276	—	350	—
Mining	92	6 255	121	—	176	2 033	—	51	—	137	42
Construction	137	1 975	570	450	379	1 110	114	905	504	1 520	452
Manufacturing	437	1 342	164	170	268	978	24	1 028	98	389	398
Nondurable goods	10	969	81	130	152	276	—	362	72	90	321
Food and kindred products	—	135	4	—	78	93	—	50	51	—	247
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	220	37	11	15	59	—	191	9	50	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	133	34	113	29	45	—	87	12	27	49
Chemicals and allied products	10	103	—	6	—	7	—	8	—	—	4
Durable goods	427	373	83	40	116	702	24	666	26	299	77
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	37	8	8	14	382	24	165	—	184	14
Primary metal industries	421	20	23	—	29	—	—	—	—	19	10
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	42	—	—	—	37	—	11	6	28	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	152	29	10	15	5	—	7	—	—	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	25	11	12	10	—	—	261	3	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	24	—	6	17	50	—	137	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	79	1 994	475	122	446	1 416	75	787	306	517	506
Railroads	17	—	16	—	30	438	—	8	42	46	28
Trucking service and warehousing	—	603	80	11	79	238	18	148	94	27	185
Other transportation	35	407	76	74	118	180	49	321	69	221	114
Communications	19	355	148	20	123	158	5	124	39	65	59
Utilities and sanitary services	8	629	155	17	96	402	3	186	62	158	120
Wholesale trade	46	804	75	21	131	457	14	234	88	97	128
Retail trade	429	3 767	1 032	891	1 236	2 882	120	2 802	983	1 272	929
General merchandise stores	33	409	105	112	97	339	11	290	169	140	74
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82	716	129	89	234	518	17	531	134	219	163
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	80	728	148	62	233	603	13	411	186	225	96
Eating and drinking places	172	741	275	317	304	740	41	848	323	374	232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	1 087	280	265	240	578	16	493	131	238	174
Banking and credit agencies	21	493	61	156	130	294	2	189	84	106	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	594	219	109	110	284	14	304	47	132	69
Services	409	4 768	1 678	6 924	1 019	5 590	353	4 341	1 191	3 423	2 330
Business services	12	452	88	5 082	38	285	—	618	12	745	29
Repair services	61	627	113	17	71	235	7	227	77	92	75
Private households	15	180	80	28	60	44	—	156	34	40	116
Other personal services	40	455	283	133	157	392	15	516	292	300	123
Entertainment and recreation services	11	98	144	66	35	98	6	153	15	91	48
Professional and related services	270	2 956	970	1 598	658	4 536	325	2 671	761	2 155	1 939
Hospitals	—	467	122	204	98	1 007	44	421	46	320	171
Health services, except hospitals	65	464	162	215	29	266	30	216	101	174	70
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	185	1 424	486	882	1 399	2 518	191	1 389	464	1 287	1 524
Other educational services	—	44	—	41	14	27	—	51	18	41	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	20	305	96	179	66	495	56	374	66	222	131
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	252	104	77	52	223	4	220	66	111	35
Public administration	105	681	257	372	320	2 341	91	2 075	320	1 201	275
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>7 962</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>5 981</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>2 476</b>
Agriculture	8	135	42	10	20	14	15	70	54	26	68
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	8	7	—	11	—	83	—	73	—
Mining	—	461	3	—	20	169	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	—	181	49	58	35	64	—	52	15	137	14
Manufacturing	40	419	81	108	78	258	—	453	31	140	154
Nondurable goods	—	347	51	84	56	106	—	248	27	58	137
Food and kindred products	—	31	2	—	27	10	—	23	11	—	109
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	198	20	11	—	59	—	174	9	31	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	81	29	67	29	31	—	51	7	27	7
Chemicals and allied products	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	40	72	30	24	22	152	—	205	4	82	17
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	8	—	33	—	21	—	35	6
Primary metal industries	40	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	18	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	14	18	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	12	2	6	—	—	—	131	3	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	486	123	41	165	278	26	144	40	106	129
Railroads	8	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	7	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	116	10	—	19	38	—	5	10	—	26
Other transportation	23	128	50	32	44	60	26	76	23	52	43
Communications	—	178	36	9	82	66	—	9	—	21	19
Utilities and sanitary services	—	64	27	—	11	100	—	54	—	26	41
Wholesale trade	13	195	25	7	46	137	—	49	14	34	25
Retail trade	266	2 218	569	438	495	1 544	48	1 595	527	663	487
General merchandise stores	23	314	68	59	43	240	11	208	126	95	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	420	54	38	89	268	2	281	27	49	71
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12	205	31	27	49	154	2	94	33	68	9
Eating and drinking places	142	540	230	152	177	558	17	649	238	332	166
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	690	152	204	147	383	10	308	92	143	67
Banking and credit agencies	21	365	58	110	101	258	2	126	57	83	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17	325	94	94	46	125	8	182	35	60	11
Services	226	2 802	896	2 557	576	3 459	177	2 514	797	1 735	1 401
Business services	—	180	57	1 312	9	146	—	189	6	249	10
Repair services	13	74	—	—	—	9	—	37	8	—	10
Private households	15	153	68	25	46	44	—	129	34	15	105
Other personal services	27	361	141	81	91	282	6	386	212	223	75
Entertainment and recreation services	—	33	43	37	9	53	—	54	—	31	4
Professional and related services	171	2 001	577	1 102	421	2 925	171	1 719	537	1 217	1 197
Hospitals	—	396	95	178	81	640	25	333	33	220	134
Health services, except hospitals	54	367	85	183	29	203	16	151	81	142	53
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	105	956	312	542	244	1 667	112	884	314	671	913
Other educational services	—	36	—	36	7	20	—	27	18	22	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12	157	28	108	17	285	18	246	59	141	75
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	89	57	55	43	110	—	78	32	21	16
Public administration	20	375	98	121	123	1 062	53	713	136	525	124



**Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 072</b>	<b>30 531</b>	<b>7 345</b>	<b>33 082</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>7 019</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>22 471</b>
Agriculture	303	584	304	545	242	241	122	298	413	662
Forestry and fisheries	97	17	119	255	9	100	206	19	11	108
Mining	198	3 810	47	79	84	83	452	27	29	5 105
Construction	1 321	3 895	637	3 454	149	410	900	299	178	2 029
Manufacturing	1 387	1 697	187	1 662	41	146	363	179	30	1 171
Nondurable goods	345	705	70	681	15	31	156	44	21	397
Food and kindred products	39	76	46	90	8	6	20	16	8	144
Textile mill and finished textile products	102	89	5	74	—	—	41	6	—	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	135	149	19	440	7	18	41	16	13	142
Chemicals and allied products	6	40	—	37	—	7	11	—	—	25
Durable goods	1 042	992	117	981	26	115	207	135	9	774
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	185	64	42	176	19	—	105	19	—	187
Primary metal industries	39	—	—	62	7	—	—	—	—	44
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	157	245	7	64	—	26	10	12	—	48
Machinery, except electrical	223	362	20	76	—	—	7	35	5	162
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	106	29	11	81	—	15	8	22	—	95
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	45	—	—	24	14	—	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	904	4 233	437	1 520	130	287	289	248	153	1 715
Railroads	30	61	74	45	9	41	14	30	17	386
Trucking service and warehousing	228	426	40	239	10	33	33	91	16	376
Other transportation	153	417	169	364	28	26	79	20	59	205
Communications	152	308	49	402	24	74	57	37	26	338
Utilities and sanitary services	341	3 021	105	470	59	113	106	70	35	410
Wholesale trade	405	921	140	665	15	49	112	62	35	602
Retail trade	1 721	4 531	1 213	5 891	398	714	1 487	467	255	3 265
General merchandise stores	102	590	184	631	10	29	64	16	7	336
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	217	668	154	695	51	96	248	50	23	420
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	267	796	217	852	74	85	188	150	17	686
Eating and drinking places	555	1 087	412	1 709	141	331	501	151	127	1 014
Finance, insurance, and real estate	691	1 212	178	1 930	67	108	260	94	111	864
Banking and credit agencies	224	561	62	741	37	72	149	22	93	385
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	467	651	116	1 189	30	36	111	72	18	479
Services	3 817	7 636	3 459	12 281	675	1 775	2 265	459	451	5 361
Business services	653	622	84	2 072	6	247	158	35	4	275
Repair services	150	679	83	425	48	55	96	26	11	455
Private households	93	82	113	354	11	48	74	9	5	139
Other personal services	244	636	254	1 204	109	137	526	70	47	448
Entertainment and recreation services	103	258	43	504	54	46	177	9	23	159
Professional and related services	2 574	5 359	2 882	7 722	447	1 242	1 234	320	361	3 885
Hospitals	436	753	918	1 070	175	99	123	36	86	901
Health services, except hospitals	267	580	139	931	24	34	118	22	79	541
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 345	2 869	1 489	3 107	182	896	594	206	140	1 809
Other educational services	63	76	19	214	12	—	17	—	10	22
Social services, religious and membership organizations	211	567	200	747	27	109	182	21	16	373
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	252	514	117	1 653	27	104	200	35	30	239
Public administration	1 228	1 995	624	4 800	267	589	563	261	117	1 589
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>14 707</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>7 682</b>
Agriculture	72	102	24	198	39	45	34	34	32	110
Forestry and fisheries	4	17	45	110	—	19	73	8	—	27
Mining	36	321	—	15	—	3	11	—	—	551
Construction	90	292	35	447	16	7	88	11	15	107
Manufacturing	457	421	41	582	—	62	191	49	7	308
Nondurable goods	140	256	27	299	—	18	130	25	7	159
Food and kindred products	—	34	17	11	—	—	6	14	—	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	74	89	5	52	—	—	41	6	—	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	52	78	5	199	—	11	32	5	7	88
Chemicals and allied products	1	9	—	37	—	7	11	—	—	—
Durable goods	317	165	14	283	—	44	61	24	—	149
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	13	—	32	—	—	4	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	2	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	21	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	37	47	2	5	—	—	—	14	—	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	147	22	—	42	—	—	8	10	—	45
Transportation equipment	31	9	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	199	667	86	473	41	37	52	40	63	278
Railroads	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	38
Trucking service and warehousing	8	93	—	57	2	—	—	9	—	6
Other transportation	39	113	58	137	8	13	16	13	32	68
Communications	92	158	16	181	18	—	27	4	20	125
Utilities and sanitary services	55	303	12	98	13	21	9	14	11	41
Wholesale trade	107	133	27	141	9	—	15	3	—	149
Retail trade	848	2 529	605	3 011	181	371	791	235	148	1 706
General merchandise stores	54	358	126	482	1	16	59	5	7	259
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	361	65	291	21	45	86	29	9	226
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	66	215	42	169	8	27	39	29	—	137
Eating and drinking places	356	844	284	993	104	191	332	129	91	712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	451	837	111	1 005	58	74	153	46	59	557
Banking and credit agencies	189	457	31	489	37	63	89	10	49	307
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	262	380	80	516	21	11	64	36	10	250
Services	2 087	4 536	1 936	6 446	381	883	1 224	296	305	3 228
Business services	225	330	39	746	—	54	61	—	—	101
Repair services	15	52	—	66	6	—	—	—	—	59
Private households	93	74	107	274	11	48	57	9	5	119
Other personal services	168	476	163	688	43	87	277	37	30	330
Entertainment and recreation services	38	136	18	251	22	18	72	9	7	88
Professional and related services	1 468	3 468	1 609	4 421	299	669	757	238	263	2 531
Hospitals	306	588	526	712	133	99	103	36	81	626
Health services, except hospitals	184	435	117	613	24	21	61	22	65	396
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	811	1 836	814	1 727	101	454	374	148	92	1 137
Other educational services	20	52	—	161	12	—	10	—	—	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	122	343	106	494	6	59	90	10	9	220
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	105	214	46	714	23	36	119	22	16	138
Public administration	539	843	271	2 279	98	208	214	124	38	661

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>126 131</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>13 315</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>12 414</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>26 902</b>	<b>12 723</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>341</b>
Worked in 1979	124 460	749	13 170	3 887	12 243	668	26 501	12 637	6 699	1 023	339
50 to 52 weeks	80 667	434	8 797	2 591	9 005	434	16 178	9 441	4 743	684	268
48 to 49 weeks	6 405	25	499	106	496	27	1 215	398	191	53	3
40 to 47 weeks	10 149	59	889	247	720	64	1 931	662	363	38	18
27 to 39 weeks	9 226	61	746	298	620	41	1 781	701	424	75	5
14 to 26 weeks	9 250	61	1 139	342	706	47	2 743	672	476	72	21
1 to 13 weeks	8 763	109	1 100	303	696	55	2 653	763	502	101	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105 703	701	11 495	3 429	11 086	588	22 430	11 489	5 995	894	312
50 to 52 weeks	75 033	414	8 326	2 462	8 622	405	14 914	9 080	4 437	628	250
27 to 49 weeks	19 753	141	1 682	500	1 554	112	3 825	1 474	863	144	24
1 to 26 weeks	10 917	146	1 487	467	910	71	3 691	935	695	122	38
With unemployment in 1979	24 948	119	1 758	495	1 607	54	4 339	1 358	901	160	22
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.8	15.8	13.2	12.7	12.9	8.1	16.1	10.7	13.3	15.4	6.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	8 408	29	507	141	444	13	1 303	363	223	34	11
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 573	33	552	172	592	10	1 521	484	200	38	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 967	57	699	182	571	31	1 515	511	478	88	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	16.2	15.8	14.9	15.6	19.1	14.3	14.5	18.5	19.7	12.4
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>98 664</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>8 364</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>19 016</b>	<b>8 110</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>158</b>
Worked in 1979	96 248	388	9 882	2 718	7 978	462	18 275	7 982	4 134	748	155
50 to 52 weeks	46 670	141	5 166	1 290	3 705	224	7 889	3 855	1 833	325	79
48 to 49 weeks	4 739	3	272	70	346	10	605	181	106	27	—
40 to 47 weeks	9 211	33	692	211	574	33	1 757	673	406	61	21
27 to 39 weeks	11 428	47	1 118	383	1 127	51	2 330	1 031	513	89	22
14 to 26 weeks	12 763	86	1 361	386	1 229	78	2 802	1 167	639	110	16
1 to 13 weeks	11 437	78	1 273	378	997	66	2 892	1 075	637	136	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66 316	251	6 976	1 820	5 508	255	12 739	5 366	2 726	511	105
50 to 52 weeks	38 422	89	4 234	1 061	2 995	149	6 399	3 001	1 400	254	59
27 to 49 weeks	16 202	67	1 330	418	1 420	37	3 076	1 201	612	131	26
1 to 26 weeks	11 692	95	1 412	341	1 093	69	3 264	1 164	714	126	20
With unemployment in 1979	22 130	60	1 404	368	1 591	34	4 130	977	854	106	7
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.4	15.4	14.0	13.4	19.0	7.2	21.7	12.0	19.9	13.8	4.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	8 971	19	495	102	526	10	1 424	420	388	27	1
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 219	7	408	116	423	8	1 375	295	150	26	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 940	34	501	150	642	16	1 331	262	316	53	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	18.0	14.0	14.9	18.3	18.4	13.7	12.4	14.3	19.7	24.6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>109 037</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>13 890</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>13 147</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>313</b>
No workers	12 002	140	2 407	413	1 465	119	3 093	2 057	1 107	242	37
1 worker	36 938	296	4 795	1 185	3 947	247	8 638	5 264	2 892	427	140
2 workers	46 870	234	5 441	1 524	4 879	283	9 211	4 792	2 237	385	109
3 or more workers	13 227	65	1 247	434	1 028	66	2 487	1 034	582	128	27
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>88 869</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>11 817</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>9 681</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>19 526</b>	<b>11 460</b>	<b>5 994</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>287</b>
No workers	8 789	115	1 914	315	1 141	96	2 362	1 695	898	162	32
1 worker	26 619	251	3 747	890	3 067	208	6 687	4 443	2 507	289	135
2 workers	41 793	223	4 995	1 434	4 531	255	8 196	4 371	2 056	349	97
Husband and wife worked	36 583	189	4 396	1 273	4 168	232	6 996	3 773	1 812	298	81
3 or more workers	11 668	57	1 161	398	942	58	2 281	951	533	108	23
Husband and wife worked	9 078	46	1 013	326	824	51	1 544	752	410	96	11
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>16 241</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>20</b>
No workers	2 925	23	424	98	312	19	633	325	177	64	5
1 worker	8 399	32	826	217	725	35	1 524	606	312	103	5
2 workers	3 710	9	309	51	232	16	723	279	125	22	6
3 or more workers	1 207	3	78	19	61	6	172	50	31	11	4
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>137 391</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>14 819</b>	<b>3 975</b>	<b>13 109</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>30 766</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>331</b>
With a work disability	12 536	125	1 806	364	1 184	108	2 611	1 535	613	134	32
Not in labor force	6 372	62	1 057	173	655	57	1 402	799	403	77	20
Prevented from working	5 257	53	908	151	537	51	1 096	736	371	77	14
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>143 160</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>15 632</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>12 721</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>31 410</b>	<b>14 604</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>314</b>
With a work disability	10 592	75	1 511	270	1 017	51	1 903	1 234	422	88	18
Not in labor force	7 409	64	1 226	202	755	42	1 545	1 027	355	75	16
Prevented from working	5 529	51	922	180	534	36	1 165	736	321	57	16
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>280 551</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>30 451</b>	<b>7 992</b>	<b>25 830</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>62 176</b>	<b>28 450</b>	<b>15 642</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>645</b>
With a public transportation disability	3 956	23	744	89	338	36	820	428	152	45	11
With a work disability	3 685	23	660	89	327	36	799	370	144	42	11
Persons 65 years and over	<b>33 146</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>6 998</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>6 847</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>191</b>
With a public transportation disability	4 675	31	907	208	355	77	896	537	226	65	23
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>56 625</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>9 950</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>148</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.5	33.1	33.2	35.3	35.2	32.6	30.6	33.6	36.8	34.1	34.8
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>59 844</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>6 083</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>4 369</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>10 463</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>154</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.3	17.1	16.4	18.3	16.5	15.5	15.4	16.3	18.0	17.2	18.4
May 1975 or later only	2 304	11	210	105	435	6	691	171	179	43	10
Vietnam era	18 886	65	1 388	478	1 308	62	3 248	1 426	890	121	27
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 836	36	465	130	386	19	1 032	507	422	52	5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 834	4	288	22	262	5	373	98	41	2	4
Korean conflict	7 367	38	686	202	502	48	1 312	692	460	74	23
Korean conflict and World War II	2 476	7	359	42	71	—	465	154	74	5	4
World War II	17 756	147	2 508	782	1 283	147	3 082	2 339	1 198	210	81
World War I	675	21	142	49	53	12	135	125	43	21	—
Other	710	7	37	12	69	—	125	82	8	15	—
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>250 014</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>31 049</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>22 094</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>57 471</b>	<b>28 813</b>	<b>15 134</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>681</b>



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 571	16 536	3 254	6 012	3 608	12 476	922	13 553	2 820	6 988	4 456
Worked in 1979	1 548	16 491	3 222	5 956	3 438	11 736	914	13 406	2 775	6 765	4 414
50 to 52 weeks	1 186	12 406	2 106	4 802	2 214	7 216	382	9 818	1 901	3 767	2 558
48 to 49 weeks	37	536	111	164	166	944	20	687	119	269	149
40 to 47 weeks	39	972	246	277	179	673	71	743	158	601	334
27 to 39 weeks	93	916	297	161	257	840	157	707	171	645	383
14 to 26 weeks	77	877	229	317	295	920	175	772	229	794	426
1 to 13 weeks	116	784	233	235	327	1 143	109	679	197	689	564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 425	15 275	2 847	5 433	2 964	10 877	745	12 203	2 455	6 143	3 635
50 to 52 weeks	1 127	11 998	1 983	4 721	2 048	6 928	342	9 414	1 797	3 659	2 386
27 to 49 weeks	156	2 088	538	436	519	2 276	194	1 856	384	1 348	639
1 to 26 weeks	142	1 189	326	276	397	1 673	209	933	274	1 136	610
With unemployment in 1979	167	1 648	396	543	744	2 603	274	1 639	394	1 818	562
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10.6	10.0	12.2	9.0	20.6	20.9	29.7	12.1	14.0	26.0	12.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	35	621	107	199	196	1 028	20	550	106	367	236
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	46	463	137	205	104	679	89	482	143	524	143
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	86	564	152	139	444	896	165	607	145	927	183
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.1	13.0	14.8	12.9	23.3	14.4	22.3	14.3	13.9	19.3	12.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	919	10 047	2 359	4 240	2 614	9 904	512	8 680	2 100	4 676	3 318
Worked in 1979	897	9 885	2 313	4 136	2 424	9 234	504	8 336	2 085	4 537	3 247
50 to 52 weeks	433	4 673	1 135	2 186	1 037	4 724	208	3 672	1 103	2 010	1 302
48 to 49 weeks	30	259	119	126	60	496	—	264	61	114	86
40 to 47 weeks	67	828	183	324	178	678	24	802	119	336	331
27 to 39 weeks	123	1 275	284	522	305	902	92	1 046	227	749	623
14 to 26 weeks	100	1 305	303	541	387	939	76	1 256	256	709	446
1 to 13 weeks	144	1 545	289	437	457	1 495	104	1 296	319	619	459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	644	7 261	1 726	2 330	1 770	7 594	342	5 902	1 326	3 290	1 821
50 to 52 weeks	337	4 041	965	1 602	870	4 296	158	3 089	837	1 735	878
27 to 49 weeks	156	1 644	439	442	392	1 670	88	1 449	270	744	545
1 to 26 weeks	151	1 576	322	286	508	1 628	96	1 364	219	811	398
With unemployment in 1979	127	1 264	296	609	713	2 198	94	1 757	326	1 019	552
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.8	12.6	12.5	14.4	27.3	22.2	18.4	20.2	15.5	21.8	16.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	60	511	115	178	76	972	29	622	149	316	202
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	34	303	77	195	148	577	35	486	102	281	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33	450	104	236	489	649	30	649	75	422	165
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.9	16.6	16.0	27.8	14.4	15.8	15.8	10.5	15.7	13.0
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
Families	1 565	15 209	3 049	5 009	4 359	12 329	1 093	11 750	2 887	7 342	4 004
No workers	188	1 302	375	239	1 223	2 021	308	1 152	481	1 222	707
1 worker	683	6 122	1 061	1 504	1 543	4 306	419	4 453	980	2 971	1 490
2 workers	584	6 429	1 313	2 642	1 308	4 702	303	5 240	1 118	2 448	1 532
3 or more workers	110	1 356	300	624	285	1 300	63	905	308	701	275
Married-couple families	1 296	13 451	2 623	4 632	3 733	9 584	854	10 214	2 463	5 935	3 469
No workers	113	878	329	203	1 052	1 226	198	950	380	863	515
1 worker	550	5 271	848	1 264	1 220	3 153	325	3 487	787	2 226	1 263
2 workers	523	6 055	1 184	2 574	1 196	4 130	274	4 928	1 037	2 256	1 441
Husband and wife worked	457	5 328	1 059	2 409	1 040	3 458	220	4 439	888	1 842	1 306
3 or more workers	110	1 247	262	591	265	1 075	57	849	259	590	250
Husband and wife worked	95	1 035	214	558	197	845	32	734	239	411	210
Female householder, no husband present	206	1 323	306	318	483	2 410	170	1 190	350	1 052	399
No workers	70	397	44	36	157	734	92	176	101	284	142
1 worker	94	593	142	206	217	1 033	63	748	145	553	182
2 workers	42	266	84	48	96	466	15	210	63	129	75
3 or more workers	—	67	36	28	13	177	—	56	41	86	—
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 765	17 396	3 389	6 198	4 197	15 797	1 219	14 955	2 971	8 605	4 863
With a work disability	126	1 379	363	279	626	1 130	195	1 336	425	932	515
Not in labor force	88	625	184	53	441	708	130	648	190	629	270
Prevented from working	88	575	142	43	407	622	130	576	161	588	233
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 748	17 137	3 361	5 878	4 628	17 108	1 157	13 986	3 150	8 788	5 085
With a work disability	97	1 074	127	321	373	1 053	85	1 085	246	601	354
Not in labor force	95	826	99	205	340	900	79	758	197	552	229
Prevented from working	95	677	61	151	293	758	73	579	173	482	202
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 513	34 533	6 750	12 076	8 825	32 905	2 376	28 941	6 121	17 393	9 948
With a public transportation disability	95	567	122	77	319	760	155	398	120	433	166
With a work disability	95	526	104	68	319	627	155	375	120	433	166
Persons 65 years and over	503	4 413	1 329	702	2 589	2 694	621	2 831	1 609	2 404	1 954
With a public transportation disability	118	581	153	70	350	521	208	397	270	574	306
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans	653	6 412	1 564	2 624	1 889	3 907	416	4 963	1 281	2 531	1 474
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.0	33.2	37.4	40.4	34.7	22.9	26.9	44.2	34.5	25.8	25.7
Female veterans	13	131	22	100	81	79	—	400	25	59	43
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.4	—	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	666	6 543	1 586	2 724	1 970	3 986	416	5 363	1 306	2 590	1 517
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	16.8	19.2	21.3	17.2	11.2	13.9	20.4	16.8	13.0	12.7
May 1975 or later only	50	246	40	61	61	323	16	365	43	98	78
Vietnam era	224	2 012	408	600	357	1 237	69	1 668	320	745	360
February 1955 to July 1964 only	29	622	121	363	151	479	61	403	103	263	142
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10	60	29	39	24	—	—	533	23	13	6
Korean conflict	116	822	226	456	230	584	76	641	223	335	138
Korean conflict and World War II	8	107	52	98	108	54	19	181	7	9	16
World War II	216	2 574	625	1 072	924	1 185	139	1 478	535	1 014	743
World War I	10	51	45	21	80	35	21	52	33	64	25
Other	3	49	40	34	35	63	15	42	19	49	9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 407	32 504	6 681	10 049	9 460	31 707	2 581	20 965	6 462	17 262	10 448

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Sacramento	Taos	Tarrant	Union	Valencia
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 583	22 304	5 428	21 181	1 606	3 398	5 030	1 882	1 337	16 652
Worked in 1979	8 423	21 944	5 243	20 907	1 592	3 365	4 872	1 865	1 331	16 426
50 to 52 weeks	5 030	14 621	3 003	13 305	886	2 101	2 512	1 169	986	11 488
48 to 49 weeks	516	842	243	924	70	151	340	70	18	640
40 to 47 weeks	633	1 596	255	1 736	141	156	393	115	62	1 052
27 to 39 weeks	790	1 496	504	1 634	63	286	480	188	86	1 077
14 to 26 weeks	840	1 636	493	1 869	186	309	688	134	71	1 023
1 to 13 weeks	614	1 753	745	1 439	246	362	459	189	108	1 146
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 321	20 102	4 558	17 925	1 368	2 915	4 221	1 678	1 175	14 980
50 to 52 weeks	4 658	14 009	2 855	12 605	845	1 957	2 345	1 119	929	10 983
27 to 49 weeks	1 658	3 492	3 345	3 345	246	441	1 081	321	128	2 537
1 to 26 weeks	1 005	2 601	870	1 975	277	517	795	238	118	1 460
With unemployment in 1979	1 949	3 728	1 189	3 990	249	451	1 367	310	119	2 323
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.7	16.7	21.9	18.8	15.5	13.3	27.2	16.5	8.9	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	466	1 107	327	1 157	53	150	228	64	32	572
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	688	1 206	241	1 286	55	121	411	105	31	836
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	795	1 415	621	1 547	141	180	728	141	56	915
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	14.2	19.8	14.1	22.5	14.5	18.2	17.0	16.9	15.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 271	14 257	4 224	17 663	1 166	2 296	3 858	1 268	888	10 424
Worked in 1979	6 056	13 858	3 899	17 206	1 143	2 133	3 692	1 230	870	10 042
50 to 52 weeks	2 856	6 428	1 833	8 481	530	892	1 434	472	497	4 791
48 to 49 weeks	319	408	138	869	24	72	135	33	16	266
40 to 47 weeks	454	1 149	225	1 589	64	130	399	96	43	711
27 to 39 weeks	642	1 716	559	2 262	145	386	628	168	117	1 335
14 to 26 weeks	944	1 923	492	1 759	142	261	608	208	106	1 452
1 to 13 weeks	841	2 234	652	2 246	238	392	488	253	91	1 487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 252	10 121	2 892	12 026	831	1 405	2 382	902	633	7 182
50 to 52 weeks	2 370	5 375	1 545	7 034	454	731	1 132	401	394	3 932
27 to 49 weeks	930	2 391	656	3 031	145	356	751	219	105	1 574
1 to 26 weeks	952	2 355	691	1 961	232	318	499	282	134	1 676
With unemployment in 1979	1 248	2 429	970	3 559	186	436	1 002	170	110	1 868
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.9	17.0	23.0	20.1	16.0	19.0	26.0	13.4	12.4	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	397	951	274	1 368	45	119	230	45	57	667
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	320	662	193	1 062	29	92	333	43	35	498
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	531	816	503	1 129	112	225	439	82	18	703
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	13.9	22.3	13.1	21.0	21.6	16.6	18.3	11.1	15.0
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
Families	8 761	20 058	5 343	18 692	2 559	2 984	5 000	2 070	1 292	15 421
No workers	1 354	1 793	901	2 085	1 028	436	748	388	153	1 683
1 worker	3 114	7 882	2 203	6 058	789	1 020	1 784	758	557	6 315
2 workers	3 306	8 168	1 752	8 358	641	1 253	1 912	762	466	5 723
3 or more workers	987	2 215	487	2 191	101	275	556	162	116	1 700
Married-couple families	7 415	17 117	4 083	15 149	2 230	2 592	3 971	1 818	1 118	12 944
No workers	1 112	1 247	585	1 509	932	334	471	299	105	1 209
1 worker	2 462	6 419	1 512	4 109	625	850	1 311	639	489	4 969
2 workers	3 026	7 477	1 557	7 592	583	1 161	1 760	726	426	5 216
Husband and wife worked	2 603	6 489	1 330	6 853	517	1 005	1 490	627	365	4 338
3 or more workers	815	1 974	429	1 939	90	247	429	154	98	1 550
Husband and wife worked	540	1 560	372	1 539	66	207	323	100	88	1 189
Female householder, no husband present	986	2 142	1 026	2 740	222	285	720	217	141	1 839
No workers	194	472	276	506	76	77	219	78	36	405
1 worker	462	1 046	559	1 519	108	101	324	103	55	1 036
2 workers	217	453	139	490	27	92	91	31	32	310
3 or more workers	113	171	52	225	11	15	86	5	18	88
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Male, 16 to 64 years	10 097	24 850	6 617	22 994	2 020	3 989	5 707	2 173	1 355	18 352
With a work disability	934	1 680	901	1 895	508	380	621	360	143	1 827
Not in labor force	534	782	581	1 055	386	209	412	204	86	791
Prevented from working	436	716	489	906	361	185	353	189	84	672
Female, 16 to 64 years	10 885	24 780	7 033	24 735	2 313	3 696	6 046	2 248	1 386	18 384
With a work disability	606	1 477	663	1 421	422	364	564	245	127	1 240
Not in labor force	465	1 139	531	1 035	346	195	298	201	101	971
Prevented from working	393	949	437	816	335	190	215	172	83	806
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	20 982	49 630	13 650	47 729	4 333	7 685	11 753	4 421	2 741	36 736
With a public transportation disability	411	767	360	655	144	178	280	71	113	588
With a work disability	377	650	356	638	144	178	280	71	113	548
Persons 65 years and over	3 392	4 628	2 338	6 632	2 470	1 114	1 894	898	751	4 525
With a public transportation disability	402	635	417	801	133	200	329	169	197	744
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
Male veterans	3 948	8 439	2 362	9 340	1 322	1 404	2 074	839	629	7 300
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.5	31.3	29.8	34.9	41.0	31.7	31.2	32.4	36.6	35.5
Female veterans	135	284	113	481	24	60	81	21	16	214
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 083	8 723	2 475	9 821	1 346	1 464	2 155	860	645	7 514
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.7	16.0	15.0	17.7	19.8	16.8	15.8	16.2	18.2	18.1
May 1975 or later only	136	628	153	290	42	36	81	39	49	317
Vietnam era	1 198	2 933	620	2 874	172	459	659	276	110	2 650
February 1955 to July 1964 only	338	1 041	291	1 084	57	89	216	64	56	840
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	135	77	13	155	92	35	7	40	26	182
Korean conflict	448	1 305	274	1 304	168	200	310	104	70	1 029
Korean conflict and World War II	145	161	63	257	18	22	43	35	—	185
World War II	1 582	2 391	896	3 546	690	581	758	299	301	2 165
World War I	24	54	101	157	71	22	72	3	8	75
Other	77	133	64	154	36	18	9	—	25	71
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	20 317	45 704	13 996	45 733	5 464	7 254	11 498	4 452	2 906	34 059



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Counties

## INCOME IN 1979

	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>Households</b>	<b>151 319</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>18 272</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>14 538</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>30 641</b>	<b>16 577</b>	<b>8 613</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>422</b>
Less than \$5,000	18 815	220	3 069	884	2 077	233	5 493	2 459	1 430	448	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12 130	111	2 165	600	1 516	137	3 353	1 460	798	234	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 775	140	1 968	513	1 739	141	3 566	1 543	626	157	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 090	180	3 469	807	2 780	181	5 189	2 980	1 196	293	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 711	115	2 481	706	2 198	116	4 136	2 767	1 344	199	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 357	96	1 867	569	1 514	68	3 170	2 094	1 251	77	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 702	74	1 902	522	1 524	65	2 931	1 965	1 317	60	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 311	16	757	208	838	24	1 831	926	496	40	20
\$50,000 or more	6 428	11	594	88	352	23	972	383	155	19	8
Median	\$16 239	\$10 265	\$12 376	\$12 381	\$13 077	\$9 699	\$12 362	\$14 725	\$15 903	\$8 798	\$10 991
Mean	\$19 670	\$13 345	\$16 191	\$15 346	\$16 716	\$12 835	\$16 290	\$17 371	\$17 163	\$11 438	\$13 797
<b>Families</b>	<b>109 037</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>13 890</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>13 147</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>313</b>
Less than \$5,000	8 348	98	1 330	341	924	80	2 813	1 018	727	243	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 468	91	1 435	269	984	82	2 158	1 028	493	187	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 865	125	1 480	365	1 257	120	2 728	1 134	519	128	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 426	139	2 795	708	2 272	151	4 072	2 408	953	263	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 605	104	2 141	559	1 978	109	3 603	2 479	1 208	176	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 439	84	1 698	527	1 385	66	2 767	1 943	1 131	79	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 019	74	1 740	515	1 407	65	2 631	1 894	1 172	55	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 148	9	721	184	763	24	1 742	888	463	32	15
\$50,000 or more	5 719	11	550	88	349	18	915	355	152	19	8
Median	\$19 294	\$11 884	\$14 809	\$15 833	\$15 481	\$12 052	\$14 914	\$17 086	\$17 839	\$10 532	\$12 792
Mean	\$22 312	\$15 050	\$18 294	\$18 133	\$18 841	\$15 101	\$18 365	\$19 512	\$19 004	\$12 763	\$15 549
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>59 468</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>6 198</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>4 836</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>13 030</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>116</b>
Less than \$2,000	8 214	97	1 361	225	507	38	3 653	593	445	45	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 789	35	837	199	441	55	1 662	389	321	106	26
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 472	74	1 172	308	785	63	2 182	973	375	96	24
\$5,000 to \$7,999	10 870	29	947	389	1 480	56	2 250	673	427	55	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 092	11	499	155	619	18	851	413	144	31	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 718	51	706	140	506	30	1 222	578	229	32	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 513	19	465	167	340	11	894	397	280	16	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 258	5	172	21	131	—	284	77	135	10	6
\$50,000 or more	542	—	39	—	27	5	32	22	—	—	—
Median	\$7 241	\$3 712	\$4 440	\$5 556	\$6 149	\$4 357	\$4 091	\$5 415	\$5 327	\$3 856	\$5 500
Mean	\$9 369	\$5 831	\$6 140	\$6 779	\$7 769	\$6 814	\$6 059	\$7 706	\$7 968	\$5 834	\$8 277
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>144 730</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>16 991</b>	<b>4 707</b>	<b>14 141</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>31 459</b>	<b>15 784</b>	<b>8 369</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>398</b>
Median income	\$11 542	\$8 725	\$9 277	\$9 544	\$10 034	\$8 592	\$8 399	\$12 386	\$12 913	\$6 356	\$9 200
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.8	43.0	48.9	52.0	61.0	46.3	47.4	57.5	53.0	43.7	62.8
Median income	\$16 732	\$12 169	\$13 105	\$14 187	\$13 113	\$13 134	\$13 228	\$16 574	\$18 662	\$9 553	\$11 474
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>126 001</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>14 824</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>11 047</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>24 209</b>	<b>12 177</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>249</b>
Median income	\$5 472	\$2 871	\$4 287	\$3 975	\$4 557	\$3 128	\$4 160	\$3 894	\$3 761	\$2 949	\$3 554
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	14.6	28.4	27.4	27.0	19.0	26.3	24.5	22.8	21.0	21.7
Median income	\$10 052	\$5 688	\$8 551	\$7 193	\$8 272	\$6 684	\$8 414	\$8 309	\$8 334	\$6 290	\$6 600
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 136</b>	<b>\$4 695</b>	<b>\$5 828</b>	<b>\$5 515</b>	<b>\$5 962</b>	<b>\$5 187</b>	<b>\$5 284</b>	<b>\$6 057</b>	<b>\$5 703</b>	<b>\$3 850</b>	<b>\$5 267</b>
Persons in households	\$7 193	\$4 749	\$5 926	\$5 619	\$5 952	\$5 243	\$5 381	\$6 094	\$5 779	\$3 852	\$5 267
Persons in group quarters	\$2 672	\$1 659	\$2 220	\$1 073	\$6 263	\$1 884	\$2 786	\$1 779	\$1 715	—	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years	\$10 681	\$8 403	\$10 860	\$11 458	\$11 005	\$9 844	\$7 990	\$13 955	\$11 184	\$6 389	\$6 563
25 to 34 years	\$17 216	\$12 155	\$14 235	\$16 580	\$14 958	\$12 697	\$13 478	\$16 996	\$17 963	\$11 154	\$12 222
35 to 44 years	\$22 592	\$14 688	\$17 317	\$20 750	\$18 212	\$14 250	\$18 865	\$20 377	\$23 288	\$11 724	\$12 143
45 to 54 years	\$25 612	\$18 438	\$20 026	\$18 810	\$21 209	\$16 000	\$20 091	\$22 460	\$21 361	\$13 355	\$15 333
55 to 64 years	\$22 706	\$11 500	\$17 087	\$15 417	\$19 448	\$12 250	\$16 778	\$18 421	\$18 221	\$11 286	\$14 861
65 years and over	\$13 444	\$8 456	\$10 462	\$10 429	\$10 336	\$9 154	\$9 729	\$9 814	\$8 683	\$6 589	\$10 417
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$19 294</b>	<b>\$11 884</b>	<b>\$14 809</b>	<b>\$15 833</b>	<b>\$15 481</b>	<b>\$12 052</b>	<b>\$14 914</b>	<b>\$17 086</b>	<b>\$17 839</b>	<b>\$10 532</b>	<b>\$12 792</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$18 896	\$13 640	\$14 695	\$17 399	\$15 565	\$12 550	\$14 573	\$17 545	\$19 164	\$10 849	\$12 083
With own children under 6 years	\$15 988	\$11 795	\$12 123	\$15 885	\$13 224	\$12 813	\$11 724	\$16 084	\$17 557	\$10 256	\$9 667
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 774	\$9 792	\$14 910	\$13 937	\$15 360	\$11 576	\$15 347	\$16 288	\$15 616	\$10 186	\$13 942
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$21 374</b>	<b>\$12 591</b>	<b>\$15 947</b>	<b>\$16 946</b>	<b>\$16 572</b>	<b>\$13 013</b>	<b>\$16 252</b>	<b>\$18 022</b>	<b>\$19 137</b>	<b>\$11 588</b>	<b>\$12 958</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 614	\$14 609	\$16 470	\$18 904	\$17 118	\$14 318	\$16 275	\$19 001	\$20 371	\$12 519	\$12 292
With own children under 6 years	\$17 970	\$12 061	\$13 672	\$16 991	\$14 446	\$15 481	\$12 816	\$17 052	\$18 426	\$11 824	\$9 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 027	\$10 096	\$15 325	\$14 375	\$15 758	\$12 244	\$16 218	\$16 571	\$16 516	\$10 527	\$13 942
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 783</b>	<b>\$5 288</b>	<b>\$7 122</b>	<b>\$7 935</b>	<b>\$7 935</b>	<b>\$6 833</b>	<b>\$7 401</b>	<b>\$8 198</b>	<b>\$7 293</b>	<b>\$5 529</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$8 327	\$2 981	\$6 632	\$6 957	\$6 783	\$6 563	\$6 628	\$7 357	\$7 073	\$4 688	\$8 333
With own children under 6 years	\$4 884	\$2500—	\$5 456	\$4 357	\$4 739	\$5 000	\$3 957	\$3 580	\$3 327	\$3 529	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 363	\$7 308	\$11 168	\$7 312	\$11 007	\$6 932	\$9 693	\$11 055	\$7 875	\$6 394	\$2500—
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$8 566	\$7 095	\$7 915	\$6 883	\$6 956	\$7 540	\$7 007	\$7 565	\$6 371	\$4 868	\$4 150
1 worker	\$15 196	\$11 750	\$11 435	\$12 868	\$11 828	\$11 076	\$11 546	\$15 692	\$17 411	\$9 263	\$11 800
2 workers	\$21 718	\$14 792	\$18 541	\$18 915	\$17 881	\$15 464	\$17 729	\$21 173	\$21 283	\$13 072	\$15 812
3 or more workers	\$30 056	\$23 125	\$25 313	\$26 515	\$26 656	\$20 000	\$25 748	\$28 458	\$30 427	\$18 629	\$23 125
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>											
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 345	\$4 543	\$4 475	\$6 141	\$6 688	\$6 200	\$4 716	\$7 809	\$7 237	\$4 556	\$9 500
65 years and over	\$6 328	\$5 833	\$4 321	\$4 174	\$6 844	\$4 417	\$5 089	\$4 064	\$5 833	\$3 083	\$8 667
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 286	\$2 875	\$4 420	\$5 158	\$5 299	\$3 455	\$3 317	\$4 487	\$3 813	\$3 500	\$3 667
65 years and over	\$5 090	\$3 083	\$4 236	\$4 081	\$4 421	\$2 962	\$4 039	\$4 138	\$4 408	\$2 900	\$3 540
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>151 319</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>18 272</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>14 538</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>30 641</b>	<b>16 577</b>	<b>8 613</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>422</b>
With earnings	129 019	717	13 769	3 828	11 844	722	25 233	12 890	6 780	1 093	349
Mean earnings	\$19 062	\$13 138	\$16 152	\$16 334	\$17 040	\$13 148	\$16 228	\$18 179	\$18 289	\$12 224	\$14 251
With wage or salary income	124 889	616	12 999	3 537	11 160	601	23 931	12 269	6 504	1 021	285
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 342	\$12 468	\$14 655	\$15 381	\$15 731	\$10 909	\$15 176	\$17 081	\$17 768	\$10 807	\$11 448
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 547	110	1 809	587	1 339	118	3 009	1 399	753	122	41
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 365	\$7 122	\$14 619	\$10 504	\$13 349	\$9 635	\$12 850	\$14 038	\$8 450	\$12 123	\$6 543
With farm self-employment income	1 764	117	572	207	772	152	1 050	374	196	101	98
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 233	\$8 172	\$9 524	\$7 338	\$10 864	\$11 840	\$7 280	\$13 688	\$10 562	\$8 392	\$14 721
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60 611	232	5 335	1 327	4 023	247	8 378	4 157	2 069	193	88
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 942	\$3 208	\$4 505	\$2 273	\$3 282	\$3 534	\$2 967	\$4 271	\$2 945	\$2 216	\$2 199
With Social Security income	29 993	354	6 022	1 508	3 310	400	6 108	4 936	2 218	491	149
Mean Social Security income	\$3 992	\$3 512	\$3 877	\$3 491	\$3 959	\$3 811	\$3 629	\$4 257	\$4 107	\$3 263	\$3 190
With public assistance income	10 164	60	1 439	362	1 030	69	2 231	1 244	426	219	16
Mean public assistance income	\$2 208	\$1 966	\$2 404	\$2 030	\$1 951	\$1 878	\$2 078	\$2 422	\$2 119	\$2 333	\$2 023
With all other income	37 208	309	4 353	1 143	2 683	197	7 077	3 191	1 936	389	57
Mean all other income	\$5 286	\$4 292	\$5 195	\$3 157	\$4 798	\$3 359	\$5 370	\$3 805	\$3 987	\$4 025	\$2 585



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 964	18 962	4 128	6 295	5 552	15 173	1 422	14 669	3 894	9 125	5 642
Less than \$5,000	298	2 405	682	232	1 286	3 766	498	1 795	851	2 341	1 474
\$5,000 to \$7,499	256	1 153	450	209	774	1 505	206	1 519	373	976	781
\$7,500 to \$9,999	170	1 210	438	161	762	1 263	175	1 648	326	1 080	545
\$10,000 to \$14,999	356	2 811	695	468	942	2 151	200	3 261	792	1 656	844
\$15,000 to \$19,999	203	2 815	605	681	673	1 886	187	2 197	556	1 279	639
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	3 178	485	865	417	1 603	96	1 682	298	813	483
\$25,000 to \$34,999	299	3 172	415	1 765	408	1 786	46	1 686	436	700	498
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85	1 450	216	1 394	178	840	7	682	177	210	227
\$50,000 or more	17	768	142	520	112	373	7	199	85	70	151
Median	\$13 449	\$18 381	\$13 425	\$27 901	\$9 849	\$12 124	\$7 600	\$13 416	\$12 392	\$10 461	\$10 095
Mean	\$16 128	\$20 390	\$17 042	\$29 196	\$13 279	\$15 513	\$10 066	\$15 802	\$15 056	\$12 579	\$13 903
Families	1 565	15 209	3 049	5 009	4 359	12 329	1 093	11 750	2 887	7 342	4 004
Less than \$5,000	149	1 102	279	121	676	2 728	300	863	370	1 375	655
\$5,000 to \$7,499	157	772	305	91	604	1 306	180	1 065	237	816	543
\$7,500 to \$9,999	133	899	280	69	622	1 037	150	1 339	233	952	446
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	2 139	567	292	816	1 697	171	2 743	687	1 414	637
\$15,000 to \$19,999	177	2 383	517	437	587	1 490	161	1 848	452	1 178	542
\$20,000 to \$24,999	269	2 842	401	682	396	1 362	79	1 524	283	705	400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	288	3 019	389	1 500	391	1 602	38	1 596	395	632	437
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	1 370	174	1 322	161	757	7	602	145	210	193
\$50,000 or more	17	683	137	495	106	350	7	170	85	60	151
Median	\$16 166	\$20 444	\$15 817	\$30 307	\$11 555	\$12 875	\$8 608	\$14 711	\$14 390	\$11 699	\$12 178
Mean	\$18 165	\$22 326	\$19 422	\$31 754	\$14 928	\$16 444	\$10 943	\$17 049	\$17 243	\$13 730	\$16 171
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	440	4 672	1 327	1 527	1 472	3 495	386	5 080	1 131	2 149	3 060
Less than \$2,000	52	621	150	98	376	711	55	497	152	458	955
\$2,000 to \$2,999	67	594	168	20	169	305	111	487	162	372	492
\$3,000 to \$4,999	86	722	237	91	312	378	88	782	247	394	663
\$5,000 to \$7,999	102	589	247	189	252	346	31	1 721	180	246	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	344	136	88	87	304	21	475	85	167	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	754	169	255	143	627	29	528	122	268	226
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	812	157	499	93	642	43	424	129	184	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	171	63	272	37	175	8	145	54	50	54
\$50,000 or more	—	65	—	15	3	7	—	21	—	10	—
Median	\$5 417	\$6 930	\$6 500	\$15 223	\$4 253	\$8 039	\$3 458	\$6 112	\$5 075	\$3 990	\$3 184
Mean	\$7 376	\$10 149	\$8 395	\$16 225	\$6 015	\$9 348	\$6 125	\$7 796	\$7 795	\$6 670	\$5 181
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 794	18 562	3 910	6 388	5 100	14 388	1 333	15 394	3 577	8 855	5 405
Median income	\$11 938	\$15 195	\$9 432	\$22 561	\$8 043	\$8 698	\$5 323	\$9 613	\$8 863	\$7 853	\$7 099
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.8	64.6	50.2	73.9	40.2	48.1	25.7	61.2	50.2	41.3	43.5
Median income	\$17 220	\$18 460	\$13 193	\$25 695	\$12 903	\$14 725	\$10 333	\$12 219	\$12 558	\$12 961	\$13 442
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 342	13 119	3 063	4 962	4 166	12 939	989	10 687	3 068	6 880	4 583
Median income	\$3 747	\$4 422	\$5 058	\$6 000	\$3 438	\$4 029	\$2 652	\$4 472	\$3 953	\$3 373	\$3 353
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.7	30.3	31.2	31.9	20.6	33.2	15.2	28.8	26.4	25.1	19.2
Median income	\$6 974	\$9 086	\$8 192	\$12 117	\$8 556	\$9 046	\$8 105	\$7 993	\$7 669	\$8 357	\$7 890
Per capita income	\$5 242	\$6 921	\$6 388	\$10 442	\$4 790	\$4 196	\$3 404	\$5 379	\$5 561	\$3 937	\$5 180
Persons in households	\$5 277	\$6 948	\$6 476	\$10 442	\$4 825	\$4 209	\$3 404	\$5 368	\$5 584	\$3 942	\$5 446
Persons in group quarters	\$1 569	\$1 506	\$1 406	—	\$1 552	\$1 530	—	\$5 698	\$3 65	\$2 595	\$1 938
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 897	\$15 994	\$13 693	\$18 141	\$8 057	\$9 316	\$3 529	\$9 658	\$13 889	\$7 890	\$7 396
25 to 34 years	\$20 121	\$20 444	\$17 458	\$23 265	\$13 360	\$13 353	\$10 385	\$13 001	\$13 636	\$13 543	\$12 736
35 to 44 years	\$20 161	\$22 694	\$19 671	\$30 896	\$16 287	\$13 056	\$14 556	\$18 194	\$15 738	\$14 691	\$20 369
45 to 54 years	\$15 458	\$24 796	\$18 431	\$35 576	\$16 434	\$17 247	\$8 409	\$21 563	\$19 792	\$13 998	\$17 444
55 to 64 years	\$17 031	\$22 127	\$16 269	\$37 549	\$12 791	\$15 674	\$8 209	\$16 817	\$17 587	\$13 602	\$13 447
65 years and over	\$8 778	\$10 860	\$10 726	\$21 406	\$8 892	\$7 234	\$6 535	\$11 024	\$10 692	\$7 039	\$8 985
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$16 166	\$20 444	\$15 817	\$30 307	\$11 555	\$12 875	\$8 608	\$14 711	\$14 390	\$11 699	\$12 178
With own children under 18 years	\$16 585	\$20 825	\$16 354	\$29 866	\$13 105	\$12 229	\$9 253	\$14 544	\$14 637	\$12 282	\$12 510
With own children under 6 years	\$15 761	\$18 430	\$16 719	\$25 918	\$12 109	\$11 604	\$11 429	\$11 984	\$14 803	\$11 646	\$10 336
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 265	\$19 730	\$15 173	\$31 276	\$10 334	\$14 822	\$7 831	\$14 944	\$13 996	\$10 185	\$11 875
Married-couple families	\$19 758	\$21 208	\$16 759	\$31 212	\$12 724	\$15 655	\$9 310	\$15 663	\$15 359	\$13 151	\$13 826
With own children under 18 years	\$20 412	\$21 668	\$18 036	\$30 849	\$15 056	\$15 180	\$10 392	\$15 901	\$16 022	\$14 023	\$14 965
With own children under 6 years	\$17 650	\$19 440	\$18 234	\$27 109	\$13 632	\$13 355	\$13 578	\$12 488	\$15 739	\$12 879	\$11 516
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 443	\$20 372	\$15 413	\$32 010	\$10 839	\$16 872	\$8 154	\$15 290	\$14 602	\$11 201	\$12 473
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 346	\$7 747	\$7 158	\$13 958	\$5 288	\$6 209	\$4 104	\$7 491	\$7 363	\$6 630	\$5 283
With own children under 18 years	\$5 461	\$5 863	\$6 516	\$12 437	\$4 516	\$5 807	\$2 937	\$6 702	\$6 649	\$6 488	\$3 703
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$2 710	\$5 000	\$10 350	\$5 625	\$4 411	\$2500—	\$5 750	\$3 333	\$5 199	\$2 781
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 250	\$9 680	\$10 909	\$20 062	\$6 654	\$7 204	\$4 811	\$11 115	\$8 654	\$7 125	\$9 194
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$5 433	\$6 287	\$7 039	\$14 879	\$7 867	\$2 594	\$4 040	\$7 926	\$7 582	\$4 442	\$5 421
1 worker	\$15 932	\$16 751	\$12 422	\$27 380	\$9 945	\$9 555	\$7 835	\$12 211	\$13 065	\$9 797	\$11 303
2 workers	\$21 250	\$23 404	\$19 079	\$31 391	\$16 923	\$19 876	\$15 856	\$17 432	\$16 293	\$16 729	\$16 034
3 or more workers	\$19 537	\$31 683	\$23 182	\$38 184	\$23 250	\$26 016	\$15 521	\$26 118	\$22 833	\$24 241	\$26 116
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 962	\$11 136	\$6 320	\$17 683	\$4 800	\$10 489	\$3 723	\$6 569	\$5 683	\$6 588	\$3 684
65 years and over	\$4 206	\$4 743	\$3 536	\$5 923	\$4 646	\$5 419	\$3 139	\$4 567	\$4 286	\$3 000	\$3 650
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 828	\$4 560	\$6 638	\$10 083	\$3 773	\$5 225	\$2 875	\$4 841	\$4 667	\$3 078	\$2 890
65 years and over	\$3 660	\$3 973	\$4 370	\$8 167	\$3 707	\$2 955	\$2 802	\$4 005	\$3 884	\$2 860	\$3 547
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 964	18 962	4 128	6 295	5 552	15 173	1 422	14 669	3 894	9 125	5 642
With earnings	1 618	16 377	3 366	5 899	3 622	12 219	968	12 504	2 954	7 038	4 313
Mean earnings	\$16 650	\$20 895	\$17 288	\$27 935	\$14 189	\$17 055	\$10 533	\$15 518	\$15 444	\$13 650	\$14 584
With wage or salary income	1 517	15 542	3 128	5 836	3 331	11 874	812	12 159	2 618	6 727	3 840
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 727	\$19 795	\$15 981	\$27 265	\$12 827	\$16 501	\$9 810	\$15 052	\$14 229	\$12 838	\$12 675
With nonfarm self-employment income	97	1 780	584	886	505	1 129	169	1 148	407	797	547
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 273	\$17 140	\$12 724	\$6 254	\$11 264	\$10 146	\$9 396	\$8 391	\$8 315	\$10 336	\$10 624
With farm self-employment income	88	586	126	159	224	145	163	356	540	450	746
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 446	\$6 897	\$6 112	\$805	\$13 290	\$6 941	\$3 944	\$3 906	\$9 231	\$3 261	\$11 282
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	225	4 670	968	4 324	1 360	1 954	237	3 795	1 256	1 118	1 476
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$7 599	\$3 873	\$4 043								



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toas	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>10 427</b>	<b>25 370</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>26 313</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>19 223</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 372	4 248	2 001	3 442	1 184	865	1 568	629	386	2 672
\$5,000 to \$7,499	992	1 774	1 223	2 152	610	474	816	347	212	1 580
\$7,500 to \$9,999	936	1 769	769	2 411	425	486	702	258	172	1 365
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 078	3 500	1 292	4 397	723	820	1 271	641	306	3 206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 651	3 654	793	3 881	335	510	735	305	221	2 992
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 263	3 484	601	3 130	216	317	679	192	149	2 283
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 301	4 071	512	3 811	175	329	464	203	118	3 083
\$35,000 to \$49,999	632	2 119	137	2 025	53	100	253	84	93	1 391
\$50,000 or more	202	751	81	1 064	23	86	106	44	59	651
Median	\$14 535	\$16 691	\$9 062	\$15 852	\$7 959	\$10 910	\$10 717	\$10 830	\$11 170	\$16 178
Mean	\$16 869	\$18 684	\$11 797	\$19 363	\$10 450	\$13 779	\$13 688	\$13 062	\$15 876	\$18 608
<b>Families</b>	<b>8 761</b>	<b>20 058</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>18 692</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>15 421</b>
Less than \$5,000	824	2 317	915	1 507	471	457	845	296	200	1 289
\$5,000 to \$7,499	727	1 256	934	1 305	405	340	559	263	130	1 111
\$7,500 to \$9,999	808	1 245	618	1 342	356	371	603	222	131	1 021
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 744	2 875	1 025	2 952	620	618	1 038	563	262	2 631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 512	2 995	691	2 964	295	464	636	256	184	2 661
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 164	3 120	522	2 624	189	284	583	172	115	2 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 219	3 614	439	3 350	162	292	424	178	118	2 855
\$35,000 to \$49,999	582	1 947	118	1 756	45	100	235	79	93	1 230
\$50,000 or more	181	689	81	892	16	58	77	41	59	623
Median	\$15 791	\$18 815	\$10 841	\$18 619	\$10 350	\$12 219	\$12 089	\$11 978	\$13 149	\$17 832
Mean	\$17 951	\$20 486	\$13 484	\$21 851	\$12 232	\$14 876	\$15 084	\$14 576	\$18 573	\$20 378
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>6 654</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>10 690</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>4 721</b>
Less than \$2,000	298	1 075	1 031	1 446	125	507	380	93	55	572
\$2,000 to \$2,999	204	681	432	1 130	239	231	307	120	88	511
\$3,000 to \$4,999	444	1 035	618	1 629	425	311	298	157	82	886
\$5,000 to \$7,999	354	826	465	1 709	241	253	376	101	75	666
\$8,000 to \$9,999	196	526	197	906	54	86	99	20	53	374
\$10,000 to \$14,999	395	885	273	1 643	123	187	216	79	44	724
\$15,000 to \$24,999	285	1 116	149	1 551	60	83	173	73	63	721
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	481	72	542	21	47	48	27	—	259
\$50,000 or more	12	29	—	134	3	21	29	3	—	8
Median	\$6 362	\$7 046	\$3 409	\$7 167	\$4 050	\$3 893	\$4 805	\$4 492	\$5 135	\$6 719
Mean	\$8 634	\$9 576	\$5 154	\$9 905	\$6 065	\$6 802	\$7 735	\$7 637	\$7 076	\$9 290
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>24 853</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>24 662</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>19 438</b>
Median income	\$9 473	\$13 508	\$6 395	\$10 798	\$7 244	\$7 485	\$7 735	\$8 201	\$8 281	\$12 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.3	56.3	40.2	51.1	27.2	47.9	38.4	44.7	56.8	56.5
Median income	\$14 676	\$18 420	\$10 681	\$15 738	\$11 748	\$11 472	\$12 931	\$12 278	\$11 468	\$16 867
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>8 685</b>	<b>18 271</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>22 927</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>13 919</b>
Median income	\$4 311	\$4 078	\$3 586	\$5 879	\$3 161	\$3 303	\$3 632	\$3 098	\$3 986	\$4 269
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.2	29.4	25.6	30.6	17.6	24.2	21.8	20.9	27.5	28.1
Median income	\$8 800	\$8 933	\$7 996	\$10 024	\$7 577	\$7 713	\$7 192	\$7 805	\$9 924	\$9 162
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$5 117</b>	<b>\$5 814</b>	<b>\$3 904</b>	<b>\$6 855</b>	<b>\$4 637</b>	<b>\$4 469</b>	<b>\$4 613</b>	<b>\$4 691</b>	<b>\$5 957</b>	<b>\$5 850</b>
Persons in households	\$5 116	\$5 814	\$4 092	\$7 014	\$4 635	\$4 570	\$4 635	\$4 691	\$6 025	\$5 892
Persons in group quarters	\$5 351	\$856	\$1 155	\$2 093	\$6 081	\$2 241	—	—	\$1 298	\$1 243
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$12 266	\$14 528	\$6 547	\$11 044	\$6 654	\$10 074	\$10 833	\$8 266	\$10 227	\$16 017
25 to 34 years	\$15 909	\$19 608	\$10 982	\$17 224	\$10 982	\$11 573	\$11 647	\$12 615	\$14 423	\$17 453
35 to 44 years	\$18 236	\$21 239	\$14 915	\$20 603	\$13 142	\$16 117	\$15 285	\$14 442	\$10 500	\$21 960
45 to 54 years	\$19 513	\$23 050	\$12 323	\$24 252	\$13 714	\$18 676	\$13 708	\$14 494	\$13 990	\$21 056
55 to 64 years	\$16 598	\$19 773	\$10 401	\$22 181	\$9 458	\$15 024	\$12 604	\$12 401	\$16 413	\$18 416
65 years and over	\$11 306	\$9 005	\$8 118	\$12 724	\$8 710	\$6 806	\$8 152	\$6 961	\$11 164	\$10 633
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$15 791</b>	<b>\$18 815</b>	<b>\$10 841</b>	<b>\$18 619</b>	<b>\$10 350</b>	<b>\$12 219</b>	<b>\$12 089</b>	<b>\$11 978</b>	<b>\$13 149</b>	<b>\$17 832</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 157	\$19 091	\$11 051	\$18 284	\$11 442	\$12 748	\$12 351	\$12 458	\$12 372	\$18 786
With own children under 6 years	\$15 000	\$17 986	\$10 118	\$16 042	\$10 771	\$10 979	\$11 597	\$12 562	\$11 847	\$17 135
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 338	\$18 150	\$10 525	\$19 001	\$9 780	\$11 664	\$11 655	\$11 373	\$14 009	\$16 261
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$16 931</b>	<b>\$20 451</b>	<b>\$12 395</b>	<b>\$20 656</b>	<b>\$10 932</b>	<b>\$13 285</b>	<b>\$13 609</b>	<b>\$12 491</b>	<b>\$14 225</b>	<b>\$19 587</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 533	\$20 675	\$12 930	\$21 080	\$12 821	\$14 410	\$14 479	\$13 333	\$13 799	\$20 627
With own children under 6 years	\$16 079	\$19 115	\$11 488	\$17 663	\$12 335	\$12 023	\$13 463	\$13 009	\$13 287	\$18 268
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 125	\$19 006	\$11 554	\$20 081	\$9 877	\$12 069	\$12 831	\$11 520	\$14 668	\$17 379
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 058</b>	<b>\$7 731</b>	<b>\$6 952</b>	<b>\$10 255</b>	<b>\$5 697</b>	<b>\$7 052</b>	<b>\$5 877</b>	<b>\$7 617</b>	<b>\$6 991</b>	<b>\$8 387</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 122	\$7 121	\$6 259	\$9 196	\$3 797	\$5 727	\$5 704	\$7 045	\$6 500	\$7 441
With own children under 6 years	\$8 182	\$5 908	\$5 000	\$6 113	\$3 000	\$5 169	\$4 504	\$4 615	\$4 688	\$5 877
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 156	\$9 271	\$8 469	\$11 984	\$8 487	\$9 519	\$6 435	\$10 221	\$7 279	\$10 668
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$8 897	\$4 398	\$4 852	\$8 050	\$7 487	\$4 253	\$4 360	\$5 718	\$5 496	\$6 930
1 worker	\$12 879	\$16 013	\$9 127	\$13 221	\$10 233	\$11 019	\$9 803	\$10 938	\$11 058	\$14 876
2 workers	\$19 089	\$22 008	\$15 733	\$21 361	\$14 897	\$15 422	\$14 926	\$15 387	\$16 494	\$22 130
3 or more workers	\$23 052	\$29 141	\$20 827	\$28 601	\$20 871	\$21 164	\$20 490	\$19 565	\$28 125	\$30 443
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 842	\$11 883	\$3 772	\$7 657	\$4 939	\$4 338	\$5 978	\$6 972	\$8 857	\$9 460
65 years and over	\$4 000	\$4 173	\$3 471	\$5 324	\$4 117	\$5 167	\$2 571	\$5 324	\$7 500	\$3 726
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 472	\$4 137	\$3 112	\$6 814	\$3 601	\$2 946	\$3 754	\$3 317	\$4 000	\$4 438
65 years and over	\$5 073	\$3 526	\$3 245	\$5 254	\$3 490	\$2 689	\$2 849	\$3 120	\$4 095	\$3 661
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>10 427</b>	<b>25 370</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>26 313</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>19 223</b>
With earnings	8 413	21 837	5 514	22 009	1 919	3 192	5 290	2 020	1 387	16 113
Mean earnings	\$16 113	\$19 416	\$12 467	\$18 491	\$10 990	\$13 882	\$14 069	\$13 947	\$16 367	\$19 336
With wage or salary income	7 943	21 011	5 194	20 627	1 650	3 046	4 973	1 842	1 092	15 476
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 611	\$18 823	\$11 765	\$17 139	\$10 948	\$12 673	\$12 724	\$12 847	\$14 080	\$18 514
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 296	1 893	709	4 043	344	337	851	240	225	1 679
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 492	\$12 590	\$9 092	\$12 616	\$5 855	\$10 348	\$12 458	\$11 033	\$12 253	\$12 460
With farm self-employment income	349	846	315	464	161	172	152	229	337	601
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 581	\$4 706	\$3 771	\$5 251	\$6 275	\$12 928	\$3 605	\$8 125	\$13 558	\$6 853
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 468	5 164	1 021	9 672	1 345	868	935	465	416	3 826
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 233	\$3 153	\$2 559	\$4 810	\$3 036	\$3 720	\$3 575	\$2 832	\$3 805	\$2 896
With Social Security income	2 740	4 331	2 181	5 483	2 010	930	1 504	904	512	3 987
Mean Social Security income	\$4 081	\$3 484	\$3 482	\$3 848	\$3 866	\$3 332	\$3 029	\$3 730	\$3 667	\$3 840
With public assistance income	944	1 809	1 199	1 892	323	412	883	239	204	1 383
Mean public assistance income	\$2 356	\$2 151	\$2 147	\$2 012	\$1 900	\$2 152	\$1 942	\$1 991	\$2 518	\$2 125
With all other income	2 841	3 832	1 673	5 728	1 118	798	1 490	560	287	3 394
Mean all other income	\$5 534	\$3 849	\$3 515	\$5 430	\$4 979	\$4 273	\$4 175	\$3 518	\$1 978	\$4 955

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Counties

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Coffax	Curry	De Baca	Dono Ano	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
<b>Families</b> .....	109 037	735	13 890	3 556	11 319	715	23 429	13 147	6 818	1 182	313
With Social Security income.....	19 959	233	3 778	861	1 934	233	4 070	3 231	1 459	325	91
Income above poverty level.....	18 273	199	3 216	729	1 638	193	3 354	2 851	1 221	213	67
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 368	81	1 060	218	636	84	970	1 209	504	96	11
With public assistance income.....	8 004	44	987	231	751	34	1 746	847	313	158	7
Income above poverty level.....	4 650	24	533	92	318	10	827	507	168	89	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	879	12	138	25	68	6	186	118	47	29	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	89 040	559	10 353	2 888	9 289	552	18 675	10 143	5 295	792	263
With related children under 18 years.....	62 495	381	7 272	1 993	6 760	334	14 506	7 194	4 138	715	147
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	49 355	305	5 705	1 508	5 187	257	11 500	5 637	3 309	579	126
Female householder, no husband present.....	16 241	67	1 637	385	1 330	76	3 052	1 260	645	200	20
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 159	34	1 017	217	821	46	1 999	715	378	81	12
With related children under 18 years.....	11 800	27	1 158	272	1 063	48	2 176	1 024	523	146	8
With related children under 6 years.....	4 555	8	515	101	430	18	878	446	214	67	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	12 311	160	2 635	622	1 434	171	2 498	2 297	1 039	225	81
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	56 274	321	5 438	1 546	3 720	276	9 727	4 088	2 111	391	116
With Social Security income.....	10 484	124	2 359	653	1 394	167	2 105	1 741	774	168	58
Income above poverty level.....	7 609	55	1 535	435	879	84	1 407	1 169	498	63	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	3 780	25	825	277	499	57	744	753	275	45	14
With public assistance income.....	2 281	19	491	133	279	35	503	283	106	62	9
Income above poverty level.....	783	8	141	27	72	12	114	94	30	7	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	353	5	77	21	40	10	58	63	11	7	—
Worked in 1979.....	41 945	156	2 808	805	2 315	113	6 491	2 118	1 223	169	65
65 years and over.....	9 835	121	2 283	681	1 371	170	2 086	1 616	771	177	61
<b>Persons</b> .....	414 087	2 716	50 063	13 330	40 571	2 413	92 614	47 385	25 649	4 486	1 090
Related children under 18 years.....	119 282	830	15 264	4 130	13 551	627	30 675	14 895	8 704	1 530	301
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	87 465	590	11 059	3 042	9 527	473	22 380	10 615	6 218	1 164	221
60 years and over.....	48 640	508	9 612	2 322	5 309	605	9 791	7 903	3 712	712	253
65 years and over.....	33 146	368	6 998	1 754	3 833	477	6 847	5 669	2 575	547	191

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	11 053	128	1 982	479	1 326	104	4 281	1 325	845	319	53
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	17.4	14.3	13.5	11.7	14.5	18.3	10.1	12.4	27.0	16.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 147	\$3 112	\$2 652	\$2 338	\$3 137	\$2 018	\$3 115	\$3 052	\$2 961	\$3 103	\$1 929
Persons per family.....	3.63	3.59	3.87	3.66	3.84	3.57	4.06	3.89	3.52	3.70	3.17
With Social Security income.....	1 686	34	562	132	296	39	716	380	238	112	24
With public assistance income.....	3 354	20	454	139	433	24	919	340	145	69	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 269	84	1 101	301	697	57	2 700	667	374	143	23
With related children under 18 years.....	8 892	82	1 441	334	1 029	67	3 291	995	560	234	26
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 716	66	1 229	270	816	54	2 586	775	434	179	17
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 875	39	614	165	545	32	1 216	462	255	107	13
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 262	22	259	76	215	15	590	177	93	44	5
With related children under 18 years.....	4 403	24	530	134	509	27	1 016	421	241	92	6
With related children under 6 years.....	2 317	8	279	66	247	12	543	259	139	48	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	936	23	321	78	197	24	429	233	197	70	27
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	14 411	164	1 914	506	1 043	113	3 638	1 254	720	189	39
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6	51.1	35.2	32.7	28.0	40.9	37.4	30.7	34.1	48.3	33.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 949	\$2 125	\$1 678	\$1 657	\$1 592	\$1 283	\$2 029	\$1 767	\$1 686	\$1 278	\$1 340
With Social Security income.....	2 875	69	824	218	515	83	698	572	276	105	24
With public assistance income.....	1 498	11	350	106	207	23	389	189	76	55	6
Worked in 1979.....	7 758	39	616	161	366	17	1 854	362	277	37	13
65 years and over.....	2 654	61	817	271	491	86	799	563	278	116	27
<b>Persons</b> .....	54 481	624	9 594	2 261	6 135	484	20 999	6 414	3 698	1 368	207
Percent below poverty level.....	13.2	23.0	19.2	17.0	15.1	20.1	22.7	13.5	14.4	30.5	19.0
Related children under 18 years.....	20 030	206	3 882	845	2 791	160	8 688	2 715	1 390	548	63
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 809	147	2 806	656	1 902	132	6 133	1 883	937	404	34
60 years and over.....	5 573	132	1 720	474	1 054	156	2 056	1 159	750	264	82
65 years and over.....	4 240	102	1 349	404	808	134	1 549	963	578	221	73

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	15 798	178	2 837	634	2 168	172	6 120	1 999	1 203	456	89
Percent below poverty level.....	14.5	24.2	20.4	17.8	19.2	24.1	26.1	15.2	17.6	38.6	28.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 647	\$3 664	\$3 364	\$3 238	\$3 308	\$2 560	\$3 752	\$3 476	\$3 478	\$3 660	\$2 457
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.60	3.74	3.69	3.73	3.52	4.03	3.82	3.33	3.77	3.40
With Social Security income.....	2 791	57	872	185	523	62	1 066	682	376	155	32
With public assistance income.....	4 068	24	570	153	517	26	1 101	440	185	93	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	9 564	122	1 651	395	1 284	104	4 090	1 023	570	227	57
With related children under 18 years.....	12 316	108	1 954	435	1 649	100	4 632	1 417	748	334	52
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 274	85	1 608	326	1 289	76	3 675	1 123	545	259	41
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 149	41	739	181	662	44	1 551	596	327	131	13
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 222	24	329	82	301	24	832	235	140	54	5
With related children under 18 years.....	5 481	26	621	140	624	31	1 283	540	287	109	6
With related children under 6 years.....	2 797	8	333	70	263	14	636	305	155	59	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 621	36	562	119	351	45	644	431	326	90	33
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	18 258	199	2 459	621	1 286	149	4 498	1 731	902	226	52
Percent below poverty level.....	32.4	62.0	45.2	40.2	34.6	54.0	46.2	42.3	42.7	57.8	44.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 379	\$2 591	\$2 128	\$2 173	\$2 115	\$1 770	\$2 492	\$2 079	\$2 174	\$1 910	\$1 808
With Social Security income.....	4 221	77	1 187	314	694	104	983	906	387	118	28
With public assistance income.....	1 670	13	404	113	221	29	405	215	85	56	5
Worked in 1979.....	10 070	66	782	188	446	36	2 386	527	326	60	19
65 years and over.....	3 962	69	1 206	369	666	107	1 060	890	396	127	31
<b>Persons</b> .....	75 136	840	13 058	2 959	9 367	754	29 151	9 360	4 905	1 945	355
Percent below poverty level.....	18.1	30.9	26.1	22.2	21.2	31.2	31.5	19.8	19.1	43.4	32.6
Related children under 18 years.....	27 144	270	5 004	1 090	4 101	234	11 846	3 653	1 710	770	120
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18 629	189	3 559	826	2 749	175	8 417	2 538	1 088	567	79
60 years and over.....	8 593	169	2 695	675	1 556	220	2 894	1 967	1 135	337	99
65 years and over.....	6 735	134	2 183	585	1 234	193	2 183	1 664	903	274	88

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.3	16.5	11.3	10.8	10.2	12.5	14.9	9.1	10.4	21.1	11.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	23.1	39.3	34.3	27.1	30.3	38.7	38.7	26.0	25.3	53.0	44.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.0	55.9	48.1	42.1	43.9	53.9	51.1	38.9	38.4	70.6	56.0



Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Moro	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	1 565	15 209	3 049	5 009	4 359	12 329	1 093	11 750	2 887	7 342	4 004
With Social Security income.....	289	2 551	741	380	1 601	1 764	349	1 627	819	1 806	965
Income above poverty level.....	210	2 287	616	373	1 333	893	214	1 359	663	1 153	749
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	86	708	160	32	611	298	81	451	201	484	311
With public assistance income.....	116	707	165	79	481	1 843	183	609	219	1 030	313
Income above poverty level.....	53	401	97	53	252	530	47	352	103	418	121
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	11	73	6	8	99	139	32	39	14	101	35
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 263	13 318	2 424	4 707	2 793	8 938	659	9 895	2 232	5 227	3 057
With related children under 18 years.....	1 049	9 003	1 603	2 888	2 177	9 432	677	7 280	1 567	5 026	2 035
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	790	6 852	1 274	2 478	1 804	7 471	549	5 664	1 295	4 000	1 652
Female householder, no husband present.....	206	1 323	306	318	483	2 410	170	1 190	350	1 052	399
Householder worked in 1979.....	110	819	225	263	272	1 205	50	848	217	536	212
With related children under 18 years.....	168	1 027	214	249	355	2 061	125	971	255	835	279
With related children under 6 years.....	65	450	62	67	178	995	45	359	50	354	106
Householder 65 years and over.....	190	1 740	539	267	1 084	1 233	277	1 051	636	1 113	780
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	440	4 608	1 327	1 527	1 440	3 494	386	3 717	1 131	2 140	2 023
With Social Security income.....	195	1 352	397	191	699	640	150	978	488	520	685
Income above poverty level.....	101	797	234	156	396	309	61	565	268	154	379
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	73	529	117	40	257	189	46	319	145	118	262
With public assistance income.....	24	335	65	11	76	254	84	221	64	335	103
Income above poverty level.....	—	84	11	5	10	55	9	33	13	71	38
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	53	—	—	4	34	—	6	—	43	28
Worked in 1979.....	233	2 924	893	1 304	588	2 436	174	2 465	600	1 095	1 209
65 years and over.....	148	1 326	390	166	672	613	166	925	507	596	646
<b>Persons</b> .....	5 986	55 647	10 792	17 589	15 512	56 163	4 201	43 168	10 527	29 106	14 476
Related children under 18 years.....	2 199	18 842	3 088	5 626	4 681	23 217	1 380	14 488	3 287	10 600	4 020
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 516	13 011	2 292	4 523	3 406	16 271	1 066	10 384	2 468	7 791	2 899
60 years and over.....	729	6 566	1 834	1 308	3 624	3 843	831	4 216	2 164	3 345	2 633
65 years and over.....	503	4 413	1 329	702	2 589	2 694	621	2 831	1 609	2 404	1 954
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	230	1 365	401	177	837	4 099	403	1 359	452	1 840	843
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	9.0	13.2	3.5	19.2	33.2	36.9	11.6	14.3	25.1	21.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 160	\$3 410	\$2 608	\$2 803	\$3 140	\$4 312	\$3 037	\$3 120	\$2 875	\$3 278	\$2 955
Persons per family.....	3.84	3.96	3.60	3.13	3.59	4.77	3.49	3.92	3.42	3.93	3.61
With Social Security income.....	79	264	125	7	268	871	135	268	156	653	216
With public assistance income.....	63	306	68	26	229	1 313	136	257	116	612	192
Householder worked in 1979.....	109	804	212	116	462	1 811	170	873	257	813	447
With related children under 18 years.....	198	1 045	271	131	565	3 456	310	1 085	301	1 385	550
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	143	826	237	87	500	2 850	251	853	268	1 156	459
Female householder, no husband present.....	97	555	114	52	262	1 353	112	461	133	499	203
Householder worked in 1979.....	39	232	56	28	125	416	22	280	61	152	86
With related children under 18 years.....	93	535	96	47	226	1 212	92	447	120	432	180
With related children under 6 years.....	48	329	30	27	101	632	37	176	26	186	87
Householder 65 years and over.....	33	169	119	19	172	574	99	171	111	364	136
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	135	1 380	389	165	612	1 124	202	937	403	1 005	890
Percent below poverty level.....	30.7	29.9	29.3	10.8	42.5	32.2	52.3	25.2	35.6	47.0	44.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 738	\$1 762	\$1 737	\$2 145	\$2 060	\$2 257	\$1 484	\$1 700	\$1 487	\$1 865	\$1 855
With Social Security income.....	94	555	163	35	303	331	89	413	220	366	306
With public assistance income.....	24	251	51	—	66	199	75	188	51	264	65
Worked in 1979.....	17	406	157	93	141	346	42	282	100	228	399
65 years and over.....	63	533	152	14	291	286	94	388	212	390	294
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 018	6 786	1 831	719	3 616	20 695	1 610	6 259	1 913	8 245	3 936
Percent below poverty level.....	17.0	12.2	17.0	4.1	23.3	36.8	38.3	14.5	18.2	28.3	27.2
Related children under 18 years.....	472	3 056	692	244	1 331	10 057	604	2 621	702	3 360	1 407
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	320	2 048	559	142	999	7 150	484	1 834	516	2 591	1 011
60 years and over.....	195	1 036	427	78	688	1 753	319	893	460	1 300	654
65 years and over.....	130	790	345	48	563	1 216	256	690	404	984	547
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	323	2 026	610	207	1 171	4 939	591	2 240	644	2 520	1 135
Percent below poverty level.....	20.6	13.3	20.0	4.1	26.9	40.1	54.1	19.1	22.3	34.3	28.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 894	\$3 832	\$3 056	\$3 876	\$3 654	\$5 465	\$3 567	\$3 313	\$3 354	\$3 970	\$3 611
Persons per family.....	3.90	3.95	3.57	3.19	3.57	4.79	3.67	3.81	3.48	3.99	3.52
With Social Security income.....	112	446	180	13	394	998	191	376	218	810	278
With public assistance income.....	76	330	76	32	293	1 433	158	333	127	710	213
Householder worked in 1979.....	160	1 308	383	138	661	2 411	280	1 607	408	1 300	670
With related children under 18 years.....	275	1 496	433	155	729	4 178	439	1 819	443	1 925	731
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	212	1 193	367	111	614	3 412	357	1 289	377	1 556	597
Female householder, no husband present.....	138	631	161	57	298	1 540	128	606	177	564	250
Householder worked in 1979.....	60	284	101	33	152	560	26	389	96	207	120
With related children under 18 years.....	134	594	143	52	258	1 375	100	573	159	479	223
With related children under 6 years.....	65	353	50	27	122	726	37	227	30	219	100
Householder 65 years and over.....	41	316	146	19	239	644	141	228	166	470	184
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	192	1 752	509	204	735	1 333	241	1 179	538	1 138	1 075
Percent below poverty level.....	43.6	38.0	38.4	13.4	51.0	38.2	62.4	31.7	47.6	53.2	53.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 999	\$2 199	\$2 150	\$2 618	\$2 546	\$2 763	\$2 086	\$2 168	\$1 924	\$2 517	\$2 396
With Social Security income.....	126	775	231	45	379	426	117	515	301	438	422
With public assistance income.....	24	283	59	5	66	221	75	199	57	294	79
Worked in 1979.....	49	541	210	104	183	450	63	401	132	264	474
65 years and over.....	83	774	211	42	368	365	122	475	294	454	420
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 452	9 760	2 689	864	4 911	24 967	2 411	9 722	2 780	11 204	5 065
Percent below poverty level.....	24.3	17.5	24.9	4.9	31.7	44.5	57.4	22.5	26.4	38.5	35.0
Related children under 18 years.....	672	4 330	1 011	288	1 730	11 941	879	4 074	1 024	4 676	1 748
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	465	2 984	785	177	1 250	8 392	693	2 610	769	3 481	1 251
60 years and over.....	255	1 564	579	119	988	2 049	447	1 179	661	1 583	901
65 years and over.....	167	1 247	471	81	770	1 412	351	878	579	1 230	758
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	12.5	8.3	9.9	2.6	16.6	28.6	26.8	8.6	12.2	21.7	18.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	32.7	22.0	29.2	5.9	41.3	50.7	62.8	31.4	32.7	47.2	42.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	45.5	31.3	40.9	10.0	57.9	60.1	71.8	47.4	46.4	62.5	54.0

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	8 761	20 058	5 343	18 692	2 559	2 984	5 000	2 070	1 292	15 421
With Social Security income	2 070	2 803	1 460	3 417	1 187	678	1 097	609	296	2 653
Income above poverty level	1 768	1 997	1 083	2 903	977	473	731	480	253	2 177
Below poverty level without Social Security income	543	614	406	782	484	169	218	219	107	718
With public assistance income	768	1 392	836	1 306	204	295	683	168	153	1 081
Income above poverty level	495	643	406	747	116	142	341	76	82	624
Below poverty level without public assistance income	119	105	94	120	38	85	97	27	27	148
Householder worked in 1979	6 462	16 832	3 848	15 087	1 294	2 298	3 765	1 495	1 041	12 576
With related children under 18 years	5 086	13 621	3 378	11 373	966	1 795	3 252	1 178	709	10 208
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 170	10 416	2 598	8 871	817	1 407	2 702	942	592	7 974
Female householder, no husband present	986	2 142	1 026	2 740	222	285	720	217	141	1 839
Householder worked in 1979	554	1 272	522	1 731	103	137	424	101	85	1 069
With related children under 18 years	656	1 695	731	2 031	151	225	530	154	112	1 375
With related children under 6 years	350	809	333	793	80	126	169	64	33	593
Householder 65 years and over	1 464	1 766	955	2 415	894	460	844	377	297	1 781
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	2 233	6 632	2 663	9 929	1 291	1 726	1 926	673	460	4 721
With Social Security income	753	1 542	801	2 176	853	305	407	297	216	1 346
Income above poverty level	493	836	403	1 492	448	141	128	161	135	787
Below poverty level without Social Security income	244	590	273	625	276	90	67	111	77	529
With public assistance income	186	416	407	682	119	125	207	73	50	304
Income above poverty level	62	73	102	153	25	29	12	5	12	31
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	43	78	54	14	29	7	5	—	31
Worked in 1979	1 219	4 455	1 369	6 844	362	1 030	1 247	303	227	2 977
65 years and over	737	1 453	731	2 265	871	305	429	241	198	1 286
<b>Persons</b>	34 598	80 963	21 456	73 175	8 428	12 475	19 330	7 476	4 653	60 474
Related children under 18 years	11 697	29 945	6 909	22 553	1 884	4 136	6 506	2 387	1 405	21 689
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 613	20 700	5 020	16 609	1 474	2 977	4 861	1 729	1 055	15 354
60 years and over	5 082	6 878	3 280	9 372	3 101	1 583	2 486	1 324	1 070	6 308
65 years and over	3 392	4 628	2 338	6 632	2 470	1 114	1 894	898	751	4 525
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	1 265	3 227	1 436	2 094	484	663	1 204	407	247	1 910
Percent below poverty level	14.4	16.1	26.9	11.2	18.9	22.2	24.1	19.7	19.1	12.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 698	\$4 292	\$2 678	\$2 590	\$2 903	\$3 352	\$2 589	\$2 726	\$3 099	\$3 076
Persons per family	4.59	4.57	3.80	3.50	2.85	4.30	3.74	3.63	3.35	3.96
With Social Security income	302	806	377	514	210	205	366	129	43	476
With public assistance income	273	749	430	559	88	153	342	92	71	457
Householder worked in 1979	621	1 663	724	1 166	150	332	620	177	173	1 046
With related children under 18 years	974	2 644	1 090	1 524	272	492	898	267	182	1 422
With related children 5 to 17 years	869	2 130	853	1 138	218	409	740	226	167	1 121
Female householder, no husband present	285	1 019	455	796	109	136	362	93	49	691
Householder worked in 1979	127	376	139	351	36	50	171	26	18	269
With related children under 18 years	230	902	391	687	108	129	304	76	44	577
With related children under 6 years	134	477	184	394	67	69	107	39	18	317
Householder 65 years and over	212	443	230	354	121	159	295	90	47	343
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	644	2 157	1 166	2 675	506	838	816	263	163	1 434
Percent below poverty level	28.8	32.5	43.8	26.9	39.2	48.6	42.4	39.1	35.4	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 963	\$1 906	\$1 961	\$1 718	\$1 114	\$2 302	\$1 813	\$1 662	\$1 660	\$1 688
With Social Security income	260	706	378	684	405	164	279	136	81	559
With public assistance income	124	343	305	529	94	96	195	68	38	273
Worked in 1979	175	810	333	1 177	62	361	302	49	19	497
65 years and over	237	689	376	741	397	174	283	124	69	564
<b>Persons</b>	6 448	16 918	6 616	10 007	1 884	3 692	5 324	1 740	990	9 001
Percent below poverty level	18.6	20.9	30.8	13.7	22.4	29.6	27.5	23.3	21.3	14.9
Related children under 18 years	2 820	7 406	2 443	3 511	503	1 376	2 076	647	381	3 738
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 073	5 334	1 773	2 398	357	949	1 539	492	290	2 637
60 years and over	838	1 915	991	1 629	699	534	949	378	221	1 383
65 years and over	587	1 405	763	1 290	580	445	807	268	141	1 137
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	1 840	4 036	2 058	3 093	723	956	1 634	618	337	2 598
Percent below poverty level	21.0	20.1	38.5	16.5	28.3	32.0	32.7	29.9	26.1	16.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 213	\$5 249	\$3 382	\$3 161	\$3 180	\$3 926	\$3 413	\$3 192	\$3 839	\$3 788
Persons per family	4.68	4.50	3.76	3.50	3.04	4.11	3.60	3.42	3.73	3.89
With Social Security income	431	984	637	755	340	284	469	224	74	650
With public assistance income	375	805	512	669	123	215	415	116	83	597
Householder worked in 1979	1 007	2 240	1 122	1 861	295	547	917	311	234	1 535
With related children under 18 years	1 409	3 222	1 484	2 242	371	693	1 179	360	254	1 863
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 218	2 598	1 165	1 639	314	555	940	287	236	1 465
Female householder, no husband present	389	1 130	617	1 026	137	179	462	109	56	860
Householder worked in 1979	195	472	222	483	55	67	237	32	25	375
With related children under 18 years	320	1 004	498	876	119	169	363	86	51	683
With related children under 6 years	182	514	234	469	73	102	131	40	18	369
Householder 65 years and over	333	561	394	519	219	213	362	167	53	500
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	878	2 628	1 457	3 367	705	1 027	971	328	211	1 830
Percent below poverty level	39.3	39.6	54.7	33.9	54.6	59.5	50.4	48.7	45.9	38.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 227	\$2 416	\$2 408	\$2 207	\$1 586	\$2 725	\$2 385	\$2 165	\$2 119	\$2 160
With Social Security income	380	1 025	552	917	557	210	317	190	111	845
With public assistance income	154	353	358	566	94	101	202	73	38	292
Worked in 1979	235	995	433	1 590	78	505	384	64	30	634
65 years and over	365	977	504	971	554	212	321	163	106	840
<b>Persons</b>	9 489	20 785	9 194	14 206	2 900	4 958	6 859	2 440	1 469	11 924
Percent below poverty level	27.4	25.7	42.9	19.4	34.4	39.7	35.5	32.6	31.6	19.7
Related children under 18 years	4 085	9 059	3 324	4 994	780	1 827	2 609	863	596	4 839
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 943	6 489	2 392	3 442	576	1 241	1 920	639	464	3 390
60 years and over	1 239	2 522	1 469	2 263	1 114	725	1 164	577	292	2 032
65 years and over	905	1 885	1 151	1 801	942	587	986	425	200	1 683
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.5	16.1	20.5	8.1	13.8	20.8	16.4	15.2	16.1	9.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.7	31.0	50.6	25.0	46.1	45.6	42.9	43.0	40.6	26.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.7	42.0	63.8	36.9	61.2	59.6	59.0	58.9	51.7	38.5



**Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE	Total persons	342 604	8 980	11 016	4 188	154 638	780	44 083	1 294	15 612
Under 5 years	23 828	922	1 331	502	15 628	78	3 291	105	2 109	
5 to 9 years	23 797	747	1 068	464	14 342	70	3 196	77	1 639	
10 to 14 years	27 208	827	1 990	287	15 372	64	3 731	108	1 882	
15 to 19 years	32 673	1 074	1 231	298	18 521	97	4 167	225	1 906	
20 to 24 years	33 778	1 023	1 595	429	17 443	52	3 112	131	1 587	
25 to 29 years	33 240	1 033	1 202	629	14 584	63	3 157	65	1 273	
30 to 34 years	29 796	802	898	443	12 819	30	2 680	44	1 149	
35 to 39 years	22 458	431	715	294	8 645	39	2 284	33	716	
40 to 44 years	18 547	510	392	234	7 492	38	2 338	41	839	
45 to 49 years	17 404	468	391	195	6 448	37	2 191	85	638	
50 to 54 years	17 364	391	341	137	5 887	31	2 563	85	532	
55 to 59 years	17 958	189	237	83	5 411	50	2 226	54	292	
60 to 64 years	14 066	184	204	88	3 839	18	2 477	64	353	
65 to 69 years	11 840	150	163	33	3 182	27	2 286	67	258	
70 to 74 years	8 388	106	104	40	2 206	48	1 881	42	142	
75 to 79 years	5 239	58	80	13	1 383	13	1 244	34	147	
80 to 84 years	2 862	26	31	—	793	18	685	15	67	
85 years and over	2 158	39	43	19	643	7	574	19	83	
Median	29.5	24.5	22.5	25.9	23.9	27.3	32.6	25.1	20.7	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	33 224	1 006	1 598	354	17 963	61	3 488	147	1 671	
Children ever born	9 016	393	687	184	7 288	24	1 457	48	1 054	
Per 1,000 women	271	391	430	520	406	393	418	327	631	
Women 25 to 34 years	31 722	803	1 138	594	14 031	45	3 053	29	1 215	
Children ever born	39 868	1 309	1 613	962	24 015	90	5 491	59	3 024	
Per 1,000 women	1 257	1 630	1 417	1 620	1 712	2 000	1 799	2 034	2 489	
Women 35 to 44 years	20 954	480	610	321	8 488	37	2 348	52	773	
Children ever born	54 662	1 327	1 782	886	27 990	134	7 006	179	3 222	
Per 1,000 women	2 609	2 765	2 921	2 760	3 298	3 622	2 984	3 442	4 168	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	342 604	8 980	11 016	4 188	154 638	780	44 083	1 294	15 612	
In households	338 854	8 576	10 531	4 136	153 285	780	43 185	1 140	15 284	
Family householder: Male	75 966	1 481	1 733	639	29 013	182	10 827	210	2 810	
Female	14 730	604	812	87	7 722	23	1 500	83	595	
Nonfamily householder: Male	17 381	636	344	212	4 954	35	1 352	62	370	
Female	19 460	375	434	78	4 463	26	2 606	96	281	
Spouse	75 460	1 290	1 594	1 133	28 985	161	10 445	168	2 809	
Child	113 133	3 459	4 285	1 419	66 342	298	14 142	440	7 081	
Other relatives	11 256	328	718	342	7 840	44	1 740	39	1 025	
Nonrelatives	11 468	403	611	226	3 966	11	573	42	313	
Persons per household	2.67	2.79	3.03	3.30	3.20	2.90	2.66	2.59	3.76	
Persons per family	3.21	3.45	3.51	3.99	3.65	3.44	3.15	3.31	4.20	
In group quarters	3 750	404	485	52	1 353	—	898	154	328	
Inmate of institution	1 084	72	52	—	476	—	212	—	6	
Other	2 666	332	433	52	877	—	686	154	322	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	96 865	3 349	4 047	1 467	48 325	186	11 092	413	4 848	
Nursery school	3 596	161	264	70	1 387	3	310	15	82	
Private	2 635	52	137	70	780	—	184	6	12	
Kindergarten	4 267	113	198	59	2 698	10	609	—	328	
Private	727	15	50	22	383	—	53	—	9	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40 844	1 331	1 564	553	23 441	101	5 657	172	2 884	
Private	4 056	57	202	55	2 284	2	82	—	15	
High school (1 to 4 years)	24 039	873	869	237	13 508	67	2 956	108	1 176	
Private	1 939	62	47	7	706	—	56	—	10	
College	24 119	871	1 152	548	7 291	5	1 560	118	378	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4 469	124	126	95	1 134	—	278	—	28	
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.6	42.0	45.2	35.3	19.8	—	26.8	22.5	15.3	
5 and 6 years old	83.0	82.7	83.7	58.5	79.3	65.7	75.8	50.0	71.8	
7 to 15 years old	98.8	99.5	96.3	91.0	98.5	94.4	97.2	100.0	95.6	
16 and 17 years old	89.7	96.2	78.3	92.9	85.4	100.0	86.3	84.1	75.2	
18 and 19 years old	46.4	63.2	54.1	64.3	38.5	26.3	51.5	80.7	42.9	
20 and 21 years old	31.5	30.8	48.8	65.3	21.4	—	23.6	46.8	18.5	
22 to 24 years old	21.3	23.4	25.5	30.8	13.1	—	8.4	10.1	2.3	
25 to 34 years old	12.7	20.7	14.7	25.9	8.4	2.2	6.4	—	3.1	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	95 788	2 316	2 217	863	34 656	208	12 311	318	3 202	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 852	58	99	37	2 305	30	811	35	797	
5 to 7 years	3 100	154	109	30	3 119	25	955	32	569	
8 years	4 129	38	77	21	2 680	20	806	31	286	
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 493	329	232	86	6 350	40	1 595	69	455	
4 years	27 319	791	786	158	11 360	56	4 019	91	691	
College: 1 to 3 years	20 150	601	553	113	4 958	24	1 937	52	245	
4 or more years	29 745	345	361	418	3 884	13	2 188	8	159	
Percent high school graduates	80.6	75.0	76.7	79.8	58.3	44.7	66.2	47.5	34.2	
Female, 25 years old and over	105 532	2 071	2 584	1 345	38 676	211	14 275	330	3 287	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 208	84	186	119	2 547	29	700	21	630	
5 to 7 years	3 489	112	96	127	3 453	18	932	50	620	
8 years	4 959	74	126	33	3 665	34	1 039	41	302	
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 142	436	280	173	7 299	50	2 100	96	600	
4 years	40 484	649	908	447	15 396	51	4 999	71	763	
College: 1 to 3 years	21 794	429	672	196	4 063	17	2 881	25	301	
4 or more years	20 456	287	316	250	2 253	12	1 624	26	71	
Percent high school graduates	78.4	65.9	73.4	66.4	56.1	37.9	66.6	37.0	34.5	
Persons 25 years old and over	201 320	4 387	4 801	2 208	73 332	419	26 586	648	6 489	
Percent high school graduates	79.4	70.7	74.9	71.6	57.2	41.3	66.4	42.1	34.4	
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.2	10.9	12.5	11.3	9.1	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Colfax			Curry			De Baca			Dona Ana				
										Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>AGE</b>														
Total persons	6 481	33 845	2 757	8 153	759	77 025	1 589	762	482	50 171				
Under 5 years	642	3 057	313	1 102	54	6 105	158	58	36	5 315				
5 to 9 years	666	2 728	296	928	64	6 313	145	72	43	5 425				
10 to 14 years	745	2 465	302	1 159	77	6 741	92	17	26	5 515				
15 to 19 years	857	3 206	314	1 044	98	8 822	115	87	32	6 449				
20 to 24 years	474	3 682	382	819	50	9 309	394	169	80	5 808				
25 to 29 years	448	2 888	275	643	45	6 135	214	132	80	4 062				
30 to 34 years	426	2 442	151	578	37	5 568	103	30	17	3 317				
35 to 39 years	326	1 950	141	424	42	4 279	74	34	6	2 549				
40 to 44 years	339	1 868	105	338	36	4 011	35	19	30	2 197				
45 to 49 years	232	1 577	95	334	27	3 654	14	5	32	2 322				
50 to 54 years	259	1 248	151	183	45	3 936	57	60	39	2 263				
55 to 59 years	278	1 618	30	177	48	3 299	22	4	35	1 507				
60 to 64 years	162	1 346	85	92	22	2 636	60	19	3	996				
65 to 69 years	211	1 231	62	129	44	2 241	31	15	4	882				
70 to 74 years	139	1 065	20	69	23	1 705	7	29	—	647				
75 to 79 years	122	763	8	69	19	1 125	46	12	12	450				
80 to 84 years	66	429	19	29	16	740	7	—	7	284				
85 years and over	89	282	8	36	12	406	15	—	—	183				
Median	23.5	28.1	21.5	19.0	29.1	26.0	23.7	24.3	26.5	21.7				
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
Women 15 to 24 years	591	3 127	329	905	78	8 892	189	131	67	6 257				
Children ever born	239	1 483	262	661	35	2 558	83	68	29	2 434				
Per 1,000 women	404	474	796	730	449	288	439	519	433	389				
Women 25 to 34 years	423	2 542	167	638	39	5 940	97	59	56	3 819				
Children ever born	957	4 505	297	1 604	81	9 421	208	61	102	7 871				
Per 1,000 women	2 262	1 772	1 778	2 514	2 077	1 586	2 144	1 034	1 821	2 061				
Women 35 to 44 years	330	1 926	139	380	34	4 290	42	13	24	2 565				
Children ever born	1 263	5 468	566	1 598	141	13 772	190	14	40	10 424				
Per 1,000 women	3 827	2 839	4 072	4 205	4 147	3 210	4 524	1 077	1 667	4 064				
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Total persons	6 481	33 845	2 757	8 153	759	77 025	1 589	762	482	50 171				
In households	6 368	32 776	2 618	8 086	750	74 528	1 394	637	467	49 145				
Family householder:														
Male	1 282	8 535	500	1 418	159	16 554	261	193	66	9 090				
Female	225	1 060	164	344	27	2 668	106	26	7	1 962				
Nonfamily householder:														
Male	172	945	123	183	36	2 847	155	29	34	1 247				
Female	250	1 861	74	118	26	3 209	91	14	44	840				
Spouse	1 241	7 974	450	1 445	164	16 084	190	105	161	9 069				
Child	2 867	11 186	1 109	4 009	327	28 101	473	227	120	23 347				
Other relatives	275	789	165	378	10	2 868	20	17	12	2 698				
Nonrelatives	56	426	33	191	1	2 197	98	26	23	892				
Persons per household	3.27	2.68	3.07	3.78	2.96	2.95	2.53	2.76	2.28	3.68				
Persons per family	3.86	3.12	3.65	4.16	3.60	3.45	3.21	3.04	3.29	4.11				
In group quarters	113	1 069	139	67	9	2 497	195	125	15	1 026				
Inmate of institution	107	204	—	6	9	156	—	—	—	39				
Other	6	865	139	61	—	2 341	195	125	15	987				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 912	8 302	950	2 800	221	26 876	662	320	160	17 925				
Nursery school	35	270	12	67	—	467	8	—	—	217				
Private	6	224	—	27	—	271	—	—	—	62				
Kindergarten	106	525	83	211	16	1 118	23	19	—	932				
Private	18	74	—	17	—	95	—	—	—	18				
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 188	4 043	459	1 620	118	10 705	197	70	45	8 986				
Private	105	83	—	85	—	316	—	—	—	176				
High school (1 to 4 years)	551	2 264	274	797	81	5 697	45	19	30	4 408				
Private	7	20	12	—	—	34	—	—	—	14				
College	32	1 200	122	105	6	8 889	389	212	85	3 382				
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	8	275	32	15	11	894	52	13	8	253				
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>														
3 and 4 years old	16.5	22.3	13.8	13.3	—	16.2	12.7	—	—	7.4				
5 and 6 years old	73.2	76.5	95.2	80.8	89.5	76.8	76.0	100.0	47.6	73.6				
7 to 15 years old	96.3	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7				
16 and 17 years old	74.9	82.8	89.2	78.1	100.0	87.6	66.7	100.0	100.0	85.8				
18 and 19 years old	27.6	33.4	17.8	26.8	10.7	70.1	60.0	80.0	100.0	56.7				
20 and 21 years old	—	13.3	10.3	5.0	—	56.7	62.2	79.7	100.0	41.6				
22 to 24 years old	—	8.3	12.3	4.0	—	34.5	50.6	41.0	26.4	18.8				
25 to 34 years old	2.3	7.7	12.0	3.8	—	16.1	26.2	31.5	21.6	9.4				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Male, 25 years old and over	1 505	8 920	578	1 459	211	19 000	410	242	85	10 371				
Elementary:														
0 to 4 years	147	213	42	217	52	1 506	23	—	9	2 120				
5 to 7 years	108	420	29	170	52	1 451	—	9	—	1 536				
8 years	122	428	19	139	21	922	38	23	—	784				
High school:														
1 to 3 years	341	1 171	56	274	30	1 708	12	51	8	1 355				
4 years	563	3 538	285	499	41	4 999	139	68	—	2 633				
College:														
1 to 3 years	132	1 853	121	115	11	3 244	172	77	20	1 129				
4 or more years	92	1 297	26	45	4	5 170	26	14	48	814				
Percent high school graduates	52.3	75.0	74.7	45.2	26.5	70.6	82.2	65.7	80.0	44.1				
Female, 25 years old and over	1 592	9 787	572	1 642	205	20 735	275	117	180	11 288				
Elementary:														
0 to 4 years	121	121	42	125	36	1 735	18	6	6	2 286				
5 to 7 years	168	401	28	271	39	1 679	23	5	18	1 915				
8 years	185	587	50	209	19	1 085	27	13	—	802				
High school:														
1 to 3 years	404	1 666	116	386	61	2 481	31	12	19	1 682				
4 years	537	4 186	235	495	43	7 034	113	23	85	3 358				
College:														
1 to 3 years	117	1 763	58	134	5	3 370	39	20	8	752				
4 or more years	60	1 063	43	22	2	3 351	24	38	44	493				
Percent high school graduates	44.8	71.6	58.7	39.6	24.4	66.3	64.0	69.2	76.1	40.8				
Persons 25 years old and over	3 097	18 707	1 150	3 101	416	39 735	685	359	265	21 659				
Percent high school graduates	48.5	73.2	66.8	42.2	25.5	68.4	74.9	66.9	77.4	42.4				
Median years of school completed	11.8	12.6	12.4	10.7	8.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	10.3				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

**AGE**

	Eddy		Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea		Lincoln
	Race						Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Total persons	40 068	768	14 701	13 452	3 716	483	2 849	46 301	2 731
Under 5 years	3 398	67	1 920	1 581	312	32	355	4 513	340
5 to 9 years	3 218	72	1 631	1 423	320	28	363	3 917	367
10 to 14 years	3 260	54	1 719	1 478	408	48	305	3 529	308
15 to 19 years	3 480	84	1 776	1 423	486	66	339	4 088	326
20 to 24 years	3 199	76	1 411	1 096	301	27	266	4 229	174
25 to 29 years	3 062	61	1 283	867	234	30	176	3 860	181
30 to 34 years	2 863	32	1 071	1 093	228	23	189	3 459	150
35 to 39 years	2 145	35	736	749	160	25	102	2 680	93
40 to 44 years	1 849	24	574	562	224	9	149	2 354	103
45 to 49 years	1 821	32	632	619	186	37	157	2 363	96
50 to 54 years	2 147	38	470	656	169	29	107	2 750	123
55 to 59 years	2 238	56	461	565	151	39	92	2 499	89
60 to 64 years	2 054	54	227	344	120	22	82	1 926	133
65 to 69 years	2 049	20	291	401	142	19	81	1 608	108
70 to 74 years	1 493	24	228	257	142	12	84	1 181	22
75 to 79 years	971	26	170	199	73	25	36	650	60
80 to 84 years	429	13	71	79	32	4	14	423	33
85 years and over	392	—	30	60	28	5	272	25	—
Median	30.7	27.5	21.0	23.5	25.7	32.3	21.4	28.7	20.9

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	3 326	79	1 589	1 328	407	50	325	4 043	250
Children ever born	1 798	24	1 019	756	210	19	242	2 291	411
Per 1,000 women	541	304	641	569	516	380	745	567	1 644
Women 25 to 34 years	2 956	46	1 186	1 024	227	20	175	3 566	168
Children ever born	5 706	91	3 018	2 371	487	54	535	7 020	480
Per 1,000 women	1 930	1 978	2 545	2 315	2 145	2 700	3 057	1 969	2 857
Women 35 to 44 years	2 099	38	686	675	199	17	140	2 491	98
Children ever born	6 201	99	2 674	2 406	809	50	589	7 277	358
Per 1,000 women	2 954	2 605	3 898	3 564	4 065	2 941	4 207	2 921	3 653

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	40 068	768	14 701	13 452	3 716	483	2 849	46 301	2 731
In households	39 667	768	14 692	13 263	3 713	483	2 849	46 041	2 718
Family householder:	10 216	134	2 843	2 830	764	125	490	12 038	414
Male	997	65	552	401	186	7	126	1 064	200
Female	1 111	47	251	245	121	20	99	1 606	94
Nonfamily householder:	1 906	66	244	346	128	24	120	1 757	167
Male	10 132	108	2 848	2 724	708	114	474	11 718	379
Female	13 325	272	6 942	5 927	1 571	163	1 316	15 554	1 128
Spouse	1 442	59	612	635	197	28	189	1 538	283
Child	538	17	400	155	38	2	35	766	53
Other relatives	2.78	2.49	3.70	3.45	3.07	2.68	3.38	2.82	3.12
Nonrelatives	3.22	3.25	3.97	3.86	3.58	3.20	4.14	3.22	3.95
Persons per household	401	—	9	189	3	—	—	260	13
Persons per family	301	—	9	63	—	—	—	106	5
Other	100	—	—	126	3	—	—	154	8

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	9 369	201	4 636	4 142	1 037	123	902	10 967	969
Nursery school	235	9	118	101	38	—	—	207	57
Private	102	—	—	21	8	—	—	123	37
Kindergarten	694	12	337	295	42	10	54	596	54
Private	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	26	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 225	121	2 646	2 246	579	58	515	5 909	536
Private	1 559	—	59	18	5	—	—	32	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 529	55	1 367	1 092	323	50	304	2 834	303
Private	44	—	10	—	2	—	—	7	—
College	686	4	168	408	55	5	29	1 421	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	195	—	71	65	17	—	7	434	—
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	16.1	12.5	12.7	10.1	27.2	—	—	11.6	27.6
5 and 6 years old	80.0	100.0	78.3	70.8	77.3	100.0	63.8	69.6	76.1
7 to 15 years old	98.9	100.0	98.6	99.2	92.9	91.1	100.0	97.3	99.2
16 and 17 years old	83.6	100.0	83.3	80.2	76.2	93.5	89.9	79.3	92.5
18 and 19 years old	30.0	32.0	29.2	54.6	24.0	21.1	37.9	41.5	42.3
20 and 21 years old	9.6	—	8.5	22.3	9.8	25.0	7.9	14.5	5.6
22 to 24 years old	6.4	6.9	3.7	11.6	0.6	13.3	—	5.7	—
25 to 34 years old	2.6	—	0.8	3.2	3.9	—	6.6	4.9	4.5

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	11 107	176	3 005	3 078	931	147	555	12 762	554
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	521	14	719	340	128	13	69	594	62
5 to 7 years	687	48	371	402	151	25	76	800	84
8 years	901	26	248	383	97	29	39	850	34
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 483	28	400	549	150	22	89	2 335	183
4 years	4 301	33	1 007	987	288	54	237	4 307	110
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 679	19	159	257	70	4	26	2 147	41
4 or more years	1 535	8	101	160	47	—	19	1 729	40
Percent high school graduates	67.7	34.1	42.2	45.6	43.5	39.5	50.8	64.1	34.5
Female, 25 years old and over	12 406	239	3 239	3 373	958	135	666	13 263	662
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	442	45	855	442	107	23	133	362	69
5 to 7 years	633	29	460	477	145	13	86	852	88
8 years	757	15	176	492	124	12	81	773	117
High school:									
1 to 3 years	2 365	69	680	451	206	39	120	2 725	144
4 years	5 170	54	826	1 106	305	43	222	5 080	134
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 727	15	190	250	37	—	18	2 323	110
4 or more years	1 312	12	52	155	34	5	6	1 148	—
Percent high school graduates	66.2	33.9	33.0	44.8	39.2	35.6	36.9	64.5	36.9
Persons 25 years old and over	23 513	415	6 244	6 451	1 889	282	1 221	26 025	1 216
Percent high school graduates	66.9	34.0	37.4	45.2	41.3	37.6	43.2	64.3	35.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	9.6	9.9	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.7	12.4	10.5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Los Alamos		Luna		McKinley		Mora		Otero			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 075	6 171	14 815	37 115	7 531	3 640	36 575	2 139	2 207	630	9 648	
Under 5 years .....	209	748	1 274	5 132	1 054	261	3 134	231	322	85	1 037	
5 to 9 years .....	160	636	1 228	4 990	778	328	3 013	163	347	75	1 037	
10 to 14 years .....	257	779	1 196	4 132	738	388	2 972	244	255	37	1 069	
15 to 19 years .....	240	734	1 234	4 811	762	436	3 889	257	176	15	1 135	
20 to 24 years .....	194	576	1 346	3 771	842	258	4 121	354	283	50	975	
25 to 29 years .....	173	502	1 644	3 088	657	249	3 223	235	219	137	729	
30 to 34 years .....	124	341	1 182	2 529	507	204	2 836	196	188	94	771	
35 to 39 years .....	143	252	1 106	1 865	452	162	2 163	156	95	45	502	
40 to 44 years .....	131	295	856	1 447	354	146	2 202	105	60	47	497	
45 to 49 years .....	128	316	902	1 098	387	263	2 020	56	90	11	435	
50 to 54 years .....	109	234	795	1 036	300	131	1 518	32	46	24	332	
55 to 59 years .....	156	201	757	905	247	109	1 530	42	32	—	332	
60 to 64 years .....	20	146	365	735	99	180	1 248	26	36	4	256	
65 to 69 years .....	13	158	266	542	121	178	1 085	15	12	—	223	
70 to 74 years .....	8	71	266	435	70	140	723	13	22	—	177	
75 to 79 years .....	—	85	229	292	114	121	459	9	14	6	55	
80 to 84 years .....	—	50	105	129	22	48	245	5	—	—	42	
85 years and over .....	10	47	64	178	27	38	194	—	10	—	44	
Median .....	24.4	21.4	28.4	19.3	22.9	28.0	26.8	22.1	20.0	26.9	22.8	
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	211	669	1 315	4 446	801	318	3 625	225	243	43	1 021	
Children ever born .....	77	440	655	2 592	465	130	1 189	101	174	50	413	
Per 1,000 women .....	365	658	498	583	581	409	328	449	716	1 163	405	
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	151	415	1 417	2 937	551	224	2 868	155	201	204	782	
Children ever born .....	212	894	2 277	7 160	1 195	503	5 110	334	540	315	1 795	
Per 1,000 women .....	1 404	2 154	1 607	2 438	2 169	2 246	1 782	2 155	2 687	1 544	2 295	
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	146	326	999	1 826	399	146	2 107	121	107	74	545	
Children ever born .....	409	7 625	2 815	7 325	1 283	573	6 274	539	428	99	1 999	
Per 1,000 women .....	2 801	5 098	2 818	4 012	3 216	3 925	2 869	4 455	4 000	1 338	3 668	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 075	6 171	14 815	37 115	7 531	3 640	36 575	2 139	2 207	630	9 648	
<b>In households</b> .....	2 075	6 171	14 772	36 886	7 517	3 640	35 407	1 931	2 185	630	9 559	
Family householder: .....	410	1 158	3 566	5 070	1 525	746	9 011	419	293	53	1 853	
Male .....	34	235	518	2 067	310	173	998	92	145	23	323	
Female .....	67	159	812	497	217	169	1 266	130	41	7	244	
Nonfamily householder: .....	77	107	817	460	153	89	1 235	27	22	18	220	
Spouse .....	513	1 261	3 454	5 220	1 361	707	8 662	326	322	303	2 018	
Other relatives .....	889	2 767	4 911	18 509	3 404	1 527	12 657	812	1 015	210	4 320	
Nonrelatives .....	41	427	430	4 800	394	172	945	53	283	5	477	
Persons per household .....	44	57	264	263	153	57	633	72	64	11	104	
Persons per family .....	2.92	3.75	2.70	4.48	3.29	3.10	2.86	3.15	3.99	2.84	3.47	
In group quarters .....	3.47	4.24	3.30	4.91	3.69	3.62	3.26	3.62	4.34	3.29	3.95	
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	43	229	14	—	1 168	208	22	—	89	
Other .....	—	—	—	229	3	—	75	—	—	—	16	
Other .....	—	—	43	—	11	—	1 093	208	22	—	73	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	665	1 828	3 514	11 747	2 084	1 094	10 072	673	797	136	3 166	
Nursery school .....	53	8	87	616	72	12	327	18	39	16	59	
Private .....	42	—	50	244	39	—	179	—	11	7	17	
Kindergarten .....	41	110	264	1 034	124	70	661	17	49	26	177	
Private .....	11	—	28	108	29	—	58	—	5	—	14	
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	301	1 164	1 842	6 921	1 239	554	4 703	322	504	66	1 773	
Private .....	16	4	92	694	104	5	151	19	—	—	37	
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	207	530	882	2 709	574	362	2 615	191	161	8	864	
Private .....	13	9	61	177	51	—	49	—	—	—	12	
College .....	63	16	439	467	75	96	1 766	125	44	20	293	
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	28	13	187	79	49	35	453	36	33	7	61	
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>												
3 and 4 years old .....	52.9	7.7	11.3	26.3	18.3	16.2	19.8	18.8	29.6	29.6	12.4	
5 and 6 years old .....	100.0	69.5	86.4	79.2	85.8	69.7	79.7	54.1	100.0	60.0	77.8	
7 to 15 years old .....	85.4	95.1	97.5	88.4	97.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.6	
16 and 17 years old .....	91.1	75.6	83.2	67.5	82.5	93.7	89.9	100.0	86.6	—	97.6	
18 and 19 years old .....	39.4	31.0	23.6	32.1	19.9	41.5	35.9	38.1	—	53.3	52.0	
20 and 21 years old .....	26.6	—	9.8	9.8	6.1	12.3	9.5	—	—	—	8.8	
22 to 24 years old .....	11.3	3.1	3.4	2.6	1.3	5.6	9.8	4.8	8.2	10.0	8.0	
25 to 34 years old .....	1.3	0.7	5.3	3.5	2.5	3.1	10.5	14.2	2.9	3.5	5.3	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	466	1 246	4 197	6 584	1 672	992	9 722	521	369	51	2 087	
Elementary: .....	4	223	93	1 792	104	136	234	24	12	—	28	
0 to 4 years .....	15	224	135	836	142	162	411	41	5	6	291	
5 to 7 years .....	9	86	217	345	146	143	288	—	27	—	124	
8 years .....	26	243	403	1 165	325	171	830	81	113	—	229	
9 years .....	149	308	1 357	1 738	679	265	3 779	226	160	20	799	
High school: .....	139	88	715	542	180	70	2 160	127	38	11	258	
1 to 3 years .....	124	74	1 277	166	96	45	2 020	22	14	14	164	
4 or more years .....	88.4	37.7	79.8	37.2	57.1	38.3	81.9	72.0	57.5	88.2	58.5	
Percent high school graduates .....	549	1 452	4 340	7 695	1 685	977	9 724	369	455	317	2 308	
Elementary: .....	10	283	132	2 576	157	136	256	12	12	38	251	
5 to 7 years .....	6	334	188	852	222	173	371	25	27	33	259	
8 years .....	42	175	168	525	102	130	513	18	24	4	152	
9 years .....	62	223	488	1 286	380	148	1 056	41	149	14	365	
10 years .....	262	302	1 596	1 618	722	287	4 396	171	173	173	973	
11 years .....	116	76	849	670	64	30	1 963	91	65	36	226	
12 years .....	51	59	919	168	38	73	1 169	11	6	19	82	
Percent high school graduates .....	78.1	30.1	77.5	31.9	48.9	39.9	77.4	74.0	53.4	71.9	55.5	
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	1 015	2 698	8 537	14 279	3 357	1 969	19 446	890	824	368	4 395	
Percent high school graduates .....	82.9	33.6	78.6	34.3	53.0	39.1	79.6	72.8	55.2	74.2	56.9	
Median years of school completed .....	12.8	9.1	12.8	9.3	12.1	10.1	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.2	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

Total persons	3 753
Under 5 years	383
5 to 9 years	461
10 to 14 years	381
15 to 19 years	445
20 to 24 years	291
25 to 29 years	294
30 to 34 years	289
35 to 39 years	202
40 to 44 years	182
45 to 49 years	188
50 to 54 years	124
55 to 59 years	108
60 to 64 years	76
65 to 69 years	91
70 to 74 years	121
75 to 79 years	59
80 to 84 years	26
85 years and over	32
Median	23.5

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	367
Children ever born	195
Per 1,000 women	531
Women 25 to 34 years	300
Children ever born	674
Per 1,000 women	2 247
Women 35 to 44 years	191
Children ever born	608
Per 1,000 women	3 183

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	3 753
In households	3 738
Family householder:	693
Male	2 922
Female	216
Nonfamily householder:	146
Male	63
Female	729
Spouse	1 677
Child	179
Other relatives	179
Nonrelatives	35
Persons per household	3.18
Persons per family	3.64
In group quarters	15
Inmate of institution	15
Other	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 199
Nursery school	28
Private	14
Kindergarten	58
Private	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	703
Private	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	371
Private	16
College	39
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	7

**Percent enrolled in school—**

3 and 4 years old	13.1
5 and 6 years old	81.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.6
18 and 19 years old	50.0
20 and 21 years old	—
22 to 24 years old	—
25 to 34 years old	3.8

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	857
Elementary:	107
0 to 4 years	139
5 to 7 years	63
8 years	189
High school:	233
1 to 3 years	78
4 years	48
College:	41.9
1 to 3 years	62.5
4 or more years	51.1
Percent high school graduates	38.2
Female, 25 years old and over	935
Elementary:	113
0 to 4 years	89
5 to 7 years	103
8 years	273
High school:	270
1 to 3 years	53
4 years	34
College:	38.2
1 to 3 years	66.2
4 or more years	50.0
Percent high school graduates	38.2
Persons 25 years old and over	1 792
Percent high school graduates	40.0
Median years of school completed	10.7

Quoy	Rio Arriba			Roosevelt	Sandoval			San Juan		
	Race		Spanish origin¹		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹
3 753	12 784	3 379	21 852	3 378	21 012	9 471	9 586	49 572	26 866	9 543
383	1 048	439	2 109	434	1 529	1 200	981	4 866	3 658	1 333
461	1 125	421	2 149	434	1 566	1 300	865	4 385	3 380	1 110
381	1 200	360	2 253	371	1 655	1 114	1 086	4 050	3 329	925
445	1 234	460	2 611	498	1 708	1 175	1 048	4 387	3 645	932
291	980	305	1 887	469	1 317	859	798	4 864	2 539	1 186
294	1 082	255	1 749	293	1 764	712	884	4 709	2 062	1 015
289	1 011	228	1 447	216	1 853	671	732	4 286	1 791	677
202	786	208	1 283	69	1 383	422	490	2 997	1 377	484
182	728	135	1 058	159	1 079	455	470	2 922	1 043	404
188	598	99	968	54	925	321	388	2 621	859	286
124	782	100	1 038	156	1 157	228	400	2 365	851	308
108	614	104	904	46	1 188	221	368	2 184	560	244
76	441	79	615	73	1 245	300	333	1 578	581	191
91	373	46	501	44	1 080	209	267	1 244	546	141
121	295	51	507	29	795	102	228	1 011	325	192
59	272	54	367	17	425	83	125	511	160	42
26	149	19	273	11	239	18	80	371	99	64
32	66	16	133	5	104	81	43	221	61	9
23.5	28.7	20.2	24.8	19.7	32.6	19.7	25.1	27.4	19.1	21.8
367	1 153	374	2 349	498	1 539	1 070	897	4 574	3 134	983
195	365	251	964	348	442	805	300	2 280	1 587	608
531	317	671	410	699	287	752	334	498	506	619
300	1 095	221	1 616	268	1 858	749	820	4 260	2 055	795
674	1 974	469	3 242	668	2 843	1 742	1 451	8 137	5 055	1 825
2 247	1 803	2 122	2 006	2 493	1 530	2 326	1 770	1 910	2 460	2 296
191	805	193	1 208	91	1 233	478	447	2 943	1 291	456
608	3 111	759	4 540	376	3 160	1 968	1 475	8 098	5 607	1 705
3 183	3 865	3 933	3 758	4 132	2 563	4 117	3 300	2 752	4 343	3 739
3 753	12 784	3 379	21 852	3 378	21 012	9 471	9 586	49 572	26 866	9 543
3 738	12 697	3 359	21 789	3 153	20 750	9 471	9 490	49 434	26 548	9 504
693	2 922	502	4 552	622	5 475	1 168	2 139	12 567	4 108	2 070
216	396	283	917	108	539	457	262	1 052	1 192	215
146	476	89	549	70	624	84	171	2 307	303	385
63	415	34	580	63	703	102	165	1 985	369	204
729	2 890	459	4 343	601	5 481	1 096	2 075	12 052	3 724	1 915
1 677	4 944	1 595	9 720	1 558	6 828	4 802	4 198	17 256	13 512	4 150
179	470	262	983	69	732	1 676	382	1 337	3 005	412
35	184	135	145	62	368	86	98	878	335	153
3.18	3.04	3.49	3.30	3.66	2.86	5.16	3.33	2.79	4.42	3.14
3.64	3.52	3.76	3.75	4.06	3.20	5.60	3.62	3.28	4.80	3.61
15	87	20	63	225	262	—	96	138	318	39
15	55	20	24	10	104	—	12	90	91	27
—	32	—	39	215	158	—	84	48	227	12
1 199	3 145	1 182	6 102	1 370	5 202	3 428	2 837	11 486	9 206	2 568
28	49	78	126	7	263	301	63	339	266	33
14	31	23	22	7	162	71	16	231	96	14
58	150	50	357	89	335	344	189	866	651	234
8	8	5	—	—	19	80	6	69	117	12
703	1 854	671	3 435	603	2 507	1 783	1 533	6 423	5 370	1 580
7	153	131	268	—	258	489	94	208	587	68
371	806	316	1 681	214	1 350	821	787	2 763	2 472	625
16	86	16	86	—	92	43	25	8	258	—
39	286	67	503	457	747	179	265	1 095	447	96
7	53	18	40	13	134	58	55	279	107	19
13.1	10.9	46.9	11.5	4.3	33.2	59.8	15.8	13.1	16.8	8.6
81.1	82.6	88.8	78.1	64.5	85.1	94.6	81.6	77.2	74.8	74.1
100.0	94.0	97.4	94.5	97.4	98.5	93.9	97.9	96.2	93.0	97.8
83.6	70.5	68.3	79.7	73.2	94.4	70.7	90.7	80.2	76.1	75.9
50.0	20.5	32.5	20.4	55.7	45.7	35.6	35.7	24.2	35.2	17.6
—	19.9	5.4	14.2	60.9	25.2	9.7	14.9	9.0	14.4	7.9
—	2.4	—	6.5	39.8	12.0	7.9	6.2	3.7	8.4	0.7
3.8	3.8	7.7	4.3	13.8	7.2	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	2.1
857	3 521	664	5 298	616	6 460	1 739	2 388	13 544	4 843	2 081
107	224	38	644	148	256	142	289	253	1 311	143
139	280	61	668	131	348	233	278	517	530	312
63	318	94	550	45	400	120	238	698	245	143
189	498	132	800	86	725	311	389	1 764	645	435
233	1 165	219	1 603	101	1 934	644	738	5 088	1 411	661
78	446	64	472	52	1 325	221	236	2 613	542	267
48	590	56	561	53	1 472	68	220	2 613	159	120
41.9	62.5	51.1	49.8	33.4	73.2	53.7	50.0	76.1	43.6	50.4
935	3 676	730	5 545	556	6 777	2 084	2 420	13 476	5 472	1 976
113	263	55	552	116	209	160	224	226	1 710	130
89	310	32	740	71	268	228	323	364	511	205
103	268	105	575	75	354	169	234	639	360	200
273	402	173	752	156	902	462	405	2 105	838	408
270	1 657	205	2 109	76	2 876	672	898	6 047	1 404	771
53	392	101	521	31	1 181	252	218	2 613	480	226
34	384	59	296	31	987	141	118	1 482	169	36
38.2	66.2	50.0	52.8	24.8	74.4	51.1	51.0	75.3	37.5	52.3
1 792	7 197	1 394	10 843	1 172	13 237	3 823	4 808	27 020	10 315	4 057
40.0	64.4	50.5	51.3	29.4	73.8	52.3	50.5	75.7	40.4	51.3
10.7	12.4	12.0	12.0	9.0	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	10.2	12.0

**Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	San Miguel	Santa Fe				Sierra	Socorro			
		Race					Race			
		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 524</b>	<b>60 720</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>41 886</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>10 272</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>5 868</b>	
Under 5 years	1 692	4 455	7	302	3 878	189	821	230	609	
5 to 9 years	1 508	4 444	3	199	3 868	172	1 007	186	702	
10 to 14 years	1 863	5 059	11	159	4 450	295	764	123	481	
15 to 19 years	2 231	5 644	36	277	4 964	211	1 113	171	684	
20 to 24 years	1 870	4 319	39	281	3 679	199	1 109	86	519	
25 to 29 years	1 417	5 589	59	204	3 583	120	917	96	431	
30 to 34 years	1 270	6 091	48	188	3 386	88	750	64	405	
35 to 39 years	979	4 548	28	123	2 438	123	537	68	241	
40 to 44 years	873	3 552	11	74	2 354	136	434	72	301	
45 to 49 years	640	3 061	5	66	1 872	139	419	16	260	
50 to 54 years	729	2 777	—	81	1 747	138	460	21	251	
55 to 59 years	780	2 844	6	52	1 471	65	509	13	242	
60 to 64 years	712	2 474	5	33	1 228	68	435	34	190	
65 to 69 years	579	2 046	6	45	1 069	77	279	18	178	
70 to 74 years	499	1 638	2	15	805	58	311	21	167	
75 to 79 years	436	1 176	—	40	513	29	258	—	97	
80 to 84 years	180	474	—	—	286	21	87	—	64	
85 years and over	266	529	7	8	295	14	62	7	46	
Median	25.3	30.7	28.4	21.7	25.1	25.2	26.8	16.7	24.4	
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>601</b>	
Children ever born	878	1 423	6	110	1 561	88	350	73	283	
Per 1,000 women	422	291	222	334	365	458	359	503	471	
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>5 927</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>3 421</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>402</b>	
Children ever born	2 239	7 313	—	252	5 507	241	1 461	180	854	
Per 1,000 women	1 655	1 234	—	1 355	1 610	2 620	1 859	2 338	2 124	
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>3 992</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>298</b>	
Children ever born	3 321	10 365	11	332	8 235	478	1 439	348	1 061	
Per 1,000 women	3 474	2 596	500	2 496	3 371	2 951	3 029	4 193	3 560	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 524</b>	<b>60 720</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>41 886</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>10 272</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>5 868</b>	
<b>In households</b>	<b>17 562</b>	<b>58 690</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>40 841</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>9 803</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>5 796</b>	
Family householder:	3 417	12 649	11	326	8 092	426	2 162	218	1 240	
Male	966	2 636	17	107	1 713	122	292	18	216	
Female	611	2 801	29	34	993	57	549	16	125	
Nonfamily householder:	704	3 919	24	62	1 363	68	404	—	158	
Male	3 081	12 554	6	313	7 923	388	2 206	206	1 168	
Female	7 616	20 521	37	948	18 192	941	3 654	640	2 597	
Spouse	872	1 980	7	138	1 826	99	298	117	169	
Child	295	1 630	8	98	739	35	238	8	123	
Other relatives	3 09	2 69	2.05	3.31	3.27	3.12	2.85	4.85	3.26	
Nonrelatives	3.64	3.32	3.57	3.64	3.74	3.56	3.46	5.11	3.64	
Persons per household	962	2 030	134	121	1 045	6	469	3	72	
Inmate of institution	386	1 153	100	12	714	6	—	—	—	
Other	576	877	34	109	331	—	469	3	72	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>16 213</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>12 753</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 644</b>	
Nursery school	155	874	—	59	578	11	50	—	39	
Private	20	629	—	5	286	—	36	—	18	
Kindergarten	182	894	—	31	801	21	121	31	122	
Private	7	179	—	13	88	—	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 741	7 569	14	296	6 602	374	1 504	232	976	
Private	49	739	3	52	786	—	16	7	16	
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 467	4 254	14	114	3 659	188	702	47	446	
Private	19	754	—	31	460	—	23	—	2	
College	1 548	2 622	26	250	1 113	43	636	15	61	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	198	728	5	14	258	10	66	—	9	
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old	16.3	39.5	—	56.4	31.0	5.3	18.4	4.1	13.8	
5 and 6 years old	89.9	87.9	100.0	91.2	87.0	48.8	74.9	74.2	84.7	
7 to 15 years old	96.4	98.3	100.0	95.3	98.3	100.0	98.5	81.1	99.5	
16 and 17 years old	80.3	86.3	100.0	69.6	85.1	85.7	81.7	22.6	79.7	
18 and 19 years old	58.4	40.1	—	44.2	36.6	51.9	39.4	20.5	26.1	
20 and 21 years old	36.0	22.1	100.0	41.9	12.0	20.2	28.6	16.7	9.8	
22 to 24 years old	21.3	14.7	28.0	36.7	5.3	—	26.5	—	6.1	
25 to 34 years old	15.7	6.5	—	17.9	4.4	3.4	10.8	8.8	0.5	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>17 584</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>10 143</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 385</b>	
Elementary:	511	548	11	6	688	99	188	83	186	
5 to 7 years	682	841	12	4	895	74	149	21	99	
8 years	464	724	8	26	803	40	216	—	166	
High school:	513	1 809	25	30	1 600	57	314	41	296	
4 years	1 302	4 440	12	189	3 394	139	771	49	466	
College:	490	3 110	45	95	1 371	50	503	28	111	
1 to 3 years	516	6 112	21	63	1 392	29	564	—	61	
4 or more years	51.5	77.7	58.2	84.0	60.7	44.7	67.9	34.7	46.1	
Percent high school graduates										
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>4 882</b>	<b>19 215</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>10 904</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 488</b>	
Elementary:	544	529	—	22	678	95	158	87	155	
5 to 7 years	628	843	7	21	997	102	252	22	202	
8 years	623	894	6	8	876	92	162	16	114	
High school:	871	1 820	—	79	1 843	51	375	29	235	
4 years	1 187	6 376	—	158	4 561	183	1 141	32	662	
College:	669	3 848	11	146	1 158	46	286	16	105	
1 to 3 years	360	4 905	19	82	791	19	379	6	15	
4 or more years	45.4	78.7	69.8	74.8	59.7	42.2	65.6	26.0	52.6	
Percent high school graduates										
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>9 360</b>	<b>36 799</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>21 047</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2 873</b>	
Percent high school graduates	48.3	78.2	61.0	78.9	60.2	43.3	66.8	30.5	49.4	
Median years of school completed	11.7	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.3	10.2	12.5	8.1	11.9	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Taos		Torrance		Union	Valencia		
	Race					Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 398</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>43 917</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>26 844</b>
Under 5 years .....	723	118	1 195	338	131	4 129	1 100	3 175
5 to 9 years .....	737	84	1 318	357	143	4 202	1 038	3 120
10 to 14 years .....	965	168	1 461	319	160	3 884	843	2 787
15 to 19 years .....	803	130	1 546	321	170	4 249	1 008	2 973
20 to 24 years .....	542	99	1 021	257	110	3 895	868	2 595
25 to 29 years .....	888	104	924	271	54	3 696	745	2 464
30 to 34 years .....	959	86	1 042	228	139	3 475	552	1 911
35 to 39 years .....	770	42	772	99	84	2 696	450	1 495
40 to 44 years .....	545	78	744	134	74	2 344	385	1 214
45 to 49 years .....	408	71	595	141	47	2 498	357	1 156
50 to 54 years .....	409	41	605	110	64	2 058	287	1 062
55 to 59 years .....	504	25	579	78	64	1 853	256	751
60 to 64 years .....	331	62	365	110	68	1 447	158	538
65 to 69 years .....	273	37	397	113	49	1 344	141	711
70 to 74 years .....	289	59	386	63	39	1 069	165	418
75 to 79 years .....	143	45	266	55	26	592	113	231
80 to 84 years .....	53	24	112	56	41	296	63	145
85 years and over .....	56	—	120	26	13	190	107	98
Median .....	30.2	26.8	26.0	23.9	27.2	27.2	21.7	22.6

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>677</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>2 760</b>
Children ever born .....	131	62	295	133	76	2 228	416	1 426
Per 1,000 women .....	194	602	231	462	543	544	432	517
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>963</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>2 160</b>
Children ever born .....	1 160	162	1 996	578	262	6 710	1 441	4 433
Per 1,000 women .....	1 205	1 780	1 949	2 267	2 817	1 858	2 132	2 052
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>622</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1 332</b>
Children ever born .....	1 671	317	2 644	442	316	7 752	1 523	5 088
Per 1,000 women .....	2 686	5 373	3 516	4 018	4 213	3 171	3 247	3 820

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 398</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>43 917</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>26 844</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>9 338</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>13 412</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>43 533</b>	<b>8 571</b>	<b>26 587</b>
Family householder: Male .....	2 117	268	2 953	648	287	10 331	1 264	5 660
Female .....	316	54	502	98	62	1 233	454	878
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	576	31	282	104	38	1 773	148	713
Female .....	523	18	394	96	36	1 309	122	526
Spouse .....	1 895	244	2 566	614	264	10 016	1 161	5 222
Child .....	3 410	486	6 028	1 318	636	16 677	3 985	12 204
Other relatives .....	238	148	588	166	93	1 468	1 248	1 124
Nonrelatives .....	263	—	99	32	25	726	189	260
Persons per household .....	2.66	3.55	3.23	3.17	3.51	2.97	4.27	3.37
Persons per family .....	3.30	3.92	3.63	3.72	3.99	3.43	4.69	3.78
<b>In group quarters</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>257</b>
Inmate of institution .....	60	24	36	—	35	367	65	257
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>2 253</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>10 240</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>7 450</b>
Nursery school .....	99	15	119	1	14	242	138	117
Private .....	48	—	14	—	4	77	43	44
Kindergarten .....	118	16	213	63	29	692	179	545
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	56	32	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 315	218	2 155	549	260	5 755	1 262	4 422
Private .....	85	90	34	5	—	425	244	365
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	541	114	1 046	257	96	2 485	445	1 858
Private .....	3	4	17	—	—	39	120	25
College .....	180	41	365	31	—	1 066	138	508
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>

**Percent enrolled in school—**

3 and 4 years old .....	27.5	65.8	21.0	3.9	15.4	15.2	28.1	12.6
5 and 6 years old .....	79.1	100.0	78.7	85.7	85.1	67.4	66.5	73.5
7 to 15 years old .....	90.2	97.4	92.7	98.2	98.2	88.6	80.0	91.2
16 and 17 years old .....	67.5	100.0	70.4	92.5	87.9	61.7	38.0	67.3
18 and 19 years old .....	24.7	33.3	30.9	21.7	15.7	28.5	20.9	29.2
20 and 21 years old .....	15.5	27.3	12.3	3.8	—	6.9	5.7	5.3
22 to 24 years old .....	5.8	22.7	5.1	6.5	—	5.7	3.1	5.4
25 to 34 years old .....	4.2	3.2	5.5	1.2	—	5.5	4.9	4.8

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 793</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>11 782</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>6 041</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	172	29	327	118	65	531	269	564
5 to 7 years .....	172	3	436	112	60	558	177	494
8 years .....	182	11	273	93	51	736	44	378
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	245	90	548	86	94	1 861	302	1 448
4 years .....	754	135	1 062	251	106	4 418	720	2 033
College: 1 to 3 years .....	696	39	379	45	12	1 941	185	615
4 or more years .....	572	41	308	27	—	1 737	39	509
Percent high school graduates .....	72.4	61.8	52.5	44.1	30.4	68.7	54.4	52.3
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 835</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>11 776</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>6 153</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	126	32	289	93	67	450	270	533
5 to 7 years .....	100	—	355	126	68	641	150	648
8 years .....	134	2	334	85	47	771	84	596
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	401	69	797	147	76	1 990	331	1 363
4 years .....	918	135	1 316	261	103	5 087	893	2 339
College: 1 to 3 years .....	603	83	352	29	7	1 748	264	413
4 or more years .....	553	5	131	11	6	1 089	51	261
Percent high school graduates .....	73.2	68.4	50.3	40.0	31.0	67.3	59.1	49.0
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>5 628</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>6 907</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>23 558</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>12 194</b>
Percent high school graduates .....	72.8	65.0	51.4	42.0	30.7	68.0	56.9	50.6
Median years of school completed .....	12.8	12.4	12.0	10.4	9.4	12.4	12.2	12.0

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bernalillo				Catron		Chaves		
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	90 696	2 085	2 545	726	36 735	205	12 327	293	3 405
With own children under 18 years.....	47 611	1 425	1 699	500	23 886	111	5 820	109	2 586
With own children under 6 years.....	20 156	691	903	295	11 504	63	2 557	72	1 462
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	75 597	1 449	1 669	573	27 906	173	10 661	193	2 717
With own children under 18 years.....	38 513	933	1 116	433	18 234	103	4 834	60	2 085
With own children under 6 years.....	17 284	471	627	272	9 378	63	2 186	45	1 198
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	12 242	526	718	81	7 082	23	1 300	79	535
With own children under 18 years.....	7 928	420	505	59	4 902	3	827	39	405
With own children under 6 years.....	2 493	204	222	23	1 814	—	282	17	208
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 711	50	73	—	1 320	5	216	12	104
With own children under 18 years.....	1 413	50	73	—	1 170	5	192	5	93
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	691	—	13	—	454	—	51	7	26
With own children under 18 years.....	393	—	13	—	304	—	27	—	15
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	978	50	58	—	821	3	155	5	78
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	94 146	3 114	4 041	1 383	56 308	271	12 852	380	6 774
Percent living with two parents.....	78.2	60.9	61.7	81.7	72.7	81.5	76.8	41.8	72.9
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
<b>Total persons</b> .....	342 604	8 980	11 016	4 188	154 638	780	44 083	1 294	15 612
<b>Native</b> .....	330 926	8 647	10 844	1 249	147 472	771	42 137	1 271	13 581
Born in State of residence.....	145 260	2 531	7 467	517	127 818	631	18 799	478	10 869
Born in different State.....	182 216	6 043	3 363	612	18 705	140	23 139	789	2 620
Northeast.....	29 633	641	161	61	1 110	—	1 995	32	89
North Central.....	60 893	895	441	62	1 116	5	6 249	84	179
South.....	53 376	4 009	1 024	115	5 754	28	11 636	625	1 813
West.....	38 314	498	1 737	374	10 725	107	3 259	48	539
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	3 450	73	14	120	949	—	199	4	92
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	11 678	333	172	2 939	7 166	9	1 946	23	2 031
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	321 591	7 307	9 430	3 335	138 566	713	40 344	1 453	13 409
<b>Same house</b> .....	149 979	3 205	4 264	520	77 387	472	18 582	698	6 379
<b>Different house in United States</b> .....	165 373	3 741	5 050	1 416	58 158	234	21 214	742	6 629
Same county.....	85 729	1 903	1 973	766	40 203	120	10 539	423	4 374
Different county.....	79 644	1 838	3 077	650	17 955	114	10 675	319	2 255
Same State.....	15 726	261	1 243	—	8 253	84	3 208	87	926
Different State.....	63 918	1 577	1 834	650	9 702	30	7 467	232	1 329
Northeast.....	9 318	252	164	219	738	—	541	26	—
North Central.....	14 390	341	172	104	924	—	1 435	42	31
South.....	17 397	659	414	97	2 783	—	2 577	138	513
West.....	22 813	325	1 084	230	5 257	30	2 914	26	785
<b>Abroad</b> .....	6 239	361	116	1 399	3 021	7	548	13	401
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>									
Different county in 1975.....	64 733	1 547	2 438	551	14 164	101	8 479	226	1 534
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 977	350	51	24	242	—	204	63	35
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	121	9	—	—	52	—	47	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	8 690	290	670	151	2 219	—	655	54	159
Different State in 1975.....	51 424	1 342	1 371	551	7 157	27	5 901	170	889
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 834	334	51	24	206	—	204	63	19
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	64	9	—	—	35	—	23	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	6 391	255	263	151	771	—	471	54	114
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	155 833	3 506	3 589	1 651	58 837	280	17 147	547	5 207
Place of work reported.....	142 707	3 188	3 048	1 546	52 680	254	15 905	481	4 822
Worked in area of residence.....	138 066	3 142	2 653	1 519	51 071	243	15 153	473	4 687
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 641	46	395	27	1 609	11	752	8	135
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.3	1.4	13.0	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.7	1.7	2.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.3	17.1	22.1	18.8	19.2	14.5	13.1	13.9	14.0
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	155 406	3 770	3 826	1 547	58 933	247	16 992	460	4 946
<b>Private vehicle</b> .....	138 299	3 281	3 232	1 310	53 762	214	15 154	362	4 500
Drive alone: Car.....	89 302	2 170	1 660	891	31 555	56	9 218	197	2 535
Truck or van.....	21 280	359	673	91	10 077	94	3 734	53	1 013
Carpool: Car.....	22 183	680	665	293	9 237	15	1 602	101	641
Truck or van.....	5 534	72	234	35	2 893	49	600	11	311
<b>Public transportation</b> .....	3 987	178	236	87	1 356	—	22	—	19
Walked only.....	5 469	189	252	86	2 074	30	853	71	219
Other means.....	4 874	75	35	45	1 272	—	471	19	130
Worked at home.....	2 777	47	71	19	469	3	492	8	78
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>									
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	49 364	1 022	1 029	192	15 796	81	5 452	106	775
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.3	35.6	31.1	16.1	31.3	29.1	35.6	24.3	16.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	2 883	53	101	10	701	—	244	10	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.6	1.3	—	1.4	2.2	0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	230 785	5 874	6 959	2 799	97 450	428	26 271	800	8 888
With a work disability.....	18 849	633	486	97	8 562	35	2 792	169	795
Prevented from working.....	8 562	310	192	55	4 807	8	1 536	114	448
With a public transportation disability.....	3 136	118	119	59	1 668	6	628	43	234
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	30 001	338	402	105	8 091	113	6 491	177	697
With a public transportation disability.....	3 973	30	91	25	1 513	17	806	40	62

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 507</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	948
With own children under 6 years.....	448
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 216</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	793
With own children under 6 years.....	386
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>211</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	141
With own children under 6 years.....	62
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>30</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	25
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	6
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 609</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	79.6

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 481</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>6 407</b>
Born in State of residence.....	5 655
Born in different State.....	734
Northwest.....	11
North Central.....	32
South.....	107
West.....	584
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	18
Foreign born.....	74

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 853</b>
Same house.....	3 372
Different house in United States.....	2 453
Same county.....	1 777
Different county.....	676
Same State.....	429
Different State.....	247
Northwest.....	—
North Central.....	27
South.....	27
West.....	193
Abroad.....	28

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....	
Different county in 1975.....	503
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	66
Attending college in 1980.....	—
Different State in 1975.....	214
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	7
Attending college in 1980.....	—

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 186</b>
Place of work reported.....	2 026
Worked in area of residence.....	1 942
Worked outside area of residence.....	84
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	4.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.8

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 175</b>
Private vehicle.....	1 916
Drive alone: Car.....	931
Truck or van.....	308
Carpool: Car.....	440
Truck or van.....	237
Public transportation.....	9
Walked only.....	149
Other means.....	78
Worked at home.....	23

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>707</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.1
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>18</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 520</b>
With a work disability.....	282
Prevented from working.....	142
With a public transportation disability.....	29
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>614</b>
With a public transportation disability.....	75

Colfax	Curry			De Boco		Dono Ana				
	Race				Race					
Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
1 507	9 595	664	1 762	186	19 222	367	219	73	11 052	
948	5 132	491	1 399	103	10 900	240	113	40	7 724	
448	2 378	313	685	44	4 930	159	78	11	4 007	
1 216	8 339	498	1 320	152	16 187	276	181	66	8 797	
793	4 338	352	1 075	88	9 082	169	87	33	6 308	
386	2 106	237	581	38	4 341	125	59	11	3 344	
211	1 001	159	336	27	2 342	79	26	7	1 823	
141	681	132	277	15	1 477	59	14	7	1 210	
62	218	69	74	6	461	30	14	—	538	
30	160	24	70	—	345	—	21	—	385	
25	144	24	63	—	265	—	21	—	319	
11	42	11	25	—	145	—	14	—	214	
6	26	11	18	—	65	—	14	—	148	
14	103	13	45	—	177	—	7	—	151	
2 609	10 099	1 118	3 864	265	23 918	445	154	122	19 980	
79.6	79.8	65.6	71.5	80.4	79.6	68.3	74.7	75.4	77.9	
6 481	33 845	2 757	8 153	759	77 025	1 589	762	482	50 171	
6 407	33 152	2 711	7 718	733	70 285	1 418	754	229	41 458	
5 655	12 926	749	6 024	710	32 590	374	474	63	29 387	
734	19 807	1 931	1 635	21	36 980	1 006	274	137	11 770	
11	1 734	131	136	—	4 181	67	5	4	328	
32	4 368	191	126	2	8 211	120	45	7	268	
107	11 104	1 512	940	14	18 080	724	116	41	8 930	
584	2 601	97	433	5	6 508	95	108	85	2 244	
18	419	31	59	2	715	38	6	29	301	
74	693	46	435	26	6 740	171	8	253	8 713	
5 853	30 565	2 438	7 064	705	70 966	1 395	784	440	45 859	
3 372	13 102	764	3 327	503	33 336	319	276	138	25 057	
2 453	16 117	1 543	3 516	186	35 593	846	508	174	18 919	
1 777	7 201	690	2 221	121	15 296	255	107	23	11 252	
676	8 916	853	1 295	65	20 297	591	401	151	7 667	
429	2 005	11	489	57	6 638	48	273	47	2 982	
247	6 911	842	806	8	13 659	543	128	104	4 685	
—	693	162	152	—	1 314	40	11	9	56	
27	1 488	52	73	—	2 134	42	12	18	153	
27	2 869	405	342	2	6 103	276	—	—	2 478	
193	1 861	223	239	6	4 108	185	105	77	1 998	
28	1 346	131	221	16	2 037	230	—	128	1 883	
503	7 113	610	903	40	16 156	428	331	151	5 447	
—	2 137	326	163	—	702	79	12	—	82	
66	84	—	6	—	53	—	—	—	8	
—	511	61	27	6	5 315	151	201	55	1 664	
214	5 557	599	520	3	10 364	395	82	104	2 975	
—	2 074	320	121	—	655	79	12	—	82	
7	24	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	
—	381	61	22	—	2 008	139	37	20	268	
2 186	14 776	891	2 431	248	28 438	437	281	128	16 474	
2 026	13 951	846	2 361	232	25 841	398	244	109	14 780	
1 942	13 100	803	2 134	210	23 149	375	244	109	12 863	
84	851	43	227	22	2 692	23	—	—	1 917	
4.1	6.1	5.1	9.6	9.5	10.4	5.8	—	—	13.0	
18.8	12.4	11.0	13.7	16.7	17.0	18.0	15.6	30.1	17.5	
2 175	14 873	953	2 451	248	28 539	551	287	174	16 097	
1 916	12 866	831	2 268	217	24 663	437	267	166	14 315	
931	7 735	568	1 201	125	13 994	232	155	84	7 650	
308	2 886	54	469	66	4 725	47	61	20	3 096	
440	1 736	201	461	12	4 460	146	28	53	2 561	
237	509	8	137	14	1 484	12	23	9	1 008	
9	3	—	—	—	524	25	6	8	304	
149	999	100	95	23	1 405	68	6	—	744	
78	781	22	81	2	1 404	11	2	—	565	
23	224	—	7	6	543	10	6	—	169	
707	3 628	197	446	65	8 694	172	111	52	3 467	
33.1	36.7	40.5	21.1	24.3	32.8	31.3	32.1	45.2	22.3	
18	229	11	26	—	495	—	—	8	132	
0.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	—	1.7	—	—	3.2	0.8	
3 520	21 194	1 624	4 419	423	50 067	1 068	553	354	30 246	
282	1 799	185	390	37	3 810	33	45	6	2 098	
142	801	109	251	26	1 870	15	15	—	1 273	
29	272	10	66	13	665	8	5	—	414	
614	3 591	117	326	107	6 103	106	56	23	2 419	
75	299	21	48	25	753	7	—	—	414	

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Eddy		Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea		Lincoln		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black						White	Black		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	11 213	199	3 395	3 231	950	132	616	13 102	614	2 538	715
With own children under 18 years	5 430	91	2 528	2 207	553	68	470	7 025	375	1 949	473
With own children under 6 years	2 616	57	1 430	1 288	244	25	264	3 567	221	1 296	228
Married-couple families	9 987	122	2 715	2 720	707	121	463	11 758	397	2 160	537
With own children under 18 years	4 656	47	2 029	1 900	418	65	386	6 247	225	1 703	367
With own children under 6 years	2 364	29	1 187	1 139	189	25	226	3 259	113	1 160	191
Female householder, no husband present	872	65	538	376	181	7	126	991	186	257	117
With own children under 18 years	611	37	420	247	112	3	78	624	136	191	75
With own children under 6 years	200	21	197	96	47	—	32	199	100	86	20
Subfamilies	245	—	122	136	34	2	38	269	16	111	13
With own children under 18 years	194	—	98	123	31	2	35	208	16	74	10
Married-couple subfamilies	117	—	48	63	9	2	13	106	—	67	5
With own children under 18 years	66	—	24	50	6	2	10	45	—	30	2
Mother-child subfamilies	121	—	66	67	23	—	25	144	16	26	8
Persons under 18 years	12 121	252	6 399	5 403	1 351	155	1 246	14 456	1 263	5 879	1 117
Percent living with two parents	81.2	44.0	76.4	79.5	70.0	87.7	75.0	83.0	54.6	79.3	79.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	40 068	768	14 701	13 452	3 716	483	2 849	46 301	2 731	11 888	2 927
Native	39 203	768	13 606	12 512	3 684	472	2 359	45 176	2 731	9 317	2 797
Born in State of residence	18 714	302	10 414	11 189	3 522	454	1 850	13 805	1 027	4 957	2 510
Born in different State	20 361	466	3 073	1 283	159	18	509	31 259	1 704	4 305	284
Northeast	1 076	18	34	21	2	—	1	930	15	27	8
North Central	3 489	3	57	51	18	—	4	3 360	35	94	21
South	13 270	430	2 321	470	45	8	178	24 373	1 448	3 750	101
West	2 526	15	661	741	94	10	326	2 596	206	434	154
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	128	—	119	40	3	—	—	112	—	55	3
Foreign born	865	—	1 095	940	32	11	490	1 125	—	2 571	130
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	37 166	702	13 091	11 686	3 401	451	2 385	41 891	2 498	9 587	2 698
Same house	20 727	422	8 203	7 347	2 376	289	1 324	19 248	1 140	4 366	1 565
Different house in United States	16 276	268	4 851	4 247	1 014	162	1 061	22 346	1 358	4 879	1 098
Same county	8 760	216	3 305	3 335	608	76	522	11 452	791	2 916	644
Different county	7 516	52	1 546	912	406	86	539	10 894	567	1 963	454
Same State	2 112	—	602	463	225	61	226	2 445	—	698	258
Different State	5 404	52	944	449	181	25	313	8 449	567	1 265	196
Northeast	446	—	46	—	—	—	—	305	—	—	—
North Central	556	—	67	10	25	1	—	703	99	58	35
South	2 583	52	365	183	32	14	104	5 615	389	889	72
West	1 819	—	466	256	124	10	209	1 826	79	318	89
Abroad	163	12	37	92	11	—	—	297	—	342	35
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	5 812	43	923	701	294	63	372	8 354	230	1 358	322
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	67	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Attending college in 1980	110	—	22	188	10	2	14	518	25	58	—
Different State in 1975	4 250	43	577	333	131	18	214	6 383	230	792	142
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Attending college in 1980	85	—	—	27	4	—	14	337	25	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	14 951	339	4 623	3 933	1 108	168	809	19 840	675	3 548	1 004
Place of work reported	14 020	311	4 293	3 749	1 042	165	753	18 231	675	3 396	885
Worked in area of residence	13 529	301	4 119	3 659	1 000	159	649	17 297	645	3 226	862
Worked outside area of residence	491	10	174	90	42	6	104	934	30	170	23
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	3.2	4.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	13.8	5.1	4.4	5.0	2.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	18.6	15.1	16.7	15.4	12.8	16.0	21.8	15.4	14.5	16.7	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	15 068	296	4 506	3 921	1 104	168	806	19 962	797	3 709	977
Private vehicle	11 707	200	3 621	3 638	927	90	725	18 019	691	3 399	850
Drive alone: Car	6 409	166	1 906	1 611	425	40	277	10 106	466	1 292	380
Truck or van	2 950	7	954	986	343	32	179	4 576	86	821	219
Carpool: Car	1 459	19	495	616	97	11	188	1 962	58	587	121
Truck or van	889	8	266	425	62	7	81	1 375	81	699	130
Public transportation	1 655	56	533	16	10	3	13	167	47	—	—
Walked only	407	20	145	200	104	50	53	807	22	128	94
Other means	797	20	143	65	58	—	15	655	30	140	28
Worked at home	502	—	64	2	5	25	—	314	7	42	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	5 012	89	903	1 203	391	53	221	5 962	214	406	307
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.6	36.8	20.4	29.3	31.4	29.1	26.6	35.8	29.0	12.0	29.5
Female veterans	94	—	—	30	4	—	12	131	—	—	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	—	—	0.7	0.3	—	1.3	0.8	—	—	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	24 024	461	8 273	7 689	2 141	291	1 574	29 441	1 379	6 282	1 588
With a work disability	2 311	102	598	470	169	27	106	2 104	198	254	146
Prevented from working	1 186	47	343	372	98	19	104	1 066	124	137	95
With a public transportation disability	358	—	90	115	31	6	40	485	63	80	62
Persons 65 years and over	5 079	83	781	963	417	68	167	4 065	243	205	263
With a public transportation disability	464	—	83	78	47	17	43	455	113	39	48

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Las Alamos	Luna	McKinley		Mora	Otero				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	444	1 393	4 084	7 137	1 835	919	10 009	511	438	76
With own children under 18 years .....	270	1 022	2 449	5 231	1 337	540	5 641	414	350	63
With own children under 6 years .....	122	544	1 196	2 943	760	265	2 594	224	208	51
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	419	1 135	3 563	5 137	1 493	692	8 884	409	275	53
With own children under 18 years .....	259	836	2 099	3 923	1 113	417	4 900	325	246	47
With own children under 6 years .....	117	465	1 045	2 415	643	216	2 316	206	182	40
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	25	218	426	1 795	299	164	834	89	131	23
With own children under 18 years .....	11	160	303	1 203	210	93	585	89	85	16
With own children under 6 years .....	5	59	112	480	110	31	212	18	19	11
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	16	57	119	845	113	27	183	18	26	94
With own children under 18 years .....	16	55	117	788	111	19	143	18	11	82
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	4	30	28	352	26	11	73	—	26	27
With own children under 18 years .....	4	28	26	295	24	3	33	—	11	15
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	12	22	91	423	87	16	94	18	—	58
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	795	2 652	4 416	17 347	3 071	1 249	11 330	782	1 049	3 851
Percent living with two parents .....	91.4	75.2	81.9	65.3	74.4	70.7	83.3	75.8	65.4	81.4

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 075	6 171	14 815	37 115	7 531	3 640	36 575	2 139	2 207	630	9 648
<b>Native</b> .....	2 040	5 013	14 349	36 825	7 109	3 633	35 292	2 093	2 207	170	8 810
Born in State of residence .....	1 485	4 112	7 265	30 249	6 335	3 291	11 106	404	1 914	170	6 442
Born in different State .....	555	861	7 019	6 559	744	336	23 475	1 580	288	92	2 167
Northeast .....	4	40	986	132	49	32	2 991	129	24	7	84
North Central .....	20	17	1 862	199	34	5	5 958	283	49	18	127
South .....	81	392	1 967	184	180	7	9 754	1 004	116	28	1 150
West .....	450	412	2 204	6 044	481	292	4 772	164	99	39	806
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	40	65	17	30	6	711	109	5	59	201
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	35	1 158	466	290	422	7	1 283	46	—	460	838

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	1 697	5 344	13 473	32 207	6 419	3 394	33 015	2 049	1 889	620	8 673
Same house .....	884	3 065	6 243	24 893	3 414	2 520	11 508	572	1 118	84	4 849
Different house in United States .....	805	2 106	7 145	7 300	2 873	874	19 627	1 303	716	315	3 606
Same county .....	256	1 299	2 779	5 185	2 087	434	6 108	203	454	49	1 743
Different county .....	549	807	4 366	2 115	786	440	13 519	1 100	262	266	1 863
Same State .....	368	177	817	648	387	164	1 502	214	102	—	524
Different State .....	181	630	3 549	1 467	399	276	12 017	886	160	266	1 339
Northeast .....	—	—	597	—	—	12	1 397	19	—	13	111
North Central .....	8	—	433	74	24	—	2 104	289	25	11	104
South .....	48	132	770	68	41	12	4 501	290	53	25	547
West .....	125	498	1 749	1 325	334	252	4 015	288	82	217	577
Abroad .....	8	173	85	14	132	—	1 880	174	55	221	218

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975 .....	433	585	3 337	1 511	502	337	10 806	871	216	198	1 306
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	3 847	482	47	24	313
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	36	—	—	62	—	—	—	10
Attending college in 1980 .....	9	—	183	68	8	23	838	48	—	—	83
Different State in 1975 .....	130	465	2 670	994	247	221	9 547	707	114	198	928
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	3 764	444	47	24	298
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	—	—	165	33	—	9	722	48	—	—	56

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	847	1 533	7 140	8 319	2 754	759	15 405	1 022	612	207	3 136
Place of work reported .....	779	1 258	5 784	7 171	2 266	754	13 796	973	494	207	2 882
Worked in area of residence .....	756	1 142	5 562	6 103	2 244	577	13 053	944	494	196	2 736
Worked outside area of residence .....	23	116	222	1 068	22	177	743	29	—	11	146
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	3.0	9.2	3.8	14.9	1.0	23.5	5.4	3.0	—	5.3	5.1
Mean travel time to work .....	12.7	14.7	16.0	22.8	15.5	22.0	17.4	15.1	12.1	12.9	17.1
minutes.....											

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	928	1 616	7 253	8 237	2 827	753	15 620	977	653	176	3 061
Private vehicle .....	784	1 415	6 004	6 717	2 457	618	13 225	783	558	158	2 782
Drive alone: Car .....	407	766	2 986	2 103	1 213	298	7 284	496	250	109	1 537
Truck or van .....	107	399	1 448	2 361	587	184	2 223	25	136	—	478
Carpool: Car .....	207	203	927	1 099	375	62	2 972	249	70	49	572
Truck or van .....	63	47	643	1 154	282	74	746	13	102	—	195
Public transportation .....	—	5	79	182	12	—	106	6	46	4	49
Walked only .....	83	120	874	868	243	82	1 112	116	37	—	138
Other means .....	37	40	127	260	74	21	938	72	7	8	84
Worked at home .....	24	36	169	210	41	32	239	—	5	6	8

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	240	372	1 963	1 402	847	345	4 429	162	139	7	799
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	37.0	21.0	36.8	13.8	35.1	26.1	46.9	45.8	26.2	20.6	29.9
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	23	8	32	43	—	—	357	9	18	8	36
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	3.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	—	—	2.8	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.1

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	1 361	3 416	9 975	20 174	4 488	2 040	24 048	1 431	1 182	427	5 711
With a work disability .....	100	208	381	1 687	200	257	2 088	73	80	14	573
Prevented from working .....	54	125	172	1 155	97	189	991	33	39	7	363
With a public transportation disability .....	34	43	87	650	70	144	313	15	20	7	109
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	31	411	930	1 527	351	525	2 631	42	58	6	525
With a public transportation disability .....	5	60	82	401	51	199	332	17	20	—	90

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Quay	Rio Arriba			Roosevelt	Sandoval			San Juan		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	909	3 318	785	5 469	730	6 014	1 625	2 401	13 619	5 300	2 285
With own children under 18 years	604	1 969	593	3 514	541	2 870	1 085	1 470	7 936	3 963	1 638
With own children under 6 years	290	859	316	1 614	338	1 344	543	722	4 248	2 323	1 004
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	690	2 866	541	4 414	576	5 413	1 044	2 080	12 263	3 849	1 979
With own children under 18 years	458	1 691	437	2 910	430	2 549	772	1 290	7 108	3 012	1 449
With own children under 6 years	252	736	251	1 371	265	1 228	406	685	3 991	1 889	932
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	197	372	197	783	96	418	444	238	887	1 168	201
With own children under 18 years	129	240	120	479	83	232	247	141	583	807	132
With own children under 6 years	23	104	29	157	56	70	108	28	187	347	37
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	22	73	42	167	22	103	321	94	237	558	46
With own children under 18 years	22	56	40	142	8	73	316	78	169	523	46
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	17	36	25	49	14	40	68	26	120	247	3
With own children under 18 years	17	19	23	24	—	10	63	10	52	212	3
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	5	37	17	113	8	53	239	57	106	290	37
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	1 520	4 178	1 557	8 175	1 446	5 758	4 396	3 549	15 778	12 764	3 948
Percent living with two parents	75.9	83.7	68.5	78.7	76.7	86.0	56.8	83.8	85.2	64.9	84.9
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	3 753	12 784	3 379	21 852	3 378	21 012	9 471	9 586	49 572	26 866	9 543
<b>Native</b> .....	3 602	12 660	3 379	21 664	3 194	20 168	9 374	9 312	48 899	26 684	9 184
Born in State of residence	3 087	9 360	3 160	19 925	2 474	7 863	8 908	8 411	17 662	22 782	6 157
Born in different State	497	3 122	219	1 519	701	12 097	406	838	31 046	3 830	2 997
North-east	—	452	—	16	8	4 401	43	166	1 748	63	39
North Central	61	650	32	42	23	3 831	48	46	6 160	143	83
South	211	831	51	120	437	1 946	60	144	11 010	261	452
West	225	1 189	136	1 341	233	1 919	255	482	12 128	3 363	2 423
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	178	—	220	19	208	60	63	191	72	30
Foreign born	151	124	—	188	184	844	97	274	673	182	359
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	3 363	11 307	3 018	19 297	2 944	20 487	7 369	8 902	44 443	23 371	8 327
Same house	1 768	7 382	2 128	14 386	1 307	9 577	6 601	6 670	17 601	17 075	3 209
Different house in United States	1 549	3 902	881	4 849	1 604	10 686	768	2 161	26 466	6 282	5 023
Same county	977	1 820	570	2 889	918	1 820	328	781	11 494	4 309	2 272
Different county	572	2 082	311	1 960	686	8 866	440	1 380	14 972	1 973	2 751
Same State	384	1 260	125	1 292	536	3 347	304	968	3 786	687	959
Different State	188	822	186	668	150	5 519	136	412	11 186	1 286	1 792
North-east	—	—	—	—	15	1 946	—	37	705	7	21
North Central	35	126	—	—	—	1 287	—	31	1 256	68	78
South	100	104	—	18	129	631	5	55	3 104	43	360
West	53	592	186	650	6	1 655	131	289	6 121	1 168	1 333
Abroad	46	23	9	62	33	224	—	71	376	14	95
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975	386	1 644	203	1 422	520	7 248	243	1 092	11 510	1 365	1 953
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	19	11	—	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	55	9	19	—	—	—	—	37	14	19
Attending college in 1980	14	50	18	112	255	342	24	85	416	59	32
Different State in 1975	115	674	92	480	110	4 579	83	270	8 554	901	1 214
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	29	—	12	—	—	—	—	26	—	14
Attending college in 1980	6	32	18	—	28	240	11	17	325	46	29
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	1 312	4 300	1 020	6 390	1 078	8 461	2 013	3 430	21 665	6 172	3 263
Place of work reported	1 286	3 775	951	5 704	949	7 680	1 723	3 092	19 429	5 456	2 995
Worked in area of residence	1 268	2 381	690	3 179	837	2 641	1 034	1 486	18 915	4 884	2 918
Worked outside area of residence	18	1 394	261	2 525	112	5 039	689	1 606	514	572	77
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.4	36.9	27.4	44.3	11.8	65.6	40.0	51.9	2.6	10.5	2.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes	10.3	26.9	20.3	29.7	12.0	28.0	23.8	24.2	18.9	28.6	24.5
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	1 318	4 328	1 037	6 489	1 036	7 959	2 408	3 237	21 945	6 158	3 265
Private vehicle	1 174	3 704	830	5 784	847	7 080	1 670	2 827	19 785	5 386	2 933
Drive alone: Car	617	1 779	288	2 819	404	3 935	656	1 349	10 206	2 058	1 273
Truck or van	310	531	240	761	230	1 417	431	764	5 124	1 882	787
Carpool: Car	141	1 070	154	1 777	132	1 321	333	582	2 621	647	485
Truck or van	106	324	148	427	81	407	250	132	1 834	799	388
Public transportation	—	11	15	62	—	20	10	2	63	62	19
Walked only	108	358	152	286	135	363	485	230	785	420	103
Other means	9	174	23	284	49	123	159	110	826	229	155
Worked at home	27	81	17	73	5	373	84	68	486	61	55
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	342	1 293	242	1 721	127	3 159	414	923	6 915	1 204	818
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.4	28.8	24.0	24.0	11.9	40.9	16.0	28.9	38.7	16.1	26.3
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	8	41	7	45	7	123	11	8	235	43	39
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	2 105	7 871	1 827	12 879	1 964	13 237	5 117	5 696	32 280	14 397	5 554
With a work disability	178	729	46	1 226	208	1 155	188	448	1 911	1 090	357
Prevented from working	84	570	20	868	121	563	123	270	778	782	218
With a public transportation disability	46	184	—	351	24	308	41	133	297	415	63
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	314	1 155	186	1 781	106	2 617	493	743	3 268	1 167	421
With a public transportation disability	51	167	26	533	9	299	66	123	358	264	64

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 383</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 752
With own children under 6 years .....	1 363
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 272</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 089
With own children under 6 years .....	1 065
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>905</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	549
With own children under 6 years .....	213
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>135</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	135
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>34</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	34
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>101</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>6 257</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	70.0

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>18 524</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>18 387</b>
Born in State of residence .....	17 065
Born in different State .....	1 286
Northeast .....	43
North Central .....	32
South .....	317
West .....	894
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	36
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	<b>137</b>

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 944</b>
Same house .....	11 031
Different house in United States .....	5 861
Same county .....	3 686
Different county .....	2 175
Same State .....	1 509
Different State .....	666
Northeast .....	20
North Central .....	40
South .....	255
West .....	351
Abroad .....	52

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>	
Different county in 1975 .....	1 661
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	34
Attending college in 1980 .....	719
Different State in 1975 .....	490
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	109

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 515</b>
Place of work reported .....	5 123
Worked in area of residence .....	4 590
Worked outside area of residence .....	533
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	10.4
Mean travel time to work .....	16.2

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 549</b>
Private vehicle .....	4 710
Drive alone: Car .....	2 358
Truck or van .....	1 165
Carpool: Car .....	819
Truck or van .....	368
Public transportation .....	14
Walked only .....	623
Other means .....	148
Worked at home .....	54

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>1 696</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	27.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>66</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.0

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 915</b>
With a work disability .....	1 327
Prevented from working .....	811
With a public transportation disability .....	320
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 788</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	363

San Miguel	Santa Fe				Sierra		Socorro			
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
Spanish origin¹										
4 383	15 285	28	433	9 805	548	2 454	236	1 456		
2 752	8 596	17	310	6 250	344	1 318	158	877		
1 363	3 933	6	187	2 951	177	662	108	427		
3 272	12 584	17	275	7 770	377	2 120	202	1 230		
2 089	6 890	12	179	5 108	262	1 123	151	751		
1 065	3 379	6	116	2 551	121	573	101	360		
905	2 142	11	99	1 530	122	251	18	172		
549	1 424	5	76	885	63	148	7	94		
213	485	—	29	288	37	73	7	56		
135	304	—	30	277	11	24	7	15		
135	255	—	20	243	8	19	7	10		
34	110	—	13	84	3	5	—	5		
34	61	—	3	50	—	—	—	—		
101	168	—	17	170	8	15	7	10		
6 257	17 640	35	790	15 293	813	3 246	666	2 200		
70.0	77.7	48.6	61.6	77.8	75.3	80.0	79.3	83.5		
18 524	60 720	273	2 147	41 886	2 142	10 272	1 226	5 868		
18 387	59 386	273	2 120	41 216	1 877	10 051	1 204	5 637		
17 065	34 133	99	1 625	37 439	1 663	6 208	1 062	5 141		
1 286	24 944	171	495	3 706	214	3 728	142	462		
43	5 014	22	12	273	6	584	—	17		
32	7 247	28	82	162	3	843	16	40		
317	6 489	114	144	789	113	1 219	7	164		
894	6 194	7	257	2 482	92	1 082	119	241		
36	309	3	—	71	—	115	—	34		
137	1 334	—	27	670	265	221	22	231		
16 944	56 169	288	1 812	38 037	2 135	9 111	991	5 672		
11 031	28 158	92	1 042	24 039	1 636	5 236	893	3 805		
5 861	27 497	196	770	13 805	499	3 591	98	1 806		
3 686	11 875	135	347	8 418	289	1 485	92	1 263		
2 175	15 622	61	423	5 387	210	2 106	6	543		
1 509	5 087	—	215	2 742	136	554	—	341		
666	10 535	61	208	2 645	74	1 552	6	202		
20	1 895	15	13	189	—	230	—	—		
40	1 853	6	18	182	—	490	—	12		
255	2 235	29	54	400	15	197	6	14		
351	4 552	11	123	1 874	59	635	—	176		
52	514	—	—	193	—	284	—	61		
1 661	13 064	55	322	4 171	131	1 724	6	389		
—	16	—	—	10	—	12	—	—		
34	927	—	21	678	—	—	—	—		
719	1 370	—	68	264	—	406	—	20		
490	8 929	55	152	2 037	44	1 253	6	126		
—	7	—	—	1	—	12	—	—		
—	739	—	15	604	—	—	—	—		
109	1 012	—	50	134	—	317	—	—		
5 515	26 642	106	780	15 846	669	3 901	225	2 158		
5 123	24 000	87	718	14 090	628	3 170	202	1 721		
4 590	21 497	87	593	12 533	616	3 093	150	1 640		
533	2 503	—	125	1 557	12	77	52	81		
10.4	10.4	—	17.4	11.1	1.9	2.4	25.7	4.7		
16.2	17.2	15.4	18.8	17.9	14.3	13.6	13.1	14.0		
5 549	26 738	94	833	15 982	624	3 990	179	2 085		
4 710	23 476	82	678	14 935	513	3 097	140	1 789		
2 358	13 989	48	364	8 203	229	1 511	10	796		
1 165	3 682	11	105	2 701	139	763	95	519		
819	4 746	10	167	3 282	66	475	3	291		
368	1 059	13	42	749	79	348	32	183		
14	56	—	—	21	—	109	15	38		
623	1 369	—	90	606	66	481	24	146		
148	561	—	35	200	30	216	—	79		
54	1 276	12	30	220	15	87	—	33		
1 696	7 969	24	153	4 516	236	1 238	36	587		
27.4	36.3	13.2	24.0	32.3	36.5	33.1	11.7	30.8		
66	416	5	—	140	—	47	—	18		
1.0	1.8	7.9	—	1.0	—	1.3	—	0.9		
10 915	38 703	130	1 339	25 151	1 221	6 433	598	3 392		
1 327	2 640	7	78	2 128	180	485	65	336		
811	1 355	—	20	1 231	154	292	41	211		
320	573	—	3	487	3	141	29	87		
1 788	5 699	15	108	2 896	193	997	46	552		
363	682	13	5	412	10	175	18	113		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Taos		Tarrance		Union	Valencia		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	2 433	322	3 455	746	349	11 564	1 718	6 538
With own children under 18 years	1 442	173	2 204	498	234	6 967	1 093	4 497
With own children under 6 years	628	50	960	277	117	3 535	528	2 513
Married-couple families	2 019	250	2 747	632	280	10 029	1 173	5 406
With own children under 18 years	1 147	138	1 830	436	188	6 116	832	3 897
With own children under 6 years	519	50	824	246	90	3 150	441	2 241
Female householder, no husband present	271	54	494	98	62	1 103	425	824
With own children under 18 years	223	32	293	52	39	694	219	492
With own children under 6 years	83	—	103	24	20	299	60	214
Subfamilies	28	22	79	33	13	174	240	160
With own children under 18 years	18	22	58	31	13	124	197	124
Married-couple subfamilies	21	7	42	5	8	100	161	75
With own children under 18 years	11	7	21	3	8	50	118	39
Mother-child subfamilies	7	8	32	28	5	53	79	66
Persons under 18 years	2 997	437	4 986	1 215	534	14 864	3 650	10 974
Percent living with two parents	75.6	58.4	76.8	79.5	75.7	83.2	67.0	81.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	9 398	1 273	13 448	3 076	1 476	43 917	8 636	26 844
Native	9 216	1 273	13 358	3 021	1 369	42 785	8 602	26 213
Born in State of residence	5 207	1 119	11 866	2 832	1 214	24 876	7 857	23 174
Born in different State	3 983	149	1 479	172	153	17 695	737	2 981
Northeast	750	8	61	—	—	2 213	55	102
North Central	786	15	28	8	11	4 388	49	191
South	1 119	78	179	65	78	5 376	109	551
West	1 328	48	1 211	99	64	5 718	524	2 137
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	5	13	17	2	214	8	58
Foreign born	182	—	90	55	107	1 132	34	631
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	8 366	1 186	12 276	2 709	1 236	39 729	7 120	24 019
Same house	4 561	718	8 857	1 416	825	19 312	5 056	13 855
Different house in United States	3 771	468	3 388	1 275	411	20 010	2 045	9 916
Same county	1 374	258	2 021	642	286	7 683	1 197	5 148
Different county	2 397	210	1 367	633	125	12 327	848	4 768
Same State	723	111	628	521	62	6 164	433	2 999
Different State	1 674	99	739	112	63	6 163	415	1 769
Northeast	263	7	10	—	—	557	4	51
North Central	120	—	—	—	—	908	4	32
South	365	20	43	39	16	1 372	—	197
West	926	72	686	73	47	3 326	407	1 489
Abroad	34	—	31	18	—	407	19	248
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	1 824	155	902	376	91	9 332	657	3 328
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	5
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	28	39	23	59
Attending college in 1980	36	3	43	39	—	412	13	58
Different State in 1975	1 381	74	559	71	37	4 657	298	1 204
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19
Attending college in 1980	25	—	30	19	—	216	—	26
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 207	437	4 139	757	422	16 373	2 287	9 162
Place of work reported	2 869	413	3 704	673	353	14 573	1 869	8 137
Worked in area of residence	2 672	390	3 484	485	331	9 279	1 522	5 550
Worked outside area of residence	197	23	220	188	22	5 294	347	2 587
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.9	5.6	5.9	27.9	6.2	36.3	18.6	31.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.7	15.7	20.0	25.0	13.3	25.2	22.7	23.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 516	393	4 168	802	487	16 341	2 365	8 856
Private vehicle	2 868	226	3 705	682	464	14 539	2 034	7 995
Drive alone: Car	1 446	81	1 821	267	234	7 064	782	3 450
Truck or van	662	76	957	233	109	2 849	565	1 601
Carpool: Car	491	50	650	84	70	3 188	307	2 189
Truck or van	269	19	277	98	51	1 438	380	755
Public transportation	26	6	30	—	—	328	16	231
Walked only	282	142	249	70	18	595	220	350
Other means	127	12	124	45	2	524	89	163
Worked at home	213	7	60	5	3	355	6	117
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	1 057	123	1 375	211	200	5 897	577	2 679
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.6	26.5	31.3	21.6	38.8	38.4	22.5	31.3
Female veterans	34	—	58	2	7	191	—	56
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	—	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.2	—	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 966	718	7 831	1 681	826	27 101	4 774	15 395
With a work disability	423	93	708	206	132	2 457	270	1 225
Prevented from working	237	50	409	133	78	1 186	103	632
With a public transportation disability	80	52	180	32	46	443	79	241
Persons 65 years and over	814	165	1 281	313	139	3 491	589	1 603
With a public transportation disability	98	16	232	81	67	547	128	316

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	261 801	6 284	7 412	2 904	105 974	541	32 974	977	9 591
Labor force.....	168 783	4 390	4 369	1 657	66 223	277	18 377	518	5 551
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	64.5	69.9	58.9	57.1	62.5	51.2	55.7	53.0	57.9
Civilian labor force.....	164 617	3 873	4 340	1 611	65 681	277	18 028	433	5 455
Employed.....	154 466	3 393	3 904	1 534	59 922	253	17 052	388	4 969
Unemployed.....	10 151	480	436	77	5 759	24	976	45	486
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	12.4	10.0	4.8	8.8	8.7	5.4	10.4	8.9
Not in labor force.....	93 018	1 894	3 043	1 247	39 751	264	14 597	459	4 040
Inmate of institution.....	1 015	72	51	-	433	-	212	-	6
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	135 718	2 981	4 076	1 668	55 000	263	17 339	455	4 775
Labor force.....	70 968	1 744	2 173	810	27 629	79	7 602	194	1 959
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.3	58.5	53.3	48.6	50.2	30.0	43.8	42.6	41.0
Civilian labor force.....	70 544	1 657	2 168	804	27 533	79	7 563	194	1 944
Employed.....	66 163	1 450	1 939	770	25 328	72	7 100	179	1 750
Unemployed.....	4 381	207	229	34	2 205	7	463	15	194
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	12.5	10.6	4.2	8.0	8.9	6.1	7.7	10.0
Not in labor force.....	64 750	1 237	1 903	858	27 371	184	9 737	261	2 816
Inmate of institution.....	409	46	23	-	107	-	156	-	-
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	26 703	874	1 016	267	15 199	70	3 276	198	1 515
Employed.....	11 652	252	256	92	6 132	17	1 292	27	502
Unemployed.....	2 078	94	47	-	1 358	-	175	10	75
Not in labor force.....	12 622	477	713	169	7 653	53	1 596	91	862
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	135 718	2 981	4 076	1 668	55 000	263	17 339	455	4 775
With own children under 6 years.....	20 752	655	950	497	12 179	63	2 607	50	1 499
In labor force.....	9 421	407	508	213	5 396	25	1 219	39	617
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	26 779	637	819	305	12 725	37	3 225	38	1 121
In labor force.....	16 338	455	519	189	7 447	9	2 002	9	494
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	76 145	1 258	1 646	1 114	29 438	161	10 473	174	2 843
In labor force.....	36 365	797	877	557	13 696	45	4 702	76	1 190
With own children under 6 years.....	17 549	406	699	474	9 779	60	2 202	28	1 226
In labor force.....	7 445	253	370	260	4 232	22	965	22	501
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	21 082	416	507	199	9 408	34	2 648	16	911
In labor force.....	11 909	299	281	165	5 159	10	1 586	5	397

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	154 466	3 393	3 904	1 534	59 922	253	17 052	388	4 969
Private wage and salary workers.....	110 987	2 223	1 865	1 085	40 986	88	11 817	288	3 812
Federal government workers.....	11 647	478	1 301	96	5 482	48	619	22	174
State government workers.....	10 043	183	256	181	4 396	54	1 565	23	448
Local government workers.....	11 186	397	348	84	6 607	18	1 248	29	333
Self-employed workers.....	9 750	112	129	77	2 234	43	1 677	26	190
Unpaid family workers.....	853	-	5	11	217	2	126	-	12
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	66 163	1 450	1 939	770	25 328	72	7 100	179	1 750
Private wage and salary workers.....	47 566	932	797	542	17 578	26	4 935	133	1 350
Federal government workers.....	4 226	225	790	65	2 059	21	258	11	73
State government workers.....	5 165	91	147	69	2 398	11	825	23	212
Local government workers.....	5 843	168	162	52	2 689	7	615	12	81
Self-employed workers.....	2 674	34	43	37	451	5	401	-	38
Unpaid family workers.....	689	-	-	5	153	2	66	-	12
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	154 466	3 393	3 904	1 534	59 922	253	17 052	388	4 969
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 738	27	48	14	727	63	1 421	8	573
Mining.....	1 256	10	74	8	443	-	373	12	27
Construction.....	10 579	105	255	67	5 690	34	1 268	7	415
Manufacturing.....	13 542	332	372	301	6 757	62	1 875	43	1 046
Nondurable goods.....	4 275	96	87	89	2 218	-	1 054	34	728
Food and kindred products.....	806	34	21	4	514	-	452	11	366
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	635	26	55	82	710	-	403	23	277
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2 011	13	11	-	605	-	105	-	8
Durable goods.....	9 267	236	285	212	4 539	62	821	9	318
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	1 006	49	33	-	527	62	55	-	6
Metal industries.....	727	9	23	9	279	-	24	-	18
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 409	38	21	28	471	-	26	-	25
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 437	54	71	100	1 321	-	55	-	17
Transportation equipment.....	1 758	56	59	5	1 057	-	511	9	209
Transportation.....	5 850	264	80	17	2 557	10	682	25	202
Communications and other public utilities.....	5 468	189	85	42	2 149	3	561	13	154
Wholesale trade.....	7 517	95	81	48	2 621	-	762	-	217
Retail trade.....	28 668	613	388	306	10 618	19	3 206	62	748
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	3 267	74	53	31	1 704	-	473	8	109
Eating and drinking places.....	8 318	263	82	183	3 475	19	813	34	246
Banking and credit agencies.....	3 604	68	52	32	1 455	3	406	5	100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	7 773	61	119	38	1 630	-	479	15	54
Business and repair services.....	14 212	267	290	113	3 848	-	694	18	175
Private households.....	726	51	13	18	448	-	122	29	66
Other personal services.....	3 786	79	83	24	2 148	11	480	22	171
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 944	29	12	-	529	-	126	7	26
Professional and related services.....	36 501	762	856	407	12 023	32	3 683	105	752
Hospitals.....	7 336	282	162	81	3 037	-	634	48	177
Health services, except hospitals.....	4 104	35	81	55	1 021	-	516	17	67
Educational services.....	15 343	291	458	214	5 731	27	1 692	22	385
Public administration.....	11 302	441	1 096	99	6 279	16	914	17	243

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	105 229	2 825	2 580	933	41 087	223	11 598	345	3 693
Worked in 1979.....	104 075	2 740	2 483	914	40 234	221	11 497	328	3 623
50 to 52 weeks.....	68 974	1 667	1 305	519	24 032	130	7 852	147	2 331
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	64 073	1 541	1 256	468	22 395	126	7 444	131	2 267
With unemployment in 1979.....	19 254	634	726	236	10 101	49	1 351	100	663
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	5 960	250	216	46	3 675	19	552	21	311
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	81 934	2 039	2 761	923	31 595	101	8 964	204	2 322
Worked in 1979.....	80 208	1 910	2 605	897	30 450	99	8 813	189	2 274
50 to 52 weeks.....	39 431	871	1 104	418	14 971	35	4 624	142	1 099
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	32 300	742	1 032	320	12 365	15	3 765	107	902
With unemployment in 1979.....	17 572	516	780	278	7 697	11	1 206	36	380
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	4 556	158	272	47	2 457	7	402	14	146

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Colfax	Curry		De Baca	Doña Ana				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
		White	Black			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	4 234	24 989	1 741	4 751	539	56 326	1 174	609	377
Labor force	2 504	15 801	1 099	2 837	267	31 695	663	327	196
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.1	63.2	63.1	59.7	49.5	56.3	56.5	53.7	52.0
Civilian labor force	2 504	13 020	678	2 623	265	30 750	482	306	181
Employed	2 254	12 358	542	2 312	251	28 538	390	266	165
Unemployed	250	662	136	311	14	2 212	92	40	16
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.1	20.1	11.9	5.3	7.2	19.1	13.1	8.8
Not in labor force	1 730	9 188	642	1 914	272	24 631	511	282	181
Inmate of institution	100	204	—	6	9	156	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	2 097	12 625	863	2 447	270	28 952	444	248	247
Labor force	934	5 960	386	1 041	102	12 516	223	140	93
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	47.2	44.7	42.5	37.8	43.2	50.2	56.5	37.7
Civilian labor force	934	5 662	356	1 019	102	12 466	223	134	93
Employed	855	5 306	294	851	97	11 428	187	112	93
Unemployed	79	356	62	168	5	1 038	36	22	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.3	17.4	16.5	4.9	8.3	16.1	16.4	—
Not in labor force	1 163	6 665	477	1 406	168	16 436	221	108	154
Inmate of institution	—	139	—	6	6	139	—	—	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	663	2 600	209	831	73	7 282	95	81	32
Employed	239	1 004	22	265	19	2 053	13	6	—
Unemployed	82	285	5	115	52	593	24	11	16
Not in labor force	342	1 011	146	435	52	4 599	48	58	7
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	2 097	12 625	863	2 447	270	28 952	444	248	247
With own children under 6 years	439	2 444	278	734	39	5 042	94	70	56
In labor force	163	1 090	115	235	16	2 006	53	38	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	523	2 660	185	738	65	5 786	60	7	30
In labor force	280	1 609	113	391	39	3 107	38	7	13
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	1 245	8 013	457	1 476	164	16 215	182	99	161
In labor force	565	3 766	228	607	73	6 525	81	58	51
With own children under 6 years	363	2 123	203	631	33	4 446	64	49	56
In labor force	127	893	85	190	12	1 644	30	24	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	444	2 197	115	525	56	4 728	31	7	23
In labor force	254	1 314	89	281	36	2 325	18	7	13
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	2 254	12 358	542	2 312	251	28 538	390	266	165
Private wage and salary workers	1 541	8 730	366	1 764	167	16 219	167	181	75
Federal government workers	45	695	85	203	5	3 293	106	6	30
State government workers	366	756	51	93	25	4 105	94	34	45
Local government workers	203	768	31	163	33	2 277	7	22	—
Self-employed workers	95	1 337	9	83	18	2 430	10	23	15
Unpaid family workers	4	72	—	6	3	214	6	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	855	5 306	294	851	97	11 428	187	112	93
Private wage and salary workers	583	3 772	190	603	66	6 533	74	82	35
Federal government workers	10	287	47	73	2	1 049	33	—	15
State government workers	140	483	43	57	4	1 867	67	18	28
Local government workers	65	456	14	91	22	1 263	7	10	—
Self-employed workers	53	265	—	27	—	575	—	2	15
Unpaid family workers	4	43	—	—	3	141	6	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	2 254	12 358	542	2 312	251	28 538	390	266	165
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	96	947	17	122	26	1 712	4	7	6
Mining	354	25	—	6	3	163	—	12	—
Construction	136	852	13	234	36	2 363	8	38	5
Manufacturing	175	813	69	315	16	2 153	—	41	10
Nonurable goods	18	646	63	286	8	1 285	—	33	10
Food and kindred products	7	423	39	204	—	327	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	147	24	55	1	716	—	33	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	53	—	22	5	209	—	—	—
Durable goods	157	167	6	29	8	868	—	8	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	55	14	—	7	4	33	—	—	—
Metal industries	41	32	—	3	2	110	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	61	—	2	2	123	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	6	—	—	—	176	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	13	6	—	—	276	—	—	—
Transportation	71	1 204	82	221	23	827	—	7	6
Communications and other public utilities	48	239	—	59	10	678	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	13	556	13	107	4	848	14	12	—
Retail trade	414	2 979	109	516	41	4 730	58	22	42
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41	410	16	104	10	494	8	—	12
Eating and drinking places	200	758	54	221	21	1 346	21	8	16
Banking and credit agencies	18	374	4	38	3	601	12	9	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	321	6	6	1	947	6	—	—
Business and repair services	61	388	12	43	4	1 243	36	16	6
Private households	27	65	6	36	6	311	—	4	—
Other personal services	190	420	24	125	4	630	15	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	61	71	3	13	1	364	—	6	—
Professional and related services	401	2 262	122	288	57	7 488	147	79	68
Hospitals	120	348	26	52	7	762	40	10	7
Health services, except hospitals	6	334	38	40	26	522	—	—	—
Educational services	197	1 130	33	156	19	5 252	93	60	47
Public administration	180	842	62	183	16	3 480	90	13	15
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	1 695	10 403	770	1 923	180	21 744	550	279	93
Worked in 1979	1 682	10 297	728	1 845	178	21 418	542	269	93
50 to 52 weeks	1 059	7 766	503	1 175	92	13 245	355	132	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 007	7 422	488	1 133	83	12 174	317	132	65
With unemployment in 1979	266	1 150	177	440	19	3 426	68	93	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	89	350	94	210	9	1 261	14	20	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	1 117	7 027	516	1 226	128	15 448	268	183	93
Worked in 1979	1 098	6 795	429	1 107	125	14 944	240	176	93
50 to 52 weeks	477	3 248	202	403	55	6 528	117	57	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	397	2 632	164	316	33	5 314	98	41	31
With unemployment in 1979	207	1 160	189	412	3	3 122	86	63	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	113	433	108	179	—	970	26	29	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	29 389	544	9 063	8 715	2 558	359	1 741	33 612	1 627	6 487	1 927
Percent of persons 16 years and over	16 212	317	5 055	4 332	1 306	173	919	21 040	924	3 984	1 091
Civilian labor force	55.2	58.3	55.8	49.7	51.1	48.2	52.8	62.6	56.8	61.4	56.6
Employed	16 205	317	5 055	4 332	1 304	173	919	21 030	924	3 984	1 088
Unemployed	15 439	303	4 657	4 002	1 121	170	812	20 582	829	3 807	996
Percent of civilian labor force	766	143	398	330	183	3	107	448	95	177	92
Not in labor force	4.7	4.4	7.9	7.6	14.0	1.7	11.6	2.1	10.3	4.4	8.5
Inmate of institution	13 177	227	4 008	4 383	1 252	186	822	12 572	703	2 503	836
	286	—	9	63	—	—	—	106	5	—	76

**Female, 16 years and over**

Labor force	15 298	302	4 634	4 609	1 312	177	911	16 936	889	3 100	882
Percent of female, 16 years and over	5 852	137	1 687	1 424	541	51	294	7 256	380	1 042	423
Civilian labor force	38.3	45.4	36.4	30.9	41.2	28.8	32.3	42.8	42.7	33.6	48.0
Employed	5 852	137	1 687	1 424	541	51	294	7 256	380	1 042	423
Unemployed	5 507	129	1 509	1 269	497	48	283	6 985	376	967	372
Percent of civilian labor force	345	8	178	155	44	3	11	271	4	75	51
Not in labor force	5.9	5.8	10.6	10.9	8.1	5.9	3.7	3.7	1.1	7.2	12.1
Inmate of institution	9 446	165	2 947	3 185	771	126	617	9 680	509	2 058	459
	237	—	9	36	—	—	—	46	5	—	19

**Persons 16 to 19 years**

Employed	2 677	53	1 408	1 168	368	50	254	3 358	237	931	212
Unemployed	1 115	20	502	267	127	6	73	1 603	32	404	85
Not in labor force	181	6	100	59	42	—	26	123	25	65	12
	1 381	27	806	842	197	44	155	1 632	180	462	115

**Female, 16 years and over**

With own children under 6 years	15 298	302	4 634	4 609	1 312	177	911	16 936	889	3 100	882
In labor force	2 770	42	1 463	1 271	259	25	291	3 501	224	1 267	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	867	18	479	372	114	8	60	1 288	109	398	108
In labor force	2 846	28	1 147	947	304	40	198	3 427	140	671	236
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 579	8	523	385	131	12	100	1 940	68	189	136

**Married women 16 years and over, husband present**

In labor force	10 257	108	2 907	2 761	716	116	486	11 773	388	2 179	525
With own children under 6 years	3 736	47	913	779	294	39	153	4 855	240	676	237
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 474	21	1 222	1 120	195	25	241	3 170	116	1 155	179
In labor force	2 660	10	357	295	88	8	36	1 111	74	354	87
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 418	12	913	784	233	37	145	2 990	96	566	180
In labor force	1 215	6	372	290	91	12	72	1 634	57	157	86

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	15 439	303	4 657	4 002	1 121	170	812	20 582	829	3 807	996
Private wage and salary workers	11 960	227	3 590	2 944	650	68	656	16 787	638	3 346	582
Federal government workers	292	22	140	177	83	9	21	318	52	31	43
State government workers	664	—	214	527	172	34	71	671	9	96	194
Local government workers	1 193	47	492	258	108	26	33	1 104	80	205	142
Self-employed workers	1 244	7	211	85	93	26	31	1 591	50	129	35
Unpaid family workers	86	—	10	11	15	7	—	111	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 507	129	1 509	1 269	497	48	283	6 985	376	967	372
Private wage and salary workers	3 994	101	1 169	659	308	14	225	5 213	275	773	210
Federal government workers	112	9	37	96	31	7	7	214	26	12	4
State government workers	429	—	132	348	79	10	36	421	9	58	103
Local government workers	569	19	129	123	43	10	9	607	46	96	42
Self-employed workers	324	—	32	32	28	3	6	419	20	28	13
Unpaid family workers	79	—	10	11	3	—	—	111	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 439	303	4 657	4 002	1 121	170	812	20 582	829	3 807	996
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	586	6	265	111	48	41	52	790	8	267	81
Mining	3 893	59	957	1 493	5	2	66	5 518	136	1 076	31
Construction	1 042	7	428	125	129	28	45	1 516	76	642	136
Manufacturing	912	7	362	161	10	21	172	1 176	44	250	26
Nondurable goods	632	7	217	39	6	21	10	874	14	177	3
Food and kindred products	87	—	75	12	2	—	—	106	9	48	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	—	21	6	—	—	—	183	—	83	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	95	—	13	16	4	3	—	133	—	6	3
Durable goods	280	—	145	122	4	—	162	302	30	73	23
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	—	—	1	—	6	24	13	—	6
Metal industries	50	—	20	115	—	—	156	44	—	36	5
Machinery, except electrical	96	—	46	7	1	—	—	128	5	25	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31	—	24	—	—	—	—	13	12	—	2
Transportation equipment	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	20	—	4	—
Transportation	562	—	139	76	75	7	36	913	36	150	24
Communications and other public utilities	568	17	132	75	11	—	—	811	77	143	32
Wholesale trade	421	—	93	25	6	7	10	725	25	65	—
Retail trade	2 561	49	865	665	434	20	203	3 374	100	478	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	358	15	171	154	32	2	35	641	—	110	42
Eating and drinking places	530	14	260	176	235	10	89	614	44	137	63
Banking and credit agencies	232	8	23	21	11	—	6	445	17	39	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	435	—	32	14	3	3	8	550	23	25	16
Business and repair services	445	—	81	66	20	2	34	965	29	119	32
Private households	130	56	98	30	9	—	15	109	49	53	50
Other personal services	359	24	203	91	73	—	16	349	22	84	48
Entertainment and recreation services	78	—	43	17	6	—	—	92	—	17	24
Professional and related services	2 524	36	707	890	186	20	103	2 663	133	332	220
Hospitals	457	—	161	303	23	—	—	370	57	74	35
Health services, except hospitals	382	6	104	46	17	—	23	413	26	52	32
Educational services	1 148	22	324	436	138	20	80	1 345	44	155	143
Public administration	691	34	229	142	95	19	46	586	54	67	98

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 888	192	3 612	3 074	826	149	640	14 327	562	2 970	774
Worked in 1979	10 810	184	3 570	3 000	812	147	627	14 293	562	2 954	746
50 to 52 weeks	8 193	110	2 439	2 113	528	113	451	10 933	380	2 066	459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 879	99	2 352	1 972	489	111	437	10 548	367	2 056	445
With unemployment in 1979	1 047	28	606	463	135	12	86	1 253	92	497	119
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	401	6	272	284	75	4	54	388	69	183	49
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 989	148	1 931	1 738	629	67	395	8 750	445	1 289	480
Worked in 1979	6 883	148	1 848	1 656	609	64	389	8 638	432	1 265	468
50 to 52 weeks	3 360	72	821	734	256	31	182	4 081	266	485	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 610	49	620	571	196	18	113	3 544	228	426	207
With unemployment in 1979	793	20	370	361	95	5	51	998	82	267	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	195	—	134	163	46	4	15	378	9	110	41

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley		Mora	Otero					
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	1 392	3 827	10 905	21 807	4 842	2 565	26 754	1 473	1 240	433	6 252
Labor force	1 016	1 951	7 573	10 407	3 091	972	16 961	1 154	749	189	3 449
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	51.0	69.4	47.7	63.8	37.9	63.4	78.3	60.4	43.6	55.2
Civilian labor force	1 016	1 951	7 562	10 403	3 091	972	12 292	566	710	143	3 037
Employed	976	1 648	7 377	8 443	2 896	765	11 247	417	630	130	2 727
Unemployed	40	303	185	1 960	195	207	1 045	149	80	13	310
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	15.5	2.4	18.8	6.3	21.3	8.5	26.3	11.3	9.1	10.2
Not in labor force	376	1 876	3 332	11 400	1 751	1 593	9 793	319	491	244	2 803
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	106	3	—	75	—	—	—	16
Female, 16 years and over	744	2 055	5 561	11 614	2 431	1 244	13 071	584	671	360	3 212
Labor force	442	674	2 887	4 591	1 102	292	5 979	374	340	130	1 269
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.4	32.8	51.9	39.5	45.3	23.5	45.7	64.0	50.7	36.1	39.5
Civilian labor force	442	674	2 887	4 591	1 102	292	5 554	321	340	123	1 227
Employed	428	551	2 834	3 877	1 067	266	4 964	231	300	110	1 138
Unemployed	14	123	53	714	35	26	590	90	40	13	89
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	18.2	1.8	15.6	3.2	8.9	10.6	28.0	11.8	10.6	7.3
Not in labor force	302	1 381	2 674	7 023	1 329	952	7 092	210	331	230	1 943
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	19	—	—	53	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	183	553	1 022	3 757	643	338	3 187	229	133	15	882
Employed	65	190	483	732	285	25	819	5	28	—	206
Unemployed	5	41	27	346	26	17	291	50	—	—	93
Not in labor force	113	322	512	2 679	332	296	1 593	90	99	8	567
Female, 16 years and over	744	2 055	5 561	11 614	2 431	1 244	13 071	584	671	360	3 212
With own children under 6 years	150	570	1 271	3 524	677	250	2 558	191	225	154	871
In labor force	49	159	439	1 666	259	81	1 085	116	122	28	319
With own children 6 to 17 years only	200	530	1 126	2 393	576	283	2 892	178	153	94	783
In labor force	140	211	692	1 095	318	103	1 727	146	94	43	434
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	525	1 293	3 453	5 532	1 373	717	8 718	326	346	303	2 033
In labor force	305	416	1 592	2 263	623	204	3 981	208	199	89	837
With own children under 6 years	133	489	1 101	2 702	508	219	2 280	155	206	143	765
In labor force	37	133	329	1 236	178	71	864	89	117	23	260
With own children 6 to 17 years only	194	429	902	1 589	448	205	2 491	107	87	89	643
In labor force	134	167	531	707	234	78	1 420	100	49	43	347
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	976	1 648	7 377	8 443	2 896	765	11 247	417	630	130	2 727
Private wage and salary workers	425	1 053	4 423	3 595	1 942	235	6 489	211	144	89	1 516
Federal government workers	288	61	785	1 977	192	129	2 010	154	246	27	485
State government workers	88	172	512	904	211	191	817	42	65	8	205
Local government workers	74	215	1 014	1 689	381	104	994	5	158	—	408
Self-employed workers	101	144	588	247	170	106	872	5	17	6	103
Unpaid family workers	—	3	55	31	—	—	65	—	—	—	10
Employed females 16 years and over	428	551	2 834	3 877	1 067	266	4 964	231	300	110	1 138
Private wage and salary workers	233	325	1 517	1 372	749	51	3 022	104	67	77	603
Federal government workers	91	43	352	1 128	97	65	579	92	101	27	148
State government workers	41	60	281	396	100	63	407	35	53	—	103
Local government workers	21	88	511	824	85	64	612	—	62	—	235
Self-employed workers	42	32	136	145	36	23	285	—	17	6	39
Unpaid family workers	—	3	37	12	—	—	59	—	—	—	10
Employed persons 16 years and over	976	1 648	7 377	8 443	2 896	765	11 247	417	630	130	2 727
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	118	122	96	13	83	465	10	74	—	106
Mining	—	99	952	887	303	—	36	4	5	—	6
Construction	86	124	305	734	123	98	819	—	28	—	211
Manufacturing	22	126	278	631	88	24	862	14	47	22	221
Nondurable goods	22	92	152	59	60	—	288	6	35	15	65
Food and kindred products	—	44	35	17	27	—	44	6	—	—	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	7	10	42	—	—	123	—	35	15	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	20	41	—	14	—	87	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	34	126	572	28	24	574	8	12	7	156
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	14	50	332	—	24	129	—	6	—	80
Metal industries	—	14	12	25	12	—	6	—	—	—	5
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	4	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	8	6	7	39
Transportation equipment	—	—	35	15	6	—	122	—	—	—	8
Transportation	21	45	383	370	157	67	359	26	10	18	113
Communications and other public utilities	18	93	230	252	176	8	288	5	—	—	79
Wholesale trade	3	57	237	110	127	14	216	7	—	—	35
Retail trade	169	450	1 400	958	806	106	2 429	131	11	39	574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	109	204	183	211	17	438	42	—	—	132
Eating and drinking places	48	119	297	270	254	41	725	52	5	39	160
Banking and credit agencies	20	45	211	49	81	2	168	4	—	5	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	8	148	120	28	—	294	10	—	—	41
Business and repair services	399	22	252	203	94	7	752	16	16	8	188
Private households	8	39	10	23	11	—	111	19	5	13	31
Other personal services	22	38	159	197	76	15	361	33	61	13	106
Entertainment and recreation services	6	2	34	45	40	6	132	—	16	—	48
Professional and related services	105	227	2 105	2 188	393	253	2 342	65	107	6	476
Hospitals	12	40	455	514	71	25	341	16	36	6	74
Health services, except hospitals	50	5	130	112	29	8	186	10	6	—	38
Educational services	30	153	1 230	1 161	235	164	1 299	22	32	—	293
Public administration	77	155	551	1 580	380	82	1 613	73	250	6	460
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	603	1 385	4 668	6 559	1 914	757	11 402	772	470	59	2 331
Worked in 1979	588	1 335	4 647	5 851	1 897	749	11 321	758	456	59	2 272
50 to 52 weeks	431	899	3 427	2 931	1 308	274	8 393	567	239	45	1 589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	418	817	3 292	2 841	1 262	234	8 070	551	239	45	1 470
With unemployment in 1979	72	262	538	1 859	301	274	1 268	108	111	7	370
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	26	166	177	644	120	165	482	21	20	—	153
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	489	967	3 412	5 696	1 263	423	7 179	412	441	145	1 610
Worked in 1979	473	915	3 330	5 128	1 222	415	6 919	381	416	139	1 531
50 to 52 weeks	312	311	1 767	2 578	646	150	3 038	149	169	76	702
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	254	243	1 555	2 390	566	109	2 524	116	169	57	631
With unemployment in 1979	71	384	465	1 567	224	67	1 429	111	95	34	318
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	257	143	476	83	30	523	44	45	7	123

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 434	9 081	2 021	14 684	2 070	15 951	5 610	6 444	35 638	15 652	6 002
Labor force.....	1 451	4 923	1 219	7 809	1 128	8 913	2 847	3 569	23 403	7 369	3 632
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	59.6	54.2	60.3	53.2	54.5	55.9	50.7	55.4	65.7	47.1	60.5
Civilian labor force.....	1 442	4 923	1 219	7 801	1 128	8 857	2 835	3 562	23 397	7 366	3 632
Employed.....	1 327	4 533	1 051	6 749	1 072	8 107	2 493	3 309	22 405	6 389	3 364
Unemployed.....	115	390	168	1 052	56	750	342	253	992	977	268
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.0	7.9	13.8	13.5	5.0	8.5	12.1	7.1	4.2	13.3	7.4
Not in labor force.....	983	4 158	802	6 875	942	7 038	2 763	2 875	12 235	8 283	2 370
Inmate of institution.....	15	55	8	24	—	97	—	5	90	88	27
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	1 261	4 597	1 013	7 525	1 005	8 173	3 025	3 239	17 765	8 158	2 895
Labor force.....	608	1 930	524	3 109	445	3 498	1 292	1 353	8 069	2 968	1 122
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.2	42.0	51.7	41.3	44.3	42.8	42.7	41.8	45.4	36.4	38.8
Civilian labor force.....	608	1 930	524	3 101	445	3 496	1 284	1 353	8 069	2 965	1 122
Employed.....	557	1 737	456	2 599	406	3 201	1 137	1 298	7 611	2 605	1 017
Unemployed.....	51	193	68	502	39	295	147	55	458	360	105
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.4	10.0	13.0	16.2	8.8	8.4	11.4	4.1	5.7	12.1	9.4
Not in labor force.....	653	2 667	489	4 416	560	4 675	1 733	1 886	9 696	5 190	1 773
Inmate of institution.....	5	17	—	11	—	22	—	—	61	15	16
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	351	904	322	1 954	429	1 397	928	838	3 754	2 798	759
Employed.....	120	254	146	469	210	526	269	327	1 754	446	315
Unemployed.....	20	108	36	336	13	103	29	58	193	131	58
Not in labor force.....	211	542	140	1 449	206	768	630	453	1 807	2 221	386
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	1 261	4 597	1 013	7 525	1 005	8 173	3 025	3 239	17 765	8 158	2 895
With own children under 6 years.....	275	898	264	1 584	315	1 356	824	701	4 124	2 589	907
In labor force.....	105	404	146	731	107	565	374	228	1 288	1 171	260
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	343	1 118	308	1 875	208	1 560	546	727	3 519	1 583	658
In labor force.....	250	559	171	893	71	928	278	384	2 053	679	324
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	745	2 889	525	4 377	605	5 525	1 181	2 097	12 130	3 940	1 925
In labor force.....	365	1 103	269	1 723	261	2 318	461	877	5 106	1 565	672
With own children under 6 years.....	252	775	218	1 334	251	1 245	502	621	3 858	2 005	833
In labor force.....	98	317	117	616	107	502	201	200	1 081	890	227
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	232	964	217	1 533	181	1 386	382	609	3 096	1 070	563
In labor force.....	160	454	112	689	65	800	204	318	1 728	449	271

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	1 327	4 533	1 051	6 749	1 072	8 107	2 493	3 309	22 405	6 389	3 364
Private wage and salary workers.....	978	2 046	337	2 827	651	5 630	1 015	2 066	17 162	3 653	2 690
Federal government workers.....	33	707	224	1 207	60	451	695	248	634	1 227	67
State government workers.....	110	708	66	1 252	218	528	269	359	1 211	669	173
Local government workers.....	128	601	379	1 038	123	533	426	351	1 691	750	270
Self-employed workers.....	62	433	35	390	20	889	81	264	1 535	90	149
Unpaid family workers.....	16	38	10	35	—	76	7	21	172	—	15
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	557	1 737	456	2 599	406	3 201	1 137	1 298	7 611	2 605	1 017
Private wage and salary workers.....	382	813	146	1 186	199	2 256	427	842	5 378	1 240	708
Federal government workers.....	27	185	105	342	26	132	409	91	200	587	42
State government workers.....	58	315	39	541	129	248	146	139	568	349	100
Local government workers.....	54	273	163	441	52	278	143	119	875	397	116
Self-employed workers.....	20	114	3	72	—	235	12	90	438	32	38
Unpaid family workers.....	16	37	—	17	—	52	—	17	152	—	13
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	1 327	4 533	1 051	6 749	1 072	8 107	2 493	3 309	22 405	6 389	3 364
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	93	261	41	440	84	289	63	107	325	249	57
Mining.....	—	107	22	17	—	156	18	53	2 999	528	519
Construction.....	183	680	153	1 184	131	839	289	475	2 630	851	654
Manufacturing.....	36	207	42	227	157	955	258	361	1 217	400	171
Nonurable goods.....	29	42	21	49	127	245	59	101	549	156	17
Food and kindred products.....	29	—	—	—	112	47	10	33	150	35	7
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	—	42	—	30	—	51	42	32	—	89	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	21	6	15	124	7	22	144	5	6
Durable goods.....	7	165	21	178	30	710	199	260	668	244	154
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	104	—	114	8	90	33	90	46	18	10
Metal industries.....	—	10	18	19	—	96	29	36	137	108	21
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	137	14	16	297	58	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—	6	—	196	—	68	14	8	10
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	77	8	25	26	—	3
Transportation.....	46	214	9	165	18	321	38	152	740	112	70
Communications and other public utilities.....	33	142	26	91	24	356	86	137	2 358	761	449
Wholesale trade.....	15	83	—	67	39	320	49	81	813	47	90
Retail trade.....	383	605	87	941	94	1 295	172	531	3 771	504	480
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	58	69	37	155	23	113	48	92	561	57	95
Eating and drinking places.....	148	210	6	329	32	423	63	193	746	232	184
Banking and credit agencies.....	10	57	—	87	17	173	8	56	490	58	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	—	78	27	70	12	409	11	108	621	30	16
Business and repair services.....	36	486	49	649	48	596	144	130	1 049	216	107
Private households.....	19	13	9	18	63	46	47	31	45	37	—
Other personal services.....	148	138	10	262	9	183	22	112	486	122	131
Entertainment and recreation services.....	9	53	—	73	—	67	16	17	166	77	22
Professional and related services.....	249	1 013	304	1 555	307	1 641	666	593	3 660	1 500	407
Hospitals.....	12	124	33	234	37	250	129	74	449	287	70
Health services, except hospitals.....	59	106	7	142	—	205	48	62	464	103	35
Educational services.....	134	647	127	1 042	254	849	389	398	1 951	873	226
Public administration.....	67	396	272	903	69	461	606	365	1 035	897	154

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	913	3 292	757	4 938	865	5 750	1 710	2 417	15 877	5 046	2 641
Worked in 1979.....	890	3 254	720	4 752	853	5 684	1 634	2 388	15 824	4 757	2 623
50 to 52 weeks.....	527	1 979	334	2 599	349	3 455	927	1 348	11 265	2 452	1 718
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	486	1 924	325	2 524	312	3 210	862	1 252	10 854	2 307	1 650
With unemployment in 1979.....	220	769	236	1 347	230	1 285	398	556	2 052	1 394	467
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	87	344	87	747	93	496	174	215	704	589	222
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	752	2 242	574	3 411	624	3 983	1 573	1 545	9 788	3 734	1 433
Worked in 1979.....	746	2 225	555	3 300	591	3 928	1 467	1 483	9 669	3 489	1 403
50 to 52 weeks.....	342	974	250	1 461	205	1 791	738	724	4 523	1 625	578
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	248	828	232	1 270	96	1 430	669	592	3 653	1 493	499
With unemployment in 1979.....	156	361	166	738	126	803	269	284	1 368	917	286
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	39	136	64	331	55	313	133	136	424	345	106

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 196	17 384	74	515	10 764	489	2 921	206	1 478
Worked in 1979	4 031	17 194	74	506	10 568	489	2 899	200	1 459
50 to 52 weeks	2 269	11 067	35	274	6 554	307	1 889	90	730
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 173	10 475	35	263	6 219	301	1 761	44	882
With unemployment in 1979	1 011	3 127	29	81	2 349	83	341	52	210
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	559	1 189	—	38	1 008	50	146	15	97
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 387	14 323	47	550	8 740	340	1 998	135	1 070
Worked in 1979	3 079	13 962	47	507	8 505	340	1 875	95	969
50 to 52 weeks	1 459	6 786	41	261	4 365	173	807	2	421
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 198	5 558	41	225	3 742	153	653	2	352
With unemployment in 1979	843	2 867	—	128	1 738	38	357	44	235
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	461	864	—	36	616	12	165	41	110

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Taos			Tarrance		Union	Valencia		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut					White	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 786</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>30 852</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>17 200</b>	
Labor force	4 140	492	5 028	943	558	18 164	3 056	10 298	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	55.7	55.1	47.3	55.8	58.9	56.4	59.9	
Civilian labor force	4 140	492	5 028	943	558	18 089	3 056	10 276	
Employed	3 731	410	4 333	836	490	16 880	2 536	9 271	
Unemployed	409	82	695	107	68	1 209	520	1 005	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	16.7	13.8	11.3	12.2	6.7	17.0	9.8	
Not in labor force	2 646	391	4 090	1 051	442	12 688	2 359	6 902	
Inmate of institution	6	—	6	—	35	260	52	202	
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>15 413</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>8 636</b>	
Labor force	1 664	226	1 956	319	211	6 191	1 243	3 503	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	53.9	41.4	31.3	43.6	40.2	43.7	40.6	
Civilian labor force	1 664	226	1 956	319	211	6 186	1 243	3 495	
Employed	1 478	206	1 623	267	189	5 658	1 001	3 043	
Unemployed	186	20	333	52	22	528	242	452	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.8	17.0	16.3	10.4	8.5	19.5	12.9	
Not in labor force	1 781	193	2 768	700	273	9 222	1 603	5 133	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	95	26	30	
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>2 411</b>	
Employed	211	34	411	107	74	1 568	198	923	
Unemployed	65	21	183	12	8	331	160	267	
Not in labor force	340	55	596	134	46	1 500	410	1 221	
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>15 413</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>8 636</b>	
With own children under 6 years	568	58	876	264	106	3 515	668	2 348	
In labor force	288	54	395	94	39	1 199	355	843	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	767	130	1 169	228	115	3 232	591	1 868	
In labor force	393	74	557	78	54	1 579	294	913	
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>10 108</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>5 295</b>	
In labor force	850	119	978	191	102	3 569	628	1 944	
With own children under 6 years	485	50	762	228	86	3 181	541	2 081	
In labor force	227	46	344	76	26	981	267	696	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	620	98	958	184	91	2 819	420	1 577	
In labor force	307	58	468	68	49	1 284	228	713	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>16 880</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>9 271</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	2 396	124	2 743	501	299	12 366	1 434	6 150	
Federal government workers	252	165	298	56	31	666	582	460	
State government workers	278	48	610	87	100	1 393	111	1 235	
Local government workers	137	49	339	119	28	960	363	787	
Self-employed workers	650	24	320	58	40	1 328	24	587	
Unpaid family workers	18	—	23	2	5	167	22	52	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>3 043</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	957	63	1 077	156	131	3 777	439	1 781	
Federal government workers	146	65	106	10	13	217	302	112	
State government workers	120	41	253	37	20	777	74	656	
Local government workers	51	33	152	45	12	449	166	324	
Self-employed workers	195	4	27	17	13	314	11	132	
Unpaid family workers	9	—	8	2	—	124	9	38	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>16 880</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>9 271</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	161	8	212	101	45	624	66	270	
Mining	276	—	339	1	13	3 803	726	1 973	
Construction	437	26	599	130	61	1 520	194	930	
Manufacturing	209	40	187	60	11	899	89	518	
Nondurable goods	77	30	75	—	6	294	44	138	
Food and kindred products	—	—	20	—	—	77	10	81	
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	—	20	—	—	37	16	20	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	—	25	—	6	138	4	26	
Durable goods	132	10	112	60	5	605	45	380	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	70	—	76	9	—	112	38	88	
Metal industries	10	—	—	4	—	74	—	46	
Machinery, except electrical	—	7	7	32	5	137	—	67	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	—	—	2	—	91	—	39	
Transportation equipment	13	—	24	—	—	99	—	75	
Transportation	60	9	74	42	33	844	21	403	
Communications and other public utilities	81	—	124	20	—	649	28	266	
Wholesale trade	97	—	48	16	13	533	22	134	
Retail trade	782	29	959	203	116	2 587	121	1 597	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	124	—	214	30	23	313	18	243	
Eating and drinking places	216	21	344	54	74	801	48	505	
Banking and credit agencies	84	—	123	3	5	374	—	90	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	87	—	30	8	—	451	—	145	
Business and repair services	186	12	120	20	4	606	63	252	
Private households	25	17	52	9	5	92	16	101	
Other personal services	249	21	379	8	27	328	37	143	
Entertainment and recreation services	143	—	46	7	13	129	8	65	
Professional and related services	580	144	708	104	104	2 601	617	1 717	
Hospitals	57	19	48	21	19	577	97	433	
Health services, except hospitals	89	5	61	20	50	325	134	212	
Educational services	170	95	457	48	28	1 245	285	872	
Public administration	274	104	333	104	40	840	528	667	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>7 031</b>	
Worked in 1979	2 522	346	3 059	640	358	12 440	1 758	6 923	
50 to 52 weeks	1 388	133	1 574	410	247	8 908	1 152	4 737	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 265	123	1 521	408	217	8 494	1 133	4 480	
With unemployment in 1979	600	92	901	106	63	1 549	359	1 012	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	283	51	514	62	31	552	155	517	
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>7 610</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>4 114</b>	
Worked in 1979	1 882	246	2 208	409	231	7 417	1 281	3 887	
50 to 52 weeks	738	121	823	169	106	3 553	720	1 774	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	579	95	672	128	79	2 878	645	1 412	
With unemployment in 1979	495	64	658	60	41	1 241	273	779	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	207	38	278	36	12	471	97	370	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bernalillo					Catron		Chaves		
	Race					Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	154 466	3 393	3 904	1 534		59 922	253	17 052	388	4 969
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 598	586	910	451		9 432	31	3 768	66	421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19 161	279	404	153		4 583	16	1 633	27	236
Officials and administrators, public administration	760	22	56	5		341	2	54	—	14
Management related occupations	4 628	110	98	66		1 305	—	392	—	52
Professional specialty occupations	26 437	307	506	298		4 849	15	2 135	39	185
Engineers and natural scientists	6 004	35	100	71		668	2	251	8	—
Engineers	3 504	28	35	47		373	—	100	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 731	5	4	41		174	—	112	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 313	36	59	45		618	—	271	7	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 296	133	208	79		2 112	13	1 017	12	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 886	86	131	31		1 498	13	744	12	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 744	1 038	1 340	414		19 157	16	5 137	56	1 057
Health technologists and technicians	1 642	85	63	7		557	—	141	7	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 919	119	188	75		1 326	—	277	7	49
Sales occupations	19 935	318	224	115		5 321	—	1 916	12	394
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 453	23	11	12		804	—	473	—	84
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 830	72	60	50		1 122	—	455	—	44
Other sales occupations	9 652	223	153	53		3 395	—	988	12	266
Cashiers	3 054	131	58	37		1 627	—	417	6	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 248	516	865	217		11 953	16	2 803	30	593
Computer equipment operators	781	4	30	9		425	—	61	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 092	149	368	35		2 949	—	869	11	152
Financial records processing occupations	3 945	75	84	36		1 163	3	574	—	46
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 020	55	32	9		718	2	129	—	50
Service occupations	17 435	811	489	269		10 631	61	2 346	151	938
Private household occupations	627	51	7	18		399	—	85	29	47
Protective service occupations	2 209	120	88	—		1 229	16	268	6	39
Police and firefighters	822	16	38	—		550	4	162	6	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 599	640	394	251		9 003	45	1 993	116	852
Food service occupations	7 076	223	127	138		3 566	19	734	27	228
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 496	178	95	74		3 168	18	640	51	399
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 312	35	58	14		817	63	1 301	8	557
Farm operators and managers	226	4	11	—		57	27	428	—	31
Farm workers and related occupations	1 033	31	22	14		705	4	847	8	526
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 488	342	508	171		9 060	29	2 154	32	678
Mechanics and repairers	5 788	144	94	30		2 326	2	691	17	164
Construction trades	7 152	89	186	33		3 931	21	903	—	298
Precision production occupations	5 284	104	219	108		2 648	4	480	11	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 889	581	599	215		10 825	53	2 346	75	1 318
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 235	159	106	114		2 587	6	589	19	326
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 384	74	95	54		1 640	2	260	6	234
Transportation occupations	4 165	144	126	6		2 421	4	619	13	235
Motor vehicle operators	4 051	137	126	6		2 409	4	619	13	229
Material moving equipment operators	939	29	47	7		747	16	150	13	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 166	175	225	34		3 430	25	728	24	441
Construction laborers	1 117	44	52	—		902	4	161	—	101
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 577	54	17	13		970	5	205	8	67
Employed females 16 years and over	66 163	1 450	1 939	770		25 328	72	7 100	179	1 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 558	272	471	152		3 909	16	1 553	44	183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 123	126	196	59		1 629	11	483	13	88
Officials and administrators, public administration	176	14	28	—		92	—	13	—	—
Management related occupations	1 916	69	71	35		577	—	118	—	19
Professional specialty occupations	11 435	146	275	93		2 280	5	1 070	31	95
Engineers and natural scientists	486	—	12	—		87	—	27	—	—
Engineers	130	—	—	—		38	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	196	—	—	18		35	—	14	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 634	30	47	25		380	—	212	7	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 917	85	162	31		1 318	5	629	12	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 022	72	107	24		981	5	482	12	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 906	656	933	252		12 383	14	3 206	34	616
Health technologists and technicians	1 316	57	63	—		393	—	115	—	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 311	21	40	7		318	—	55	—	19
Sales occupations	9 067	200	131	82		2 871	—	796	12	155
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	963	13	—	7		218	—	107	—	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 967	18	25	38		338	—	90	—	—
Other sales occupations	6 137	169	106	37		2 315	—	599	12	147
Cashiers	2 481	125	53	37		1 269	—	290	6	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 212	378	699	163		8 801	14	2 240	22	423
Computer equipment operators	488	4	30	5		286	—	55	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 921	149	358	35		2 818	—	853	11	150
Financial records processing occupations	3 555	59	51	31		1 007	3	532	—	46
Mail and message distributing occupations	160	8	9	5		50	2	40	—	12
Service occupations	9 245	343	295	172		5 392	35	1 442	85	502
Private household occupations	587	51	7	18		394	—	75	29	37
Protective service occupations	253	11	22	—		185	—	12	—	—
Police and firefighters	64	—	—	—		38	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 405	281	266	154		4 813	35	1 355	56	465
Food service occupations	4 195	110	103	82		2 075	19	546	—	130
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 118	34	43	43		1 129	10	249	22	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	316	5	16	—		104	4	53	—	19
Farm operators and managers	52	—	—	—		14	—	19	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	239	5	—	—		58	2	34	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 763	46	104	66		900	3	181	7	69
Mechanics and repairers	289	8	—	—		110	—	27	—	—
Construction trades	207	—	6	5		53	3	19	—	5
Precision production occupations	1 264	38	98	61		737	—	135	7	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 375	128	120	128		2 640	—	665	9	361
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 101	80	47	76		1 070	—	364	9	218
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	902	32	23	38		728	—	44	—	60
Transportation occupations	604	7	21	—		325	—	64	—	19
Motor vehicle operators	604	7	21	—		325	—	64	—	19
Material moving equipment operators	91	5	—	—		60	—	19	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	677	4	29	14		457	—	174	—	55
Construction laborers	35	—	6	—		57	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	178	4	10	6		107	—	42	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Coffax	Curry		De Baca		Dona Ana				
	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
		White	Black			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 254	12 358	542	2 312	251	20 538	390	266	165	16 585
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	331	2 516	63	160	25	7 514	109	38	64	2 081
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	135	1 275	17	111	16	2 671	26	16	33	890
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	14	67	—	12	—	228	—	—	—	115
Management related occupations -----	37	261	6	39	2	666	—	—	13	295
Professional specialty occupations -----	196	1 241	46	49	9	4 843	83	22	31	1 191
Engineers and natural scientists -----	32	44	—	—	—	1 131	7	7	8	136
Engineers -----	28	34	—	—	—	576	7	7	8	75
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	80	—	—	2	124	—	—	7	16
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	20	129	8	5	—	349	12	—	—	85
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	97	762	20	23	2	2 432	50	15	9	635
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	67	618	13	23	2	1 182	24	15	—	368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	354	3 837	95	501	18	8 969	98	87	65	4 130
Health technologists and technicians -----	12	125	—	21	3	178	8	11	—	57
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	—	88	—	4	3	1 190	8	23	15	321
Sales occupations -----	152	1 665	35	191	5	2 898	27	8	14	1 223
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	4	318	—	33	—	572	—	8	—	179
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	7	376	—	35	—	836	—	—	—	230
Other sales occupations -----	141	971	35	123	5	1 490	27	—	14	814
Cashiers -----	88	296	14	45	3	455	22	—	—	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	190	1 959	60	285	7	4 703	55	45	36	2 529
Computer equipment operators -----	—	30	—	—	—	284	6	—	—	118
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	68	578	22	90	5	1 414	23	16	22	753
Financial records processing occupations -----	19	423	—	24	1	709	12	—	8	289
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	13	102	6	19	1	147	8	6	—	136
Service occupations -----	669	1 752	136	506	80	3 549	114	40	—	2 751
Private household occupations -----	27	57	6	36	6	261	—	—	—	271
Protective service occupations -----	41	201	—	17	3	605	18	13	—	370
Police and firefighters -----	8	135	—	5	—	211	18	7	—	145
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	601	1 494	130	453	71	2 683	96	27	—	2 110
Food service occupations -----	236	780	35	254	32	1 304	38	—	—	861
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	255	274	28	149	16	701	30	6	—	774
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	107	885	22	109	28	1 564	18	—	6	1 558
Farm operators and managers -----	27	504	—	—	2	417	—	—	6	220
Farm workers and related occupations -----	66	374	22	109	24	1 147	18	—	—	1 338
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	348	1 531	114	420	37	3 232	19	37	3	2 337
Mechanics and repairers -----	102	509	53	108	3	1 051	—	11	3	685
Construction trades -----	87	663	11	165	23	1 488	—	14	—	1 140
Precision production occupations -----	37	351	50	147	11	634	19	12	—	487
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	445	1 837	112	616	63	3 710	32	64	27	3 728
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	76	241	37	141	8	792	4	15	5	1 014
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	70	157	—	44	4	472	—	15	10	407
Transportation occupations -----	98	950	15	170	10	871	—	10	—	687
Motor vehicle operators -----	67	560	15	141	10	822	—	10	—	681
Material moving equipment operators -----	78	74	7	50	18	217	8	—	—	195
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	123	415	53	211	23	1 358	20	24	12	1 425
Construction laborers -----	17	125	—	62	4	469	—	17	—	545
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	23	132	11	70	6	275	—	—	12	244
Employed females 16 years and over -----	855	5 306	294	851	97	11 428	187	112	93	6 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	134	1 109	63	58	9	2 961	27	18	33	781
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	51	365	17	42	4	882	6	8	22	278
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	4	25	—	6	2	23	—	—	—	26
Management related occupations -----	15	82	6	20	—	316	—	—	6	131
Professional specialty occupations -----	83	744	46	16	5	2 079	21	10	11	503
Engineers and natural scientists -----	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	7
Engineers -----	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	20	109	8	—	—	284	—	—	—	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	57	569	20	16	2	1 444	21	10	4	421
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	47	468	13	16	2	897	14	10	—	235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	247	2 610	80	321	16	5 216	87	50	50	2 451
Health technologists and technicians -----	12	100	—	15	3	111	8	4	—	31
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	—	43	—	—	2	263	8	7	—	59
Sales occupations -----	101	855	27	101	5	1 209	22	—	14	529
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	—	111	—	15	—	126	—	—	—	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	7	101	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	56
Other sales occupations -----	94	643	27	86	5	865	22	—	14	436
Cashiers -----	68	241	14	45	3	353	22	—	—	249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	134	1 612	53	205	6	3 633	49	39	36	1 832
Computer equipment operators -----	—	19	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	68	565	22	90	5	1 356	23	16	22	718
Financial records processing occupations -----	13	402	—	24	1	568	12	—	8	229
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	3	10	6	—	—	11	8	—	—	6
Service occupations -----	412	1 132	102	328	66	1 946	62	14	—	1 522
Private household occupations -----	27	57	6	36	6	239	—	—	—	266
Protective service occupations -----	—	14	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	18
Police and firefighters -----	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	385	1 061	96	292	60	1 658	62	14	—	1 238
Food service occupations -----	161	605	35	184	29	855	25	—	—	533
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	127	89	17	74	10	220	9	—	—	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	18	78	2	8	3	160	—	—	—	198
Farm operators and managers -----	7	37	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Farm workers and related occupations -----	11	41	2	8	3	145	—	—	—	183
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8	80	11	41	2	239	11	—	—	151
Mechanics and repairers -----	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6
Construction trades -----	4	13	—	7	—	75	—	—	—	35
Precision production occupations -----	4	60	11	34	2	144	11	—	—	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	36	297	36	95	1	906	—	30	10	1 234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	18	145	31	64	1	405	—	8	—	649
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	19	—	4	—	159	—	15	10	206
Transportation occupations -----	2	86	—	21	—	177	—	—	—	132
Motor vehicle operators -----	2	86	—	15	—	177	—	—	—	132
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	16	47	—	6	—	165	—	7	—	242
Construction laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	6	20	—	6	—	55	—	—	—	38

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Eddy		Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea		Lincoln		
	Race						Race				
	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 439	303	4 657	4 002	1 121	170	812	20 582	829	3 807	996
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 762	16	279	404	206	17	85	3 515	65	182	129
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 298	8	103	128	130	14	39	1 711	45	70	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	—	2	10	19	8	—	40	20	—	13
Management related occupations	266	8	10	57	7	—	18	337	16	32	10
Professional specialty occupations	1 464	8	176	276	76	3	46	1 804	20	112	84
Engineers and natural scientists	278	—	12	37	9	—	15	436	—	9	12
Engineers	127	—	—	25	5	—	6	351	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	106	—	5	6	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	184	—	21	16	—	—	5	154	14	18	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	667	—	94	174	55	3	26	900	—	57	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	568	—	72	140	44	3	22	762	—	57	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 093	36	741	714	231	14	164	5 874	134	513	158
Health technologists and technicians	144	—	32	11	—	—	—	110	8	15	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	304	—	23	36	6	3	14	346	—	4	18
Sales occupations	1 602	15	298	275	101	2	93	2 524	18	238	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	390	—	35	83	41	—	42	518	—	48	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	331	—	7	5	2	—	—	723	—	23	2
Other sales occupations	881	15	256	187	58	2	51	1 283	18	167	43
Cashiers	299	8	147	77	44	2	36	440	—	76	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 043	21	388	392	124	9	57	2 894	108	256	82
Computer equipment operators	49	7	—	3	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	637	9	89	127	34	4	19	834	61	83	19
Financial records processing occupations	483	—	60	61	17	—	8	592	—	62	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	76	—	14	24	23	5	—	91	—	4	4
Service occupations	1 745	136	1 038	789	358	37	176	1 694	240	470	304
Private household occupations	95	49	73	30	7	—	15	69	49	35	48
Protective service occupations	120	6	29	74	13	3	4	218	12	20	19
Police and firefighters	64	—	17	49	8	—	—	100	—	20	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 530	81	936	685	338	34	157	1 407	179	415	237
Food service occupations	616	36	311	254	208	18	94	594	41	155	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	431	45	398	213	91	16	51	343	99	155	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	595	6	286	69	46	41	53	762	8	273	78
Farm operators and managers	239	—	64	13	14	24	16	371	—	74	7
Farm workers and related occupations	354	6	222	46	25	17	37	378	8	199	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 871	40	1 172	966	88	31	114	5 144	143	1 013	168
Mechanics and repairers	1 089	11	303	367	32	12	67	1 374	36	174	47
Construction trades	914	—	365	157	43	14	23	861	48	298	102
Precision production occupations	500	—	109	116	13	5	6	962	5	144	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 373	69	1 141	1 060	192	30	220	3 593	239	1 356	159
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	304	—	228	170	10	4	48	453	31	171	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	259	—	83	60	4	—	7	431	19	96	13
Transportation occupations	653	37	214	294	34	10	50	1 071	58	289	39
Motor vehicle operators	607	37	214	268	34	10	50	1 005	54	278	39
Material moving equipment operators	408	13	112	175	18	8	31	707	13	278	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	749	19	504	361	126	8	84	931	118	522	71
Construction laborers	122	—	101	50	38	6	9	262	23	238	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	256	5	186	103	15	—	26	217	41	50	23
Employed females 16 years and over	5 507	129	1 509	1 269	497	48	283	6 985	376	967	372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 134	—	163	232	75	7	18	1 369	14	117	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	445	—	52	56	42	4	7	572	—	43	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	—	2	8	3	2	—	6	—	—	5
Management related occupations	84	—	5	25	—	—	—	134	—	23	8
Professional specialty occupations	689	—	111	176	33	3	11	797	14	74	36
Engineers and natural scientists	26	—	—	31	—	—	—	13	—	5	—
Engineers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	141	—	14	9	—	—	5	76	14	18	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	462	—	76	113	30	3	6	625	—	36	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	400	—	54	105	21	3	6	537	—	36	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 769	29	534	465	148	12	111	3 858	114	368	90
Health technologists and technicians	130	—	26	6	—	—	—	89	8	15	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	77	—	5	8	4	3	7	105	—	4	1
Sales occupations	877	8	220	135	50	—	47	1 318	18	159	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	147	—	23	10	7	—	8	213	—	7	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	—	7	—	—	—	—	188	—	18	—
Other sales occupations	663	8	190	125	43	—	39	917	18	134	27
Cashiers	287	8	128	59	33	—	30	392	—	76	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 685	21	283	316	94	9	57	2 346	88	190	59
Computer equipment operators	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	627	9	76	127	34	4	19	834	46	77	19
Financial records processing occupations	461	—	60	53	15	—	8	540	—	62	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	—	—	7	3	5	—	49	—	—	2
Service occupations	1 171	90	636	455	250	22	141	1 133	182	279	212
Private household occupations	95	45	73	22	7	—	15	69	49	35	48
Protective service occupations	—	6	6	2	—	3	—	15	—	—	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 076	39	557	431	243	19	126	1 049	133	244	162
Food service occupations	512	8	226	205	155	12	85	492	36	98	67
Cleaning and building service occupations	132	31	130	47	53	7	29	134	58	52	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	—	5	—	5	7	—	51	—	5	8
Farm operators and managers	9	—	5	—	2	—	—	18	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	50	—	—	—	3	7	—	33	—	5	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	4	13	26	3	—	6	159	8	23	3
Mechanics and repairers	—	4	—	11	—	—	6	22	8	5	—
Construction trades	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	33	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	59	—	5	15	—	—	—	71	—	12	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	289	6	158	91	16	—	7	415	58	175	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49	—	68	44	—	—	—	196	13	116	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	5	4
Transportation occupations	137	—	41	18	4	—	—	82	—	35	3
Motor vehicle operators	137	—	41	16	4	—	—	82	—	35	3
Material moving equipment operators	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	35	—	19	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	—	49	29	10	—	7	96	33	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	15	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	—	43	—	6	—	7	48	18	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley		Mora	Otero					
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Roce		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	976	1 648	7 377	8 443	2 896	765	11 247	417	630	130	2 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	239	191	2 589	1 207	409	170	2 786	52	149	8	365
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	109	91	888	471	269	52	1 145	25	94	—	204
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	8	74	120	12	10	70	—	44	—	41
Management related occupations .....	42	18	149	91	60	10	220	—	23	—	63
Professional specialty occupations .....	130	100	1 701	736	140	118	1 641	27	55	8	161
Engineers and natural scientists .....	74	6	155	103	16	3	305	—	16	8	14
Engineers .....	29	—	77	33	8	—	194	—	—	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations .....	6	—	166	12	4	—	76	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	15	—	312	75	43	6	120	9	8	—	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	7	64	840	402	38	60	859	16	19	—	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	5	46	711	253	27	60	673	16	10	—	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	448	445	2 088	2 036	936	171	3 570	146	117	10	849
Health technologists and technicians .....	21	—	50	131	13	—	74	17	4	—	35
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	117	6	75	137	19	—	466	4	21	—	77
Sales occupations .....	104	203	871	423	338	40	1 424	59	14	5	314
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	29	61	263	48	89	7	322	7	—	—	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	11	—	119	21	27	14	300	—	8	5	54
Other sales occupations .....	64	142	489	354	222	19	802	52	6	—	203
Cashiers .....	26	67	196	254	139	12	322	37	6	—	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	206	236	1 092	1 345	566	131	1 606	66	78	5	423
Computer equipment operators .....	34	—	15	22	—	—	51	—	—	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	68	65	313	470	178	53	565	14	20	—	177
Financial records processing occupations .....	21	19	214	144	69	14	331	9	—	5	44
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	13	5	34	26	37	26	69	6	—	—	20
Service occupations .....	137	288	684	1 739	542	133	1 643	121	149	71	536
Private household occupations .....	5	25	10	23	11	—	90	19	—	13	23
Protective service occupations .....	52	28	126	205	134	13	215	6	53	—	64
Police and firefighters .....	14	19	44	75	104	—	115	—	20	—	27
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	80	235	548	1 511	397	120	1 338	96	96	58	449
Food service occupations .....	26	144	222	446	235	38	664	25	29	34	171
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	20	75	136	507	92	61	348	54	27	13	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	150	118	109	13	73	341	10	51	—	98
Farm operators and managers .....	—	51	37	19	12	21	133	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	11	90	27	38	—	35	132	10	26	—	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	103	229	1 145	1 627	559	63	1 644	28	69	7	345
Mechanics and repairers .....	4	97	333	259	193	7	671	12	26	7	125
Construction trades .....	79	66	393	598	210	43	650	—	38	—	115
Precision production occupations .....	20	27	181	378	75	13	312	16	—	—	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	38	345	753	1 725	437	155	1 263	60	95	34	534
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	7	34	77	282	34	12	312	12	35	15	135
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	10	10	132	6	8	132	6	6	13	38
Transportation occupations .....	22	56	399	297	156	57	322	6	21	—	126
Motor vehicle operators .....	22	56	252	284	150	57	322	6	21	—	121
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	40	140	156	77	47	133	—	26	—	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	9	205	127	858	164	31	364	34	7	6	176
Construction laborers .....	—	26	16	228	6	13	77	—	—	—	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5	77	46	71	98	6	147	19	—	—	65
Employed females 16 years and over .....	428	551	2 834	3 877	1 067	266	4 964	231	300	110	1 138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	101	80	1 095	662	130	83	1 214	20	72	—	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	46	35	230	141	53	13	442	—	33	—	70
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	27	20	—	2	29	—	—	—	8
Management related occupations .....	10	9	53	38	7	4	104	—	12	—	40
Professional specialty occupations .....	55	45	865	521	77	70	772	20	39	—	64
Engineers and natural scientists .....	27	—	—	41	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	40	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	—	233	75	30	6	114	9	8	—	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	5	36	511	334	30	49	535	11	19	—	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	5	18	424	236	19	49	441	11	10	—	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	261	287	1 201	1 606	627	116	2 204	95	92	5	547
Health technologists and technicians .....	21	—	30	103	7	—	58	17	4	—	25
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	4	—	23	27	15	—	73	—	9	—	9
Sales occupations .....	61	75	337	361	189	9	802	53	14	5	175
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	8	11	16	11	16	2	105	7	—	—	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	7	—	39	21	10	—	126	—	8	5	18
Other sales occupations .....	46	64	282	329	163	7	571	46	6	—	143
Cashiers .....	21	37	168	242	131	—	297	37	6	—	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	175	212	811	1 115	416	107	1 271	25	65	—	338
Computer equipment operators .....	34	—	15	6	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	68	65	313	470	178	48	548	6	20	—	177
Financial records processing occupations .....	21	19	197	78	69	14	309	—	—	—	35
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	4	—	4	19	13	15	13	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	52	156	400	1 112	275	48	1 034	82	66	71	294
Private household occupations .....	5	25	10	23	11	—	90	13	—	13	23
Protective service occupations .....	—	8	18	29	—	—	18	—	—	—	4
Police and firefighters .....	—	8	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	47	123	372	1 060	264	48	926	69	66	58	267
Food service occupations .....	18	89	174	410	167	21	557	19	29	34	137
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	5	26	41	207	46	11	124	33	12	13	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	14	15	—	—	41	—	9	—	4
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	3	10	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	34	212	15	6	103	9	10	—	16
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	11	8	11	—	10	—	—	—	4
Construction trades .....	—	—	23	16	—	—	15	—	10	—	5
Precision production occupations .....	—	—	—	171	4	6	78	9	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	14	28	90	270	20	13	368	25	51	34	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	5	40	141	18	6	161	—	35	15	68
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	—	10	15	—	—	84	8	6	13	27
Transportation occupations .....	10	—	35	39	2	7	52	—	10	—	17
Motor vehicle operators .....	10	—	26	39	2	7	52	—	10	—	17
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4	23	5	75	—	—	71	17	—	6	31
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	7	3	23	—	—	38	11	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Rio Arriba			Roosevelt		Sandoval			San Juan		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>8 107</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>22 405</b>	<b>6 389</b>	<b>3 364</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	1 008	210	1 240	94	2 210	473	590	5 010	847	323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	430	111	575	30	913	173	324	2 196	282	157
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	38	47	72	8	17	63	16	66	69	6
Management related occupations	22	111	31	180	12	188	16	91	346	63	41
Professional specialty occupations	98	578	99	665	64	1 297	300	266	2 814	565	166
Engineers and natural scientists	—	70	17	56	—	333	49	18	548	63	40
Engineers	—	40	—	37	—	158	20	9	388	29	28
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	15	—	89	—	2	134	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	68	—	71	12	124	20	8	238	27	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	72	322	46	411	52	460	139	153	1 339	327	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	237	28	328	29	304	70	135	1 087	248	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250	1 222	265	1 746	203	2 481	549	822	6 426	1 205	699
Health technologists and technicians	—	32	8	33	—	100	36	10	112	46	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	239	12	255	—	187	4	40	534	115	64
Sales occupations	110	266	56	334	50	1 017	89	217	2 379	206	221
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	73	19	81	9	179	31	42	573	13	73
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	46	9	23	—	346	11	22	562	16	8
Other sales occupations	74	147	28	230	41	492	47	153	1 244	177	140
Cashiers	50	44	12	100	23	134	34	82	474	75	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	133	685	189	1 124	143	1 177	420	555	3 401	838	406
Computer equipment operators	5	17	—	65	—	3	14	6	65	24	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	234	98	367	64	354	78	164	1 020	238	124
Financial records processing occupations	33	59	37	118	7	160	77	57	648	41	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	32	—	55	13	62	27	40	136	5	11
Service occupations	344	794	200	1 480	269	919	530	570	1 927	1 219	448
Private household occupations	13	—	9	6	63	39	47	24	45	37	—
Protective service occupations	7	93	28	239	11	173	67	62	348	159	38
Police and firefighters	7	12	5	56	—	65	23	25	175	36	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	324	701	163	1 235	195	707	416	484	1 534	1 023	410
Food service occupations	170	218	20	369	54	361	124	187	668	296	165
Cleaning and building service occupations	80	347	94	623	91	160	138	153	455	387	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	206	34	313	120	246	71	126	324	253	42
Farm operators and managers	16	54	11	60	—	141	—	63	193	40	—
Farm workers and related occupations	69	111	16	138	120	97	50	49	131	201	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	186	699	146	821	161	1 216	340	523	5 166	1 291	942
Mechanics and repairers	53	121	41	89	34	339	28	124	1 486	306	170
Construction trades	104	362	82	572	64	570	219	280	1 727	639	445
Precision production occupations	29	162	21	145	63	287	92	101	936	206	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	279	604	196	1 149	225	1 035	530	678	3 552	1 574	910
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	97	31	197	22	257	98	170	411	286	39
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	66	20	55	44	165	74	51	473	279	93
Transportation occupations	50	116	27	240	14	207	94	125	999	237	191
Motor vehicle operators	50	108	24	240	14	186	94	125	954	226	179
Material moving equipment operators	55	117	12	156	15	142	26	77	782	179	177
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	208	106	501	130	264	238	255	887	593	410
Construction laborers	36	90	45	209	72	109	59	93	141	150	120
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	36	7	106	9	45	55	54	284	36	79
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 017</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	421	106	469	60	868	207	200	1 835	464	144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	149	31	223	15	314	33	95	604	95	82
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	11	16	15	8	7	19	9	30	13	6
Management related occupations	8	45	5	79	7	70	—	14	129	13	23
Professional specialty occupations	55	272	75	246	45	554	174	105	1 231	369	62
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	17	—	—	69	11	7	28	5	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	34	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	30	—	18	12	95	20	4	181	27	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	197	35	202	33	252	108	69	782	265	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	163	21	168	24	194	61	54	629	202	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	197	697	178	1 085	154	1 529	395	590	4 009	958	486
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	8	33	—	89	25	5	70	40	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	4	—	27	10	18	4	10	167	40	20
Sales occupations	76	129	11	134	27	446	31	130	1 082	163	121
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	25	—	12	—	56	—	18	170	8	26
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	18	—	9	—	106	—	3	139	16	—
Other sales occupations	56	86	11	113	27	284	31	109	773	139	95
Cashiers	32	29	—	63	9	105	21	72	414	62	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	541	159	891	117	976	335	445	2 690	715	345
Computer equipment operators	5	17	—	40	—	—	14	3	41	11	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	59	226	98	359	58	346	78	164	1 003	238	124
Financial records processing occupations	28	44	37	85	7	151	55	53	633	33	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	—	7	—	24	—	14	50	5	—
Service occupations	219	445	128	830	126	472	350	350	1 183	793	278
Private household occupations	13	—	9	6	52	39	47	24	37	37	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	3	16	—	6	12	2	46	34	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	27	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	206	445	116	808	74	427	291	324	1 100	722	274
Food service occupations	111	204	20	346	17	227	119	159	563	260	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	139	58	243	14	39	58	51	190	156	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	23	4	26	—	57	9	16	66	30	2
Farm operators and managers	—	8	—	5	—	29	—	12	10	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	9	4	2	—	28	9	2	56	30	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	40	3	69	28	63	55	30	152	57	21
Mechanics and repairers	—	8	—	12	—	6	—	—	29	—	—
Construction trades	—	2	—	14	—	4	22	—	37	6	—
Precision production occupations	—	30	3	43	28	53	32	30	65	32	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	111	37	120	38	212	121	112	366	303	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	38	14	38	7	85	36	74	118	192	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	11	18	2	31	80	22	16	13	6	13
Transportation occupations	—	40	—	37	—	24	6	5	97	39	17
Motor vehicle operators	—	37	—	37	—	24	6	5	97	39	17
Material moving equipment operators	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	15	5	36	—	23	57	17	117	66	37
Construction laborers	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	—	6	18	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	6	—	8	—	5	19	3	75	6	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	San Miguel	Santa Fe				Sierra	Socorro			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 750</b>	<b>27 202</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>854</b>		<b>16 304</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 098</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 332	9 292	31	216		3 395	91	928	61	216
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	536	3 746	—	69		1 931	78	335	17	95
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	47	446	—	3		269	21	36	13	29
Management related occupations .....	134	1 111	—	32		621	13	41	—	19
Professional specialty occupations .....	796	5 546	31	147		1 464	13	593	44	121
Engineers and natural scientists .....	64	1 072	6	12		264	—	172	—	35
Engineers .....	8	526	—	12		163	—	54	—	14
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	308	—	5		55	—	12	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	28	510	10	3		146	4	31	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	508	1 784	—	91		644	9	298	29	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	380	1 059	—	70		522	9	137	26	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 492	8 773	28	273		5 805	158	1 050	23	528
Health technologists and technicians .....	124	295	10	17		191	19	8	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	71	829	5	84		537	4	287	—	70
Sales occupations .....	401	2 976	—	18		1 535	24	250	5	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	105	615	—	263		6	6	74	5	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	22	900	—	4		288	3	34	—	10
Other sales occupations .....	274	1 461	—	14		984	15	142	—	87
Cashiers .....	121	455	—	5		420	12	68	—	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	896	4 673	13	154		3 542	111	505	12	357
Computer equipment operators .....	—	134	—	—		106	—	11	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	350	1 701	7	28		1 316	20	208	—	157
Financial records processing occupations .....	97	697	6	21		421	18	55	—	39
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	90	162	—	—		173	15	21	—	14
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>1 426</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>3 024</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>550</b>
Private household occupations .....	94	155	—	28		164	11	32	—	39
Protective service occupations .....	158	538	—	21		392	3	127	3	79
Police and firefighters .....	38	244	—	8		225	—	44	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 174	2 704	6	106		2 468	127	620	24	432
Food service occupations .....	395	1 285	6	43		974	46	321	13	256
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	265	745	—	31		940	35	145	2	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	247	538	6	14		233	96	228	20	116
Farm operators and managers .....	88	151	—	4		42	23	95	—	23
Farm workers and related occupations .....	119	337	6	3		174	73	121	—	83
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair occupations</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>		<b>2 126</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>272</b>
Mechanics and repairers .....	155	669	—	34		457	19	139	2	85
Construction trades .....	333	1 666	13	40		1 138	49	219	16	132
Precision production occupations .....	76	670	—	12		511	10	80	6	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	667	2 166	10	105		1 721	67	508	32	416
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	113	395	—	14		243	—	54	6	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	12	205	—	—		115	—	53	—	31
Transportation occupations .....	170	527	—	11		445	19	105	15	72
Motor vehicle operators .....	156	527	—	11		436	19	99	15	66
Material moving equipment operators .....	40	210	5	6		132	27	86	—	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	332	829	5	74		786	21	210	11	193
Construction laborers .....	76	253	—	18		256	—	63	10	68
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	65	265	—	9		270	7	63	—	40
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 540</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>417</b>		<b>7 184</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>832</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	546	3 747	22	125		1 391	34	367	25	104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	164	1 315	—	27		735	26	139	—	56
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	21	149	—	—		86	9	29	—	21
Management related occupations .....	44	478	—	17		286	9	12	—	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	382	2 432	22	98		656	8	228	25	48
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2	130	6	—		38	—	17	—	7
Engineers .....	—	43	—	—		14	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	50	—	5		6	—	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	21	439	10	3		95	4	31	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	285	1 108	—	75		390	4	160	16	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	230	706	—	54		329	4	108	16	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	979	5 674	13	167		3 816	99	617	3	339
Health technologists and technicians .....	75	213	—	9		133	2	—	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	24	218	—	36		90	—	71	—	—
Sales occupations .....	187	1 521	—	18		827	16	124	—	37
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	19	191	—	39		—	—	37	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	315	—	4		55	3	20	—	4
Other sales occupations .....	168	1 011	—	14		733	13	67	—	33
Cashiers .....	81	394	—	5		366	12	34	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	693	3 722	13	104		2 766	81	422	3	294
Computer equipment operators .....	—	74	—	—		64	—	11	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	347	1 671	7	28		1 294	20	208	—	157
Financial records processing occupations .....	86	563	6	14		329	9	48	—	32
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	18	51	—	—		40	—	8	—	5
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>112</b>		<b>1 498</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>312</b>
Private household occupations .....	94	135	—	28		145	11	32	—	19
Protective service occupations .....	20	47	—	8		34	3	21	—	32
Police and firefighters .....	20	23	—	—		23	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	761	1 633	6	76		1 319	71	357	21	261
Food service occupations .....	295	856	6	28		612	31	195	13	135
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	113	253	—	16		257	—	50	—	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	22	136	—	—		35	7	29	9	2
Farm operators and managers .....	—	53	—	—		—	—	13	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	8	78	—	—		35	7	14	—	—
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair occupations</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>120</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>
Mechanics and repairers .....	12	19	—	6		—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	3	53	—	—		1	8	1	—	1
Precision production occupations .....	13	133	—	—		119	—	27	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	90	460	—	7		324	—	53	6	60
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	22	169	—	7		111	—	4	6	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	55	—	—		23	—	—	—	14
Transportation occupations .....	27	91	—	—		89	—	26	—	26
Motor vehicle operators .....	27	91	—	—		89	—	26	—	26
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	5	—	—		—	—	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	41	140	—	—		101	—	15	—	10
Construction laborers .....	—	16	—	—		18	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	22	60	—	—		60	—	5	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Taos		Torrance		Union		Valencia		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 731	410	4 333	836	490	16 880	2 536	9 271	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 064	62	703	71	52	3 114	340	1 054	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	483	29	345	32	28	1 654	165	526	
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	2	26	7	2	92	23	72	
Management related occupations	58	8	75	9	15	363	71	84	
Professional specialty occupations	581	33	358	39	24	1 460	175	528	
Engineers and natural scientists	123	—	87	19	6	413	23	144	
Engineers	72	—	36	2	—	236	23	69	
Health diagnosing occupations	30	—	15	—	—	20	—	7	
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	—	6	2	—	216	45	33	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107	33	158	14	8	594	88	276	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	14	131	14	8	477	55	247	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 155	126	1 033	167	72	4 128	624	1 897	
Health technologists and technicians	22	17	19	4	8	124	60	45	
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	4	73	—	—	341	107	128	
Sales occupations	504	8	384	74	26	1 473	53	737	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	—	60	31	—	357	7	193	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	121	—	50	10	—	392	—	138	
Other sales occupations	263	8	274	33	26	724	46	406	
Cashiers	51	—	105	20	9	237	27	185	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	546	97	557	89	38	2 190	404	987	
Computer equipment operators	6	—	6	9	—	67	10	16	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	152	26	226	35	5	599	134	277	
Financial records processing occupations	122	8	79	5	7	390	11	138	
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	25	4	11	51	6	44	
Service occupations	439	93	1 045	145	177	1 965	440	1 738	
Private household occupations	25	17	36	9	—	72	9	76	
Protective service occupations	30	—	74	28	—	280	113	187	
Police and firefighters	16	—	43	16	—	142	46	90	
Service occupations, except protective and household	384	76	935	108	177	1 613	318	1 475	
Food service occupations	171	18	392	52	81	697	87	526	
Cleaning and building service occupations	120	20	346	26	51	377	119	436	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	5	137	74	34	540	85	247	
Farm operators and managers	2	—	17	15	17	197	—	118	
Farm workers and related occupations	61	5	45	55	17	339	65	121	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	572	29	733	128	47	4 014	461	2 217	
Mechanics and repairers	148	7	165	24	6	1 061	167	490	
Construction trades	276	17	403	88	28	1 159	119	721	
Precision production occupations	67	5	90	16	—	452	65	235	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	413	95	682	251	108	3 119	586	2 118	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	75	33	115	28	19	323	38	247	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	8	42	23	1	419	40	211	
Transportation occupations	122	17	191	30	36	841	201	495	
Motor vehicle operators	115	17	191	30	36	731	201	427	
Material moving equipment operators	41	7	48	41	15	506	85	340	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	30	286	129	37	1 030	222	825	
Construction laborers	79	21	161	16	6	179	99	170	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	—	51	8	20	203	23	155	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 478	206	1 623	267	189	5 658	1 001	3 043	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	17	199	21	29	1 231	159	445	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	157	5	77	7	11	574	55	178	
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	9	2	—	48	—	34	
Management related occupations	12	—	18	—	—	188	26	18	
Professional specialty occupations	197	12	122	14	18	657	104	267	
Engineers and natural scientists	9	—	4	—	—	27	10	31	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	17	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	—	6	2	—	174	25	21	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62	12	72	9	8	388	64	179	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	7	54	9	8	340	47	162	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	758	75	682	113	42	2 545	413	1 092	
Health technologists and technicians	12	8	13	2	8	100	60	15	
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	—	24	—	—	44	20	5	
Sales occupations	264	4	180	40	20	712	34	376	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	—	8	7	—	94	—	63	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	—	5	10	—	146	—	62	
Other sales occupations	179	4	167	23	20	472	34	251	
Cashiers	36	—	84	14	9	209	19	138	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	475	63	465	71	14	1 689	299	696	
Computer equipment operators	6	—	6	4	—	40	—	9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	152	26	215	35	5	590	134	254	
Financial records processing occupations	99	8	63	5	—	369	4	136	
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	—	1	4	—	20	—	8	
Service occupations	250	84	631	92	108	1 211	288	1 074	
Private household occupations	17	17	28	9	—	72	9	76	
Protective service occupations	3	—	10	2	—	24	35	5	
Police and firefighters	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	230	67	593	81	108	1 115	244	993	
Food service occupations	109	18	295	39	53	569	70	423	
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	11	165	13	17	113	83	156	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	—	9	—	86	—	26	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	5	—	28	—	12	
Farm workers and related occupations	18	—	—	4	—	58	—	14	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	—	32	—	—	165	32	82	
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	
Construction trades	19	—	4	—	—	34	—	15	
Precision production occupations	5	—	28	—	—	88	5	60	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	30	79	32	10	420	109	324	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	25	44	9	5	101	20	77	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	5	4	10	—	56	4	42	
Transportation occupations	5	—	12	2	5	83	55	82	
Motor vehicle operators	5	—	12	2	5	83	55	82	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	7	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	19	11	—	173	18	116	
Construction laborers	6	—	4	2	—	7	—	7	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	7	1	—	23	5	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>90 696</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>36 735</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>12 327</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 405</b>
No workers	9 827	262	270	139	4 099	26	2 116	85	463
1 worker	30 723	684	894	190	13 207	98	4 147	131	1 301
2 workers	39 121	844	1 185	288	14 366	57	4 952	69	1 297
3 or more workers	11 025	295	196	109	5 063	24	1 112	8	344
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>75 597</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>27 906</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>10 661</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>2 717</b>
No workers	7 687	88	121	130	2 345	17	1 751	62	211
1 worker	22 829	358	466	123	8 890	87	3 322	63	1 001
2 workers	35 192	729	950	244	12 336	53	4 562	60	1 184
3 or more workers	9 889	274	132	76	4 335	16	1 026	8	321

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>127 537</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>46 152</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>16 285</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4 056</b>
Less than \$5,000	14 503	612	764	198	7 461	37	2 517	174	846
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 616	292	341	130	4 508	32	1 828	78	638
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 310	351	276	88	4 323	33	1 712	47	583
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 270	583	617	132	8 800	57	3 120	68	850
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 153	436	418	147	7 367	39	2 201	23	578
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 795	267	353	128	5 600	22	1 773	26	295
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 269	384	334	104	5 213	18	1 806	30	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 545	153	167	55	1 991	5	745	—	29
\$50,000 or more	6 076	18	53	34	889	3	583	5	28
Median	\$17 067	\$12 174	\$12 226	\$13 113	\$13 700	\$11 058	\$13 030	\$6 651	\$9 833
Mean	\$20 577	\$14 520	\$14 833	\$16 721	\$16 063	\$14 298	\$16 868	\$9 711	\$11 652

<b>Families</b>	<b>90 696</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>36 735</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>12 327</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 405</b>
Less than \$5,000	5 619	359	461	130	4 405	21	988	86	521
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 807	140	233	80	3 167	32	1 185	45	517
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 961	212	226	48	3 534	30	1 281	31	529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 659	410	523	78	6 929	43	2 493	47	784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 731	239	303	115	6 234	39	1 869	23	531
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 223	229	310	96	5 034	19	1 598	32	270
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 829	336	297	90	4 805	18	1 665	24	199
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 447	145	141	55	1 846	—	709	—	26
\$50,000 or more	5 420	18	51	34	781	3	539	5	28
Median	\$20 536	\$13 951	\$13 354	\$16 406	\$15 245	\$12 740	\$15 497	\$8 750	\$10 814
Mean	\$23 590	\$16 484	\$16 215	\$19 084	\$17 326	\$15 935	\$19 117	\$12 173	\$12 521

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>50 189</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1 236</b>
Median income	\$7 621	\$6 072	\$3 567	\$5 278	\$5 940	\$3 375	\$4 991	\$2 268	\$2 741
Mean income	\$9 860	\$6 793	\$5 530	\$6 667	\$7 601	\$7 733	\$7 861	\$3 253	\$4 180

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>121 200</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>47 382</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>14 995</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>4 269</b>
Median income	\$12 279	\$8 325	\$8 376	\$8 032	\$9 285	\$9 056	\$9 829	\$4 500	\$7 390
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.9	50.6	43.7	44.6	47.2	46.3	49.6	30.7	53.1
Median income	\$17 627	\$11 516	\$13 993	\$15 163	\$13 724	\$12 174	\$13 762	\$10 417	\$9 812

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>105 736</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>39 965</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>13 178</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>3 134</b>
Median income	\$5 655	\$4 713	\$5 117	\$5 417	\$4 563	\$2 308	\$4 490	\$3 574	\$3 186
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	31.7	32.7	29.3	30.9	10.3	28.4	30.1	28.5
Median income	\$10 303	\$9 949	\$10 653	\$8 333	\$9 023	\$8 500	\$8 650	\$8 682	\$7 505

<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 698</b>	<b>\$5 015</b>	<b>\$4 565</b>	<b>\$4 759</b>	<b>\$4 855</b>	<b>\$4 748</b>	<b>\$6 242</b>	<b>\$3 617</b>	<b>\$3 069</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>									
15 to 24 years	\$10 993	\$7 300	\$8 644	\$11 818	\$10 285	\$8 125	\$11 267	\$9 821	\$9 845
25 to 34 years	\$18 243	\$12 983	\$12 037	\$14 250	\$15 006	\$13 542	\$15 409	\$21 875	\$10 799
35 to 44 years	\$24 076	\$17 959	\$16 659	\$17 670	\$17 810	\$17 000	\$17 686	\$12 500	\$13 500
45 to 54 years	\$26 866	\$18 911	\$19 000	\$22 083	\$19 258	\$18 333	\$20 783	\$7 708	\$13 313
55 to 64 years	\$23 595	\$11 364	\$16 250	\$25 000	\$16 604	\$14 375	\$17 926	\$4 489	\$10 697
65 years and over	\$13 979	\$8 523	\$8 929	\$18 750	\$9 349	\$6 974	\$10 798	\$8 393	\$5 844

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$20 536</b>	<b>\$13 951</b>	<b>\$13 354</b>	<b>\$16 406</b>	<b>\$15 245</b>	<b>\$12 740</b>	<b>\$15 497</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$10 814</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$20 416	\$13 990	\$12 648	\$14 919	\$15 322	\$16 094	\$15 697	\$11 518	\$11 242
With own children under 6 years	\$17 243	\$12 750	\$11 108	\$12 452	\$13 391	\$12 625	\$13 003	\$12 000	\$9 808
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 679	\$13 881	\$14 239	\$18 500	\$15 081	\$8 906	\$15 295	\$7 125	\$9 636
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$22 311</b>	<b>\$18 062</b>	<b>\$16 056</b>	<b>\$18 066</b>	<b>\$17 199</b>	<b>\$13 352</b>	<b>\$16 523</b>	<b>\$11 164</b>	<b>\$12 171</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$22 841	\$19 595	\$15 476	\$17 739	\$17 639	\$15 781	\$17 441	\$20 682	\$12 818
With own children under 6 years	\$19 144	\$19 034	\$12 265	\$15 500	\$15 554	\$12 625	\$14 520	\$17 031	\$11 048
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 723	\$15 298	\$17 139	\$18 971	\$16 181	\$9 808	\$15 644	\$8 542	\$10 269
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 556</b>	<b>\$5 970</b>	<b>\$8 808</b>	<b>\$6 563</b>	<b>\$8 160</b>	<b>\$7 708</b>	<b>\$8 536</b>	<b>\$5 903</b>	<b>\$5 176</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 008	\$5 965	\$7 694	\$5 187	\$6 931	\$8 750	\$7 247	\$5 700	\$4 835
With own children under 6 years	\$5 356	\$4 500	\$5 446	\$2500—	\$4 332	—	\$5 605	\$8 750	\$4 393
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 971	\$6 000	\$9 617	\$16 364	\$11 309	\$7 222	\$11 379	\$5 962	\$7 237

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>									
No workers	\$9 784	\$2500—	\$4 312	\$4 455	\$5 097	\$6 154	\$8 731	\$5 104	\$4 297
1 worker	\$16 690	\$9 712	\$10 043	\$10 882	\$11 454	\$10 455	\$11 984	\$6 932	\$8 835
2 workers	\$22 657	\$19 053	\$16 357	\$19 750	\$18 621	\$18 516	\$19 249	\$17 344	\$14 640
3 or more workers	\$31 294	\$25 074	\$29 125	\$21 250	\$26 724	\$20 000	\$25 928	\$75000+	\$20 400

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>127 537</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>46 152</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>16 285</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4 056</b>
With earnings	108 511	2 676	2 886	842	39 452	211	12 273	293	3 350
Mean earnings	\$19 817	\$14 386	\$14 841	\$17 869	\$16 232	\$15 054	\$16 700	\$10 816	\$12 422
With wage or salary income	104 736	2 614	2 819	820	38 620	177	11 541	285	3 278
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 039	\$14 227	\$14 778	\$17 473	\$15 723	\$15 726	\$15 086	\$10 466	\$11 938
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 348	147	168	81	3 014	25	1 714	19	208
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 396	\$8 749	\$6 780	\$7 948	\$10 688	\$6 961	\$14 010	\$9 803	\$9 620
With farm self-employment income	1 630	11	42	20	327	36	558	—	17
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 372	\$1 855	\$805	\$3 730	\$2 953	\$6 077	\$9 470	—	\$28 230
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	56 891	449	467	403	9 220	31	\$9 219	34	198
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 023	\$3 434	\$3 103	\$947	\$2 100	\$2 051	\$4 579	\$841	\$1 351
With Social Security income	26 549	437	415	75	8 407	97	\$5 521	175	775
Mean Social Security income	\$4 050	\$3 081	\$3 426	\$4 622	\$3 676	\$3 650	\$3 911	\$3 771	\$3 009
With public assistance income	7 219	389	287	115	5 657	16	1 070	125	618
Mean public assistance income	\$2 180	\$2 123	\$2 359	\$3 197	\$2 288	\$1 486	\$2 443	\$2 002	\$2 201
With all other income	32 246	710	651	189	10 404	61	4 053	65	521
Mean all other income	\$5 544	\$5 382	\$4 468	\$4 481	\$3 625	\$3 039	\$5 339	\$4 185	\$3 240

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Calfax	Curry		De Baca	Dona Ana				
		Race			Race				
		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>73</b>
No workers	182	1 225	111	246	29	2 595	75	44	7
1 worker	498	3 268	254	661	60	7 112	135	65	20
2 workers	625	4 223	254	664	76	7 525	132	88	34
3 or more workers	202	879	45	191	21	1 990	25	22	12
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>8 339</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>16 187</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>66</b>
No workers	105	1 041	43	123	24	2 050	45	44	7
1 worker	354	2 564	169	469	45	5 544	87	39	20
2 workers	574	3 927	241	575	65	6 743	132	76	34
3 or more workers	183	807	45	153	18	1 850	12	22	12

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>25 278</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>13 139</b>
Less than \$5,000	448	1 610	220	425	80	4 274	194	65	53	2 788
\$5,000 to \$7,499	238	1 274	111	257	35	2 492	82	34	15	1 698
\$7,500 to \$9,999	203	1 425	107	312	39	2 877	85	51	—	1 810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	306	2 292	176	483	49	4 134	131	18	25	2 421
\$15,000 to \$19,999	301	1 936	116	249	31	3 465	68	13	19	1 792
\$20,000 to \$24,999	210	1 347	83	153	14	2 730	20	54	12	1 280
\$25,000 to \$34,999	172	1 383	41	129	—	2 621	21	27	9	860
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	782	7	8	—	1 747	12	—	8	337
\$50,000 or more	7	352	—	8	—	938	—	—	10	153
Median	\$10 916	\$13 916	\$9 825	\$10 368	\$8 077	\$13 354	\$8 397	\$9 069	\$11 442	\$10 461
Mean	\$13 160	\$17 529	\$10 981	\$12 118	\$8 775	\$17 267	\$9 193	\$12 431	\$14 929	\$13 093

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11 052</b>
Less than \$5,000	220	636	122	290	31	2 079	81	49	7	1 869
\$5,000 to \$7,499	170	814	72	212	27	1 524	57	30	7	1 322
\$7,500 to \$9,999	153	991	102	254	37	2 171	47	38	—	1 552
\$10,000 to \$14,999	276	1 864	121	455	46	3 182	90	8	10	2 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	268	1 735	116	241	31	3 004	47	13	19	1 647
\$20,000 to \$24,999	201	1 220	83	139	14	2 370	16	54	12	1 171
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168	1 271	41	124	—	2 345	17	27	—	841
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	715	7	39	—	1 658	12	—	8	318
\$50,000 or more	7	349	—	8	—	889	—	—	10	145
Median	\$13 074	\$16 221	\$11 023	\$11 265	\$9 865	\$15 945	\$9 920	\$9 507	\$19 145	\$11 451
Mean	\$15 061	\$19 866	\$12 562	\$12 826	\$10 408	\$19 590	\$11 125	\$13 379	\$22 583	\$14 114

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10 371</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>3 877</b>
Median income	\$3 857	\$6 324	\$5 302	\$5 197	\$3 500	\$4 370	\$2 955	\$2 605	\$3 292	\$3 153
Mean income	\$5 640	\$8 091	\$5 092	\$5 719	\$3 758	\$6 460	\$4 356	\$4 032	\$5 473	\$4 873

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>11 941</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>25 538</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>14 359</b>
Median income	\$8 050	\$10 645	\$7 673	\$8 364	\$6 158	\$8 965	\$6 531	\$7 190	\$4 889	\$7 368
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.6	62.1	58.2	53.4	34.6	47.7	49.1	39.8	54.2	48.8
Median income	\$12 718	\$13 871	\$9 727	\$10 766	\$10 056	\$14 518	\$8 932	\$13 346	\$17 535	\$10 444

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>9 395</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>20 081</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>10 496</b>
Median income	\$3 427	\$4 712	\$3 141	\$3 393	\$2 533	\$4 364	\$3 967	\$2 676	\$3 870	\$3 556
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	27.9	26.7	20.3	16.0	26.3	32.0	20.2	23.7	29.3
Median income	\$6 392	\$8 325	\$7 600	\$7 357	\$5 500	\$8 649	\$8 857	\$7 056	\$15 240	\$7 340

<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$3 971</b>	<b>\$6 570</b>	<b>\$3 695</b>	<b>\$3 184</b>	<b>\$2 871</b>	<b>\$5 753</b>	<b>\$3 752</b>	<b>\$4 686</b>	<b>\$5 063</b>	<b>\$3 496</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$10 062	\$11 275	\$8 269	\$11 275	\$9 250	\$8 503	\$6 012	\$5 625	—	\$7 067
25 to 34 years	\$15 625	\$15 672	\$10 402	\$11 997	\$11 875	\$14 329	\$11 771	\$6 375	\$18 359	\$11 741
35 to 44 years	\$18 553	\$18 957	\$17 045	\$12 019	\$12 917	\$19 940	\$12 969	\$21 429	\$38 076	\$13 796
45 to 54 years	\$15 046	\$23 192	\$15 938	\$11 250	\$10 673	\$21 217	\$2500—	\$22 721	\$23 571	\$15 184
55 to 64 years	\$12 202	\$20 784	\$8 393	\$9 891	\$10 000	\$17 882	\$12 868	\$8 750	\$6 786	\$12 416
65 years and over	\$7 388	\$10 380	\$9 167	\$6 917	\$7 614	\$10 569	\$5 568	\$8 036	—	\$7 320

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$13 074</b>	<b>\$16 221</b>	<b>\$11 023</b>	<b>\$11 265</b>	<b>\$9 865</b>	<b>\$15 945</b>	<b>\$9 920</b>	<b>\$9 507</b>	<b>\$19 145</b>	<b>\$11 451</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 206	\$16 624	\$10 907	\$11 518	\$10 774	\$15 818	\$10 568	\$7 437	\$23 333	\$11 643
With own children under 6 years	\$12 063	\$14 174	\$10 101	\$11 355	\$11 250	\$12 558	\$9 909	\$5 250	\$19 792	\$10 328
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 543	\$15 736	\$11 182	\$9 864	\$8 750	\$16 105	\$7 026	\$9 922	\$14 750	\$11 022
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$15 409</b>	<b>\$17 204</b>	<b>\$12 586</b>	<b>\$12 574</b>	<b>\$10 806</b>	<b>\$17 169</b>	<b>\$11 667</b>	<b>\$9 960</b>	<b>\$19 605</b>	<b>\$12 768</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 759	\$18 273	\$13 707	\$13 169	\$11 528	\$17 309	\$12 094	\$9 792	\$24 063	\$13 314
With own children under 6 years	\$15 278	\$15 365	\$11 723	\$12 090	\$12 188	\$13 853	\$10 991	\$5 865	\$19 792	\$11 601
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 114	\$16 037	\$11 339	\$9 208	\$9 792	\$16 987	\$9 375	\$15 000	\$14 750	\$11 605
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$4 471</b>	<b>\$8 671</b>	<b>\$4 349</b>	<b>\$5 109</b>	<b>\$6 528</b>	<b>\$7 986</b>	<b>\$3 702</b>	<b>\$7 143</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>	<b>\$6 100</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 159	\$7 713	\$3 986	\$5 344	\$5 938	\$7 171	\$3 542	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$5 074
With own children under 6 years	\$3 438	\$5 000	\$2 875	\$3 152	\$6 875	\$3 961	\$5 682	\$3 750	—	\$3 504
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 385	\$11 456	\$10 694	\$4 476	\$7 000	\$9 493	\$3 750	\$9 643	—	\$8 491

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$4 739	\$7 712	\$3 628	\$4 545	\$4 688	\$7 753	\$4 187	\$7 800	\$2500—	\$4 176
1 worker	\$10 164	\$12 391	\$10 000	\$9 477	\$7 857	\$12 610	\$8 319	\$5 673	\$23 000	\$9 043
2 workers	\$16 573	\$18 643	\$15 143	\$14 131	\$12 105	\$18 894	\$15 156	\$20 795	\$16 250	\$14 946
3 or more workers	\$24 375	\$27 614	\$19 750	\$21 597	\$15 893	\$27 394	\$4 904	\$26 111	\$38 076	\$22 266

<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>25 278</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>13 139</b>
With earnings	1 523	10 083	690	1 707	185	20 739	452	211	103	11 172
Mean earnings	\$14 263	\$17 802	\$11 547	\$12 753	\$9 238	\$17 091	\$10 952	\$12 995	\$18 092	\$13 481
With wage or salary income	1 492	9 420	690	1 673	178	19 528	452	211	94	10 792
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 986	\$16 322	\$11 417	\$12 257	\$8 544	\$15 928	\$11 032	\$12 248	\$18 038	\$12 749
With nonfarm self-employment income	65	1 269	9	116	16	2 741	21	20	13	764
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 498	\$13 693	\$10 005	\$10 717	\$8 474	\$13 206	—\$1 726	\$7 880	\$12 916	\$14 080
With farm self-employment income	53	769	—	3	9	923	—	—	—	368
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 944	\$10 880	—	\$6 755	\$5 849	\$7 815	—	—	—	\$6 165
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	177	3 867	64	135	12	7 823	72	25	57	1 485
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 685	\$3 352	\$802	\$746	\$548	\$3 065	\$1 309	\$496	\$2 746	\$2 085
With Social Security income	548	3 055	103	344	73	5 446	52	36	39	2 267
Mean Social Security income	\$3 033	\$4 028	\$3 340	\$3 491	\$3 619	\$3 635	\$3 457	\$4 167	\$3 454	\$3 226
With public assistance income	229	682	165	342	39	1 656	53	22	9	1 536
Mean public assistance income	\$2 081	\$1 863	\$2 310	\$1 828	\$1 888	\$2 105	\$1 287	\$576	\$1 555	\$2 090
With all other income	475	2 277	159	397	42	5 959	100	87	36	2 425
Mean all other income	\$2 579	\$4 980	\$4 468	\$3 199	\$2 926	\$5 632	\$3 426	\$3 907	\$2 379	\$3 211

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	11 213	199	3 395	3 231	950	132	616	13 102	614	2 538	715
No workers.....	1 747	52	394	537	201	15	56	1 118	135	158	74
1 worker.....	4 388	63	1 598	1 472	333	48	266	5 103	215	1 269	293
2 workers.....	4 196	70	1 079	980	308	57	245	5 667	236	874	287
3 or more workers.....	882	14	324	242	108	12	49	1 214	28	237	61
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	9 987	122	2 715	2 720	707	121	463	11 758	397	2 160	537
No workers.....	1 533	17	218	365	125	13	27	850	11	41	53
1 worker.....	3 768	47	1 266	1 261	218	48	178	4 444	142	1 131	197
2 workers.....	3 862	51	945	875	274	51	209	5 334	223	796	245
3 or more workers.....	824	7	286	219	90	9	49	1 130	21	192	42

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	14 230	312	3 890	3 822	1 199	176	835	16 465	875	2 848	897
Less than \$5,000.....	1 858	123	741	812	363	40	148	1 816	319	464	216
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 202	27	363	330	195	22	134	952	85	226	120
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 257	35	469	314	111	31	69	965	87	259	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 475	69	946	532	244	32	181	2 341	127	641	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 424	48	630	619	163	29	92	2 505	81	457	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 915	10	442	545	55	14	79	2 825	67	420	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 847	—	212	529	34	2	117	2 945	83	248	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	885	—	82	115	30	2	15	1 401	8	80	10
\$50,000 or more.....	367	—	5	26	4	—	—	715	18	53	—
Median.....	\$15 694	\$7 929	\$11 827	\$14 028	\$8 435	\$9 597	\$11 446	\$19 307	\$8 463	\$13 574	\$9 967
Mean.....	\$18 258	\$9 037	\$12 990	\$15 006	\$10 468	\$11 652	\$13 555	\$21 318	\$11 721	\$15 521	\$11 665

<b>Families</b> .....	11 213	199	3 395	3 231	950	132	616	13 102	614	2 538	715
Less than \$5,000.....	667	58	488	448	204	14	58	683	200	326	104
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	778	14	336	234	152	18	79	611	60	192	106
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	909	22	413	283	98	25	55	675	52	259	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 962	55	839	501	235	27	153	1 768	60	568	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 150	40	615	608	143	29	77	2 090	73	427	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 785	10	413	497	55	11	73	2 520	60	393	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 776	—	204	522	34	4	111	2 804	83	250	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	847	—	82	115	25	—	10	1 321	8	77	10
\$50,000 or more.....	339	—	5	23	4	—	—	630	18	46	—
Median.....	\$18 163	\$10 404	\$12 476	\$16 096	\$10 386	\$11 607	\$13 150	\$21 188	\$9 760	\$14 329	\$11 794
Mean.....	\$20 606	\$10 407	\$13 792	\$16 582	\$11 703	\$13 415	\$15 495	\$23 448	\$13 707	\$15 949	\$12 971

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	3 581	130	792	840	280	46	248	4 145	313	500	214
Median income.....	\$5 824	\$4 292	\$3 143	\$3 056	\$3 468	\$3 750	\$4 767	\$7 253	\$4 620	\$2 903	\$3 444
Mean income.....	\$8 092	\$5 741	\$4 795	\$4 918	\$5 032	\$5 883	\$7 141	\$10 645	\$6 223	\$7 406	\$4 980
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	13 558	251	4 143	3 782	1 149	168	737	16 180	657	3 146	931
Median income.....	\$13 193	\$5 654	\$8 861	\$11 577	\$6 125	\$8 778	\$9 340	\$15 708	\$9 163	\$11 229	\$6 969
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.1	39.4	56.8	52.1	42.6	66.1	59.3	65.2	55.9	65.4	46.8
Median income.....	\$17 112	\$12 172	\$12 863	\$16 746	\$9 597	\$10 929	\$14 965	\$19 126	\$15 222	\$13 642	\$10 071
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	10 357	237	2 783	2 516	985	99	586	11 504	670	1 577	616
Median income.....	\$4 152	\$3 445	\$2 816	\$3 259	\$2 849	\$2 958	\$3 351	\$4 665	\$3 313	\$3 452	\$3 577
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.0	20.7	22.3	22.7	19.9	15.2	19.3	30.2	34.0	27.0	33.6
Median income.....	\$8 610	\$9 292	\$7 093	\$8 237	\$6 259	\$3 688	\$5 196	\$9 367	\$7 000	\$6 857	\$6 485
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$6 525	\$3 656	\$3 464	\$4 308	\$3 362	\$4 224	\$3 970	\$7 585	\$3 822	\$3 746	\$3 546

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 330	\$2500—	\$9 923	\$11 058	\$6 389	\$5 938	\$10 375	\$17 207	\$2500—	\$13 599	\$12 188
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 949	\$12 321	\$13 730	\$16 533	\$10 868	\$13 438	\$20 109	\$20 938	\$20 057	\$15 000	\$15 769
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 564	\$10 625	\$14 896	\$19 000	\$11 300	\$13 250	\$20 074	\$24 016	\$14 881	\$14 731	\$12 411
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 880	\$12 813	\$16 357	\$19 702	\$12 632	\$12 292	\$12 586	\$26 178	\$8 625	\$14 500	\$12 533
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 327	\$10 893	\$11 673	\$15 244	\$12 000	\$9 792	\$10 889	\$23 082	\$10 694	\$14 868	\$12 000
65 years and over.....	\$10 419	\$7 232	\$6 124	\$7 463	\$6 203	\$9 167	\$7 437	\$11 177	\$8 421	\$5 655	\$7 000

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	18 163	\$10 404	\$12 476	\$16 096	\$10 386	\$11 607	\$13 150	\$21 188	\$9 760	\$14 329	\$11 794
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 825	\$12 656	\$13 661	\$17 442	\$10 651	\$12 500	\$15 429	\$21 638	\$8 937	\$14 594	\$13 288
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 214	\$15 566	\$12 636	\$16 452	\$10 000	\$9 821	\$15 395	\$19 526	\$5 179	\$14 157	\$13 043
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 410	\$9 167	\$10 166	\$11 645	\$10 096	\$9 583	\$10 530	\$20 500	\$10 625	\$13 149	\$8 958
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	18 791	\$10 705	\$13 793	\$17 339	\$11 573	\$11 875	\$16 607	\$21 805	\$18 399	\$15 000	\$13 620
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 867	\$16 042	\$15 085	\$18 695	\$12 423	\$12 788	\$18 548	\$22 346	\$20 528	\$15 430	\$14 442
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 983	\$17 159	\$14 280	\$17 132	\$11 680	\$9 821	\$17 969	\$20 070	\$21 908	\$14 847	\$14 728
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 530	\$8 917	\$10 261	\$14 257	\$10 568	\$9 583	\$11 534	\$20 951	\$17 553	\$12 331	\$9 542
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$9 313	\$6 607	\$6 919	\$6 285	\$5 505	\$2500—	\$7 000	\$9 596	\$2 766	\$3 940	\$6 549
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 525	\$4 464	\$5 981	\$6 013	\$4 808	\$8 750	\$5 682	\$8 464	\$2500—	\$3 933	\$7 437
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 602	\$4 107	\$2 723	\$3 446	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$3 977	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 714
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 125	\$7 143	\$9 189	\$7 411	\$6 369	\$2500—	\$8 250	\$10 911	\$5 556	\$4 000	\$4 722

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers.....	\$8 458	\$3 516	\$4 195	\$4 822	\$4 481	\$5 250	\$5 104	\$6 887	\$2500—	\$2 716	\$5 000
1 worker.....	\$16 696	\$11 250	\$11 593	\$16 000	\$8 776	\$10 278	\$12 955	\$17 854	\$8 454	\$11 679	\$9 592
2 workers.....	\$22 071	\$12 500	\$15 010	\$20 744	\$12 902	\$14 886	\$15 893	\$24 007	\$20 481	\$19 071	\$14 779
3 or more workers.....	\$29 667	\$17 500	\$23 403	\$25 000	\$18 519	\$13 750	\$17 750	\$32 457	\$21 333	\$27 159	\$16 094

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	14 230	312	3 890	3 822	1 199	176	835	16 465	875	2 848	897
With earnings.....	11 037	223	3 307	2 957	860	139	685	14 211	629	2 620	727
Mean earnings.....	\$19 057	\$9 703	\$13 630	\$16 756	\$11 129	\$12 984	\$14 622	\$21 755	\$14 076	\$16 053	\$12 754
With wage or salary income.....	10 473	216	3 220	2 904	830	122	661	13 429	599	2 580	716
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 831	\$9 240	\$13 196	\$16 702	\$10 296	\$10 904	\$14 474	\$20 632	\$13 032	\$15 742	\$12 402
With nonform self-employment income.....	1 275	15	214	157	84	6	29	1 683	36	107	48
Mean nonform self-employment income.....	\$14 520	\$11 205	\$9 271	\$6 648	\$10 142	\$11 358	\$14 489	\$16 819	\$29 087	\$11 355	\$7 843
With form self-employment income.....	366	—	56	—	55	27	7	563	—	56	8
Mean form self-employment income.....	\$13 883	—	\$10 697	—	\$3 151	\$15 050	\$4 005	\$6 728	—	\$4 110	\$2 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	4 052	—	212	434	104	4	7	4 523	22	234	62
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$4 356	—	\$1 257	\$1 295	\$1 676	\$1 355	\$55	\$3 951	\$2 604	\$907	\$1 557
With Social Security income.....	4 307	133	795	933	379	47	214	3 422	234	249	237
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 390	\$3 452	\$3 333	\$3 776	\$3 183	\$3 042	\$3 467	\$4 160	\$2 970	\$3 108	\$2 932
With public assistance income.....	688	35	562	283	197	11	84	708	215	225	113
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 398	\$1 908	\$2 413	\$2 371	\$2 365	\$1 393	\$2 480	\$2 221	\$1 729	\$2 060	\$1 583
With all other income.....	2 866	76	455	299	27	27	113	2 261	67	259	67
Mean all other income.....	\$3 933	\$1 709	\$2 598	\$3 651	\$3 790	\$3 047	\$3 116	\$3 615	\$4 154	\$2 680	\$1 703

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]										
	Las Alamos	Luna	McKinley			Mora	Otero				
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]			Race				Race				
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	444	1 393	4 084	7 137	1 835	919	10 009	511	438	76	2 176
No workers	21	236	364	1 530	277	259	1 035	35	29	6	214
1 worker	108	514	1 453	2 496	599	366	3 739	202	125	50	937
2 workers	268	467	1 869	2 323	759	231	4 467	235	248	7	800
3 or more workers	47	176	398	788	200	63	768	39	36	13	225
<b>Married-couple families</b>	419	1 135	3 563	5 137	1 493	692	8 884	409	275	53	1 833
No workers	8	155	264	894	154	155	898	15	4	—	159
1 worker	102	405	1 123	1 772	453	272	3 018	133	45	33	740
2 workers	262	419	1 808	1 872	693	208	4 234	235	194	7	726
3 or more workers	47	156	368	599	193	57	734	26	32	13	208
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	588	1 659	5 713	8 094	2 205	1 177	12 510	668	501	101	2 640
Less than \$5,000	37	498	738	2 773	460	451	1 382	115	124	15	426
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23	199	347	1 060	141	189	1 213	91	71	20	357
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20	198	302	881	136	149	1 397	64	26	19	387
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	287	773	1 135	328	150	2 803	133	125	26	527
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	161	801	879	293	139	1 830	121	61	8	427
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	142	907	510	325	76	1 467	95	47	7	270
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143	121	963	641	329	22	1 556	49	38	—	200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	40	580	161	157	1	672	—	—	6	43
\$50,000 or more	19	13	302	54	36	—	190	—	9	—	3
Median	\$22 583	\$9 173	\$19 117	\$8 107	\$15 462	\$6 819	\$13 897	\$12 462	\$10 983	\$9 539	\$11 202
Mean	\$23 198	\$11 772	\$21 610	\$11 005	\$17 150	\$8 638	\$16 417	\$13 002	\$12 441	\$11 735	\$12 878
<b>Families</b>	444	1 393	4 084	7 137	1 835	919	10 009	511	438	76	2 176
Less than \$5,000	19	351	387	2 165	325	278	596	92	83	10	191
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	175	204	1 023	121	163	829	58	55	7	300
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	163	195	790	104	133	1 113	58	26	19	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	269	440	1 054	273	135	2 358	92	132	19	486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	145	496	846	228	124	1 550	85	55	8	393
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	128	710	473	318	63	1 339	82	40	7	252
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	121	844	583	309	22	1 471	44	38	—	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	28	529	149	121	1	592	—	—	6	43
\$50,000 or more	19	13	279	54	36	—	161	—	9	—	3
Median	\$24 091	\$10 139	\$22 025	\$8 704	\$16 554	\$7 848	\$15 332	\$12 528	\$11 833	\$10 385	\$12 357
Mean	\$25 220	\$12 574	\$24 619	\$11 564	\$18 003	\$9 425	\$17 771	\$13 279	\$13 376	\$13 037	\$14 079
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	188	314	1 936	1 171	526	315	4 212	437	130	36	635
Median income	\$12 198	\$3 737	\$11 049	\$2 698	\$7 765	\$3 056	\$6 125	\$6 476	\$3 786	\$5 615	\$4 873
Mean income	\$13 187	\$6 478	\$11 781	\$5 376	\$9 940	\$4 814	\$8 136	\$6 222	\$4 602	\$5 354	\$6 136
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	611	1 649	5 064	7 967	2 139	1 129	13 068	806	525	65	2 764
Median income	\$15 976	\$7 256	\$15 617	\$4 884	\$12 359	\$4 786	\$10 269	\$7 883	\$6 525	\$9 917	\$8 331
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.4	49.5	65.0	35.6	59.0	20.7	61.8	68.4	45.5	69.2	53.2
Median income	\$18 191	\$11 142	\$18 837	\$9 892	\$16 215	\$9 633	\$12 933	\$8 470	\$8 603	\$11 400	\$11 887
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	525	1 297	4 094	7 836	1 666	829	8 941	444	527	165	2 081
Median income	\$6 354	\$2 666	\$6 427	\$3 125	\$4 071	\$2 607	\$4 563	\$4 781	\$3 204	\$4 107	\$3 642
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.5	18.7	37.8	30.5	34.0	13.1	28.1	26.1	32.1	34.5	30.3
Median income	\$10 217	\$7 767	\$11 234	\$8 011	\$9 418	\$8 184	\$8 307	\$6 656	\$8 917	\$7 300	\$7 420
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$6 815	\$3 200	\$8 220	\$2 460	\$5 065	\$2 822	\$5 799	\$4 282	\$3 039	\$2 372	\$3 657
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years	\$16 563	\$7 662	\$15 909	\$7 662	\$10 500	\$3 529	\$9 895	\$8 519	\$9 345	\$5 357	\$9 490
25 to 34 years	\$17 292	\$12 835	\$20 466	\$9 773	\$17 632	\$9 278	\$13 517	\$11 538	\$14 321	\$9 342	\$11 319
35 to 44 years	\$25 313	\$11 707	\$24 714	\$9 571	\$16 892	\$14 891	\$19 499	\$17 159	\$10 781	\$20 179	\$15 187
45 to 54 years	\$26 875	\$14 048	\$27 693	\$9 699	\$26 731	\$7 955	\$22 219	\$20 278	\$12 500	\$11 250	\$16 105
55 to 64 years	\$28 015	\$11 106	\$22 348	\$8 937	\$16 875	\$7 778	\$17 279	\$5 357	\$10 179	—	\$14 837
65 years and over	\$17 031	\$6 346	\$14 737	\$5 775	\$9 000	\$6 109	\$11 200	\$9 531	\$7 292	\$35 472	\$7 689
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	\$24 091	\$10 139	\$22 025	\$8 704	\$16 554	\$7 848	\$15 332	\$12 528	\$11 833	\$10 385	\$12 357
With own children under 18 years	\$24 250	\$10 859	\$22 154	\$9 222	\$16 851	\$8 767	\$15 504	\$13 278	\$11 803	\$9 408	\$12 004
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 357	\$9 942	\$19 893	\$8 817	\$14 947	\$10 298	\$12 130	\$12 833	\$12 643	\$9 276	\$10 792
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$23 667	\$8 551	\$21 921	\$7 144	\$15 870	\$6 867	\$15 106	\$9 345	\$11 964	\$12 321	\$13 398
With own children under 18 years	\$24 659	\$11 752	\$23 572	\$9 793	\$20 218	\$8 613	\$16 146	\$14 972	\$13 995	\$12 708	\$13 444
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 594	\$12 472	\$24 545	\$10 489	\$20 716	\$9 846	\$16 713	\$15 280	\$14 022	\$9 671	\$13 153
With own children under 18 years	\$20 804	\$11 360	\$21 224	\$9 855	\$17 538	\$12 500	\$12 654	\$13 333	\$13 214	\$9 211	\$11 172
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 833	\$9 781	\$22 214	\$7 294	\$18 158	\$7 004	\$15 421	\$10 313	\$12 321	\$35 472	\$13 908
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$17 344	\$4 322	\$7 586	\$6 090	\$3 576	\$4 245	\$8 346	\$4 541	\$6 348	\$10 288	\$8 113
With own children under 18 years	\$20 208	\$4 562	\$5 750	\$5 910	\$2 907	\$3 312	\$7 237	\$4 464	\$6 306	\$4 500	\$6 484
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 750	\$6 033	\$3 839	\$5 025	\$2500—	\$2 721	\$6 458	\$5 000	\$2500—	\$10 208	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 188	\$3 816	\$13 068	\$6 471	\$7 875	\$4 811	\$11 141	\$8 750	\$6 667	\$11 250	\$9 861
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$3 750	\$4 213	\$4 386	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 872	\$8 174	\$4 766	\$2 639	\$11 250	\$6 233
1 worker	\$23 750	\$7 885	\$16 543	\$7 307	\$13 354	\$7 476	\$12 990	\$6 923	\$7 386	\$9 474	\$11 127
2 workers	\$23 750	\$12 973	\$25 793	\$15 549	\$21 108	\$15 142	\$18 291	\$16 518	\$12 813	\$6 250	\$15 158
3 or more workers	\$32 933	\$21 154	\$35 247	\$20 466	\$30 000	\$15 521	\$27 653	\$24 861	\$19 000	\$22 321	\$23 218
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	588	1 659	5 713	8 094	2 205	1 177	12 510	668	501	101	2 640
With earnings	563	1 303	4 974	6 071	1 781	783	10 598	610	439	90	2 183
Mean earnings	\$22 963	\$12 719	\$22 518	\$12 464	\$19 244	\$9 291	\$16 142	\$12 431	\$12 487	\$10 016	\$12 915
With wage or salary income	557	1 243	4 745	5 979	1 734	704	10 270	605	439	90	2 136
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 076	\$11 536	\$21 576	\$12 307	\$18 293	\$8 968	\$15 602	\$12 422	\$12 461	\$10 016	\$12 755
With nonfarm self-employment income	118	124	710	369	156	96	1 117	5	—	—	110
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 367	\$9 722	\$12 483	\$4 996	\$12 211	\$8 825	\$8 473	\$7 505	—	—	\$8 662
With farm self-employment income	14	57	65	80	14	98	345	—	11	—	30
Mean farm self-employment income	—\$2 467	\$18 040	\$11 763	\$3 023	\$46 286	\$1 161	\$3 998	—	\$1 023	—	—\$135
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	243	100	1 524	222	299	143	3 590	60	23	26	354
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 070	\$3 648	\$2 490	\$2 053	\$1 623	—\$97	\$2 057	\$601	\$716	\$2 328	\$1 961
With Social Security income	28	387	756	1 446	318	433	2 272	76	85	13	517
Mean Social Security income	\$3 820	\$3 289	\$3 701	\$2 714	\$3 171	\$3 183	\$3 705	\$2 908	\$2 103	\$3 887	\$3 328
With public assistance income	22	285	209	1 803	178	257	625	52	41	7	326
Mean public assistance income	\$4 186	\$1 923	\$2 243	\$1 987	\$2 136	\$2 448	\$1 732	\$2 154	\$914	\$1 095	\$1 663
With all other income	78	303	822	1 397	373	334	3 079	130	145	24	623
Mean all other income	\$3 253	\$2 544	\$5 344	\$3 897	\$4 473	\$2 692	\$5 658	\$5 642	\$3 574	\$6 879	\$4 572

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>909</b>
No workers.....	148
1 worker.....	231
2 workers.....	411
3 or more workers.....	119
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>690</b>
No workers.....	97
1 worker.....	139
2 workers.....	364
3 or more workers.....	90

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 118</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	291
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	159
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	206
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$10 056
Mean.....	\$11 385

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>909</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	123
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	206
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	190
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$12 208
Mean.....	\$12 586

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>244</b>
Median income.....	\$3 444
Mean income.....	\$5 243

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 117</b>
Median income.....	\$6 879
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.5
Median income.....	\$8 778

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>946</b>
Median income.....	\$3 227
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.0
Median income.....	\$6 143

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$3 451</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>	
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 047
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 028
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 780
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 472
65 years and over.....	\$7 083

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>	
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$12 208</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 363
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 757
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$8 590</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 656
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 528
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$13 214</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 048
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 707
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 563
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 583

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>	
No workers.....	\$4 286
1 worker.....	\$8 080
2 workers.....	\$14 196
3 or more workers.....	\$16 895

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 118</b>
With earnings.....	865
Mean earnings.....	\$12 113
With wage or salary income.....	850
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 838
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	57
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 698
With farm self-employment income.....	10
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 373
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	121
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$800
With Social Security income.....	270
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 357
With public assistance income.....	138
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 696
With all other income.....	282
Mean all other income.....	\$3 592

Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.												
	Quay	Rio Arriba			Roosevelt	Sandoval			San Juan			
		Race				Race			Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	
	909	3 318	785	5 469	730	6 014	1 625	2 401	13 619	5 300	2 285	
	148	547	93	971	98	1 068	152	297	796	931	135	
	231	1 259	261	2 236	286	2 120	554	945	5 490	1 887	1 068	
	411	1 186	302	1 792	265	2 303	552	884	5 887	1 828	818	
	119	326	129	470	81	523	367	275	1 446	654	264	
	690	2 866	541	4 414	576	5 413	1 044	2 080	12 263	3 849	1 979	
	97	474	52	653	43	954	59	233	664	538	115	
	139	970	140	1 715	220	1 800	311	766	4 755	1 255	878	
	364	1 131	269	1 638	257	2 179	422	834	5 507	1 526	794	
	90	291	80	408	56	480	252	247	1 337	530	192	
	1 118	4 209	908	6 598	863	7 341	1 811	2 737	17 911	5 972	2 874	
	291	936	230	1 755	261	754	421	460	2 056	1 904	898	
	159	401	83	758	135	628	253	271	980	691	195	
	107	438	181	777	162	630	156	330	1 236	447	258	
	206	750	170	1 197	158	1 366	413	593	2 385	833	486	
	205	555	123	979	85	1 235	240	400	2 703	699	560	
	55	509	54	485	20	900	187	293	2 692	533	383	
	92	466	47	473	42	1 096	99	246	3 311	604	363	
	3	115	15	148	—	550	22	139	1 863	200	104	
	—	39	5	26	—	182	20	5	685	61	27	
	\$10 056	\$12 034	\$9 448	\$10 036	\$8 048	\$16 024	\$10 764	\$12 228	\$19 152	\$9 687	\$15 000	
	\$11 385	\$14 226	\$11 031	\$12 038	\$9 016	\$18 417	\$12 377	\$14 187	\$20 955	\$12 741	\$15 616	
	909	3 318	785	5 469	730	6 014	1 625	2 401	13 619	5 300	2 285	
	158	541	142	1 096	181	371	312	320	694	1 499	210	
	123	320	83	651	120	426	215	215	518	653	139	
	94	363	165	714	162	531	142	291	798	383	225	
	206	614	170	1 042	120	1 083	399	540	1 898	737	415	
	190	496	111	902	85	1 096	252	369	2 118	668	480	
	55	425	47	455	20	817	174	288	2 372	524	351	
	80	405	47	445	42	1 026	89	239	2 889	581	346	
	3	115	15	148	—	503	22	134	1 701	202	92	
	—	39	5	16	—	161	20	5	631	53	27	
	\$12 208	\$13 452	\$10 056	\$11 230	\$8 488	\$17 403	\$11 533	\$13 201	\$21 451	\$10 771	\$16 640	
	\$12 586	\$15 545	\$11 992	\$13 034	\$9 587	\$19 798	\$13 056	\$15 068	\$23 507	\$13 506	\$17 347	
	244	1 068	222	1 302	410	1 826	243	497	5 097	1 097	727	
	\$3 444	\$6 164	\$2 200	\$3 576	\$2 598	\$6 951	\$3 500	\$4 950	\$8 276	\$2 141	\$4 565	
	\$5 243	\$8 050	\$3 313	\$6 334	\$3 290	\$9 243	\$5 132	\$6 537	\$10 927	\$4 304	\$7 052	
	1 117	4 188	885	6 390	1 003	7 399	2 023	2 960	17 305	6 040	2 961	
	\$6 879	\$8 902	\$5 797	\$7 505	\$5 418	\$11 461	\$5 496	\$8 761	\$16 110	\$5 935	\$12 010	
	43.5	45.9	36.7	39.5	31.1	43.4	42.6	42.3	62.7	38.2	55.7	
	\$8 778	\$14 819	\$10 227	\$12 305	\$8 167	\$16 635	\$8 015	\$13 208	\$20 063	\$13 496	\$15 705	
	946	3 249	743	5 179	749	5 750	2 026	2 095	12 187	5 170	1 765	
	\$3 227	\$3 560	\$4 132	\$3 155	\$2 485	\$4 675	\$3 039	\$3 682	\$4 710	\$2 834	\$3 322	
	26.0	25.3	31.2	24.5	12.8	24.7	33.0	27.9	29.9	28.3	28.3	
	\$6 143	\$8 372	\$7 952	\$8 405	\$6 000	\$9 815	\$7 216	\$8 229	\$9 603	\$7 660	\$8 879	
	\$3 451	\$4 729	\$2 911	\$3 658	\$2 530	\$6 515	\$2 387	\$4 083	\$7 569	\$2 801	\$4 752	
	\$13 750	\$6 602	\$9 500	\$7 399	\$6 711	\$13 224	\$6 298	\$12 973	\$15 935	\$7 708	\$11 939	
	\$11 047	\$14 006	\$11 352	\$14 350	\$8 489	\$17 358	\$11 190	\$14 740	\$21 235	\$13 824	\$17 685	
	\$14 028	\$17 352	\$12 240	\$13 110	\$12 115	\$21 004	\$11 912	\$16 563	\$24 689	\$11 275	\$19 569	
	\$13 780	\$16 757	\$8 778	\$12 703	\$11 397	\$21 899	\$17 672	\$13 839	\$27 137	\$11 250	\$19 066	
	\$13 472	\$17 520	\$11 429	\$12 989	\$6 750	\$17 855	\$11 071	\$13 194	\$21 787	\$10 573	\$13 424	
	\$7 083	\$7 645	\$6 250	\$6 576	\$7 778	\$11 929	\$9 605	\$7 865	\$11 098	\$5 241	\$7 717	
	\$12 208	\$13 452	\$10 056	\$11 230	\$8 488	\$17 403	\$11 533	\$13 201	\$21 451	\$10 771	\$16 640	
	\$13 363	\$13 525	\$10 456	\$12 067	\$8 033	\$18 276	\$11 896	\$14 767	\$21 602	\$12 239	\$17 763	
	\$11 757	\$12 615	\$10 573	\$11 516	\$7 500	\$16 486	\$11 929	\$14 352	\$20 468	\$12 615	\$17 222	
	\$8 590	\$13 350	\$9 236	\$9 360	\$10 313	\$16 715	\$10 873	\$10 845	\$21 128	\$6 619	\$13 238	
	\$13 656	\$14 557	\$11 796	\$12 420	\$9 167	\$18 231	\$12 936	\$14 090	\$22 078	\$13 944	\$17 408	
	\$14 528	\$15 496	\$12 225	\$13 500	\$8 895	\$19 751	\$13 201	\$15 629	\$22 275	\$15 088	\$18 444	
	\$13 214	\$14 638	\$11 276	\$12 856	\$8 431	\$17 188	\$13 466	\$14 799	\$20 846	\$14 461	\$17 056	
	\$9 048	\$13 012	\$10 893	\$9 801	\$10 375	\$16 938	\$12 256	\$10 974	\$21 651	\$6 629	\$13 308	
	\$6 707	\$7 311	\$7 934	\$6 662	\$2500—	\$11 121	\$8 875	\$9 082	\$11 055	\$5 598	\$9 669	
	\$6 563	\$5 991	\$8 382	\$6 315	\$2500—	\$9 773	\$8 934	\$8 555	\$9 603	\$5 585	\$8 929	
	\$5 583	\$4 891	\$2500—	\$5 644	\$2 742	\$6 154	\$9 605	\$6 071	\$7 462	\$4 702	\$6 964	
	\$7 031	\$13 409	\$5 208	\$7 500	\$10 469	\$15 595	\$8 542	\$10 045	\$13 902	\$5 635	\$14 327	
	\$4 286	\$5 319	\$4 175	\$4 218	\$3 385	\$10 185	\$2500—	\$4 921	\$7 633	\$2 566	\$6 523	
	\$8 080	\$10 632	\$8 340	\$9 536	\$7 639	\$15 620	\$7 500	\$10 682	\$18 881	\$8 198	\$14 419	
	\$14 196	\$18 889	\$12 714	\$16 667	\$10 182	\$21 034	\$13 260	\$17 765	\$23 555	\$17 217	\$19 000	
	\$16 895	\$29 167	\$16 250	\$23 947	\$16 020	\$27 750	\$18 841	\$25 144	\$34 735	\$19 265	\$26 100	
	1 118	4 209	908	6 598	863	7 341	1 811	2 737	17 911	5 972	2 874	
	865	3 337	724	5 018	743	5 769	1 552	2 302	15 812	4 744	2 475	
	\$12 113	\$15 143	\$12 243	\$13 149	\$8 708	\$17 480	\$12 560	\$14 293	\$21 265	\$14 113	\$16 337	
	850	3 162	698	4 859	736	5 359	1 532	2 154	15 067	4 674	2 400	
	\$11 838	\$14 127	\$11 367	\$12 627	\$8 559	\$17 038	\$11 850	\$14 165	\$20 536	\$14 153	\$16 180	
	57	498	40	428	21	1 021	159	292	1 674	141	167	
	\$6 698	\$10 351	\$15 122	\$8 847	\$6 838	\$8 794	\$8 334	\$7 896	\$13 777	\$4 028	\$12 431	
	10	260	50	255	18	271	25	133	709	122	59	
	\$3 373	\$2 712	\$6 495	\$3 302	\$1 480	\$2 044	\$513	\$653	\$5 298	\$1 928	\$4 560	
	121	787	55	566	55	3 174	107	441	4 872	1 665	316	
	\$800	\$1 947	\$2 226	\$1 464	\$818	\$3 402	\$308	\$2 382	\$3 240	\$1 945	\$1 554	
	270	1 090	194	1 767	132	2 111	361	661	2 871	1 212	517	
	\$3 357	\$3 713	\$2 606	\$3 268	\$2 925	\$4 350	\$3 018	\$3 447	\$3 755	\$2 980	\$3 059	
	138	550	28	211	169	392	403	347	524	1 144	212	
	\$1 696	\$2 052	\$1 641	\$1 974	\$2 802	\$2 334	\$2 233	\$2 288	\$2 142	\$2 188	\$1 913	
	282	881	149	1 421	202	2 289	299	547	2 627	980	440	
	\$3 592	\$2 995	\$3 212	\$3 131	\$2 012	\$5 883	\$3 010	\$3 296	\$4 336	\$2 756	\$2 784	

**Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	San Miguel	Santo Fe				Sierra		Socorro			
		Race						Race			
				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 383</b>	<b>15 285</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>9 805</b>	<b>548</b>		<b>2 454</b>	<b>236</b>		<b>1 456</b>
No workers.....	765	1 750	—	49	974	78		332	63		197
1 worker.....	1 788	5 007	22	153	3 150	233		848	90		491
2 workers.....	1 395	6 764	6	172	4 273	198		1 011	78		595
3 or more workers.....	435	1 764	—	59	1 408	39		263	5		173
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 272</b>	<b>12 584</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>7 770</b>	<b>377</b>		<b>2 120</b>	<b>202</b>		<b>1 230</b>
No workers.....	476	1 306	—	27	660	36		265	37		156
1 worker.....	1 176	3 502	11	44	2 063	138		701	82		387
2 workers.....	1 241	6 200	6	166	3 803	164		919	78		529
3 or more workers.....	379	1 576	—	38	1 244	39		235	5		158

**INCOME IN 1979**

	San Miguel	Santo Fe				Sierra		Socorro			
		Race						Race			
				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>5 698</b>	<b>22 005</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>673</b>		<b>3 407</b>	<b>252</b>		<b>1 739</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	1 603	2 679	—	109	1 976	183		703	112		324
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 057	1 817	13	41	1 094	120		366	52		255
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	649	1 971	18	34	1 076	85		430	34		262
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	981	3 610	5	113	2 011	134		706	29		422
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	590	3 155	14	123	1 956	65		427	11		212
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	397	2 576	21	55	1 503	32		300	3		104
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	280	3 367	10	37	1 638	40		302	11		127
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	103	1 854	—	17	673	9		87	—		—
\$50,000 or more.....	38	976	—	—	234	5		86	—		33
Median.....	\$8 228	\$16 304	\$17 250	\$13 668	\$14 749	\$8 485		\$11 253	\$5 673		\$10 296
Mean.....	\$10 830	\$20 046	\$15 695	\$13 754	\$16 738	\$10 808		\$14 380	\$7 350		\$12 416
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 383</b>	<b>15 285</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>9 805</b>	<b>548</b>		<b>2 454</b>	<b>236</b>		<b>1 456</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	809	1 116	—	76	906	98		316	99		203
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	863	1 046	6	26	851	117		232	52		207
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	544	1 012	6	31	831	76		318	31		220
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	841	2 301	—	100	1 718	122		523	29		384
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	539	2 317	—	99	1 726	59		388	13		199
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	377	2 129	6	50	1 417	32		267	3		99
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	269	2 938	10	34	1 539	33		265	11		119
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	103	1 591	—	17	629	9		87	—		—
\$50,000 or more.....	38	835	—	—	188	2		58	—		25
Median.....	\$9 887	\$19 643	\$20 833	\$14 158	\$16 455	\$9 441		\$13 034	\$5 913		\$11 172
Mean.....	\$12 364	\$22 905	\$17 102	\$14 547	\$18 347	\$11 433		\$15 856	\$7 485		\$13 011
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 100</b>	<b>9 120</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>160</b>		<b>1 592</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>440</b>
Median income.....	\$2 986	\$7 592	\$6 357	\$1 854	\$4 052	\$3 902		\$3 825	\$4 385		\$3 789
Mean income.....	\$3 989	\$10 448	\$9 513	\$4 772	\$7 151	\$8 024		\$6 965	\$3 901		\$6 672
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>5 504</b>	<b>20 333</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>12 664</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>3 504</b>	<b>266</b>		<b>1 779</b>
Median income.....	\$5 982	\$11 448	\$8 500	\$7 957	\$9 107	\$6 714		\$7 741	\$3 425		\$7 269
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	39.5	51.5	47.3	47.3	49.1	45.6		50.2	16.5		49.6
Median income.....	\$9 423	\$16 370	\$18 699	\$13 284	\$13 720	\$9 985		\$11 519	\$9 250		\$9 868
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4 723</b>	<b>18 849</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>11 276</b>	<b>548</b>		<b>2 631</b>	<b>151</b>		<b>1 427</b>
Median income.....	\$3 263	\$6 000	\$5 375	\$4 653	\$4 878	\$2 922		\$3 246	\$2 906		\$3 212
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.3	29.4	73.2	38.1	33.1	27.9		24.8	1.3		24.7
Median income.....	\$7 715	\$10 382	\$6 357	\$9 618	\$9 335	\$7 021		\$8 035	\$9 500		\$6 598
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$3 358</b>	<b>\$7 359</b>	<b>\$4 450</b>	<b>\$3 934</b>	<b>\$4 917</b>	<b>\$3 565</b>		<b>\$4 898</b>	<b>\$1 549</b>		<b>\$3 605</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years.....	\$7 106	\$11 553	—	\$4 808	\$10 827	\$6 346		\$10 469	\$7 614		\$9 615
25 to 34 years.....	\$10 393	\$17 266	—	\$17 554	\$16 939	\$13 077		\$12 124	\$7 031		\$11 175
35 to 44 years.....	\$13 226	\$21 483	\$22 292	\$14 615	\$18 600	\$14 464		\$17 944	\$5 000		\$14 966
45 to 54 years.....	\$11 289	\$25 498	\$26 250	\$19 286	\$21 745	\$11 328		\$20 117	\$12 604		\$14 779
55 to 64 years.....	\$9 078	\$23 358	\$8 750	\$11 736	\$17 311	\$7 059		\$15 802	\$2 708		\$10 729
65 years and over.....	\$6 971	\$13 252	\$6 250	\$4 196	\$9 532	\$6 875		\$7 244	\$4 191		\$6 402
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$9 887</b>	<b>\$19 643</b>	<b>\$20 833</b>	<b>\$14 158</b>	<b>\$16 455</b>	<b>\$9 441</b>		<b>\$13 034</b>	<b>\$5 913</b>		<b>\$11 172</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 512	\$19 415	\$21 042	\$14 329	\$17 043	\$13 609		\$13 609	\$5 976		\$11 842
With own children under 6 years.....	\$9 970	\$16 662	\$21 250	\$14 861	\$15 421	\$10 417		\$11 903	\$6 037		\$9 985
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 797	\$19 866	\$7 292	\$13 281	\$15 021	\$8 670		\$12 375	\$5 682		\$10 399
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$11 262</b>	<b>\$21 468</b>	<b>\$21 042</b>	<b>\$16 607</b>	<b>\$18 395</b>	<b>\$12 355</b>		<b>\$14 298</b>	<b>\$6 474</b>		<b>\$11 992</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 270	\$22 003	\$15 000	\$18 250	\$19 159	\$13 191		\$15 423	\$5 919		\$13 212
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 269	\$18 318	\$21 250	\$18 654	\$16 492	\$13 819		\$13 323	\$5 993		\$11 489
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 115	\$20 838	\$26 250	\$14 063	\$16 909	\$10 562		\$12 790	\$8 309		\$10 459
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$6 855</b>	<b>\$10 547</b>	<b>\$7 292</b>	<b>\$11 062</b>	<b>\$9 730</b>	<b>\$6 336</b>		<b>\$8 036</b>	<b>\$4 375</b>		<b>\$6 731</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 133	\$9 645	\$26 250	\$10 208	\$9 243	\$5 163		\$5 862	\$6 250		\$5 347
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 382	\$5 918	—	\$12 917	\$7 262	\$4 583		\$4 511	\$6 250		\$5 333
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 265	\$11 978	\$6 250	\$12 344	\$10 526	\$7 107		\$10 069	\$3 281		\$10 000

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers.....	\$4 505	\$9 319	—	\$2500—	\$5 498	\$4 653		\$4 603	\$2 813		\$4 279
1 worker.....	\$8 679	\$14 091	\$9 583	\$12 375	\$11 591	\$7 056		\$11 728	\$5 887		\$10 098
2 workers.....	\$14 843	\$22 302	\$21 250	\$17 917	\$19 560	\$13 750		\$16 034	\$9 500		\$13 740
3 or more workers.....	\$20 754	\$29 398	—	\$18 523	\$27 009	\$19 792		\$21 250	\$30 468		\$17 188

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

	San Miguel	Santo Fe				Sierra		Socorro			
		Race						Race			
				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>5 698</b>	<b>22 005</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>673</b>		<b>3 407</b>	<b>252</b>		<b>1 739</b>
With earnings.....	4 191	18 330	81	469	10 217	516		2 721	199		1 376
Mean earnings.....	\$11 670	\$18 890	\$13 680	\$14 377	\$17 194	\$11 223		\$14 464	\$7 730		\$12 281
With wage or salary income.....	4 008	17 032	72	464	9 963	489		2 586	197		1 334
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 906	\$17 448	\$12 830	\$14 021	\$16 144	\$10 185		\$13 035	\$7 635		\$11 915
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	488	3 646	21	39	1 124	63		312	7		88
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 189	\$12 814	\$8 776	\$5 990	\$12 423	\$6 257		\$10 977	\$4 862		\$6 696
With farm self-employment income.....	235	423	—	4	140	—		172	—		—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 035	\$5 619	—	\$805	\$6 212	\$11 561		\$12 928	—		\$6 118
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	445	8 959	21	57	2 741	—		807	10		221
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 783	\$5 036	\$4 709	\$638	\$2 315	\$2 295		\$3 828	\$1 035		\$5 937
With Social Security income.....	1 681	4 652	12	64	2 666	210		839	34		407
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 331	\$3 939	\$3 583	\$2 937	\$3 477	\$2 839		\$3 260	\$3 422		\$3 336
With public assistance income.....	1 071	1 326	—	27	1 371	135		315	57		275
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 058	\$1 972	—	\$3 007	\$2 087	\$1 354		\$2 016	\$1 870		\$2 389
With all other income.....	1 295	4 930	10	90	2 463	163		684	62		301
Mean all other income.....	\$3 244	\$5 839	\$2 130	\$2 527	\$3 817	\$3 459		\$4 645	\$1 304		\$4 535

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 433</b>	<b>322</b>
No workers.....	335	28
1 worker.....	960	93
2 workers.....	916	156
3 or more workers.....	222	45
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 019</b>	<b>250</b>
No workers.....	252	20
1 worker.....	702	61
2 workers.....	865	145
3 or more workers.....	200	24

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 532</b>	<b>371</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	751	46
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	394	87
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	305	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	707	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	414	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	402	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	315	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	163	8
\$50,000 or more.....	81	12
Median.....	\$11 740	\$9 519
Mean.....	\$15 056	\$14 465

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 433</b>	<b>322</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	348	36
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	229	60
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	209	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	500	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	343	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	313	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	275	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	152	8
\$50,000 or more.....	64	—
Median.....	\$14 056	\$10 000
Mean.....	\$17 285	\$12 640

**Unrelated individuals 15 years and over**.....

Median income.....	\$5 795	\$5 604
Mean income.....	\$8 082	\$26 457

**Males 15 years and over, with income**.....

Median income.....	\$9 377	\$4 268
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.5	29.1

**Females 15 years and over, with income**.....

Median income.....	\$13 949	\$7 932
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.9	30.1

**Per capita income**.....

Median income.....	\$8 194	\$6 722
Mean income.....	\$5 659	\$4 001

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

**Age of family householder:**

15 to 24 years.....	\$8 472	\$6 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 073	\$8 571
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 260	\$10 769
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 168	\$17 566
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 432	\$8 977
65 years and over.....	\$11 799	\$13 491

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$14 056</b>	<b>\$10 000</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 205	\$9 492
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 467	\$10 333
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$14 682</b>	<b>\$12 536</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 241	\$11 351
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 522	\$10 887
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$13 935</b>	<b>\$10 333</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 640	\$12 714
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 117	\$6 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 977	\$6 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 350	—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 500	\$8 000

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers.....	\$7 461	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$11 486	\$7 383
2 workers.....	\$16 974	\$11 613
3 or more workers.....	\$22 000	\$19 417

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 532</b>	<b>371</b>
With earnings.....	2 907	333
Mean earnings.....	\$14 892	\$14 214
With wage or salary income.....	2 650	325
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 064	\$13 296
With nonform self-employment income.....	631	15
Mean nonform self-employment income.....	\$13 170	\$19 733
With form self-employment income.....	90	16
Mean form self-employment income.....	\$4 011	\$7 252
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	721	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$4 260	—
With Social Security income.....	642	46
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 340	\$3 146
With public assistance income.....	318	92
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 063	\$1 796
With all other income.....	814	50
Mean all other income.....	\$4 930	\$6 462

Taos		Torrance		Union		Valencia	
Race					Race		
White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹
2 433	322	3 455	746	349	11 564	1 718	6 538
335	28	604	185	64	1 289	261	534
960	93	1 138	236	123	4 715	542	3 029
916	156	1 315	271	117	4 313	615	2 357
222	45	398	54	45	1 247	300	618
2 019	250	2 747	632	280	10 029	1 173	5 406
252	20	366	138	33	1 028	95	317
702	61	867	186	92	3 829	347	2 399
865	145	1 201	258	110	3 985	491	2 132
200	24	313	50	45	1 187	240	558
3 532	371	4 131	946	423	14 646	1 988	7 777
751	46	1 110	280	106	1 741	394	1 268
394	87	485	149	58	1 177	176	699
305	65	480	104	43	958	176	529
707	80	790	241	104	2 421	363	1 426
414	23	481	98	65	2 195	313	1 412
402	16	405	21	8	1 821	228	823
315	34	196	38	39	2 476	236	1 107
163	8	141	11	—	1 252	68	397
81	12	43	4	—	605	34	116
\$11 740	\$9 519	\$9 951	\$8 558	\$10 139	\$17 163	\$13 637	\$14 831
\$15 056	\$14 465	\$12 518	\$9 925	\$10 764	\$19 784	\$15 134	\$16 426
2 433	322	3 455	746	349	11 564	1 718	6 538
348	36	672	147	74	770	246	681
229	60	392	119	39	758	155	538
209	65	461	98	35	694	142	464
500	80	729	232	99	1 949	318	1 210
343	23	437	89	55	1 889	311	1 339
313	16	398	21	8	1 564	214	771
275	34	196	25	39	2 267	230	1 075
152	8	134	11	—	1 090	74	344
64	—	36	4	—	583	28	116
\$14 056	\$10 000	\$11 151	\$10 165	\$10 818	\$19 183	\$14 973	\$16 142
\$17 285	\$12 640	\$13 748	\$10 952	\$11 691	\$21 756	\$16 320	\$17 823
1 362	49	741	219	95	3 771	404	1 491
\$5 795	\$5 604	\$2 929	\$3 383	\$3 318	\$7 626	\$3 698	\$4 492
\$8 082	\$26 457	\$5 589	\$5 756	\$4 862	\$10 172	\$5 519	\$7 420
3 122	423	3 958	939	475	14 761	2 187	7 932
\$9 377	\$4 268	\$7 348	\$6 459	\$5 389	\$13 681	\$8 872	\$11 876
40.5	29.1	38.4	43.5	45.7	57.5	51.8	56.5
\$13 949	\$7 932	\$12 571	\$9 960	\$9 121	\$18 043	\$12 992	\$15 615
2 526	316	3 303	655	414	10 235	1 867	5 433
\$4 185	\$4 590	\$3 079	\$2 434	\$2 640	\$4 381	\$4 270	\$3 734
22.9	30.1	20.1	19.5	19.1	28.0	34.5	26.0
\$8 194	\$6 722	\$6 521	\$6 478	\$6 900	\$9 574	\$8 401	\$8 694
\$5 659	\$4 001	\$3 739	\$3 125	\$3 093	\$6 563	\$3 580	\$4 798
\$8 472	\$6 250	\$11 146	\$7 422	\$9 844	\$16 360	\$11 848	\$15 947
\$12 073	\$8 571	\$12 162	\$11 575	\$10 234	\$18 745	\$15 142	\$16 152
\$15 260	\$10 769	\$14 337	\$11 600	\$15 875	\$23 729	\$16 506	\$19 420
\$20 168	\$17 566	\$11 933	\$12 083	\$11 169	\$22 614	\$18 201	\$17 544
\$20 432	\$8 977	\$11 635	\$8 375	\$12 031	\$20 417	\$13 534	\$15 146
\$11 799	\$13 491	\$5 823	\$6 192	\$5 000	\$11 001	\$11 042	\$9 161
\$14 056	\$10 000	\$11 151	\$10 165	\$10 818	\$19 183	\$14 973	\$16 142
\$13 205	\$9 492	\$12 279	\$11 024	\$11 491	\$20 355	\$16 015	\$16 776
\$11 467	\$10 333	\$11 284	\$10 873	\$9 821	\$18 062	\$14 883	\$16 100
\$14 682	\$12 536	\$9 203	\$6 706	\$8 125	\$17 390	\$12 889	\$14 368
\$15 241	\$11 351	\$12 553	\$10 728	\$11 824	\$20 674	\$17 472	\$17 120
\$15 522	\$10 887	\$14 026	\$11 667	\$12 500	\$21 888	\$17 694	\$17 840
\$13 935	\$10 333	\$12 700	\$11 480	\$11 765	\$19 208	\$16 042	\$16 798
\$14 840	\$12 714	\$10 331	\$6 754	\$9 250	\$18 299	\$15 568	\$15 423
\$6 117	\$6 500	\$5 331	\$4 352	\$2 708	\$9 448	\$7 004	\$6 977
\$5 977	\$6 000	\$5 091	\$4 028	\$2500—	\$8 149	\$5 164	\$6 405
\$5 350	—	\$4 256	\$3 214	\$3 929	\$6 057	\$5 139	\$5 976
\$6 500	\$8 000	\$5 694	\$5 000	\$5 625	\$12 975	\$8 722	\$10 357
\$7 461	\$2500—	\$4 077	\$5 024	\$3 583	\$8 363	\$2 996	\$5 023
\$11 486	\$7 383	\$9 309	\$10 000	\$7 757	\$15 780	\$12 014	\$13 101
\$16 974	\$11 613	\$14 794	\$12 083	\$16 971	\$23 423	\$19 303	\$19 882
\$22 000	\$19 417	\$19 936	\$18 500	\$15 313	\$31 565	\$25 662	\$26 949
3 532	371	4 131	946	423	14 646	1 988	7 777
2 907	333	3 137	644	324	12 258	1 587	6 731
\$14 892	\$14 214	\$13 854	\$11 485	\$11 740	\$20 473	\$16 667	\$16 900
2 650	325	3 029	627	301	11 651	1 585	6 490
\$13 064	\$13 296	\$12 756	\$10 558	\$11 557	\$19 529	\$16 505	\$16 014
631	15	374	63	12	1 546	43	567
\$13 170	\$19 733	\$12 538	\$10 371	\$12 551	\$12 611	\$5 510	\$15 087
90	16	66	22	30	501	30	244
\$4 011	\$7 252	\$1 992	\$5 572	\$5 822	\$7 842	\$1 770	\$5 195
721	—	331	69	19	3 454	90	924
\$4 260	—	\$1 626	\$2 400	\$427	\$2 961	\$2 234	\$2 772
642	46	1 112	291	90	3 147	424	1 533
\$3 340	\$3 146	\$2 828	\$3 443	\$3 028	\$4 016	\$3 413	\$3 316
318	92	713	141	118	724	275	767
\$2 063	\$1 796	\$1 961	\$1 904	\$2 396	\$2 287	\$1 931	\$2 017
814	50	948	178	88	2 783	271	1 181
\$4 930	\$6 462	\$3 344	\$3 127	\$2 115	\$5 074	\$5 374	\$4 065

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Bernalillo				Catron		Chaves		
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>90 696</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>36 735</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>12 327</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 405</b>
With Social Security income	17 358	292	321	58	6 318	58	3 430	137	552
Income above poverty level	16 199	236	244	33	5 295	45	2 998	95	303
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 649	59	49	11	1 808	22	955	47	106
With public assistance income	5 514	298	234	95	4 762	16	711	82	469
Income above poverty level	3 447	99	89	46	2 550	8	430	36	171
Below poverty level without public assistance income	588	20	8	24	619	6	97	13	65
Householder worked in 1979	74 546	1 681	2 044	545	29 063	165	9 237	158	2 693
With related children under 18 years	49 471	1 507	1 854	527	25 283	113	6 162	109	2 714
With related children 5 to 17 years	39 555	1 153	1 321	405	20 067	87	4 926	73	2 128
Female householder, no husband present	12 242	526	718	81	7 082	23	1 300	79	535
Householder worked in 1979	8 705	324	540	58	4 200	10	871	34	237
With related children under 18 years	8 638	459	574	59	5 452	3	894	39	446
With related children under 6 years	3 092	242	284	23	2 288	—	368	17	263
Householder 65 years and over	11 015	109	164	26	3 345	46	2 481	74	232
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>48 020</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>13 264</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4 725</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1 047</b>
With Social Security income	9 524	145	122	17	2 261	42	2 185	46	242
Income above poverty level	7 217	64	63	17	1 070	17	1 458	13	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 541	23	43	—	786	5	769	5	83
With public assistance income	1 738	88	65	51	978	3	391	43	156
Income above poverty level	663	18	8	14	249	—	119	7	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	292	13	3	7	130	—	62	—	17
Worked in 1979	35 728	1 109	998	340	9 421	38	2 383	136	650
65 years and over	9 022	133	112	23	2 057	35	2 096	55	247
<b>Persons</b>	<b>338 565</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>10 532</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>153 166</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>43 379</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>15 367</b>
Related children under 18 years	92 504	3 001	3 827	1 324	55 456	266	12 682	351	6 639
Related children 5 to 17 years	68 937	2 079	2 555	837	39 998	188	9 411	254	4 550
60 years and over	44 048	522	602	193	11 920	131	8 961	241	1 050
65 years and over	30 001	338	402	105	8 091	113	6 491	177	697

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>7 324</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 007</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.1	20.8	22.7	26.3	16.7	15.1	11.9	32.1	29.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 983	\$3 671	\$3 595	\$5 105	\$3 189	\$3 632	\$2 510	\$2 664	\$3 012
Persons per family	3.53	3.58	3.63	4.92	3.86	3.84	3.85	3.01	4.57
With Social Security income	1 159	56	77	25	1 023	13	432	42	249
With public assistance income	2 067	199	145	49	2 212	8	281	46	298
Householder worked in 1979	4 381	186	341	59	3 304	19	852	30	567
With related children under 18 years	5 662	380	488	176	5 169	10	1 034	28	870
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 270	276	325	150	4 062	8	894	23	773
Female householder, no husband present	3 150	271	229	35	2 735	7	416	41	334
Householder worked in 1979	1 543	100	123	23	1 064	2	210	13	92
With related children under 18 years	2 821	243	206	35	2 506	—	365	18	301
With related children under 6 years	1 484	139	113	23	1 316	—	190	5	188
Householder 65 years and over	693	28	44	—	512	13	267	11	112
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>11 422</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>571</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.8	34.9	44.1	39.6	32.6	57.1	32.6	56.4	54.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 887	\$2 254	\$2 597	\$2 841	\$1 940	\$1 852	\$1 548	\$1 874	\$2 014
With Social Security income	2 307	81	59	—	1 191	25	727	33	152
With public assistance income	1 075	70	57	37	729	3	272	36	126
Worked in 1979	6 399	252	302	74	1 700	11	480	40	246
65 years and over	2 143	74	59	5	1 110	18	700	42	153
<b>Persons</b>	<b>37 013</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>28 486</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>7 153</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>5 143</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.9	24.0	26.7	29.6	18.6	22.9	16.5	36.6	33.5
Related children under 18 years	12 512	862	981	542	12 880	58	2 759	120	2 575
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 605	580	631	363	9 006	36	2 065	91	1 809
60 years and over	4 308	159	188	50	2 632	51	1 461	94	431
65 years and over	3 331	108	144	18	1 938	46	1 147	60	338

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>10 659</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>8 754</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 410</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.8	29.0	32.0	31.8	23.8	24.4	17.4	37.5	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 452	\$4 090	\$3 980	\$6 177	\$3 763	\$3 746	\$3 204	\$3 687	\$3 876
Persons per family	3.50	3.65	3.68	4.82	3.83	3.94	3.71	2.85	4.38
With Social Security income	1 987	104	110	25	1 677	15	690	47	336
With public assistance income	2 504	230	171	67	2 680	10	360	51	369
Householder worked in 1979	6 619	321	530	94	5 059	38	1 265	41	879
With related children under 18 years	7 998	513	701	209	7 103	24	1 411	33	1 186
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 028	372	464	176	5 597	17	1 176	28	999
Female householder, no husband present	4 130	321	339	43	3 363	9	516	46	382
Householder worked in 1979	2 256	150	219	31	1 489	4	265	13	129
With related children under 18 years	3 646	288	303	43	3 037	2	431	23	343
With related children under 6 years	1 832	160	176	23	1 533	—	224	5	228
Householder 65 years and over	1 259	50	48	—	890	15	495	11	157
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>5 284</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>665</b>
Percent below poverty level	30.7	41.2	53.6	45.2	39.8	57.1	42.6	59.1	63.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 299	\$2 778	\$2 990	\$3 361	\$2 437	\$2 763	\$1 997	\$2 703	\$2 604
With Social Security income	3 551	98	82	—	1 541	25	1 056	33	186
With public assistance income	1 201	77	60	51	772	3	317	36	135
Worked in 1979	8 326	322	408	86	2 223	11	604	46	306
65 years and over	3 359	86	78	13	1 426	18	1 055	42	187
<b>Persons</b>	<b>51 741</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>3 865</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>39 330</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>9 908</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>6 820</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.3	33.4	36.7	35.1	25.7	32.8	22.8	39.8	44.4
Related children under 18 years	17 254	1 235	1 418	625	17 182	92	3 637	124	3 291
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 875	819	905	416	12 005	57	2 668	95	2 244
60 years and over	6 921	232	231	58	3 781	53	2 322	103	622
65 years and over	5 519	165	170	26	2 844	48	1 893	64	478

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	20.0	21.7	25.5	12.9	16.7	9.1	29.1	20.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.7	38.1	42.1	38.0	32.5	43.1	31.3	52.2	52.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.9	50.0	53.6	47.6	46.8	58.2	44.9	62.6	72.4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Colfax			Curry			De Baca			Dana Ana				
				Race						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11 052</b>				
With Social Security income	346	1 745	71	271	46	3 584	45	25	—	1 728				
Income above poverty level	243	1 539	29	166	25	3 021	25	25	—	1 189				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	94	589	19	97	17	837	11	14	—	429				
With public assistance income	181	482	126	276	20	1 286	34	15	—	1 263				
Income above poverty level	59	271	19	59	6	678	11	8	—	484				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16	50	4	21	2	151	11	—	—	133				
Householder worked in 1979	1 199	7 943	508	1 362	133	15 273	278	147	66	8 909				
With related children under 18 years	1 002	5 317	541	1 465	105	11 422	240	118	40	8 124				
With related children 5 to 17 years	784	4 071	407	1 183	83	9 166	178	71	35	6 535				
Female householder, no husband present	211	1 001	159	336	27	2 342	79	26	7	1 823				
Householder worked in 1979	93	688	77	145	17	1 544	57	14	—	1 016				
With related children under 18 years	163	771	144	316	7	1 615	59	19	7	1 334				
With related children under 6 years	71	304	79	112	8	578	30	19	—	670				
Householder 65 years and over	229	1 375	36	129	35	2 215	45	33	—	978				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>8 140</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>2 917</b>				
With Social Security income	206	1 321	32	80	27	1 928	7	11	39	551				
Income above poverty level	86	870	9	18	8	1 303	7	4	39	197				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58	490	9	12	8	658	7	—	32	129				
With public assistance income	41	200	39	66	19	377	19	13	9	268				
Income above poverty level	—	60	12	13	5	90	—	6	—	30				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	28	12	7	5	40	—	—	—	18				
Worked in 1979	235	1 924	148	290	27	5 426	212	44	44	1 853				
65 years and over	216	1 248	64	78	36	1 877	34	7	19	596				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>6 374</b>	<b>32 702</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>8 023</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>74 415</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>49 083</b>				
Related children under 18 years	2 530	9 954	1 118	3 769	261	23 517	430	152	122	19 749				
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 888	6 911	805	2 686	207	17 482	276	94	86	14 462				
60 years and over	776	4 924	202	418	127	8 729	166	75	26	3 415				
65 years and over	614	3 591	117	326	107	6 103	106	56	23	2 419				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 051</b>				
Percent below poverty level	22.2	9.1	26.1	26.4	24.7	15.6	31.3	28.3	9.6	27.6				
Mean income deficit	\$2 451	\$2 870	\$3 101	\$3 521	\$2 516	\$3 082	\$3 198	\$3 386	\$5 845	\$3 206				
Persons per family	4.00	3.51	3.44	4.58	4.33	3.98	2.82	3.47	3.57	4.41				
With Social Security income	103	206	42	105	21	563	20	—	—	539				
With public assistance income	122	211	107	217	14	608	23	7	—	779				
Householder worked in 1979	212	492	68	220	20	1 869	71	20	—	1 960				
With related children under 18 years	257	620	160	417	28	2 228	69	50	7	2 504				
With related children 5 to 17 years	211	471	124	363	23	1 808	52	23	7	1 982				
Female householder, no husband present	138	347	100	227	13	872	72	7	7	910				
Householder worked in 1979	64	186	18	68	5	416	50	—	—	409				
With related children under 18 years	118	334	94	212	10	710	52	7	7	769				
With related children under 6 years	61	167	53	89	4	364	23	7	—	447				
Householder 65 years and over	59	179	16	38	14	319	20	12	—	293				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 361</b>				
Percent below poverty level	48.1	24.8	50.0	44.5	52.4	36.5	55.8	41.7	44.6	46.7				
Mean income deficit	\$1 608	\$1 453	\$2 062	\$1 995	\$1 363	\$1 976	\$2 737	\$1 775	\$2 817	\$1 954				
With Social Security income	120	451	23	62	19	625	—	7	—	354				
With public assistance income	41	140	27	53	14	287	19	7	9	238				
Worked in 1979	66	254	50	64	3	1 543	79	8	15	542				
65 years and over	141	406	34	60	23	679	18	7	—	412				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>14 925</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14 911</b>				
Percent below poverty level	24.9	11.6	28.6	29.6	31.6	20.1	35.3	32.7	17.1	30.4				
Related children under 18 years	709	1 525	365	1 355	97	5 884	106	66	18	7 224				
Related children 5 to 17 years	562	982	226	1 003	83	4 203	80	23	18	5 172				
60 years and over	287	891	80	179	58	1 665	70	31	—	1 249				
65 years and over	237	688	56	137	50	1 244	44	31	—	913				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 262</b>				
Percent below poverty level	29.1	16.0	33.6	38.9	39.2	22.5	46.9	35.6	19.2	38.6				
Mean income deficit	\$3 433	\$2 928	\$3 890	\$4 017	\$3 074	\$3 677	\$3 352	\$4 085	\$4 108	\$3 979				
Persons per family	4.00	3.49	3.65	4.34	4.25	3.96	3.14	3.28	2.79	4.39				
With Social Security income	150	405	49	161	28	837	31	—	—	757				
With public assistance income	126	271	111	244	14	737	34	7	—	914				
Householder worked in 1979	275	947	105	377	38	2 852	113	36	7	2 906				
With related children under 18 years	324	1 071	210	607	44	3 184	103	56	7	3 474				
With related children 5 to 17 years	249	805	168	516	34	2 578	82	29	7	2 797				
Female householder, no husband present	143	423	108	265	17	1 097	72	7	7	1 146				
Householder worked in 1979	66	248	26	85	9	579	50	—	—	566				
With related children under 18 years	120	408	102	250	12	889	52	7	7	951				
With related children under 6 years	61	175	53	102	6	409	23	7	—	515				
Householder 65 years and over	89	321	23	59	20	488	31	12	—	426				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 586</b>				
Percent below poverty level	56.2	32.0	53.0	47.3	76.2	45.4	61.1	54.2	68.3	54.4				
Mean income deficit	\$2 216	\$1 933	\$2 847	\$2 765	\$1 720	\$2 436	\$3 387	\$2 128	\$2 724	\$2 550				
With Social Security income	151	626	27	68	19	861	—	7	—	435				
With public assistance income	41	154	27	53	17	294	19	7	9	247				
Worked in 1979	74	320	53	70	18	1 994	90	17	27	675				
65 years and over	167	574	41	66	26	889	25	7	12	497				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>6 293</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>20 927</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>20 425</b>				
Percent below poverty level	31.7	19.2	37.1	39.9	48.4	28.1	50.5	40.6	27.0	41.6				
Related children under 18 years	883	2 469	468	1 729	134	8 134	201	87	18	9 688				
Related children 5 to 17 years	688	1 542	316	1 266	106	5 856	134	40	18	7 078				
60 years and over	397	1 356	105	242	78	2 321	99	31	12	1 635				
65 years and over	331	1 088	70	187	68	1 745	73	31	12	1 205				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.5	7.4	22.1	21.9	22.8	13.2	29.4	26.7	17.1	19.6				
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.4	25.7	47.9	50.7	54.4	34.6	56.3	44.4	33.4	51.0				
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.7	38.6	66.4	66.3	68.9	46.6	63.7	57.5	35.1	65.5				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For definition of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>11 213</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>13 102</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>715</b>
With Social Security income.....	2 790	85	597	652	263	27	95	2 316	131	200	164
Income above poverty level.....	2 550	36	434	501	164	20	53	2 134	79	142	111
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 058	22	230	208	74	5	32	667	26	47	49
With public assistance income.....	519	28	449	206	152	2	69	488	130	178	83
Income above poverty level.....	368	7	216	94	86	—	34	313	37	60	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	58	7	71	38	29	—	11	46	9	18	6
Householder worked in 1979.....	8 720	120	2 662	2 473	623	114	489	11 499	452	2 249	553
With related children under 18 years.....	5 766	118	2 646	2 340	608	78	515	7 353	466	2 025	498
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 524	100	2 039	1 863	499	67	419	5 560	373	1 540	393
Female householder, no husband present.....	872	65	538	376	181	7	126	991	186	257	117
Householder worked in 1979.....	550	23	244	181	67	2	76	650	73	96	79
With related children under 18 years.....	695	37	469	305	133	3	104	725	179	223	90
With related children under 6 years.....	273	21	255	146	60	3	44	267	119	110	28
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 075	25	325	400	177	24	53	1 602	82	93	112
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>214</b>
With Social Security income.....	1 544	47	217	288	116	20	117	1 214	117	54	73
Income above poverty level.....	1 112	23	60	131	34	8	56	746	37	21	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	719	7	37	93	34	8	50	483	32	21	12
With public assistance income.....	169	7	124	72	46	9	15	229	85	51	45
Income above poverty level.....	82	—	29	10	3	3	—	52	18	14	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	51	—	29	3	3	—	—	35	18	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 825	76	452	317	114	24	125	2 621	169	346	131
65 years and over.....	1 450	41	175	284	126	23	76	1 183	122	49	69
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>39 666</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>14 589</b>	<b>13 231</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>46 005</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>11 825</b>	<b>2 851</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	11 883	252	6 220	5 337	1 330	155	1 240	14 190	1 254	5 770	1 116
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 519	185	4 352	3 756	1 020	123	891	9 721	914	3 798	833
60 years and over.....	7 125	137	1 008	1 298	537	90	249	5 979	376	357	367
65 years and over.....	5 079	83	781	963	417	68	167	4 065	243	205	263

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>852</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>160</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	34.2	21.0	17.6	28.9	15.9	19.6	6.0	40.9	19.9	22.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 911	\$2 943	\$3 535	\$3 165	\$3 087	\$2 427	\$3 266	\$3 003	\$3 919	\$4 070	\$2 878
Persons per family.....	3.79	3.21	4.52	3.94	3.74	3.62	4.13	3.50	4.07	4.92	4.18
With Social Security income.....	240	49	163	151	99	7	42	182	52	58	53
With public assistance income.....	151	21	233	112	66	2	35	175	93	118	46
Householder worked in 1979.....	465	13	369	275	112	11	68	443	114	311	88
With related children under 18 years.....	593	55	611	436	202	14	121	530	232	457	131
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	457	49	469	336	158	10	87	423	190	363	122
Female householder, no husband present.....	264	35	242	189	99	7	49	296	168	166	49
Householder worked in 1979.....	123	—	73	70	36	2	31	128	55	39	24
With related children under 18 years.....	231	27	242	178	84	3	49	283	168	152	41
With related children under 6 years.....	126	13	169	95	43	3	27	166	112	96	11
Householder 65 years and over.....	160	3	99	114	68	7	7	111	42	23	59
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>953</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>113</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	26.8	44.6	54.8	48.5	53.9	43.5	31.9	28.1	41.4	49.4	52.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 783	\$1 614	\$2 066	\$1 669	\$1 213	\$1 222	\$1 720	\$1 743	\$1 184	\$2 241	\$1 587
With Social Security income.....	432	24	157	157	82	12	61	468	80	33	54
With public assistance income.....	87	7	95	62	43	6	15	177	67	37	42
Worked in 1979.....	265	11	152	74	28	11	4	351	13	119	34
65 years and over.....	447	18	144	169	94	15	30	441	85	27	51
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 155</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>2 810</b>	<b>817</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	35.9	25.3	19.6	32.1	20.5	20.6	8.4	41.6	23.8	28.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 637	112	1 885	1 139	497	30	283	1 318	652	1 677	390
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 104	102	1 365	757	371	20	204	847	457	1 122	332
60 years and over.....	855	44	371	431	221	32	83	819	164	103	165
65 years and over.....	712	24	326	342	190	29	37	634	127	63	133

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 348</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>240</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	12.0	34.2	30.0	23.3	41.8	33.3	26.6	9.7	46.6	32.7	33.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 231	\$4 687	\$4 139	\$3 958	\$3 643	\$2 572	\$4 247	\$3 199	\$5 190	\$4 226	\$3 435
Persons per family.....	3.73	3.21	4.35	3.71	3.82	3.84	4.30	3.64	3.98	4.79	4.20
With Social Security income.....	487	49	274	215	133	9	50	350	58	96	75
With public assistance income.....	198	21	313	135	90	2	48	182	97	131	48
Householder worked in 1979.....	695	13	563	390	190	32	85	791	139	614	154
With related children under 18 years.....	869	55	838	537	293	33	164	851	259	727	201
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	700	49	647	406	231	27	130	675	210	609	175
Female householder, no husband present.....	342	35	316	218	120	7	79	361	168	185	71
Householder worked in 1979.....	159	—	99	87	46	2	41	169	55	58	46
With related children under 18 years.....	294	27	316	197	101	3	79	331	168	171	63
With related children under 6 years.....	150	13	205	102	54	3	44	190	112	96	20
Householder 65 years and over.....	319	3	178	176	85	7	15	246	46	53	66
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 376</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>121</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	38.7	56.9	61.9	60.9	63.9	54.3	50.8	36.4	50.2	52.7	56.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 018	\$2 142	\$2 701	\$2 171	\$1 861	\$1 861	\$1 832	\$2 150	\$1 787	\$2 995	\$2 381
With Social Security income.....	739	24	182	218	93	12	83	673	89	39	56
With public assistance income.....	101	7	107	63	44	6	15	200	76	37	42
Worked in 1979.....	399	27	187	97	42	13	36	477	22	129	38
65 years and over.....	747	18	169	220	105	15	46	658	103	33	53
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>6 388</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>3 260</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>1 174</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	16.1	38.0	33.9	24.6	46.2	40.8	29.8	13.0	46.9	36.8	41.2
Related children under 18 years.....	2 294	112	2 411	1 357	707	71	430	2 099	703	2 524	558
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 577	102	1 721	861	525	55	318	1 408	502	1 747	447
60 years and over.....	1 543	44	567	619	282	34	107	1 293	197	161	189
65 years and over.....	1 321	24	483	504	236	29	61	1 048	149	116	148

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.0	27.9	17.6	14.5	21.8	13.3	17.4	5.8	26.2	17.5	15.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	21.7	49.7	43.8	32.5	55.7	53.4	43.2	17.2	52.2	42.6	48.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.0	65.8	60.3	47.8	73.2	66.0	56.7	25.4	63.2	58.1	64.5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>10 009</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 176</b>
With Social Security income	22	288	387	1 265	184	294	1 426	53	69	13	343
Income above poverty level	22	163	343	486	132	173	1 247	21	37	13	261
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	67	81	207	40	71	410	5	16	—	114
With public assistance income	17	266	153	1 619	139	173	443	47	41	7	242
Income above poverty level	12	133	83	436	40	43	263	19	24	7	119
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	58	9	130	9	28	36	3	—	—	6
Householder worked in 1979	413	1 046	3 603	4 453	1 415	539	8 440	449	326	64	1 750
With related children under 18 years	279	1 087	2 547	6 026	1 425	605	5 838	436	387	63	1 519
With related children 5 to 17 years	230	832	1 895	4 931	1 074	498	4 581	314	308	41	1 220
Female householder, no husband present	25	218	426	1 795	299	164	834	92	131	23	277
Householder worked in 1979	6	104	312	818	123	50	608	65	62	17	185
With related children under 18 years	11	208	329	1 583	247	119	655	92	110	16	221
With related children under 6 years	5	98	145	780	136	39	255	40	34	11	84
Householder 65 years and over	13	152	292	821	150	233	958	19	29	6	173
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>562</b>
With Social Security income	6	99	384	195	129	139	885	23	16	—	191
Income above poverty level	—	37	267	29	68	61	538	5	—	—	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	30	152	24	50	46	292	5	—	—	53
With public assistance income	5	21	55	188	39	84	187	—	—	—	84
Income above poverty level	5	—	24	26	22	9	33	—	—	—	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	15	14	13	9	6	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	160	183	1 530	621	337	114	2 033	198	70	26	265
65 years and over	5	116	375	177	117	151	855	14	16	—	186
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>14 814</b>	<b>36 837</b>	<b>7 520</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>35 392</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>9 553</b>
Related children under 18 years	774	2 614	4 374	17 110	3 045	1 226	11 224	782	1 030	197	3 845
Related children 5 to 17 years	565	1 866	3 100	12 043	1 995	965	8 098	551	722	112	2 814
60 years and over	51	557	1 295	2 262	450	705	3 879	94	94	10	781
65 years and over	31	411	930	1 527	351	525	2 631	42	58	6	525

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>406</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.3	32.0	11.9	47.3	22.7	41.7	9.3	24.1	30.4	30.3	18.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 805	\$3 815	\$4 140	\$4 389	\$4 236	\$3 034	\$2 703	\$4 023	\$4 186	\$2 210	\$3 307
Persons per family	2.84	4.23	3.33	5.05	3.81	3.51	3.74	3.87	4.33	3.83	4.71
With Social Security income	—	125	44	779	52	121	179	32	72	—	82
With public assistance income	5	133	70	1 183	99	130	180	28	17	—	123
Householder worked in 1979	6	242	256	1 440	172	170	562	96	73	23	253
With related children under 18 years	19	377	407	2 853	373	295	686	111	124	23	365
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	326	307	2 412	276	236	521	106	93	16	291
Female householder, no husband present	5	151	178	1 059	189	106	257	63	83	10	116
Householder worked in 1979	—	48	88	305	45	22	138	49	39	10	70
With related children under 18 years	5	141	165	959	173	86	248	63	78	10	116
With related children under 6 years	5	53	95	478	125	31	96	28	34	5	48
Householder 65 years and over	—	64	40	484	44	94	138	3	9	—	55
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>225</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.5	47.5	16.1	57.0	31.6	56.2	23.4	23.1	58.2	13.9	40.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 382	\$1 958	\$1 605	\$2 602	\$2 011	\$1 567	\$1 744	\$1 646	\$1 613	\$3 775	\$1 667
With Social Security income	6	62	117	166	61	58	347	18	16	—	130
With public assistance income	—	21	31	162	17	75	154	—	—	—	78
Worked in 1979	23	54	128	165	50	28	197	22	35	—	47
65 years and over	—	66	123	130	41	94	345	9	16	—	108
<b>Persons</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>17 813</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 178</b>
Percent below poverty level	5.8	32.9	12.3	48.4	23.6	41.3	11.7	24.9	33.5	15.1	22.8
Related children under 18 years	28	963	656	8 923	874	567	1 605	224	352	40	982
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	704	480	6 365	572	457	1 131	160	218	16	782
60 years and over	8	189	241	1 390	122	314	743	25	37	—	299
65 years and over	8	161	190	935	93	251	596	12	28	—	242

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>651</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.3	43.5	14.8	56.6	26.5	59.3	16.4	30.7	37.2	30.3	29.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 209	\$4 413	\$4 882	\$5 627	\$5 246	\$3 665	\$2 861	\$4 836	\$5 128	\$4 054	\$3 646
Persons per family	2.84	4.28	3.37	5.06	3.85	3.73	3.70	3.57	4.28	3.83	4.47
With Social Security income	—	149	60	890	55	167	271	32	48	—	114
With public assistance income	5	172	79	1 289	113	148	248	28	17	—	163
Householder worked in 1979	6	361	350	1 894	228	260	1 168	124	92	23	446
With related children under 18 years	19	505	501	3 424	435	417	1 278	138	144	23	585
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	414	385	2 854	323	335	883	112	108	16	420
Female householder, no husband present	5	173	198	1 213	199	122	359	72	104	10	140
Householder worked in 1979	—	64	108	416	55	26	222	58	49	10	76
With related children under 18 years	5	163	185	1 089	183	94	337	72	93	10	140
With related children under 6 years	5	64	110	552	130	31	132	37	34	5	65
Householder 65 years and over	—	75	48	546	47	128	189	3	15	—	70
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>290</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.3	59.6	23.9	60.9	40.7	68.6	30.5	23.1	62.3	13.9	51.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 891	\$2 576	\$1 884	\$3 322	\$2 438	\$2 114	\$2 132	\$2 578	\$2 421	\$4 720	\$2 081
With Social Security income	6	75	201	172	102	106	438	18	16	—	161
With public assistance income	5	21	46	169	25	75	165	—	—	—	78
Worked in 1979	27	80	192	198	57	49	407	22	40	—	67
65 years and over	5	78	191	136	82	122	321	9	16	—	133
<b>Persons</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>21 312</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3 270</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.5	44.5	15.7	57.9	28.5	61.3	19.5	29.6	40.0	29.4	34.2
Related children under 18 years	51	1 275	774	10 538	1 043	826	2 742	253	413	85	1 492
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	901	564	7 420	679	650	1 722	164	272	49	1 032
60 years and over	13	253	355	1 554	179	407	991	31	58	—	371
65 years and over	13	200	266	1 037	150	333	761	12	40	—	288

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	25.7	10.2	37.6	18.2	28.6	6.2	19.9	23.5	5.1	13.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.0	51.6	19.3	65.4	31.9	66.3	27.9	38.5	54.3	42.9	44.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	13.0	68.9	26.0	75.6	43.1	76.2	43.4	61.0	71.7	66.2	60.2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Quay			Rio Arriba			Roosevelt			Sandoval			San Juan		
	Race			Race			Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
<b>Families</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>5 469</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>6 014</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>13 619</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>2 285</b>				
With Social Security income	196	861	149	1 423	86	1 567	280	527	1 631	1 025	311				
Income above poverty level	125	630	78	895	51	1 418	173	387	1 499	396	250				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	42	271	34	388	36	437	70	154	498	98	99				
With public assistance income	113	434	17	941	163	327	332	269	380	935	105				
Income above poverty level	37	190	6	396	56	248	188	160	320	278	67				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3	45	—	94	12	51	57	43	39	66	3				
Householder worked in 1979	710	2 421	585	3 771	586	4 467	1 146	1 808	12 236	3 572	2 020				
With related children under 18 years	655	2 075	639	3 801	560	2 999	1 336	1 561	8 232	4 517	1 708				
With related children 5 to 17 years	519	1 721	480	3 032	410	2 384	1 211	1 202	6 156	3 691	1 201				
Female householder, no husband present	197	372	197	783	96	418	444	238	887	1 168	201				
Householder worked in 1979	120	213	89	386	50	242	254	107	710	511	144				
With related children under 18 years	162	288	153	624	83	250	314	157	630	991	146				
With related children under 6 years	39	137	49	264	56	88	242	37	238	540	51				
Householder 65 years and over	136	530	89	842	46	1 068	264	301	1 100	600	136				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>727</b>				
With Social Security income	69	224	56	350	46	627	81	173	1 246	193	216				
Income above poverty level	13	115	—	69	14	465	15	92	747	46	127				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13	97	—	42	14	229	7	66	521	34	111				
With public assistance income	25	127	11	281	6	66	82	79	144	209	106				
Income above poverty level	11	43	—	46	—	22	21	36	41	31	1				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	15	—	30	—	13	14	20	23	19	1				
Worked in 1979	134	663	84	586	147	999	106	259	3 661	527	435				
65 years and over	92	264	50	419	32	597	81	181	1 164	214	162				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>12 681</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>21 808</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>20 842</b>	<b>9 442</b>	<b>9 536</b>	<b>49 361</b>	<b>26 616</b>	<b>9 489</b>				
Related children under 18 years	1 511	4 112	1 498	8 124	1 394	5 705	4 358	3 511	15 476	12 469	3 900				
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 128	3 064	1 073	6 015	960	4 186	3 175	2 538	10 654	8 826	2 571				
60 years and over	390	1 596	265	2 396	179	3 862	793	1 076	4 846	1 742	612				
65 years and over	314	1 155	186	1 781	106	2 617	493	743	3 268	1 167	421				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>274</b>				
Percent below poverty level	24.9	20.6	26.9	26.6	39.7	8.1	35.6	18.1	6.0	41.9	12.0				
Mean income deficit	\$2 665	\$2 869	\$4 100	\$3 243	\$3 733	\$3 126	\$4 391	\$3 072	\$3 359	\$4 729	\$3 450				
Persons per family	3.47	3.75	4.37	3.97	4.72	3.62	5.72	3.83	3.48	5.03	3.71				
With Social Security income	71	231	71	528	35	149	107	140	132	629	61				
With public assistance income	76	244	11	545	107	79	144	109	60	657	38				
Householder worked in 1979	121	344	114	592	196	226	320	182	547	975	211				
With related children under 18 years	160	510	179	1 108	262	331	495	315	618	1 866	240				
With related children 5 to 17 years	138	428	152	931	203	293	448	280	445	1 581	161				
Female householder, no husband present	90	137	86	375	83	71	178	59	196	794	41				
Householder worked in 1979	50	57	18	111	42	34	89	18	111	251	26				
With related children under 18 years	82	126	76	324	83	64	141	48	167	710	41				
With related children under 6 years	15	70	32	131	56	29	101	11	85	375	20				
Householder 65 years and over	48	99	39	302	16	74	108	76	69	348	31				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>278</b>				
Percent below poverty level	52.0	34.0	64.4	52.8	62.6	25.0	52.3	32.1	24.2	67.4	38.2				
Mean income deficit	\$1 758	\$1 848	\$2 774	\$1 640	\$1 756	\$2 054	\$1 537	\$1 747	\$1 548	\$2 438	\$1 965				
With Social Security income	56	109	56	281	32	162	66	81	499	147	89				
With public assistance income	14	84	11	235	6	44	61	43	103	178	105				
Worked in 1979	44	128	5	111	83	153	11	33	523	237	82				
65 years and over	58	133	50	314	27	164	52	72	488	151	86				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>11 894</b>	<b>1 364</b>				
Percent below poverty level	24.0	23.2	33.6	29.2	45.6	10.6	36.4	18.9	8.2	44.7	14.4				
Related children under 18 years	379	1 136	513	2 636	766	776	1 740	744	1 294	5 713	570				
Related children 5 to 17 years	289	913	363	2 057	491	560	1 236	598	823	4 266	386				
60 years and over	160	418	135	1 028	78	402	360	247	772	994	177				
65 years and over	141	304	105	816	59	308	219	198	611	692	130				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>414</b>				
Percent below poverty level	34.9	28.9	39.4	36.1	52.9	13.2	47.6	25.2	9.6	47.2	18.1				
Mean income deficit	\$3 424	\$3 570	\$4 559	\$3 943	\$4 510	\$3 270	\$5 326	\$3 750	\$3 480	\$6 259	\$3 776				
Persons per family	3.67	3.87	4.22	3.99	4.50	3.57	6.14	3.88	3.60	5.01	3.83				
With Social Security income	83	310	87	660	43	229	142	181	277	653	97				
With public assistance income	79	275	11	634	115	109	207	139	82	691	38				
Householder worked in 1979	200	522	198	942	284	430	446	296	880	1 189	301				
With related children under 18 years	230	693	277	1 497	340	523	676	432	913	2 119	347				
With related children 5 to 17 years	184	572	210	1 231	260	428	612	364	708	1 756	268				
Female householder, no husband present	109	177	93	413	83	98	245	83	251	850	53				
Householder worked in 1979	65	92	25	139	42	61	120	42	161	297	38				
With related children under 18 years	101	156	83	344	83	91	194	72	222	757	53				
With related children under 6 years	19	91	39	146	56	36	137	18	105	392	25				
Householder 65 years and over	59	159	41	397	16	145	148	115	165	361	57				
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>377</b>				
Percent below poverty level	63.1	41.7	65.8	58.9	62.6	36.4	59.3	48.3	32.1	70.0	51.9				
Mean income deficit	\$2 297	\$2 348	\$3 632	\$2 345	\$2 684	\$2 173	\$2 211	\$1 896	\$1 980	\$3 266	\$2 280				
With Social Security income	62	169	56	314	32	277	66	132	787	153	172				
With public assistance income	20	99	11	252	6	57	75	54	113	178	105				
Worked in 1979	51	140	8	132	83	208	14	57	665	264	129				
65 years and over	64	185	50	347	27	270	66	126	745	157	150				
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>8 553</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>13 293</b>	<b>2 050</b>				
Percent below poverty level	57.2	32.8	45.1	39.2	56.8	16.5	51.9	27.6	12.8	49.9	21.6				
Related children under 18 years	428	1 681	699	3 572	922	1 121	2 472	1 079	2 173	6 407	865				
Related children 5 to 17 years	198	587	137	1 253	86	483	451	391	1 306	1 033	284				
60 years and over	169	470	107	1 004	59	539	281	326	1 038	711	237				

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>															
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.5	17.5	23.1	22.6	35.4	7.4	24.8	11.6	5.4	36.4	10.2				
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44.9	40.3	53.1	48.8	67.7	22.1	66.6	35.7	16.5	58.5	27.4				
Below 200 percent of poverty level	63.0	51.8	72.9	64.4	79.2	34.8	81.1	53.9	26.5	70.4	42.8				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Son Miguel	Santo Fe				Sierra		Socorro			
		Race						Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 383</b>	<b>15 285</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>433</b>		<b>9 805</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>236</b>		<b>1 456</b>
With Social Security income	1 170	2 834	6	54		1 866	130	593	34		351
Income above poverty level	823	2 447	6	33		1 479	83	425	6		220
Below poverty level without Social Security income	366	633	6	21		495	44	144	6		97
With public assistance income	763	914	—	22		963	112	204	57		197
Income above poverty level	354	552	—	20		523	60	102	6		109
Below poverty level without public assistance income	85	68	—	7		86	19	58	—		78
Householder worked in 1979	3 095	12 378	28	352		7 794	399	1 915	138		1 099
With related children under 18 years	2 934	8 979	17	350		6 673	371	1 390	208		928
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 283	7 101	17	220		5 352	270	1 086	172		728
Female householder, no husband present	905	2 142	11	99		1 530	122	251	18		172
Householder worked in 1979	449	1 389	11	56		895	60	130	—		74
With related children under 18 years	646	1 594	5	81		1 084	76	191	18		136
With related children under 6 years	308	581	—	34		426	45	112	7		88
Householder 65 years and over	738	2 026	6	33		1 225	86	401	23		252
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>8 560</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>196</b>		<b>3 146</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>440</b>
With Social Security income	560	1 905	2	19		850	76	293	—		76
Income above poverty level	261	1 399	2	11		390	16	129	—		15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	180	559	2	5		246	16	78	—		15
With public assistance income	352	499	—	6		446	23	119	—		83
Income above poverty level	85	137	—	6		33	—	29	—		19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	61	44	—	—		15	—	29	—		19
Worked in 1979	777	5 913	73	165		1 826	61	966	16		235
65 years and over	534	2 000	2	19		830	74	286	13		125
<b>Persons</b>	<b>17 614</b>	<b>58 900</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2 028</b>		<b>40 892</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>10 204</b>	<b>1 221</b>		<b>5 830</b>
Related children under 18 years	6 132	17 427	29	773		15 110	813	3 116	659		2 142
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 489	12 994	22	471		11 244	624	2 305	434		1 546
60 years and over	2 487	8 146	20	141		4 117	261	1 432	80		742
65 years and over	1 788	5 699	15	108		2 896	193	997	46		552

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>		<b>1 380</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>151</b>		<b>343</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.8	10.1	21.4	18.5		14.1	24.5	18.8	64.0		23.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 665	\$2 567	\$1 995	\$3 186		\$2 566	\$2 623	\$2 797	\$4 713		\$2 585
Persons per family	3.80	3.43	7.00	2.98		3.82	3.13	4.00	5.33		4.24
With Social Security income	347	387	—	21		387	47	168	28		131
With public assistance income	409	362	—	2		440	52	102	51		88
Householder worked in 1979	637	900	6	42		702	63	233	70		180
With related children under 18 years	990	1 117	6	57		995	108	304	146		249
With related children 5 to 17 years	801	860	6	27		813	57	251	121		202
Female householder, no husband present	412	586	—	31		488	45	109	18		86
Householder worked in 1979	121	281	—	13		185	19	50	—		28
With related children under 18 years	355	516	—	27		382	45	102	18		79
With related children under 6 years	166	277	—	13		201	35	62	7		45
Householder 65 years and over	211	258	—	16		284	25	133	17		95
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>74</b>		<b>1 356</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>222</b>
Percent below poverty level	50.7	24.3	17.3	37.8		43.1	49.4	49.2	27.3		50.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 784	\$1 673	\$1 812	\$2 492		\$1 661	\$2 217	\$3 775	\$1 510		\$1 510
With Social Security income	299	506	—	8		460	60	164	—		61
With public assistance income	267	362	—	—		413	23	90	—		64
Worked in 1979	267	954	13	52		404	8	353	—		94
65 years and over	302	553	—	8		497	65	171	—		96
<b>Persons</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>7 365</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>318</b>		<b>6 741</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>799</b>		<b>1 666</b>
Percent below poverty level	33.0	12.5	35.3	15.7		25.3	25.8	25.8	65.4		28.6
Related children under 18 years	2 224	2 507	21	96		2 698	216	811	463		651
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 653	1 711	14	60		1 914	137	574	293		451
60 years and over	863	1 244	5	49		1 126	125	470	45		294
65 years and over	651	960	—	41		908	96	406	20		249

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>116</b>		<b>2 020</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>163</b>		<b>555</b>
Percent below poverty level	42.8	15.3	21.4	26.8		20.6	39.1	28.6	69.1		38.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 378	\$3 091	\$4 495	\$3 517		\$3 231	\$2 901	\$3 373	\$6 408		\$3 149
Persons per family	3.76	3.45	7.00	3.59		3.74	3.75	3.89	5.37		3.96
With Social Security income	587	556	—	42		564	66	247	28		186
With public assistance income	482	445	—	9		519	75	150	51		143
Householder worked in 1979	1 000	1 467	6	55		1 132	133	396	82		328
With related children under 18 years	1 349	1 705	6	82		1 438	167	467	158		392
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 094	1 253	6	52		1 117	116	374	125		306
Female householder, no husband present	554	745	—	53		606	70	145	18		102
Householder worked in 1979	194	373	—	23		242	35	60	—		45
With related children under 18 years	452	638	—	49		468	53	135	18		112
With related children under 6 years	216	324	—	25		233	38	88	7		78
Householder 65 years and over	356	385	—	27		402	34	187	17		142
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>108</b>		<b>1 589</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>256</b>
Percent below poverty level	62.9	31.0	26.7	55.1		50.5	56.9	60.1	86.4		58.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 283	\$2 152	\$2 093	\$2 479		\$2 282	\$1 649	\$2 669	\$1 508		\$2 165
With Social Security income	429	718	—	8		571	72	210	—		61
With public assistance income	320	389	—	—		423	23	95	—		69
Worked in 1979	406	1 273	20	83		512	8	481	13		128
65 years and over	406	763	—	8		592	70	196	13		96
<b>Persons</b>	<b>8 021</b>	<b>10 705</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>525</b>		<b>9 270</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>882</b>		<b>2 448</b>
Percent below poverty level	45.5	18.2	39.9	25.9		22.7	43.5	36.2	72.2		42.0
Related children under 18 years	2 974	3 732	21	159		3 653	389	1 179	507		944
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 184	2 545	14	115		2 586	280	834	308		637
60 years and over	1 278	1 754	5	63		1 542	160	648	58		394
65 years and over	990	1 394	—	52		1 213	120	535	33		335

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.5	7.5	13.1	10.0		9.3	13.8	17.2	51.4		16.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	53.9	23.4	39.9	30.8		29.9	56.3	42.0	75.5		48.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	67.6	34.4	58.2	42.7		44.2	65.2	54.4	96.9		65.5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Taos		Torrance		Union	Valencia		
	Race					Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Families.....	2 433	322	3 455	746	349	11 564	1 718	6 538
With Social Security income.....	438	46	836	199	70	2 078	349	997
Income above poverty level.....	330	23	503	122	38	1 764	240	755
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	67	60	212	60	16	614	47	266
With public assistance income.....	211	86	535	101	103	643	222	587
Income above poverty level.....	95	59	254	31	37	413	93	70
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	35	14	83	8	7	118	11	30
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 891	247	2 518	478	251	9 487	1 214	5 554
With related children under 18 years.....	1 508	236	2 358	539	247	7 282	1 294	4 779
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 227	195	2 023	425	224	5 701	1 066	3 659
Female householder, no husband present.....	271	54	494	98	62	1 103	425	194
Householder worked in 1979.....	196	38	239	29	26	647	194	466
With related children under 18 years.....	234	54	318	67	52	803	320	595
With related children under 6 years.....	83	5	110	35	20	341	159	259
Householder 65 years and over.....	347	91	570	123	56	1 349	285	603
Unrelated individuals.....	1 362	49	741	219	95	3 771	404	1 491
With Social Security income.....	204	—	276	94	20	1 084	70	534
Income above poverty level.....	99	—	38	40	—	676	20	271
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	38	—	34	38	—	460	14	218
With public assistance income.....	98	6	185	42	14	155	53	172
Income above poverty level.....	12	—	7	5	—	12	—	31
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	7	—	7	5	—	12	—	31
Worked in 1979.....	987	39	312	81	40	2 459	209	839
65 years and over.....	227	—	280	80	28	1 022	109	484
Persons.....	9 338	1 249	13 378	3 063	1 437	43 496	8 516	26 579
Related children under 18 years.....	2 929	413	4 902	1 195	530	14 570	3 563	10 809
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 206	295	3 707	857	399	10 469	2 477	7 647
60 years and over.....	1 145	227	1 646	423	207	4 938	747	2 141
65 years and over.....	814	165	1 281	313	139	3 491	589	1 603

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	450	100	950	233	109	1 143	405	1 008
Percent below poverty level.....	18.5	31.1	27.5	31.2	31.2	9.9	23.6	15.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 814	\$1 787	\$2 682	\$2 568	\$2 524	\$2 996	\$3 667	\$2 935
Persons per family.....	3.71	3.55	3.84	3.72	3.28	3.77	4.61	3.98
With Social Security income.....	108	23	333	77	32	314	109	242
With public assistance income.....	116	27	281	70	66	230	129	278
Householder worked in 1979.....	260	53	438	93	49	651	134	620
With related children under 18 years.....	352	92	668	154	71	841	307	790
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	274	83	567	124	71	663	265	601
Female householder, no husband present.....	113	42	262	64	42	332	242	338
Householder worked in 1979.....	79	26	87	14	11	145	64	153
With related children under 18 years.....	113	42	204	47	37	295	188	278
With related children under 6 years.....	43	—	79	27	13	183	94	137
Householder 65 years and over.....	91	25	254	41	28	178	121	122
Unrelated individuals.....	485	10	447	113	55	953	215	571
Percent below poverty level.....	35.6	20.4	60.3	51.6	57.9	25.3	53.2	38.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 072	\$2 116	\$1 404	\$1 607	\$1 562	\$1 692	\$1 912	\$1 747
With Social Security income.....	105	—	238	54	20	408	50	263
With public assistance income.....	86	6	178	37	14	143	53	141
Worked in 1979.....	225	—	77	24	2	329	59	152
65 years and over.....	113	—	244	42	28	386	89	238
Persons.....	2 096	399	4 110	989	408	5 294	2 112	4 652
Percent below poverty level.....	22.4	31.9	30.7	32.3	28.4	12.2	24.8	17.5
Related children under 18 years.....	779	166	1 705	382	160	2 107	967	2 093
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	571	135	1 264	288	109	1 557	651	1 526
60 years and over.....	311	72	800	189	94	824	331	568
65 years and over.....	280	43	694	114	67	670	295	449

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	657	121	1 268	331	158	1 591	504	1 391
Percent below poverty level.....	27.0	37.6	36.7	44.4	45.3	13.8	29.3	21.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 347	\$3 103	\$3 567	\$3 261	\$3 406	\$3 640	\$4 677	\$3 672
Persons per family.....	3.55	3.61	3.73	3.63	4.27	3.71	4.72	3.91
With Social Security income.....	125	23	433	118	39	431	132	337
With public assistance income.....	142	32	349	80	66	321	154	338
Householder worked in 1979.....	428	74	626	151	87	988	188	905
With related children under 18 years.....	503	113	857	210	120	1 130	367	1 062
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	372	91	727	159	120	884	325	811
Female householder, no husband present.....	174	47	324	70	43	444	271	430
Householder worked in 1979.....	126	31	115	16	12	222	78	203
With related children under 18 years.....	153	47	225	50	38	379	200	329
With related children under 6 years.....	60	—	93	28	13	220	103	157
Householder 65 years and over.....	101	25	318	76	28	268	152	199
Unrelated individuals.....	592	10	500	139	66	1 283	231	736
Percent below poverty level.....	43.5	20.4	67.5	63.5	69.5	34.0	57.2	49.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 564	\$3 061	\$2 109	\$2 151	\$2 177	\$2 080	\$2 645	\$2 207
With Social Security income.....	122	—	259	72	20	651	64	385
With public assistance income.....	93	6	185	42	14	147	53	160
Worked in 1979.....	293	—	92	32	13	434	61	217
65 years and over.....	130	—	265	57	28	619	103	364
Persons.....	2 859	481	5 266	1 372	684	7 211	2 653	6 237
Percent below poverty level.....	30.6	38.5	39.4	44.8	47.6	16.6	31.2	23.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 061	197	2 137	523	283	2 823	1 196	2 781
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	747	152	1 596	371	203	2 070	805	2 003
60 years and over.....	362	78	983	271	94	1 284	415	873
65 years and over.....	308	49	847	189	67	1 074	346	714

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	14.7	8.2	18.4	20.3	18.0	8.2	17.0	12.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.8	55.6	46.8	58.5	60.4	22.7	39.5	31.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	51.1	75.9	64.6	74.9	75.1	33.8	53.5	43.6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

## RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Total persons	362 845	14 735	2 720	11 427	5 442	7 027	2 454	31 548	12 013	13 281	4 496
White	234 089	10 459	2 424	10 669	4 609	6 042	2 195	25 351	10 907	12 054	3 681
Black	1 407	77	-	17	46	236	-	256	7	97	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	74 962	2 962	30	22	162	58	3	186	74	95	17
Asian and Pacific Islander	602	24	-	21	5	111	-	46	10	15	41
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	131 492	3 433	780	3 930	2 345	803	759	18 398	3 778	5 789	3 716

## SEX AND AGE

Total persons	362 845	14 735	2 720	11 427	5 442	7 027	2 454	31 548	12 013	13 281	4 496
Male	182 687	7 373	1 403	5 852	2 879	3 600	1 184	15 749	6 200	6 629	2 228
Female	180 158	7 362	1 317	5 575	2 563	3 427	1 270	15 799	5 813	6 652	2 268
Total persons	362 845	14 735	2 720	11 427	5 442	7 027	2 454	31 548	12 013	13 281	4 496
Under 5 years	35 116	1 250	240	970	346	601	154	2 950	1 178	1 215	368
5 to 9 years	34 687	1 130	215	1 007	364	719	141	2 910	1 122	1 229	370
10 to 14 years	35 559	1 436	230	1 139	492	666	189	3 259	1 189	1 267	457
15 to 19 years	38 287	1 572	268	1 213	704	684	218	3 381	1 249	1 220	547
20 to 24 years	29 210	1 226	164	819	350	505	122	2 840	968	897	342
25 to 29 years	29 178	1 375	264	875	408	544	144	2 421	960	952	324
30 to 34 years	26 974	1 372	139	680	392	450	145	2 338	843	1 015	280
35 to 39 years	22 076	1 098	171	653	290	511	126	1 954	734	921	195
40 to 44 years	19 163	970	140	752	267	481	124	1 742	646	601	259
45 to 49 years	17 385	804	111	558	267	336	148	1 571	603	712	223
50 to 54 years	17 051	677	121	719	311	364	145	1 766	575	712	217
55 to 59 years	15 047	680	149	484	277	343	152	1 273	543	651	202
60 to 64 years	12 835	375	140	497	275	200	130	932	425	554	165
65 to 69 years	11 064	325	137	371	214	268	158	757	390	544	174
70 to 74 years	8 572	224	121	259	176	208	111	628	326	308	185
75 to 79 years	5 492	136	59	171	153	60	95	411	153	240	83
80 to 84 years	2 764	48	34	93	69	41	69	253	65	128	65
85 years and over	2 385	37	17	167	87	46	83	162	44	115	40
Median	26.5	27.7	29.6	28.2	30.7	28.1	39.5	25.9	26.6	29.3	27.5

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	362 845	14 735	2 720	11 427	5 442	7 027	2 454	31 548	12 013	13 281	4 496
In households	359 069	14 503	2 672	11 299	5 156	7 027	2 413	31 441	11 986	13 085	4 493
Family householder:											
Male	79 479	3 320	661	2 728	1 242	1 769	636	6 967	2 949	3 251	977
Female	11 404	539	74	233	165	114	79	963	194	313	205
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	11 575	467	133	425	276	214	108	1 064	319	367	146
Female	10 122	377	95	281	299	258	165	760	211	360	199
Spouse	76 742	3 311	639	2 687	1 202	1 725	628	6 901	2 956	3 160	891
Child	146 078	5 735	926	4 423	1 738	2 706	734	12 756	4 639	4 912	1 812
Other relatives	18 641	512	95	365	132	123	60	1 412	498	501	210
Nonrelatives	5 028	242	49	157	102	118	3	618	220	221	53
Persons per household	3.19	3.08	2.77	3.08	2.60	2.98	2.44	3.22	3.26	3.05	2.94
Persons per family	3.66	3.48	3.26	3.52	3.18	3.42	2.99	3.66	3.57	3.41	3.46
Persons under 18 years	130 139	4 780	855	3 917	1 713	2 483	631	11 278	4 323	4 527	1 551
Percent living with two parents	78.7	81.9	82.2	85.9	74.0	88.4	80.3	82.2	86.5	83.2	71.7

## FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	33 214	1 412	199	998	396	545	170	3 085	1 097	1 104	456
Children ever born	15 919	489	70	462	162	255	78	1 458	655	522	236
Per 1,000 women	479	346	352	463	409	468	459	473	597	473	518
Women 25 to 34 years	27 954	1 345	200	732	376	497	142	2 466	864	1 024	303
Children ever born	54 543	1 720	370	1 450	625	1 069	255	4 483	1 770	2 182	573
Per 1,000 women	1 951	1 279	1 850	1 981	1 662	2 151	1 796	1 818	2 049	2 131	1 891
Women 35 to 44 years	20 672	1 076	156	718	267	493	129	1 869	701	740	234
Children ever born	68 965	2 999	489	2 456	881	1 566	426	6 611	2 252	2 333	879
Per 1,000 women	3 336	2 787	3 135	3 421	3 300	3 176	3 302	3 537	3 213	3 153	3 756

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	327 346	13 385	2 493	10 446	5 091	6 414	2 300	28 750	10 906	11 861	4 118
Same house	192 196	6 711	1 382	4 349	2 870	2 977	1 385	14 821	6 228	5 872	2 760
Different house in United States	132 031	6 537	1 066	5 819	2 197	2 849	896	13 114	4 662	5 894	1 332
Same county	63 771	3 514	366	3 201	967	1 232	398	6 674	2 716	3 143	675
Different county	68 260	3 023	700	2 618	1 230	1 617	498	6 440	1 946	2 751	657
Same State	25 118	721	327	898	585	636	321	1 342	463	737	308
Different State	43 142	2 302	373	1 720	645	1 251	177	5 098	1 483	2 014	349
Abroad	3 119	137	45	278	24	588	19	815	16	95	26

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	189 986	8 121	1 603	6 279	3 186	3 852	1 630	16 208	6 307	7 453	2 412
Elementary:											
0 to 7 years	34 116	665	141	1 456	309	284	283	3 837	1 064	902	560
8 years	13 870	409	170	475	219	211	149	1 141	462	739	247
High school:											
1 to 3 years	29 395	832	305	946	547	580	285	2 086	1 204	1 059	424
4 years	64 075	2 627	521	1 924	1 169	1 738	582	4 614	2 443	2 756	787
College:											
1 to 3 years	26 664	1 582	250	945	520	585	179	2 193	699	1 148	218
4 or more years	21 866	2 006	216	533	422	454	152	2 337	435	849	176

## INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	123 887	6 119	893	4 576	2 120	2 310	917	11 347	4 417	4 699	1 425
Agriculture	11 065	117	175	1 149	371	607	222	1 719	488	282	114
Forestry and fisheries	1 482	48	115	5	30	-	-	-	2	111	9
Mining	9 140	45	10	81	71	-	5	78	976	1 539	8
Construction	13 174	501	109	364	191	189	87	1 060	392	327	141
Manufacturing	8 574	625	129	408	78	115	29	944	303	209	16
Transportation	4 719	278	19	137	80	158	53	419	216	87	89
Communications and other public utilities	4 318	195	10	105	42	46	41	294	134	97	18
Wholesale trade	2 899	281	4	168	45	140	14	283	140	98	9
Retail trade	17 907	793	102	716	290	278	155	1 562	645	692	492
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 181	293	13	145	87	87	36	623	131	124	27
Business and repair services	5 847	717	10	170	50	58	26	519	131	69	27
Personal services	4 143	156	16	65	151	95	27	307	117	75	109
Entertainment and recreation services	1 469	128	7	24	25	17	7	291	35	44	6
Professional and related services	23 880	1 371	116	817	434	396	165	2 150	506	785	245
Health services	6 042	387	6	253	85	79	74	374	135	325	61
Educational services	13 291	646	81	445	216	254	68	1 416	245	325	160
Public administration	11 089	571	58	222	175	124	50	1 098	201	160	115

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
Total persons	1 090	2 854	11 468	6 737	—	5 621	32 737	4 205	10 857	3 812	23 617
White	1 016	2 831	10 356	5 913	—	5 215	3 950	2 493	8 326	3 668	9 890
Black	—	5	149	14	—	27	50	—	55	—	39
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	7	71	75	—	24	28 190	2	2 002	15	3 243
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	11	17	6	—	12	42	—	48	2	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	483	744	1 787	2 372	—	1 164	979	3 640	1 690	528	17 245

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	1 090	2 854	11 468	6 737	—	5 621	32 737	4 205	10 857	3 812	23 617
Male	565	1 480	5 892	3 492	—	2 853	15 924	2 150	5 546	1 941	11 764
Female	525	1 374	5 576	3 245	—	2 768	16 813	2 055	5 311	1 871	11 853
Total persons	1 090	2 854	11 468	6 737	—	5 621	32 737	4 205	10 857	3 812	23 617
Under 5 years	80	367	1 091	500	—	394	4 365	318	951	264	2 368
5 to 9 years	77	299	1 016	580	—	427	4 210	386	1 091	273	2 358
10 to 14 years	72	258	1 042	532	—	488	3 462	396	990	349	2 331
15 to 19 years	97	225	1 181	644	—	411	4 071	485	1 094	341	2 765
20 to 24 years	59	295	891	379	—	319	3 143	271	960	196	1 933
25 to 29 years	80	213	904	506	—	306	2 698	292	899	285	1 917
30 to 34 years	77	293	905	553	—	299	2 282	263	834	211	1 691
35 to 39 years	46	174	675	480	—	305	1 841	176	661	210	1 557
40 to 44 years	30	129	676	320	—	245	1 426	183	679	263	1 093
45 to 49 years	71	137	656	327	—	294	1 240	283	713	241	1 017
50 to 54 years	69	114	673	411	—	311	977	168	420	180	1 100
55 to 59 years	79	133	597	397	—	367	1 000	153	411	214	830
60 to 64 years	62	73	383	308	—	520	650	229	417	227	758
65 to 69 years	62	22	294	304	—	432	482	229	340	208	570
70 to 74 years	64	24	210	210	—	277	385	167	153	149	543
75 to 79 years	30	47	136	188	—	147	277	135	154	89	379
80 to 84 years	20	36	45	56	—	56	95	48	41	75	268
85 years and over	15	15	42	42	—	23	133	42	49	37	139
Median	35.3	24.8	27.8	32.1	—	37.7	20.4	29.2	26.9	34.7	25.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 090	2 854	11 468	6 737	—	5 621	32 737	4 205	10 857	3 812	23 617
In households	1 090	2 854	11 421	6 577	—	5 621	32 669	4 205	10 834	3 812	23 497
Family households:	293	718	2 971	1 626	—	1 562	5 211	914	2 603	1 049	4 926
Male	20	34	159	223	—	129	1 644	179	321	49	958
Female	54	95	323	273	—	188	612	210	349	123	702
Nonfamily households:	55	40	205	280	—	151	582	119	304	158	609
Male	276	720	2 942	1 605	—	1 541	5 248	862	2 537	1 034	4 572
Female	349	1 181	4 309	2 258	—	1 819	16 204	1 682	4 111	1 264	10 200
Spouse	36	62	370	209	—	193	3 026	178	426	83	1 148
Child	7	4	142	103	—	38	142	61	183	52	382
Other relatives	2.58	3.22	3.12	2.74	—	2.77	4.06	2.96	3.03	2.76	3.27
Nonrelatives	3.11	3.61	3.43	3.20	—	3.10	4.57	3.49	3.42	3.17	3.71
Persons per household	301	1 057	3 895	2 055	—	1 588	14 608	1 407	3 721	1 111	8 841
Percent living with two parents	86.4	90.3	88.4	79.7	—	77.6	71.4	70.6	79.6	87.2	77.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	74	262	1 011	482	—	335	3 726	347	1 027	241	2 337
Children ever born	35	251	447	209	—	252	2 182	139	348	101	1 032
Per 1,000 women	473	958	442	434	—	752	586	401	339	419	442
Women 25 to 34 years	72	232	873	531	—	311	2 582	272	839	251	1 798
Children ever born	149	517	1 919	987	—	621	6 228	591	1 850	478	3 633
Per 1,000 women	2 062	2 228	2 198	1 859	—	1 997	2 412	2 173	2 205	1 904	2 021
Women 35 to 44 years	42	151	681	380	—	289	1 658	167	684	234	1 331
Children ever born	95	472	2 046	1 040	—	931	6 613	598	2 008	736	5 096
Per 1,000 women	2 262	3 126	3 004	2 737	—	3 221	3 989	3 581	2 936	3 145	3 829

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 010	2 576	10 441	6 337	—	5 127	28 544	3 888	9 934	3 541	20 952
Same house	626	812	4 906	3 351	—	2 202	21 414	2 821	4 368	2 051	14 928
Different house in United States	383	1 764	5 417	2 981	—	2 871	7 052	1 067	5 460	1 468	5 947
Same county	96	387	2 832	1 299	—	911	4 227	434	2 500	682	3 089
Different county	287	1 377	2 585	1 682	—	1 960	2 825	633	2 960	786	2 858
Same State	134	501	656	682	—	351	678	230	674	328	1 783
Different State	153	876	1 929	1 020	—	1 609	2 147	403	2 286	458	1 075
Abroad	1	—	118	5	—	54	78	—	106	22	77

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	705	1 410	6 247	4 102	—	3 582	13 486	2 349	5 771	2 389	11 862
Elementary:	111	58	721	434	—	310	5 641	651	371	213	2 502
8 years	70	63	368	340	—	325	726	279	303	168	1 249
High school:	105	209	1 241	703	—	772	1 908	383	759	482	1 781
4 years	284	717	2 398	1 291	—	1 313	3 088	659	2 482	819	3 969
College:	76	214	979	752	—	433	1 232	144	1 119	388	1 227
4 or more years	59	149	540	582	—	429	891	233	747	319	1 134

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	424	1 050	5 024	2 673	—	1 655	8 259	966	3 915	1 604	7 304
Agriculture	125	200	633	207	—	248	87	131	219	487	225
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	52	—	—	54	28	165	—	307
Mining	4	28	875	51	—	48	1 064	—	27	—	125
Construction	48	57	441	353	—	151	724	114	326	178	1 167
Manufacturing	44	374	445	81	—	124	620	24	330	46	370
Transportation	12	16	249	91	—	98	346	67	116	78	261
Communications and other public utilities	—	19	230	191	—	44	256	8	124	31	157
Wholesale trade	25	13	190	26	—	62	103	14	94	36	62
Retail trade	53	140	815	437	—	409	1 000	120	578	195	913
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	14	183	133	—	84	161	16	108	47	196
Business and repair services	9	21	198	60	—	52	288	7	154	35	570
Personal services	6	—	111	147	—	80	217	15	251	77	241
Entertainment and recreation services	—	11	14	34	—	13	39	6	33	6	71
Professional and related services	60	134	527	583	—	165	2 054	325	700	271	1 747
Health services	2	11	174	205	—	42	397	74	126	23	408
Educational services	48	121	257	259	—	96	1 314	191	378	203	1 038
Public administration	30	23	113	167	—	77	1 246	91	690	117	892

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Toos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 755	18 260	32 581	8 429	22 046	3 235	5 393	16 159	7 491	1 921	33 434
White .....	5 329	6 304	14 725	6 768	16 151	3 169	3 781	7 533	5 474	1 906	20 900
Black .....	7	13	—	11	114	6	2	8	10	—	159
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	5	9 303	16 537	85	1 160	4	1 189	1 240	67	3	8 131
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	—	5	27	—	12	—	19	14	23	—	86
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	705	5 086	3 012	6 443	11 922	884	2 213	11 210	3 076	181	12 397

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 755	18 260	32 581	8 429	22 046	3 235	5 393	16 159	7 491	1 921	33 434
Male .....	2 955	9 086	16 276	4 398	11 492	1 624	2 707	8 113	3 723	994	16 615
Female .....	2 800	9 174	16 305	4 031	10 554	1 611	2 686	8 046	3 768	927	16 819
<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 755	18 260	32 581	8 429	22 046	3 235	5 393	16 159	7 491	1 921	33 434
Under 5 years .....	431	1 938	3 776	703	2 016	168	569	1 433	658	152	3 302
5 to 9 years .....	423	1 925	3 528	601	1 891	128	652	1 400	698	96	3 421
10 to 14 years .....	532	2 021	3 503	840	1 908	320	457	1 798	665	172	3 099
15 to 19 years .....	576	1 980	3 650	866	2 046	253	591	1 631	649	220	3 455
20 to 24 years .....	432	1 507	2 990	643	1 822	171	396	1 181	509	98	2 782
25 to 29 years .....	390	1 458	2 486	750	2 388	111	482	1 400	591	159	2 596
30 to 34 years .....	384	1 447	2 255	630	2 180	96	331	1 396	568	112	2 513
35 to 39 years .....	380	885	1 806	495	1 651	245	267	1 013	384	118	2 054
40 to 44 years .....	255	993	1 629	448	1 234	163	232	936	379	105	1 763
45 to 49 years .....	334	698	1 575	275	981	152	178	695	376	76	1 733
50 to 54 years .....	326	743	1 303	434	1 048	239	296	733	374	74	1 451
55 to 59 years .....	317	638	1 116	387	723	288	204	632	316	132	1 359
60 to 64 years .....	251	733	851	371	738	261	223	442	426	150	1 088
65 to 69 years .....	345	542	876	294	513	254	150	419	344	82	964
70 to 74 years .....	141	328	650	308	389	197	147	454	198	71	910
75 to 79 years .....	123	204	253	165	280	124	141	311	188	54	506
80 to 84 years .....	57	82	232	77	104	46	46	170	113	18	214
85 years and over .....	58	138	102	142	134	19	31	115	55	32	224
Median .....	31.2	24.2	23.1	28.7	27.8	43.8	25.3	27.3	29.8	32.8	26.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 755	18 260	32 581	8 429	22 046	3 235	5 393	16 159	7 491	1 921	33 434
<b>In households</b> .....	5 669	18 063	32 581	7 871	20 936	3 235	5 303	16 067	7 491	1 921	33 277
Family householder: Male .....	1 559	3 373	6 584	1 693	4 610	911	1 204	3 552	1 848	521	7 251
Female .....	80	655	952	291	785	50	102	559	222	29	1 084
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	226	393	918	430	771	151	177	605	288	80	1 088
Female .....	208	304	971	262	698	116	133	534	345	83	960
Spouse .....	1 568	3 208	6 015	1 663	4 645	908	1 168	3 173	1 757	486	6 714
Child .....	1 900	7 990	14 417	3 106	8 160	944	2 224	6 690	2 662	640	13 587
Other relatives .....	67	1 963	2 359	311	793	132	239	685	314	77	2 062
Nonrelatives .....	61	177	365	115	474	23	56	269	55	5	531
Persons per household .....	2.73	3.82	3.46	2.94	3.05	2.63	3.28	3.06	2.77	2.69	3.20
Persons per family .....	3.16	4.27	4.02	3.56	3.52	3.06	3.78	3.57	3.29	3.19	3.68
Persons under 18 years .....	1 762	7 115	13 124	2 684	7 145	815	2 077	5 714	2 412	574	12 075
Percent living with two parents .....	82.7	67.7	74.0	77.9	81.6	90.8	81.0	76.1	81.6	84.0	80.1

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	472	1 784	3 238	712	1 780	191	483	1 406	558	154	3 132
Children ever born .....	231	1 045	1 745	325	695	61	385	236	39	1 582	39
Per 1,000 women .....	489	586	539	456	390	319	398	274	423	253	505
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	360	1 510	2 388	645	2 101	124	390	1 451	584	145	2 546
Children ever born .....	800	3 081	5 591	1 096	2 866	264	855	2 252	1 167	236	4 865
Per 1,000 women .....	2 222	2 040	2 341	1 699	1 364	2 129	2 192	1 552	1 998	1 628	1 911
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	310	957	1 741	464	1 375	199	278	957	380	90	1 921
Children ever born .....	929	3 393	6 349	1 578	3 844	572	1 099	3 049	1 213	212	6 200
Per 1,000 women .....	2 997	3 545	3 647	3 401	2 796	2 874	3 953	3 186	3 192	2 356	3 227

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	5 307	16 291	28 585	7 720	20 065	3 070	4 868	14 675	6 778	1 728	30 145
Same house .....	3 354	12 311	17 416	5 599	9 967	1 752	3 504	9 683	3 274	1 141	17 361
Different house in United States .....	1 915	3 969	11 028	2 056	10 010	1 318	1 286	4 976	3 433	587	12 677
Same county .....	971	1 274	6 278	1 130	4 090	462	636	2 272	1 267	188	5 860
Different county .....	944	2 695	4 750	926	5 920	856	650	2 704	2 166	399	6 817
Same State .....	587	1 825	1 450	612	2 310	391	309	1 013	1 223	62	3 271
Different State .....	357	870	3 300	314	3 610	465	341	1 691	943	337	3 546
Abroad .....	38	11	141	65	88	—	78	16	71	—	107

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	3 361	8 889	15 134	4 776	12 363	2 195	2 728	8 716	4 312	1 183	17 375
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	345	1 628	3 928	1 225	1 128	335	615	1 336	656	94	2 323
8 years .....	273	630	978	431	555	254	279	607	448	129	1 173
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	616	1 490	2 090	628	1 661	393	422	1 388	691	148	3 257
4 years .....	1 088	2 970	5 145	1 409	3 949	710	867	2 896	1 687	525	6 648
College: 1 to 3 years .....	650	1 182	2 023	533	2 252	373	330	1 435	421	150	2 432
4 or more years .....	389	989	970	550	2 818	130	215	1 054	409	137	1 542

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 256	5 665	9 903	2 590	8 931	821	1 749	5 673	2 423	667	11 512
Agriculture .....	713	162	317	227	256	178	221	108	298	303	476
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	66	17	95	73	9	66	160	19	—	51
Mining .....	29	102	1 261	29	26	23	44	409	27	29	2 126
Construction .....	155	701	1 407	352	1 036	28	208	818	299	71	1 179
Manufacturing .....	115	544	621	84	611	27	62	259	179	15	743
Transportation .....	141	198	328	97	167	38	45	92	141	38	564
Communications and other public utilities .....	44	200	1 205	44	166	27	38	125	107	14	306
Wholesale trade .....	38	210	210	49	194	1	25	83	62	—	281
Retail trade .....	290	593	1 205	330	1 520	123	209	1 193	467	54	1 538
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	43	174	220	39	445	34	21	192	94	—	403
Business and repair services .....	23	385	407	67	1 070	34	108	176	61	2	343
Personal services .....	35	153	280	121	353	60	66	429	79	—	304
Entertainment and recreation services .....	13	37	77	37	143	21	22	152	9	10	77
Professional and related services .....	508	1 351	1 631	821	1 847	122	454	1 008	320	105	2 162
Health services .....	100	293	410	269	472	57	55	220	58	15	862
Educational services .....	344	879	925	403	823	50	296	504	206	87	1 013
Public administration .....	109	850	717	198	1 024	96	160	469	261	26	959

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>249 282</b>	<b>10 650</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>8 058</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>21 739</b>	<b>8 173</b>	<b>9 366</b>	<b>3 165</b>
Labor force .....	136 721	6 643	948	4 845	2 287	2 843	958	12 397	4 654	5 033	1 624
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	54.8	62.6	48.2	60.1	55.5	58.7	49.7	57.0	56.9	53.7	51.3
Employed .....	123 887	6 119	893	4 576	2 120	2 310	917	11 347	4 417	4 699	1 425
Unemployed .....	11 835	488	55	269	167	79	39	978	230	334	197
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.7	7.4	5.8	5.6	7.3	3.3	4.1	7.9	4.9	6.6	12.1
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>124 830</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>10 980</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>1 613</b>
Labor force .....	49 867	2 630	270	1 664	868	924	356	4 398	1 431	1 661	641
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	39.9	48.7	28.2	41.8	45.0	39.0	35.1	40.1	35.6	34.6	39.7
Employed .....	44 857	2 423	253	1 570	800	811	335	3 960	1 337	1 491	595
Unemployed .....	4 880	207	17	94	68	60	21	429	94	170	46
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	7.9	6.3	5.6	7.8	6.9	5.9	9.8	6.6	10.2	7.2
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 887</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>1 425</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23 902	1 909	167	743	396	429	133	2 280	569	640	308
Professional specialty occupations .....	13 721	1 175	99	433	182	235	68	1 506	259	408	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	28 487	1 769	105	888	419	444	159	2 778	823	993	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15 526	939	63	504	262	202	69	1 401	418	502	150
Service occupations .....	17 883	621	112	524	458	242	137	1 284	552	608	383
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11 268	96	259	1 064	357	579	222	1 532	482	276	118
Farm operators and managers .....	4 899	19	117	351	162	371	116	354	212	149	56
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	4 798	29	55	671	172	208	100	1 038	226	79	55
Related agricultural occupations .....	908	34	3	37	16	—	2	140	42	38	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	21 269	862	99	580	205	272	120	1 492	1 162	1 170	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	21 078	862	151	777	285	344	146	1 981	829	1 012	225
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7 520	261	58	244	109	76	50	716	247	339	141
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 857</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>595</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9 943	723	68	354	150	240	50	882	230	348	106
Professional specialty occupations .....	6 581	488	33	236	88	162	36	614	113	270	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	18 597	1 079	76	593	319	306	125	1 568	606	625	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	12 511	754	48	424	215	165	65	1 079	371	422	116
Service occupations .....	10 629	276	67	316	256	135	118	750	357	304	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 036	30	21	26	60	39	17	168	24	46	9
Farm operators and managers .....	306	—	—	13	23	24	3	—	9	18	4
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	412	—	16	13	37	15	14	104	15	6	5
Related agricultural occupations .....	241	22	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 197	78	9	49	7	25	15	142	21	61	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 455	237	12	232	8	66	10	450	99	107	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	920	57	6	85	4	3	4	135	21	38	15
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 887</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>1 425</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	73 891	4 160	374	3 055	1 216	1 402	536	7 193	3 257	3 480	810
Government workers .....	35 411	1 427	321	841	541	420	187	2 919	559	857	430
Self-employed workers .....	13 420	473	187	633	331	464	174	1 192	556	323	164
Unpaid family workers .....	1 165	59	11	47	32	24	20	43	45	39	21
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>9 779</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>105</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	5 599	55	56	793	178	249	130	1 151	270	146	52
Self-employed workers .....	3 976	29	103	270	111	306	75	306	181	66	40
Unpaid family workers .....	204	—	—	17	—	11	—	15	7	4	13
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>1 286</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>9</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	760	21	8	43	56	23	9	222	9	42	2
Self-employed workers .....	349	4	—	13	21	18	3	25	9	18	4
Unpaid family workers .....	177	8	8	13	5	—	5	—	12	6	3

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>112 580</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>9 754</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>1 527</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	22 574	658	220	674	425	333	233	1 614	432	585	448
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	11 257	287	111	391	258	187	137	1 085	293	321	234
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	11 018	301	140	403	223	262	141	1 298	296	322	157
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19 300	677	180	735	313	529	181	1 686	627	599	293
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15 400	576	115	504	316	365	116	1 292	713	647	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	12 499	491	96	383	201	191	68	1 084	521	701	77
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11 976	826	74	325	164	254	65	790	426	715	60
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 570	505	16	132	66	141	24	588	262	303	40
\$50,000 or more .....	2 986	382	11	120	16	93	23	317	103	98	19
Median .....	\$12 574	\$18 767	\$10 265	\$11 974	\$11 101	\$13 364	\$9 699	\$12 172	\$16 240	\$17 158	\$8 798
Mean .....	\$15 913	\$22 936	\$13 345	\$15 612	\$13 782	\$17 667	\$12 835	\$16 408	\$19 159	\$18 737	\$11 438
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>90 883</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>7 930</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>1 182</b>
Median income .....	\$14 530	\$20 851	\$11 884	\$13 845	\$14 041	\$15 426	\$12 052	\$14 109	\$17 397	\$18 741	\$10 532
Mean income .....	\$17 454	\$25 200	\$15 050	\$17 340	\$16 240	\$20 065	\$15 101	\$17 974	\$20 387	\$20 254	\$12 763
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 813</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>391</b>
Median income .....	\$4 846	\$5 088	\$3 712	\$4 613	\$4 981	\$5 029	\$4 357	\$5 540	\$5 484	\$5 486	\$3 856
Mean income .....	\$7 771	\$8 716	\$5 831	\$6 515	\$6 206	\$7 196	\$6 814	\$7 463	\$8 752	\$9 110	\$5 834
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 950</b>	<b>\$7 363</b>	<b>\$4 695</b>	<b>\$5 009</b>	<b>\$5 057</b>	<b>\$5 915</b>	<b>\$5 187</b>	<b>\$5 081</b>	<b>\$5 852</b>	<b>\$6 081</b>	<b>\$3 850</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>7 886</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>101</b>
Mean income .....	\$24 051	\$30 468	\$19 364	\$20 139	\$23 183	\$25 586	\$23 631	\$25 132	\$40 357	\$29 519	\$22 118
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$8 480	\$4 896	\$8 172	\$9 541	\$8 152	\$12 706	\$11 840	\$8 651	\$16 922	\$13 233	\$8 392
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	2 991	86	23	41	84	103	41	292	112	56	30
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	1 145	6	22	41	30	59	30	106	51	18	13
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	913	4	27	44	38	62	18	87	71	23	13
75.0 percent or more .....	1 894	18	28	125	48	142	47	159	45	31	23

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>18 095</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>319</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.9	11.3	17.4	18.9	17.3	9.0	14.5	20.1	9.9	9.5	27.0
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 717	134	39	98	93	29	32	300	52	110	107
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>10 386</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>189</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	39.2	33.1	51.1	40.8	37.4	35.6	40.9	33.1	29.3	35.5	48.3
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>85 811</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 368</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.9	14.3	23.0	23.8	21.3	11.9	20.1	23.9	12.7	11.4	30.5
Related children under 18 years .....	36 262	747	206	1 143	392	289	160	3 308	680	536	548
65 years and over .....	9 592	158	102	347	206	184	134	598	162	221	221



Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	836	1 889	8 065	4 941	—	4 222	19 863	2 997	7 613	2 865	15 857
Labor force	433	1 098	5 119	2 851	—	1 814	9 903	1 181	4 521	1 644	8 489
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.8	58.1	63.5	57.7	—	43.0	49.9	39.4	59.4	57.4	53.5
Employed	424	1 050	5 024	2 673	—	1 655	8 259	966	3 915	1 604	7 304
Unemployed	8	48	95	175	—	148	1 640	215	315	40	1 177
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.4	1.9	6.1	—	8.2	16.6	18.2	7.4	2.4	13.9
Female, 16 years and over	410	908	3 932	2 414	—	2 077	10 337	1 448	3 786	1 409	7 943
Labor force	130	257	1 605	1 132	—	637	3 970	363	1 673	576	3 303
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.7	28.3	40.8	46.9	—	30.7	38.4	25.1	44.2	40.9	41.6
Employed	124	240	1 546	1 033	—	563	3 428	329	1 498	562	2 740
Unemployed	6	17	59	99	—	74	542	34	126	14	555
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.6	3.7	8.7	—	11.6	13.7	9.4	7.8	2.4	16.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	424	1 050	5 024	2 673	—	1 655	8 259	966	3 915	1 604	7 304
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	158	552	530	—	219	1 607	230	883	289	1 466
Professional specialty occupations	26	91	250	292	—	63	1 034	171	442	154	785
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	200	1 262	618	—	451	1 780	226	1 005	291	1 734
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	108	589	322	—	224	1 146	167	479	171	1 069
Service occupations	63	110	344	508	—	236	1 527	136	667	175	1 422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	195	597	221	—	264	142	130	285	482	413
Farm operators and managers	73	121	324	53	—	160	52	66	92	325	119
Farm occupations, except managerial	52	60	251	109	—	76	8	32	86	150	94
Related agricultural occupations	—	14	22	47	—	19	18	15	27	7	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	181	1 309	491	—	262	1 569	79	613	158	1 083
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	206	960	305	—	223	1 634	165	462	209	1 186
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	63	246	138	—	90	747	31	99	54	549
Employed females 16 years and over	124	240	1 546	1 033	—	563	3 428	329	1 498	562	2 740
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	56	249	232	—	89	758	110	343	133	593
Professional specialty occupations	20	21	136	121	—	44	642	97	208	94	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	136	874	391	—	313	1 328	152	620	217	1 047
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	81	471	255	—	218	925	143	355	154	852
Service occupations	36	44	217	315	—	112	922	48	373	128	802
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	39	34	—	5	23	—	29	52	47
Farm operators and managers	5	—	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	22	13
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	27	13
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	15	17	—	5	7	—	14	3	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	32	39	—	—	127	6	31	8	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	4	135	22	—	44	270	13	102	24	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	4	42	2	—	8	65	—	6	10	41
Employed persons 16 years and over	424	1 050	5 024	2 673	—	1 655	8 259	966	3 915	1 604	7 304
Private wage and salary workers	196	791	3 980	1 557	—	1 082	3 951	301	1 933	752	3 034
Government workers	114	142	398	772	—	247	3 946	478	1 523	380	3 601
Self-employed workers	96	110	583	298	—	306	316	179	419	448	615
Unpaid family workers	18	7	63	46	—	20	46	8	40	24	54
Male, employed in agriculture	109	192	556	165	—	243	79	116	183	433	199
Wage and salary workers	34	122	348	109	—	96	44	56	88	134	82
Self-employed workers	66	70	208	46	—	140	35	60	89	294	102
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	6	5	15
Female, employed in agriculture	16	8	77	42	—	5	8	15	36	54	26
Wage and salary workers	8	—	31	30	—	5	3	15	9	21	13
Self-employed workers	3	—	20	8	—	—	5	—	19	22	13
Unpaid family workers	5	—	26	4	—	—	—	—	8	11	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Households	422	887	3 658	2 402	—	2 030	8 049	1 422	3 577	1 379	7 195
Less than \$5,000	88	79	274	488	—	447	2 620	498	493	264	1 923
\$5,000 to \$7,499	37	57	175	267	—	243	874	206	378	114	737
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63	37	303	291	—	305	809	175	342	136	844
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	170	543	417	—	306	1 194	200	766	219	1 313
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	96	470	355	—	279	858	187	524	172	979
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	196	809	237	—	177	675	96	404	136	698
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	181	652	195	—	162	706	46	424	183	550
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	54	289	69	—	40	186	7	206	87	105
\$50,000 or more	8	17	143	83	—	71	127	7	40	68	46
Median	\$10 991	\$20 111	\$20 335	\$11 615	—	\$10 263	\$9 139	\$7 600	\$13 651	\$13 735	\$10 320
Mean	\$13 797	\$20 207	\$21 681	\$15 015	—	\$14 308	\$12 248	\$10 066	\$15 847	\$17 615	\$12 239
Families	313	752	3 130	1 849	—	1 691	6 855	1 093	2 924	1 098	5 884
Median income	\$12 792	\$21 316	\$20 973	\$14 224	—	\$11 777	\$9 577	\$8 608	\$15 029	\$16 267	\$11 509
Mean income	\$15 549	\$21 822	\$22 805	\$17 261	—	\$15 945	\$12 879	\$10 943	\$17 262	\$19 535	\$13 349
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	116	139	639	647	—	377	1 339	386	833	330	1 646
Median income	\$5 500	\$11 438	\$9 275	\$4 455	—	\$4 216	\$4 541	\$3 458	\$4 841	\$6 080	\$3 569
Mean income	\$8 277	\$10 889	\$12 551	\$6 421	—	\$5 557	\$7 762	\$6 125	\$7 478	\$8 653	\$5 975
Per capita income	\$5 267	\$6 373	\$6 947	\$5 368	—	\$5 178	\$3 034	\$3 404	\$5 254	\$6 347	\$3 735
Households with farm self-employment income	98	78	347	68	—	157	91	163	221	480	408
Mean income	\$21 734	\$24 524	\$23 136	\$19 056	—	\$26 984	\$27 883	\$19 115	\$16 781	\$24 086	\$20 349
Mean farm self-employment income	\$14 721	\$7 015	\$8 024	\$7 911	—	\$15 991	\$3 473	\$3 944	\$4 552	\$9 795	\$3 284
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	24	11	95	22	—	14	55	43	87	157	303
25.0 to 49.9 percent	21	5	43	19	—	18	28	55	9	56	51
50.0 to 74.9 percent	14	1	43	10	—	31	—	15	31	48	30
75.0 percent or more	39	50	107	15	—	84	8	23	47	149	16
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	53	47	200	294	—	297	3 021	403	353	170	1 530
Percent below poverty level	16.9	6.3	6.4	15.9	—	17.6	44.1	36.9	12.1	15.5	26.0
Female householder, no husband present	13	17	33	76	—	66	920	112	111	20	402
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	39	32	158	267	—	159	617	202	334	104	864
Percent below poverty level	33.6	23.0	24.7	41.3	—	42.2	46.1	52.3	40.1	31.5	52.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	207	237	1 069	1 407	—	1 241	15 284	1 610	1 713	690	6 870
Percent below poverty level	19.0	8.3	9.4	21.4	—	22.1	46.8	38.3	15.8	18.1	29.3
Related children under 18 years	63	131	522	579	—	455	7 548	604	641	246	2 792
65 years and over	73	20	70	271	—	166	847	256	216	103	839

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socarra	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	4 269	11 990	21 025	6 121	15 792	2 527	3 587	11 169	5 319	1 467	22 861
Employed	2 321	6 281	10 908	2 874	9 539	871	1 892	6 500	2 672	766	12 792
Unemployed	54.4	52.4	51.9	47.0	60.4	34.5	52.7	58.2	50.2	52.2	56.0
Percent of civilian labor force	2 256	5 665	9 903	2 590	8 931	821	1 749	5 673	2 423	667	11 512
Employed	58	602	1 002	284	587	44	135	827	242	99	1 258
Unemployed	2.5	9.6	9.2	9.9	6.2	5.1	7.2	12.7	9.1	12.9	9.9
Percent of civilian labor force	2 110	6 150	10 659	2 961	7 521	1 264	1 794	5 649	2 721	731	11 545
Labor force	753	2 527	3 676	1 160	3 954	266	677	2 594	948	247	4 576
Employed	35.7	41.1	34.5	39.2	52.6	21.0	37.7	45.9	34.8	33.8	39.6
Unemployed	711	2 313	3 291	1 021	3 712	237	625	2 271	846	210	3 982
Employed	42	206	382	139	242	29	52	323	102	37	594
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	8.2	10.4	12.0	6.1	10.9	7.7	12.5	10.8	15.0	13.0
Percent of civilian labor force	2 256	5 665	9 903	2 590	8 931	821	1 749	5 673	2 423	667	11 512
Employed persons 16 years and over	449	1 326	1 579	639	2 485	164	321	1 108	375	98	1 797
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	896	776	425	1 554	40	204	621	189	45	908
Professional specialty occupations	355	1 223	2 192	418	2 693	123	313	1 481	567	60	2 723
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	800	1 297	230	1 388	111	163	800	296	27	1 453
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	236	924	1 218	545	1 132	105	364	1 073	329	100	1 748
Service occupations	670	220	355	283	293	171	230	158	259	274	516
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	502	98	162	98	87	52	87	17	121	192	191
Farm operators and managers	161	29	138	113	84	109	93	53	126	80	261
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	65	43	43	95	—	18	29	4	2	44
Related agricultural occupations	243	872	2 399	350	1 295	104	236	1 013	428	83	2 372
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	1 100	2 160	355	1 033	89	285	840	465	52	2 356
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	411	760	159	440	10	106	322	184	26	737
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	711	2 313	3 291	1 021	3 712	237	625	2 271	846	210	3 982
Employed females 16 years and over	209	540	615	262	1 028	84	142	381	141	57	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	403	406	189	689	27	104	225	88	34	464
Professional specialty occupations	225	903	1 480	300	1 775	78	182	1 020	378	39	1 621
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146	667	1 028	197	1 087	64	135	659	260	27	1 105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	163	551	779	358	576	65	211	671	221	73	1 122
Service occupations	26	34	44	29	69	8	38	4	23	32	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	8	10	2	27	8	13	—	8	19	22
Farm operators and managers	8	—	26	15	11	—	7	4	15	13	22
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	24	8	—	31	—	7	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	12	62	69	3	89	—	15	61	15	4	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	223	304	69	175	2	37	134	68	5	338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	74	57	37	28	—	5	31	33	5	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 256	5 665	9 903	2 590	8 931	821	1 749	5 673	2 423	667	11 512
Employed persons 16 years and over	986	2 813	6 713	1 247	4 902	440	854	3 559	1 437	305	7 575
Private wage and salary workers	563	2 328	2 362	1 039	2 812	214	721	1 473	675	128	2 993
Government workers	623	480	746	290	1 120	159	174	604	293	221	843
Self-employed workers	84	44	82	14	97	8	—	37	18	13	101
Unpaid family workers	669	139	289	210	168	170	181	88	264	271	421
Male, employed in agriculture	177	47	154	118	108	126	110	45	166	101	254
Wage and salary workers	446	88	135	92	54	44	71	27	98	170	154
Self-employed workers	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	44	23	28	17	88	8	40	20	34	32	55
Female, employed in agriculture	11	15	3	17	48	—	27	20	20	—	21
Wage and salary workers	16	8	10	—	35	8	13	—	8	19	27
Self-employed workers	17	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	6	13	7
Unpaid family workers											

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	2 073	4 725	9 425	2 676	6 864	1 228	1 616	5 250	2 703	713	10 383
Less than \$5,000	500	843	2 396	722	908	310	378	1 267	629	109	1 716
\$5,000 to \$7,499	240	517	712	439	537	214	200	623	347	106	930
\$7,500 to \$9,999	187	466	686	287	502	162	197	563	258	98	764
\$10,000 to \$14,999	280	1 016	1 293	435	1 283	222	322	987	641	181	1 687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	234	705	1 182	325	1 057	146	253	638	305	117	1 612
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	539	1 148	253	865	71	139	553	192	81	1 172
\$25,000 to \$34,999	225	408	1 194	155	885	70	94	355	203	45	1 522
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	187	667	42	417	17	204	84	29	683	—
\$50,000 or more	109	44	147	18	410	16	19	60	44	30	297
Median	\$11 426	\$12 170	\$13 331	\$9 042	\$15 769	\$8 889	\$10 453	\$10 796	\$10 830	\$12 364	\$15 270
Mean	\$16 131	\$14 181	\$15 800	\$11 503	\$20 459	\$11 471	\$12 076	\$13 342	\$13 062	\$16 088	\$17 584
<b>Families</b>	1 639	4 028	7 536	1 984	5 395	961	1 306	4 111	2 070	550	8 335
Median income	\$13 843	\$13 243	\$15 570	\$10 617	\$17 330	\$10 148	\$11 871	\$12 178	\$11 978	\$14 934	\$17 028
Mean income	\$17 965	\$15 115	\$17 381	\$12 957	\$22 347	\$12 365	\$13 279	\$14 575	\$14 576	\$17 892	\$19 480
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	489	986	2 173	872	1 928	288	412	1 386	673	168	2 464
Median income	\$4 048	\$5 131	\$4 497	\$4 194	\$7 330	\$3 988	\$4 413	\$3 899	\$4 492	\$9 000	\$5 231
Mean income	\$8 078	\$6 902	\$8 265	\$6 066	\$10 370	\$7 444	\$5 633	\$7 272	\$7 637	\$9 704	\$8 260
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$5 880	\$3 745	\$4 523	\$3 740	\$6 423	\$4 391	\$3 634	\$4 325	\$4 691	\$6 237	\$5 435
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>	570	244	509	267	205	88	113	125	229	276	514
Median income	\$25 708	\$20 328	\$24 944	\$13 620	\$26 906	\$16 170	\$26 656	\$19 802	\$19 989	\$21 085	\$29 592
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 658	\$1 562	\$5 087	\$3 544	\$6 158	\$7 189	\$11 669	\$2 456	\$8 125	\$12 479	\$6 586
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	148	113	272	92	126	31	43	97	78	63	249
25.0 to 49.9 percent	80	33	97	56	5	22	27	22	23	56	43
50.0 to 74.9 percent	36	14	43	36	23	22	15	—	63	30	21
75.0 percent or more	254	11	43	57	23	13	28	5	45	111	100

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	322	890	1 905	578	602	182	331	1 014	407	121	1 169
Percent below poverty level	19.6	22.1	25.3	29.1	11.2	18.9	25.3	24.7	19.7	22.0	14.0
Female householder, no husband present	27	205	576	124	181	15	46	270	93	7	409
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	207	353	941	389	615	112	162	651	263	19	919
Percent below poverty level	42.3	35.8	43.3	44.6	31.9	38.9	39.3	47.0	39.1	11.3	37.3
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	1 320	4 831	9 850	2 605	2 676	648	1 660	4 506	1 740	463	5 494
Percent below poverty level	23.3	26.6	30.3	32.8	12.8	20.0	31.0	28.1	23.3	24.1	16.6
Related children under 18 years	459	2 224	4 365	943	960	178	752	1 774	647	209	2 161
65 years and over	246	373	942	303	321	154	197	677	268	16	901



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

Total persons	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
White	20 087	315	369	1 123	730	1 368	455	1 721	1 164	413	234
Black	17 704	273	360	1 063	665	1 292	422	1 415	1 038	413	201
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
	4 613	60	58	235	150	120	37	706	349	—	114

**SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Male	20 087	315	369	1 123	730	1 368	455	1 721	1 164	413	234
Female	10 579	175	199	645	393	764	245	849	621	224	121
	9 508	140	170	478	337	604	210	872	543	189	113
Total persons	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Under 5 years	1 384	27	27	102	—	112	35	132	69	5	17
5 to 9 years	1 302	23	34	101	55	106	22	129	106	27	23
10 to 14 years	1 846	26	27	86	66	99	32	182	128	18	11
15 to 19 years	2 064	67	33	143	48	124	42	170	176	43	18
20 to 24 years	1 101	35	10	38	32	71	24	115	39	62	12
25 to 29 years	1 234	8	32	97	46	128	20	89	56	20	13
30 to 34 years	1 046	7	17	79	36	60	34	61	51	15	27
35 to 39 years	1 224	15	17	51	34	51	25	107	73	31	8
40 to 44 years	1 317	38	16	110	43	98	36	151	81	19	6
45 to 49 years	1 408	34	23	58	62	113	32	87	88	36	14
50 to 54 years	1 530	15	20	128	83	79	26	128	68	25	15
55 to 59 years	1 335	14	26	25	60	104	53	161	67	33	8
60 to 64 years	1 126	6	22	22	81	62	29	21	55	34	11
65 to 69 years	958	—	20	16	16	65	24	70	43	27	20
70 to 74 years	570	—	31	30	6	79	11	66	21	5	15
75 to 79 years	346	—	14	16	26	11	6	23	21	13	3
80 to 84 years	175	—	—	5	6	—	2	24	15	—	10
85 years and over	121	—	—	16	30	—	2	5	7	—	3
Median	35.3	20.9	36.3	29.7	45.4	33.7	38.7	33.6	30.8	37.7	34.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
In households	20 087	315	369	1 123	730	1 368	455	1 721	1 164	413	234
Family householder:	20 087	315	369	1 123	730	1 368	455	1 721	1 164	413	234
Male	5 503	71	99	327	209	360	129	417	279	134	64
Female	220	8	2	—	10	6	4	64	15	—	8
Nonfamily householder:	5 503	71	99	327	209	360	129	417	279	134	64
Male	587	14	18	28	18	46	36	50	5	7	5
Female	413	—	12	25	35	56	11	45	24	21	3
Spouse	5 410	76	98	309	213	361	130	409	290	120	60
Child	6 846	146	117	399	208	459	136	539	411	94	80
Other relatives	807	—	19	35	16	26	7	132	89	37	14
Nonrelatives	301	—	4	—	21	54	2	65	51	—	—
Persons per household	2.99	3.39	2.82	2.96	2.68	2.92	2.53	2.99	3.60	2.55	2.93
Persons per family	3.28	3.81	3.32	3.27	3.00	3.31	3.05	3.25	3.69	2.87	3.14
Persons under 18 years	5 930	103	104	383	163	400	122	536	427	76	65
Percent living with two parents	88.0	78.6	86.5	91.1	93.9	90.8	90.2	70.3	83.1	93.4	66.2

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Children ever born	1 315	36	17	75	25	71	32	141	65	35	13
Per 1,000 women	425	16	—	28	—	31	14	35	17	—	9
Women 25 to 34 years	323	444	—	373	—	437	438	248	262	—	692
Children ever born	1 192	15	26	93	31	93	26	82	66	14	17
Per 1,000 women	2 305	38	60	202	54	182	51	122	119	24	23
Women 35 to 44 years	1 934	2 533	2 308	2 172	1 742	1 957	1 962	1 488	1 803	1 714	1 353
Children ever born	1 220	37	15	75	39	90	34	139	71	30	9
Per 1,000 women	3 712	90	45	226	151	226	106	485	233	67	23
	3 043	2 432	3 000	3 013	3 872	2 511	3 118	3 489	3 282	2 233	2 556

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Same house	18 678	417	272	958	730	1 211	420	1 209	1 045	422	217
Different house in United States	13 136	219	206	518	556	752	252	953	704	358	151
Same county	5 349	198	54	418	174	389	154	228	341	64	66
Different county	2 845	28	9	215	89	301	54	153	292	38	18
Same State	2 504	170	45	203	85	88	100	75	49	26	48
Different State	1 169	66	29	136	52	25	70	40	21	—	13
Abroad	1 335	104	16	67	33	63	30	35	28	26	35
	193	—	12	22	—	70	14	28	—	—	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	12 390	137	238	653	529	856	300	993	646	258	153
8 years	1 268	12	32	62	43	37	29	153	79	10	25
9 years	781	—	9	44	18	12	21	75	37	16	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 703	14	41	41	106	139	53	97	79	26	16
4 years	4 709	60	79	276	219	394	100	282	291	83	54
College: 1 to 3 years	2 191	42	43	171	61	105	58	205	90	92	18
4 or more years	1 738	9	34	59	82	169	39	181	70	31	24

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	The State	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Calfax	Curry	De Boco	Dana Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
Agriculture	8 468	138	136	502	329	569	210	656	415	234	69
Forestry and fisheries	4 192	27	105	356	222	324	135	306	208	149	49
Mining	62	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	240	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	54	41	—
Manufacturing	516	—	8	—	8	31	13	34	31	7	—
Transportation	262	43	3	15	5	11	5	33	5	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	252	7	—	15	—	22	8	19	—	—	2
Wholesale trade	124	—	—	6	11	7	11	6	6	—	—
Retail trade	139	14	—	5	6	—	—	22	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	626	31	—	34	7	26	4	43	48	6	6
Business and repair services	180	—	2	8	—	8	15	32	5	13	4
Personal services	119	—	7	—	—	8	2	16	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	104	—	—	—	10	6	1	8	—	—	2
Professional and related services	65	7	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	5	—
Health services	1 182	6	38	45	104	9	82	47	13	3	3
Educational services	254	9	—	18	16	11	3	8	11	—	—
Public administration	756	—	6	7	21	71	6	74	29	13	3
	405	—	—	19	3	17	7	40	11	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
Total persons	228	295	1 137	248	—	519	400	391	404	1 268	862
White	228	295	1 083	233	—	480	183	316	397	1 235	213
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	16	—	—	—	217	—	—	6	157
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	56	26	112	72	—	130	27	258	64	53	569

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	228	295	1 137	248	—	519	400	391	404	1 268	862
Male	134	161	552	133	—	290	184	189	213	669	477
Female	94	134	585	115	—	229	216	202	191	599	385
Total persons	228	295	1 137	248	—	519	400	391	404	1 268	862
Under 5 years	16	34	91	31	—	59	35	36	35	80	46
5 to 9 years	14	23	81	3	—	37	12	41	7	70	48
10 to 14 years	5	18	95	3	—	63	59	35	6	115	105
15 to 19 years	18	11	63	10	—	5	55	57	45	98	123
20 to 24 years	12	38	42	20	—	58	40	4	30	68	36
25 to 29 years	20	28	130	7	—	22	25	19	48	84	39
30 to 34 years	5	31	47	13	—	31	9	43	13	63	30
35 to 39 years	7	25	81	2	—	47	33	17	7	82	36
40 to 44 years	10	5	36	8	—	17	26	16	22	72	67
45 to 49 years	18	7	87	25	—	37	14	22	44	113	69
50 to 54 years	26	21	119	18	—	27	10	24	25	102	47
55 to 59 years	27	24	70	19	—	16	40	11	8	75	46
60 to 64 years	11	6	77	40	—	43	22	23	28	103	51
65 to 69 years	17	9	58	25	—	25	—	28	55	57	30
70 to 74 years	7	12	34	2	—	15	—	5	22	37	46
75 to 79 years	10	—	26	14	—	11	20	6	9	21	6
80 to 84 years	5	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	21	21
85 years and over	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	4	—	7	16
Median	46.9	29.2	36.2	50.6	—	32.5	24.9	30.4	42.5	38.4	35.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	228	295	1 137	248	—	519	400	391	404	1 268	862
In households	228	295	1 137	248	—	519	400	391	404	1 268	862
Family householder:	67	99	359	85	—	152	68	105	130	376	210
Male	4	—	7	6	—	—	3	—	5	12	13
Female	10	7	38	12	—	36	16	8	7	23	—
Nonfamily householder:	8	—	8	6	—	—	16	—	—	32	—
Male	59	99	355	83	—	134	70	92	124	361	195
Female	67	90	345	47	—	165	176	167	115	443	339
Spouse	11	—	18	9	—	19	51	19	16	14	97
Child	2	—	7	—	—	13	—	—	7	7	8
Other relatives	2.56	2.78	2.76	2.28	—	2.76	3.88	3.46	2.85	2.86	3.87
Nonrelatives	2.93	2.91	2.96	2.53	—	3.09	5.18	3.65	2.89	3.11	3.83
Persons per household	49	86	316	42	—	164	127	147	75	343	270
Percent living with two parents	93.9	100.0	95.6	100.0	—	69.5	64.6	79.6	73.3	92.7	92.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	15	25	48	13	—	42	36	44	25	84	53
Children ever born	12	22	24	14	—	50	15	—	—	22	—
Per 1,000 women	800	860	500	1 077	—	1 190	417	—	—	262	—
Women 25 to 34 years	8	21	111	7	—	20	34	39	26	70	23
Children ever born	14	35	210	14	—	46	40	85	32	153	95
Per 1,000 women	1 750	1 667	1 892	2 000	—	2 300	1 176	2 179	1 231	2 186	4 130
Women 35 to 44 years	12	12	44	2	—	16	33	8	73	73	64
Children ever born	18	54	117	4	—	72	118	32	58	185	284
Per 1,000 women	1 800	4 500	2 659	2 000	—	4 500	3 576	4 000	2 417	2 534	4 438

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	212	267	1 396	256	—	582	406	358	424	1 173	662
Same house	157	119	881	157	—	327	305	325	348	923	608
Different house in United States	55	148	515	99	—	248	101	33	62	250	54
Same county	6	91	320	65	—	38	22	11	35	150	26
Different county	49	57	195	34	—	210	79	22	27	100	28
Same State	39	57	—	—	—	69	38	22	27	37	19
Different State	10	—	195	34	—	141	41	—	—	63	9
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	163	171	765	181	—	297	199	218	281	837	504
Elementary:	15	—	51	2	—	8	75	47	43	7	142
0 to 7 years	6	—	40	40	—	23	7	25	8	16	56
8 years	25	28	147	20	—	44	15	33	7	184	87
High school:	87	76	282	67	—	169	68	34	119	345	139
1 to 3 years	15	55	145	26	—	14	23	24	50	139	43
4 years	15	12	100	26	—	39	11	55	54	146	37
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	107	131	558	98	—	211	159	126	182	594	319
Agriculture	83	83	343	34	—	145	15	51	90	299	53
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2	—	19	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	19
Construction	4	3	37	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	26
Manufacturing	—	14	6	6	—	9	10	15	12	44	43
Transportation	—	16	7	—	—	5	—	—	15	7	21
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	18
Wholesale trade	3	7	11	6	—	10	—	5	—	14	—
Retail trade	5	—	46	15	—	11	8	7	7	36	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	7	—	—	23	—	14	—	5	—
Business and repair services	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	7	17	11
Personal services	2	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	7	13	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Professional and related services	8	8	49	19	—	8	43	34	15	94	60
Health services	—	—	20	10	—	—	3	5	5	13	—
Educational services	5	6	24	9	—	8	36	29	10	81	26
Public administration	—	—	13	10	—	—	17	—	23	46	49

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Tarrant	Union	Valencia
Total persons	1 603	238	965	565	319	202	308	208	563	611	861
White	1 590	191	831	429	319	202	308	124	499	611	795
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	134	—	—	—	—	36	6	—	37
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	19	112	47	407	131	84	123	69	75	7	343

**SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	1 603	238	965	565	319	202	308	208	563	611	861
Male	811	110	507	295	173	122	160	115	276	282	490
Female	792	128	458	270	146	80	148	93	287	329	371
Total persons	1 603	238	965	565	319	202	308	208	563	611	861
Under 5 years	101	13	56	34	34	9	22	22	25	58	21
5 to 9 years	84	2	61	24	17	7	20	22	25	9	69
10 to 14 years	151	19	93	98	53	45	9	33	45	36	85
15 to 19 years	157	17	151	51	6	18	46	22	67	94	86
20 to 24 years	81	11	57	26	11	—	21	14	22	30	42
25 to 29 years	105	28	21	15	17	7	—	10	24	56	20
30 to 34 years	78	12	62	27	41	18	34	14	42	18	28
35 to 39 years	153	—	22	25	35	42	29	23	56	17	73
40 to 44 years	79	15	54	70	23	9	11	26	49	44	60
45 to 49 years	128	21	117	4	16	—	27	3	16	24	69
50 to 54 years	111	12	118	68	24	9	28	13	39	22	80
55 to 59 years	151	13	47	33	7	—	31	6	15	46	99
60 to 64 years	79	43	38	29	24	—	13	—	55	58	40
65 to 69 years	78	11	49	21	11	7	5	—	52	52	67
70 to 74 years	24	21	13	15	—	6	12	—	—	25	10
75 to 79 years	12	—	—	25	—	19	—	—	26	4	4
80 to 84 years	25	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	18	—
85 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8
Median	36.5	45.5	33.5	36.5	32.6	34.2	35.3	21.6	37.8	36.3	40.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	1 603	238	965	565	319	202	308	208	563	611	861
In households	1 603	238	965	565	319	202	308	208	563	611	861
Family householder:	460	74	251	136	84	48	78	38	184	169	241
Male	19	2	6	—	5	—	—	8	9	4	—
Female	69	12	26	15	—	16	—	—	—	16	49
Nonfamily householder:	31	3	19	—	7	6	—	—	4	30	11
Male	473	75	254	144	89	46	84	39	183	177	208
Child	536	64	373	230	129	71	93	123	178	199	307
Other relatives	15	—	23	24	5	15	30	—	5	16	45
Nonrelatives	—	8	13	16	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.77	2.62	3.20	3.74	3.32	2.89	3.95	4.52	2.86	2.79	2.86
Persons per family	3.14	2.83	3.53	3.93	3.51	3.75	3.65	4.52	2.90	3.27	3.32
Persons under 18 years	458	—	332	194	110	79	79	99	131	175	229
Percent living with two parents	96.9	87.0	93.1	92.8	95.5	89.9	75.9	91.9	96.2	95.4	97.4

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	94	6	92	47	—	6	18	8	52	53	44
Children ever born	58	—	5	12	—	—	9	—	6	17	9
Per 1,000 women	617	—	54	255	—	—	500	—	115	321	205
Women 25 to 34 years	88	24	44	18	39	12	11	14	44	40	36
Children ever born	157	27	116	29	84	24	22	54	72	68	53
Per 1,000 women	1 784	1 125	2 636	1 611	2 154	2 000	2 000	3 857	1 636	1 700	1 472
Women 35 to 44 years	98	7	31	52	22	22	20	20	43	20	60
Children ever born	271	23	68	185	29	73	73	48	143	50	155
Per 1,000 women	2 765	3 286	2 194	3 558	1 318	3 318	3 650	2 400	3 326	2 500	2 583

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	1 578	295	654	538	265	207	217	190	572	532	993
Same house	1 231	192	386	387	205	183	152	131	449	391	610
Different house in United States	347	103	268	151	60	24	52	59	110	141	383
Same county	132	77	180	112	36	24	52	47	30	43	151
Different county	215	26	88	39	24	—	—	12	80	98	232
Same State	97	26	20	—	—	—	—	12	23	15	216
Different State	118	—	68	39	24	—	—	—	57	83	16
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	1 029	176	547	332	198	123	190	95	379	384	558
Elementary:	75	38	103	78	4	—	12	—	31	7	48
0 to 7 years	63	15	23	41	3	7	23	14	39	33	51
8 years	101	23	44	35	29	18	42	3	32	60	114
High school:	390	59	186	71	72	65	60	18	186	182	196
1 to 3 years	264	21	114	69	51	25	42	37	31	50	68
4 years	136	20	77	38	39	8	11	23	60	52	81

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	756	122	390	215	155	72	153	80	184	226	372
Agriculture	393	37	109	73	22	43	79	—	71	148	140
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	18	2	28	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	8
Construction	36	5	36	6	28	—	17	6	17	24	39
Manufacturing	10	2	—	11	—	—	—	10	—	8	13
Transportation	28	1	23	9	6	—	—	—	—	12	36
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	—
Wholesale trade	5	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	22
Retail trade	48	37	45	37	28	—	25	8	12	—	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	—	5
Business and repair services	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7
Personal services	6	10	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Professional and related services	148	11	64	67	37	17	24	26	7	20	67
Health services	49	—	31	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	18
Educational services	72	11	33	51	31	—	22	12	7	20	33
Public administration	38	1	35	6	11	12	—	—	22	14	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Bernillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dono Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 093</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>176</b>
Labor force .....	8 786	138	138	502	332	590	216	685	422	244	76
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.2	57.7	50.5	61.6	55.1	58.1	59.0	54.8	52.8	67.2	43.2
Employed .....	8 468	138	136	502	329	569	210	656	415	234	69
Unemployed .....	303	—	2	—	3	21	6	29	—	10	7
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.5	—	1.4	—	0.9	3.6	2.8	4.2	—	4.1	9.2
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 127</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>83</b>
Labor force .....	2 559	36	22	130	110	166	54	189	95	81	16
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	35.9	33.0	16.9	34.0	39.9	34.7	31.6	29.4	25.3	47.9	19.3
Employed .....	2 396	36	22	130	107	151	48	167	95	71	11
Unemployed .....	163	—	—	—	3	15	6	22	—	10	5
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.4	—	—	—	2.7	9.0	11.1	11.6	—	12.3	31.3
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>69</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 360	71	12	50	35	113	16	96	46	36	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	822	29	6	24	17	91	10	72	24	31	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 217	7	4	67	39	51	30	131	55	25	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	629	7	2	41	22	17	18	60	18	11	7
Service occupations .....	485	—	—	10	16	12	5	16	12	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4 105	20	111	332	213	318	135	297	202	143	49
Farm operators and managers .....	2 879	14	76	189	112	257	86	213	150	105	32
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	1 136	6	29	143	88	61	47	84	52	24	17
Related agricultural occupations .....	34	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	577	10	6	6	11	44	7	47	55	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	724	30	3	37	15	31	17	69	45	13	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	184	15	—	5	8	15	8	25	—	6	4
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 396</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>11</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	704	21	6	30	23	82	10	62	25	13	2
Professional specialty occupations .....	526	13	6	24	17	82	10	43	19	13	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	852	7	4	62	39	35	25	63	44	20	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	531	7	2	36	22	17	18	50	18	6	7
Service occupations .....	340	—	—	4	16	12	5	8	6	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	325	—	8	18	29	16	8	6	15	38	2
Farm operators and managers .....	153	—	—	13	13	16	3	—	9	18	2
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	130	—	8	5	16	—	5	6	6	6	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	58	—	4	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	117	8	—	16	—	—	—	16	5	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>69</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 570	89	41	248	166	209	108	314	215	149	33
Government workers .....	1 500	8	14	22	45	81	22	128	25	13	8
Self-employed workers .....	3 132	28	78	217	113	262	75	205	159	62	22
Unpaid family workers .....	266	13	3	15	5	17	5	9	16	10	6
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>3 786</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>47</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	1 248	13	33	142	86	80	70	112	63	62	23
Self-employed workers .....	2 409	14	64	170	92	217	57	170	120	39	18
Unpaid family workers .....	129	—	—	10	—	11	—	9	4	4	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	147	—	5	16	18	—	—	15	—	20	—
Self-employed workers .....	149	—	—	13	21	16	3	—	9	18	2
Unpaid family workers .....	110	—	3	5	5	—	5	—	12	6	—

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>6 723</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>80</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	801	22	17	72	26	81	21	48	9	—	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	455	—	25	27	9	38	19	19	20	4	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	659	6	13	41	23	64	25	63	23	17	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	962	7	27	61	76	41	28	113	37	16	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	916	15	13	39	66	62	20	98	43	26	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	795	13	15	40	28	27	8	53	27	16	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	919	14	17	34	25	67	26	71	47	35	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	593	7	2	15	7	46	16	49	51	37	5
\$50,000 or more .....	623	9	2	51	12	42	17	62	66	11	4
Median .....	\$17 347	\$18 906	\$11 382	\$13 981	\$15 093	\$15 595	\$14 167	\$16 786	\$26 042	\$25 238	\$7 667
Mean .....	\$22 814	\$22 133	\$14 333	\$21 906	\$18 484	\$21 946	\$20 587	\$24 519	\$38 411	\$28 285	\$12 950
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 723</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>72</b>
Median income .....	\$18 898	\$19 219	\$12 708	\$15 809	\$15 375	\$19 250	\$19 712	\$18 179	\$23 667	\$22 031	\$8 000
Mean income .....	\$24 380	\$23 639	\$15 772	\$24 124	\$20 410	\$25 963	\$24 225	\$26 313	\$37 647	\$27 812	\$13 488
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 235</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>
Median income .....	\$7 987	\$2 875	\$10 429	\$7 188	\$4 786	\$4 407	\$7 500	\$8 214	\$9 750	\$25 825	\$6 333
Mean income .....	\$11 242	\$13 636	\$8 373	\$8 219	\$7 700	\$5 687	\$9 870	\$10 250	\$21 608	\$30 550	\$8 111
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 664</b>	<b>\$6 597</b>	<b>\$4 840</b>	<b>\$7 437</b>	<b>\$6 906</b>	<b>\$7 537</b>	<b>\$8 174</b>	<b>\$8 123</b>	<b>\$10 670</b>	<b>\$11 098</b>	<b>\$4 316</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>3 950</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>33</b>
Mean income .....	\$26 839	\$32 821	\$15 678	\$22 073	\$22 300	\$28 209	\$26 645	\$28 187	\$48 781	\$30 713	\$19 055
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$11 312	\$10 328	\$7 886	\$13 887	\$8 040	\$15 572	\$14 894	\$13 692	\$20 707	\$17 003	\$6 530
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	1 147	22	13	23	41	22	24	97	62	29	5
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	463	—	10	11	24	51	26	72	43	8	7
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	544	—	22	13	37	58	14	56	50	23	5
75.0 percent or more .....	1 196	14	17	95	27	85	29	107	28	31	7

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>643</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.2	17.7	10.9	19.0	2.7	11.7	4.5	11.4	8.5	—	29.2
Female householder, no husband present .....	25	—	—	—	—	6	2	6	—	—	5
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>284</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.0	57.1	17.6	26.4	35.1	41.9	—	8.0	16.9	—	37.5
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 711</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.5	21.9	16.0	21.0	5.2	18.8	4.6	11.6	13.1	—	34.6
Related children under 18 years .....	992	32	30	90	—	95	9	78	85	—	36
65 years and over .....	280	—	4	32	24	36	4	8	—	—	15



Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Los Alamos	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	186	220	834	211	—	360	281	264	343	977	621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	59.5	68.3	49.3	—	58.6	61.6	57.6	55.1	62.5	55.1
Employed	107	131	558	98	—	211	159	126	182	594	319
Unemployed	—	—	12	6	—	—	14	26	7	17	23
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.1	5.8	—	—	8.1	17.1	3.7	2.8	6.7
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	85	99	404	94	—	158	140	129	163	477	271
Percent of female, 16 years and over	28.2	28.3	40.1	26.6	—	26.6	57.9	35.7	27.6	42.3	33.9
Employed	24	28	150	19	—	42	81	38	45	196	84
Unemployed	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	8	—	6	8
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	7.4	24.0	—	—	—	17.4	—	3.0	8.7
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	131	558	98	—	211	159	126	182	594	319
Professional specialty occupations	—	13	40	20	—	22	40	33	17	100	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	25	83	5	—	44	7	23	20	51	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	25	46	—	—	26	4	17	8	29	9
Service occupations	6	33	33	33	—	33	5	28	57	14	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	75	328	28	—	145	36	32	83	299	72
Farm operators and managers	58	70	209	15	—	96	12	20	59	247	38
Farm occupations, except managerial	25	5	113	13	—	49	—	12	24	52	15
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	17	12	—	—	27	7	—	26	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	12	57	—	—	—	16	26	34	61	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	28	150	19	—	42	81	38	45	196	84
Professional specialty occupations	—	12	—	—	—	8	29	21	5	65	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	22	67	—	—	34	7	17	12	36	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	22	46	—	—	26	4	17	—	22	9
Service occupations	3	33	33	19	—	—	26	—	28	41	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	24	—	—	—	3	—	—	41	13
Farm operators and managers	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	13	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Private wage and salary workers	107	131	558	98	—	211	159	126	182	594	319
Government workers	26	61	333	53	—	89	61	51	80	152	110
Self-employed workers	5	16	43	19	—	23	62	34	33	138	132
Unpaid family workers	65	54	169	26	—	99	36	33	69	288	62
Unpaid family workers	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	16	15
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	71	75	304	34	—	145	12	42	83	258	53
Self-employed workers	14	30	178	16	—	49	—	22	27	34	—
Unpaid family workers	51	45	126	18	—	96	12	20	56	219	38
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	12	8	39	—	—	—	3	9	7	41	—
Self-employed workers	4	8	21	—	—	—	3	9	—	11	—
Unpaid family workers	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>											
Less than \$5,000	89	106	412	109	—	188	103	113	142	443	223
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9	21	7	10	—	33	41	13	22	65	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	—	21	16	—	—	9	13	—	13	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	23	82	17	—	34	7	18	15	40	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	9	58	5	—	21	10	8	42	43	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	65	19	—	28	9	20	22	60	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	32	58	20	—	29	10	18	12	56	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	—	60	22	—	15	—	10	22	58	48
\$50,000 or more	11	12	29	—	—	8	11	6	7	51	11
Median	8	9	32	—	—	20	6	7	—	57	5
Mean	\$16 458	\$16 250	\$16 792	\$15 855	—	\$15 625	\$8 036	\$15 938	\$14 000	\$20 039	\$20 282
	\$21 835	\$25 241	\$22 057	\$15 996	—	\$20 841	\$16 768	\$22 293	\$15 532	\$24 272	\$19 346
<b>Families</b>											
Median income	71	99	366	91	—	152	71	105	135	388	223
Mean income	\$19 750	\$20 972	\$16 855	\$15 987	—	\$16 042	\$13 750	\$16 771	\$14 437	\$21 719	\$19 125
	\$25 303	\$26 743	\$22 640	\$17 011	—	\$22 940	\$22 016	\$23 768	\$16 137	\$25 704	\$19 047
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>											
Median income	20	7	53	18	—	49	32	8	14	62	8
Mean income	\$8 333	\$4 500	\$16 295	\$4 750	—	\$6 250	\$4 125	\$2 500	\$2 000	\$9 455	\$9 500
	\$7 339	\$4 005	\$15 343	\$10 865	—	\$8 800	\$5 124	\$2 930	\$1 805	\$12 591	\$9 510
<b>Per capita income</b>											
	\$8 534	\$9 315	\$7 963	\$6 960	—	\$7 583	\$4 449	\$6 548	\$5 344	\$8 482	\$5 031
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>											
Median income	56	51	176	33	—	109	14	94	84	350	151
Mean income	\$27 162	\$29 220	\$23 648	\$24 245	—	\$24 454	\$42 214	\$24 638	\$17 547	\$26 179	\$22 089
Mean farm self-employment income	\$21 292	\$3 854	\$10 994	\$9 493	—	\$13 725	\$2 184	\$5 144	\$9 266	\$11 828	\$4 564
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	—	9	36	6	—	14	6	19	21	91	120
25.0 to 49.9 percent	16	3	19	17	—	18	—	55	9	50	17
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11	1	18	10	—	18	—	15	10	36	14
75.0 percent or more	29	27	73	—	—	59	8	—	41	119	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Percent below poverty level	5	14	25	—	—	11	27	13	15	57	35
Female householder, no husband present	7.0	14.1	6.8	—	—	7.2	38.0	12.4	11.1	14.7	15.7
	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Percent below poverty level	6	—	—	6	—	22	15	8	14	7	—
	30.0	—	—	33.3	—	44.9	46.9	100.0	100.0	11.3	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Percent below poverty level	21	52	107	6	—	60	136	70	59	200	147
Related children under 18 years	9.2	17.6	9.4	2.4	—	11.6	34.0	17.9	14.6	15.8	17.1
65 years and over	6	28	59	—	—	11	42	37	6	77	31
	6	—	—	6	—	2	20	8	17	14	39

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socarra	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>679</b>
Labor force	766	134	399	226	155	72	165	80	213	250	393
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	65.7	56.6	55.3	72.1	55.8	66.5	64.0	47.3	49.2	57.9
Employed	756	122	390	215	155	72	153	80	184	226	372
Unemployed	10	12	9	11	—	—	4	—	29	24	21
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	9.0	2.3	4.9	—	—	2.5	—	13.6	9.6	5.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>286</b>
Labor force	234	48	141	97	66	15	30	40	78	78	86
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.3	51.1	41.6	50.8	71.7	23.1	28.8	72.7	34.1	30.8	30.1
Employed	224	48	141	97	66	15	30	40	54	61	75
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	17	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	21.8	12.8
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>372</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	35	62	41	62	9	—	32	27	31	79
Professional specialty occupations	92	12	40	26	35	—	—	14	7	11	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74	40	116	33	42	12	49	23	44	6	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	19	81	19	18	12	22	—	31	6	13
Service occupations	60	4	23	47	8	8	9	—	6	17	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	384	38	109	79	22	43	79	—	71	139	140
Farm operators and managers	319	37	94	38	16	22	51	—	50	96	98
Farm occupations, except managerial	65	1	15	35	6	21	28	—	21	43	42
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	3	56	—	9	—	8	—	25	20	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	2	24	15	12	—	8	25	11	13	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	—	—	9	6	—	6	—	—	13	13
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>75</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	18	28	26	23	9	—	26	4	23	32
Professional specialty occupations	51	1	28	17	12	—	—	14	—	11	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	29	67	19	27	6	25	14	44	6	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	19	39	13	18	6	20	—	31	6	9
Service occupations	54	—	12	30	8	—	—	—	6	9	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	25	13	8	—	5	—	—	23	—
Farm operators and managers	10	—	10	—	8	—	5	—	—	10	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>372</b>
Private wage and salary workers	199	28	166	83	72	29	74	41	86	62	142
Government workers	166	28	75	86	67	21	17	18	42	46	63
Self-employed workers	328	66	134	46	16	22	62	21	56	105	154
Unpaid family workers	63	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>140</b>
Wage and salary workers	30	—	—	28	6	21	28	—	21	30	30
Self-employed workers	290	37	84	38	8	22	46	—	50	95	97
Unpaid family workers	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
Wage and salary workers	2	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	8	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	17	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>301</b>
Less than \$5,000	81	—	22	56	8	14	—	—	23	27	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	58	10	21	11	7	7	8	—	14	10	43
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	24	40	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	17	32	16	13	21	7	—	64	37	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	22	59	14	6	—	4	21	13	29	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	8	36	24	34	15	9	—	12	16	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	21	40	13	11	13	28	3	7	32	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	—	59	10	11	—	5	22	28	8	23
\$50,000 or more	83	13	18	—	6	—	17	—	12	20	34
Median	\$21 202	\$19 375	\$20 227	\$10 375	\$23 529	\$11 667	\$26 375	\$26 667	\$12 467	\$14 637	\$21 250
Mean	\$24 482	\$26 078	\$24 476	\$13 701	\$24 812	\$14 651	\$30 604	\$29 868	\$18 284	\$20 707	\$25 792
<b>Families</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>241</b>
Median income	\$22 067	\$22 500	\$19 866	\$12 250	\$23 787	\$11 875	\$25 982	\$26 667	\$12 644	\$15 819	\$22 404
Mean income	\$25 852	\$29 339	\$24 379	\$14 824	\$26 291	\$14 268	\$30 152	\$29 868	\$18 615	\$23 289	\$29 334
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60</b>
Median income	\$16 458	\$7 042	\$19 587	\$1 733	\$6 500	\$13 277	\$2 500	—	\$2 500	\$9 545	\$8 538
Mean income	\$17 922	\$6 450	\$18 699	\$2 448	\$6 005	\$15 485	\$2 214	—	\$2 325	\$10 998	\$11 565
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 970</b>	<b>\$10 010</b>	<b>\$7 555</b>	<b>\$3 660</b>	<b>\$7 557</b>	<b>\$5 066</b>	<b>\$7 722</b>	<b>\$7 409</b>	<b>\$6 411</b>	<b>\$8 040</b>	<b>\$8 921</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>184</b>
Median income	\$28 064	\$33 498	\$26 406	\$15 935	\$33 314	\$21 446	\$32 907	\$28 311	\$20 906	\$22 241	\$28 636
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 864	\$5 237	\$5 239	\$4 086	\$2 955	\$12 691	\$15 261	\$5 661	\$10 229	\$12 349	\$7 449
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	120	—	130	21	20	6	25	21	18	44	62
25.0 to 49.9 percent	59	9	36	24	—	—	12	11	5	28	23
50.0 to 74.9 percent	20	—	21	—	10	22	9	—	20	21	10
75.0 percent or more	175	5	25	40	—	7	17	—	27	45	59
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.3	—	10.9	30.1	9.0	16.7	—	—	13.0	11.6	5.8
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.0	—	10.3	68.2	—	27.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.0	—	9.5	26.6	5.0	21.3	7.5	—	17.6	15.9	6.2
Related children under 18 years	39	—	28	47	—	22	—	—	43	43	18
65 years and over	4	—	6	17	8	6	—	—	4	—	—



Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	American Indian													
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Acoma Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Valencia County (pt.) -----	2 365 2 365	2 354 2 354	99.5 99.5	307 307	1 294 1 294	169 169	20.4 20.4	82.9 82.9	46.9 46.9	55.4 55.4	— —	26.9 26.9	67.0 67.0	3 591 3 591
Alamo Reservation, N. Mex. ----- Socorro County (pt.) -----	1 085 1 085	1 073 1 073	98.9 98.9	193 193	485 485	41 41	16.7 16.7	99.1 99.1	81.4 81.4	25.4 25.4	1.6 1.6	48.1 48.1	78.6 78.6	4 465 4 465
Cananito Reservation, N. Mex. ----- Bernalilla County (pt.) ----- Sandoval County (pt.) ----- Valencia County (pt.) -----	1 032 886 — 146	1 022 876 — 146	99.0 98.9 — 100.0	108 108 — —	602 483 — 119	30 6 — 24	21.1 19.9 — 41.4	97.0 96.5 — 100.0	43.1 37.1 — 100.0	34.2 43.0 — —	1.8 2.2 — —	43.5 48.4 — —	77.1 80.2 — 33.3	3 527 3 447 — 4 000
Cochiti Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	1 027 1 027	796 796	77.5 77.5	66 66	440 440	87 87	20.1 20.1	60.0 60.0	26.2 26.2	65.2 65.2	4.3 4.3	19.1 19.1	75.0 75.0	3 563 3 563
Isleta Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Bernalilla County (pt.) ----- Torrance County (pt.) ----- Valencia County (pt.) -----	2 446 1 907 — 539	2 249 1 783 — 466	91.9 93.5 — 86.5	254 194 — 60	1 389 1 114 — 275	155 136 — 19	23.4 23.8 — 22.0	80.5 80.4 — 80.8	14.8 17.5 — —	64.8 63.2 — 71.9	3.5 3.7 — 2.5	24.4 25.2 — 21.1	63.6 56.1 — 90.1	3 053 2 971 — 4 000
Jemez Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	1 498 1 498	1 488 1 488	99.3 99.3	188 188	816 816	95 95	20.5 20.5	97.2 97.2	14.0 14.0	50.6 50.6	7.6 7.6	34.2 34.2	63.1 63.1	5 539 5 539
Jicarilla Apache Reservation, N. Mex. ----- Rio Arriba County (pt.) ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	1 870 1 870 —	1 696 1 696 —	90.7 90.7 —	232 232 —	896 896 —	55 55 —	19.1 19.1 —	63.7 63.7 —	5.6 5.6 —	52.7 52.7 —	8.8 8.8 —	44.8 44.8 —	68.6 68.6 —	4 518 4 518 —
Laguna Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Bernalilla County (pt.) ----- Sandoval County (pt.) ----- Valencia County (pt.) -----	3 765 — — 3 765	3 526 — — 3 526	93.7 — — 93.7	426 — — 426	2 116 — — 2 116	267 — — 267	22.9 — — 22.9	56.0 — — 56.0	36.2 — — 36.2	62.4 — — 62.4	2.0 — — 2.0	31.0 — — 31.0	74.0 — — 74.0	2 823 — — 2 823
Mescalero Apache Reservation, N. Mex. ----- Otero County (pt.) -----	2 086 2 086	1 945 1 945	93.2 93.2	291 291	991 991	54 54	18.9 18.9	62.7 62.7	32.3 32.3	54.9 54.9	2.9 2.9	47.3 47.3	63.7 63.7	3 874 3 874
Nambe Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	401 401	168 168	41.9 41.9	41 41	89 89	6 6	20.0 20.0	76.4 76.4	27.8 27.8	76.7 76.7	9.6 9.6	53.2 53.2	74.7 74.7	2 000 2 000
Navajo Reservation, Ariz.-N. Mex.-Utah ----- Arizona (pt.) ----- Apache County (pt.) ----- Coconino County (pt.) ----- Navajo County (pt.) ----- New Mexico (pt.) ----- McKinley County (pt.) ----- San Juan County (pt.) ----- Utah (pt.) ----- San Juan County (pt.) -----	110 606 76 340 40 997 16 473 18 870 29 564 9 874 19 690 4 702 4 702	105 091 71 838 38 401 15 466 17 971 28 777 9 615 19 162 4 476 4 476	95.0 94.1 93.7 93.9 95.2 97.3 97.4 97.3 95.2 95.2	14 447 9 855 5 150 2 197 2 508 3 959 1 439 2 520 633 633	54 548 37 226 20 185 7 886 9 155 15 211 4 921 10 290 2 111 2 111	4 870 3 348 2 021 617 710 1 332 381 951 190 190	18.8 18.8 19.2 18.4 18.3 19.3 18.5 19.7 17.1 17.1	92.4 92.4 91.0 93.2 94.5 92.0 90.8 92.6 95.4 95.4	29.6 29.6 29.5 25.6 33.4 30.4 33.2 29.1 23.6 23.6	34.6 33.5 34.6 36.3 28.6 38.9 40.2 38.2 22.1 22.1	3.2 3.5 3.6 4.0 2.9 2.9 4.0 2.4 1.2 1.2	41.9 41.1 38.8 41.6 45.6 42.7 46.4 40.9 48.9 48.9	68.3 68.0 66.0 72.1 68.6 68.1 71.6 66.2 73.4 73.4	4 606 4 666 4 295 4 839 5 314 4 351 4 524 4 283 5 280 5 280
Picuris Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Taos County (pt.) -----	346 346	124 124	35.8 35.8	— —	93 93	40 40	46.7 46.7	100.0 100.0	13.3 13.3	20.7 20.7	— —	— —	6.5 6.5	10 000 10 000
Pajoaque Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	1 219 1 219	37 37	3.0 3.0	6 6	25 25	— —	19.9 19.9	100.0 100.0	— —	100.0 100.0	— —	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	3 000 3 000
Ramah Community, N. Mex. ----- McKinley County (pt.) ----- Valencia County (pt.) -----	1 218 97 1 121	1 170 97 1 073	96.1 100.0 95.7	188 17 171	702 67 635	71 5 66	21.5 22.8 21.3	99.0 100.0 98.9	28.9 60.0 26.1	39.9 43.2 39.6	8.7 — 9.6	37.7 48.3 36.2	50.9 16.7 53.2	3 672 — 3 672
Sandia Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Bernalilla County (pt.) ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	670 10 660	217 — 217	32.4 — 32.9	13 — 13	159 — 159	46 — 46	28.9 — 28.9	74.0 — 74.0	21.4 — 21.4	37.4 — 37.4	4.6 — 4.6	27.1 — 27.1	87.9 — 87.9	4 000 — 4 000
San Felipe Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	2 282 2 282	1 787 1 787	78.3 78.3	222 222	941 941	62 62	18.9 18.9	99.7 99.7	24.9 24.9	45.4 45.4	1.3 1.3	29.8 29.8	36.3 36.3	4 156 4 156
San Ildefonso Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	1 427 — 1 427	478 — 478	33.5 — 33.5	59 — 59	317 — 317	42 — 42	25.1 — 25.1	83.3 — 83.3	— — —	77.9 — 77.9	2.5 — 2.5	36.3 — 36.3	62.1 — 62.1	1 000 — 1 000
San Juan Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Rio Arriba County (pt.) -----	4 607 4 607	1 146 1 146	24.9 24.9	155 155	631 631	104 104	22.0 22.0	81.4 81.4	18.2 18.2	41.8 41.8	2.3 2.3	31.6 31.6	68.0 68.0	3 238 3 238
Santa Ana Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) -----	374 374	374 374	100.0 100.0	38 38	234 234	— —	23.7 23.7	68.2 68.2	— —	61.6 61.6	1.7 1.7	24.7 24.7	59.3 59.3	2 929 2 929
Santa Clara Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Rio Arriba County (pt.) ----- Sandoval County (pt.) ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	6 702 5 002 — 1 700	315 300 — 15	4.7 6.0 — 0.9	52 52 — —	186 171 — —	15 15 — —	26.6 26.7 — —	84.8 89.9 — —	— — — —	71.8 69.8 — —	25.9 20.8 — —	62.5 62.5 — —	67.4 67.4 — —	4 333 4 333 — —
Santa Domingo Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Sandoval County (pt.) ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	2 197 2 197 —	2 140 2 140 —	97.4 97.4 —	246 246 —	1 168 1 168 —	113 113 —	19.9 19.9 —	99.7 99.7 —	26.4 26.4 —	48.7 48.7 —	4.1 4.1 —	31.7 31.7 —	54.8 54.8 —	3 598 3 598 —
Taos Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Taos County (pt.) -----	1 398 1 398	729 729	52.1 52.1	60 60	498 498	96 96	26.5 26.5	86.8 86.8	26.3 26.3	63.5 63.5	2.3 2.3	13.7 13.7	66.7 66.7	5 100 5 100
Tesuque Pueblo, N. Mex. ----- Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	253 253	229 229	90.5 90.5	27 27	134 134	3 3	23.1 23.1	88.6 88.6	— —	66.7 66.7	6.7 6.7	27.0 27.0	62.1 62.1	— —

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations	Total persons	American Indian																		
		Percent of total persons		Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years			Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median					Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college							
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667						
Colorado (pt.) -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667						
La Plata County (pt.) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667						
New Mexico (pt.) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
San Juan County (pt.) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
Zia Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	602	602	100.0	85	347	35	21.1	90.5	18.7	54.7	5.0	18.1	65.5	4 591						
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	602	602	100.0	85	347	35	21.1	90.5	18.7	54.7	5.0	18.1	65.5	4 591						
Zuni Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	6 252	5 929	94.8	709	3 095	291	18.8	85.9	28.8	37.3	2.1	33.9	46.8	4 104						
McKinley County (pt.) -----	6 252	5 929	94.8	709	3 095	291	18.8	85.9	28.8	37.3	2.1	33.9	46.8	4 104						
Valencia County (pt.) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
San Felipe/Santa Ana Joint Area, N. Mex. -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
San Felipe/Santa Domingo Joint Area, N. Mex. -----	127	127	100.0	17	69	7	23.8	91.8	-----	68.3	26.7	79.3	58.6	-----						
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	127	127	100.0	17	69	7	23.8	91.8	-----	68.3	26.7	79.3	58.6	-----						



Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Reservations	Percent in labor force					Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	House-holds	Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female house-holder, no husband present		Total	Percent	Total	Female house-holder, no husband present
Acama Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	76.9	44.0	53.6	184	25.8	387	10.3	13 893	14 225	10 135	2 885	696	29.7	110	62
Valencia County (pt.) -----	76.9	44.0	53.6	184	25.8	387	10.3	13 893	14 225	10 135	2 885	696	29.7	110	62
Alama Reservation, N. Mex. -----	48.9	23.0	21.4	431	26.7	210	28.6	5 234	5 573	5 179	1 356	752	70.1	142	13
Socorro County (pt.) -----	48.9	23.0	21.4	431	26.7	210	28.6	5 234	5 573	5 179	1 356	752	70.1	142	13
Canoncito Reservation, N. Mex. -----	36.7	34.9	47.7	333	12.3	170	21.8	4 609	5 288	2500—	1 673	666	65.8	108	35
Bernalilla County (pt.) -----	41.3	42.6	47.7	286	12.8	153	13.1	4 605	5 368	2500—	1 580	539	62.2	91	27
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valencia County (pt.) -----	15.8	—	—	1 522	—	17	100.0	4 612	5 139	2500—	2 231	127	87.0	17	8
Cochiti Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	55.1	48.7	69.7	207	4.6	157	7.6	12 545	13 259	10 329	3 211	105	13.2	14	7
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	55.1	48.7	69.7	207	4.6	157	7.6	12 545	13 259	10 329	3 211	105	13.2	14	7
Isleta Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	67.1	53.9	54.4	152	8.3	546	14.7	12 019	13 833	11 687	4 457	406	18.2	96	25
Bernalilla County (pt.) -----	68.1	54.3	67.6	146	7.3	432	13.4	12 000	14 907	11 687	4 713	308	17.3	84	25
Tarrance County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valencia County (pt.) -----	63.6	52.0	22.7	177	12.5	114	19.3	12 115	11 250	—	3 478	98	21.4	12	—
Jemez Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	56.2	43.0	54.5	235	16.9	301	18.6	7 070	7 051	4 375	2 088	769	51.7	164	68
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	56.2	43.0	54.5	235	16.9	301	18.6	7 070	7 051	4 375	2 088	769	51.7	164	68
Jicarilla Apache Reservation, N. Mex. -----	73.4	61.0	63.1	157	15.7	395	8.6	10 981	11 788	8 125	3 408	391	23.3	87	40
Rio Arriba County (pt.) -----	73.4	61.0	63.1	157	15.7	395	8.6	10 981	11 788	8 125	3 408	391	23.3	87	40
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laguna Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	73.1	48.8	49.0	153	14.8	774	9.8	15 551	16 675	8 026	4 422	428	12.3	90	56
Bernalilla County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valencia County (pt.) -----	73.1	48.8	49.0	153	14.8	774	9.8	15 551	16 675	8 026	4 422	428	12.3	90	56
Mescalero Apache Reservation, N. Mex. -----	68.5	53.5	57.8	200	11.3	402	7.2	10 607	11 544	6 176	2 962	688	35.6	133	83
Otera County (pt.) -----	68.5	53.5	57.8	200	11.3	402	7.2	10 607	11 544	6 176	2 962	688	35.6	133	83
Nambe Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	77.4	50.0	56.3	147	—	47	—	15 735	16 250	12 917	4 260	19	11.3	4	4
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	77.4	50.0	56.3	147	—	47	—	15 735	16 250	12 917	4 260	19	11.3	4	4
Navajo Reservation, Ariz.-N. Mex.-Utah -----	52.0	35.4	45.5	303	14.3	19 753	21.6	8 342	9 079	5 831	2 414	51 904	49.7	9 348	2 789
Arizona (pt.) -----	49.8	35.5	44.9	314	14.2	13 233	22.8	8 200	9 016	5 914	2 375	35 941	50.4	6 337	1 862
Apache County (pt.) -----	48.4	38.0	46.9	301	14.9	7 111	23.8	8 267	9 107	6 816	2 320	19 069	50.2	3 385	970
Cocconino County (pt.) -----	52.4	37.1	48.9	302	13.5	2 772	20.9	9 088	9 801	6 062	2 555	6 843	44.4	1 197	389
Navajo County (pt.) -----	50.7	28.5	37.7	356	13.3	3 350	22.5	7 387	8 178	4 431	2 336	10 029	55.8	1 755	503
New Mexico (pt.) -----	57.5	36.5	49.3	270	14.9	5 694	18.1	8 976	9 718	5 648	2 605	13 253	46.2	2 528	815
McKinley County (pt.) -----	61.5	39.4	51.4	256	14.4	1 874	16.3	9 869	10 297	6 535	2 658	4 211	43.8	768	199
San Juan County (pt.) -----	55.6	35.1	48.1	277	15.2	3 820	19.0	8 427	9 357	5 330	2 578	9 042	47.4	1 760	616
Utah (pt.) -----	52.3	26.3	31.7	391	10.4	826	25.1	7 316	7 500	6 065	1 822	2 710	60.6	483	112
San Juan County (pt.) -----	52.3	26.3	31.7	391	10.4	826	25.1	7 316	7 500	6 065	1 822	2 710	60.6	483	112
Picuris Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	54.5	—	—	313	60.0	31	—	13 365	13 365	8 750	3 219	43	34.7	11	8
Taos County (pt.) -----	54.5	—	—	313	60.0	31	—	13 365	13 365	8 750	3 219	43	34.7	11	8
Pojoaque Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	66.7	—	—	208	—	5	—	4 643	16 250	—	3 225	13	35.1	—	—
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	66.7	—	—	208	—	5	—	4 643	16 250	—	3 225	13	35.1	—	—
Ramah Community, N. Mex. -----	67.4	41.2	75.0	192	21.2	236	34.3	5 719	6 833	2 663	2 515	531	45.4	127	97
McKinley County (pt.) -----	87.5	29.0	69.2	120	36.4	29	27.6	5 938	5 938	2500—	2 275	63	64.9	17	12
Valencia County (pt.) -----	64.5	42.1	75.7	201	19.3	207	35.3	5 694	7 159	2 880	2 537	468	43.6	110	85
Sandia Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	68.6	60.5	100.0	95	9.0	59	11.9	11 250	14 250	8 750	4 403	54	24.9	20	—
Bernalilla County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	68.6	60.5	100.0	95	9.0	59	11.9	11 250	14 250	8 750	4 403	54	24.9	20	—
San Felipe Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	55.1	48.4	42.8	238	18.8	265	10.9	12 455	12 083	10 893	1 900	667	37.5	101	35
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	55.1	48.4	42.8	238	18.8	265	10.9	12 455	12 083	10 893	1 900	667	37.5	101	35
San Ildefonso Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	84.2	47.1	50.0	132	3.9	113	18.6	12 431	12 431	5 750	3 232	79	16.7	21	12
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	84.2	47.1	50.0	132	3.9	113	18.6	12 431	12 431	5 750	3 232	79	16.7	21	12
San Juan Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	58.5	43.0	49.3	217	14.9	282	16.7	8 525	9 139	7 917	2 253	462	41.6	81	32
Rio Arriba County (pt.) -----	58.5	43.0	49.3	217	14.9	282	16.7	8 525	9 139	7 917	2 253	462	41.6	81	32
Santa Ana Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	80.5	52.9	68.8	121	1.2	89	—	16 000	17 250	11 324	3 515	15	4.0	3	3
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	80.5	52.9	68.8	121	1.2	89	—	16 000	17 250	11 324	3 515	15	4.0	3	3
Santa Clara Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	80.5	50.5	52.6	169	3.4	64	6.3	8 150	8 800	9 500	2 763	160	50.8	26	4
Rio Arriba County (pt.) -----	80.5	42.6	52.6	194	—	64	6.3	8 150	8 800	9 500	2 277	156	52.0	26	4
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Santo Domingo Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	51.1	21.0	28.9	359	13.9	309	14.9	8 375	8 750	10 179	1 584	1 224	57.2	178	30
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	51.1	21.0	28.9	359	13.9	309	14.9	8 375	8 750	10 179	1 584	1 224	57.2	178	30
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taos Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	50.5	48.6	85.7	174	20.3	168	13.1	8 654	9 327	2500—	2 717	232	31.8	53	13
Taos County (pt.) -----	50.5	48.6	85.7	174	20.3	168	13.1	8 654	9 327	2500—	2 717	232	31.8	53	13
Tesuque Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	67.6	37.7	46.2	209	14.9	37	21.6	9 750	14 583	17 750	2 600	59	25.8	13	4
Santa Fe County (pt.) -----	67.6	37.7	46.2	209	14.9	37	21.6	9 750	14 583	17 750	2 600	59	25.8	13	4

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations**

	Percent in labor force					Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present		Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11
Colorado (pt.) -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11
La Plata County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11
New Mexico (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Juan County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zia Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	57.5	37.3	27.7	215	7.3	94	—	10 391	11 250	15 208	2 292	181	30.1	33	11
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	57.5	37.3	27.7	215	7.3	94	—	10 391	11 250	15 208	2 292	181	30.1	33	11
Zuni Pueblo, N. Mex. -----	50.9	41.4	44.2	275	24.3	997	23.2	9 848	9 835	8 560	2 112	2 488	42.1	417	127
McKinley County (pt.) -----	50.9	41.4	44.2	275	24.3	997	23.2	9 848	9 835	8 560	2 112	2 488	42.1	417	127
Valencia County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Felipe/Santa Ana Joint Area, N. Mex. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Felipe/Santa Domingo Joint Area, N. Mex. -----	74.1	61.9	53.3	176	—	29	—	23 125	14 688	17 188	3 652	72	56.7	11	—
Sandoval County (pt.) -----	74.1	61.9	53.3	176	—	29	—	23 125	14 688	17 188	3 652	72	56.7	11	—



Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
1 302 894	940 049	525 613	425 780	99 833	246 072	168 364	362 845	43 508	20 087	550 839	752 055	
1 270 311	925 249	519 862	421 213	98 649	241 950	163 437	345 062	43 146	19 554	543 035	727 276	
97.5	98.4	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.3	97.1	95.1	99.2	97.3	98.6	96.7	
599 834	416 267	229 908	185 718	44 190	106 436	79 923	183 567	20 575	10 164	244 516	355 318	
46.0	44.3	43.7	43.6	44.3	43.3	47.5	50.6	47.3	50.6	44.4	47.2	
1 302 894	940 049	525 613	425 780	99 833	246 072	168 364	362 845	43 508	20 087	550 839	752 055	
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	
1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	
6.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	6.5	8.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.6	
362 845	—	—	—	—	—	—	362 845	43 508	20 087	64 543	298 302	
9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	2.8	12.2	9.5	9.0	
1 280 321	921 252	516 055	420 822	95 233	242 672	162 525	359 069	43 150	20 087	541 661	738 660	
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
22 573	18 797	9 558	4 958	4 600	3 400	5 839	3 776	358	—	9 178	13 395	
21.9	20.4	19.9	30.2	8.8	36.5	11.8	29.4	27.9	—	19.1	23.8	
52 405	41 088	23 536	19 232	4 304	7 771	9 781	11 317	884	450	29 579	22 826	
7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.6	6.4	8.3	8.7	5.1	6.5	8.5	
11.2	10.7	9.8	10.0	9.1	11.6	12.0	12.9	16.0	10.2	9.2	13.7	
1 188 276	860 547	485 666	394 492	91 174	223 173	151 708	327 729	39 118	18 703	507 133	681 143	
7.3	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.5	5.0	8.8	6.3	8.0	
448 932	281 297	155 856	120 011	35 845	60 280	65 161	167 635	23 079	5 427	175 734	273 198	
8.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	5.4	5.9	8.0	10.3	5.3	9.8	7.0	8.6	
9.5	7.9	7.2	7.2	6.9	8.6	9.0	12.2	7.5	9.3	8.1	10.5	
9.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	10.1	6.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	
806 060	593 180	339 939	280 029	59 910	153 418	99 823	212 880	25 148	13 217	349 920	456 140	
6.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.6	7.2	8.7	3.8	4.9	5.4	7.0	
6.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	4.9	7.4	9.3	4.3	5.8	6.3	7.4	
7.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.5	8.2	9.0	3.8	4.8	6.3	7.5	
494 708	366 037	210 288	172 494	37 794	94 307	61 442	128 671	16 093	7 329	216 170	278 538	
7.9	6.5	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.8	8.7	12.1	8.0	7.9	6.2	9.3	
310 738	228 898	134 513	109 210	25 303	56 254	38 131	81 840	9 714	3 727	139 815	170 923	
8.9	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.7	8.3	10.0	13.8	10.2	10.8	6.7	10.7	
507 557	369 291	205 530	166 876	38 654	99 654	64 107	138 266	15 020	7 902	216 000	291 557	
7.8	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.5	8.0	11.6	7.6	7.3	6.2	9.0	
11.9	10.5	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.8	12.2	15.3	12.3	11.5	10.3	13.0	
138 307	105 568	62 251	51 650	10 601	27 725	15 592	32 739	3 319	1 630	63 093	75 214	
10.3	9.2	6.6	6.5	7.3	12.6	13.1	14.0	13.2	18.9	7.1	13.0	
1 232 192	890 595	500 674	406 207	94 467	231 738	158 183	341 597	40 745	19 312	523 731	708 461	
7.3	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.9	9.2	10.9	7.0	7.1	5.6	8.7	
366 546	267 119	156 549	125 816	30 733	63 923	46 647	99 427	12 058	4 998	166 007	200 539	
8.0	6.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.5	9.4	12.0	8.6	7.5	6.0	9.6	
743 491	535 728	301 819	242 659	59 160	136 164	97 745	207 763	24 671	9 202	319 624	423 867	
8.5	6.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	7.1	10.2	12.6	8.7	9.7	6.3	10.1	
707 147	517 161	295 466	243 674	51 792	134 872	86 823	189 986	22 460	12 390	303 504	403 643	
4.7	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.9	6.8	7.1	3.2	5.0	3.1	5.9	
9.7	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.5	7.5	11.0	10.8	6.9	7.7	9.6	9.8	
964 574	707 091	404 495	330 020	74 475	182 123	120 473	257 483	30 778	15 555	418 575	545 999	
1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	
11.4	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.7	14.5	8.7	13.6	10.0	12.5	
109 350	72 193	39 059	31 750	7 309	19 008	14 126	37 157	2 656	2 084	41 665	67 685	
22.7	21.5	20.8	19.5	26.5	21.3	23.8	25.0	20.5	26.1	22.5	22.9	
1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	
1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	
1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	
3.8	4.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.3	5.0	8.6	4.4	3.4	
69.8	70.2	69.6	70.6	65.3	71.5	69.9	69.1	70.4	61.0	68.6	70.6	
939 123	689 841	395 185	322 577	72 608	177 490	117 166	249 282	29 840	15 093	408 568	530 555	
5.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	6.6	8.3	3.4	4.9	4.2	6.4	
5.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.4	6.6	8.6	3.5	5.1	4.7	6.7	
16.4	15.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	12.6	16.8	18.8	15.5	16.8	16.7	16.2	
6.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	6.9	9.2	4.1	5.1	4.8	7.0	
6.2	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	7.5	9.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	7.4	
6.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	6.3	9.1	4.3	5.4	5.0	6.8	
494 913	374 846	223 519	187 727	35 792	96 176	55 151	120 067	13 759	8 352	225 647	269 266	
8.0	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	9.3	11.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	9.0	
511 084	390 045	228 701	190 132	38 569	100 179	61 165	121 039	13 847	8 367	231 956	279 128	
6.7	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.8	8.1	9.8	6.2	8.0	5.2	7.9	
6.7	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.8	7.9	9.9	6.5	9.6	5.3	7.9	
8.9	7.8	6.7	6.9	5.9	7.7	11.2	11.9	8.8	15.7	7.1	10.2	
11.1	10.1	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.6	12.5	14.3	11.0	28.4	9.7	12.3	

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban								Rural			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)...	508 238	384 351	228 640	191 781	36 859	98 932	56 779	123 887	14 209	8 468	231 206	277 032
Industry .....	8.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.9	8.6	10.6	5.2	5.7	7.2	8.6
Occupation .....	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.9	10.7	5.5	6.5	6.9	8.7
Class of worker .....	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	7.1	6.8	8.8	10.5	5.6	6.0	6.6	8.6
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)...	820 401	603 536	349 982	285 233	64 749	153 230	100 324	216 865	25 244	12 923	363 709	456 692
Work disability status .....	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3	6.1	8.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	6.3
Work prevention .....	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.5
Public transportation disability status .....	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	5.4	7.1	9.6	5.1	5.8	8.0	7.7
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)...	112 696	82 937	43 740	36 132	7 608	23 189	16 008	29 759	4 321	2 170	43 385	69 311
Public transportation disability status .....	11.1	11.6	16.6	16.4	17.7	4.5	7.8	10.0	4.8	7.5	16.2	8.0
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)...	615 706	466 140	274 872	226 497	48 375	117 688	73 580	149 566	17 367	10 030	279 963	335 743
Weeks worked .....	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	11.3	13.3	9.2	12.4	9.3	11.2
Usual hours worked per week .....	10.9	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.6	12.2	14.5	11.7	13.8	9.5	12.1
Households (number).....	443 069	330 489	189 006	158 326	30 680	87 333	54 150	112 580	13 693	6 723	192 387	250 682
Income in 1979 .....	16.1	14.7	14.1	13.8	15.4	14.8	16.4	20.2	13.9	22.5	14.6	17.1
Wage or salary income .....	11.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	15.3	9.7	16.9	10.5	12.5
Nonfarm self-employment income .....	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.1	9.4	8.2	10.2	12.8	7.0	11.9	8.5	10.5
Farm self-employment income .....	12.3	11.0	10.6	10.5	11.3	10.9	12.4	16.0	10.4	17.2	11.0	13.2
Interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	11.7	10.6	10.1	9.8	11.9	10.5	12.4	15.0	8.6	13.6	10.6	12.5
Social Security income .....	12.1	11.0	10.5	10.2	12.3	10.9	12.6	15.5	9.0	13.7	11.0	12.9
Public assistance income .....	12.3	11.2	10.7	10.3	12.4	11.2	12.9	15.7	9.4	14.0	11.2	13.2
All other income .....	12.2	11.0	10.6	10.2	12.2	10.9	12.7	15.7	9.4	14.2	11.1	13.1
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number).....	70 685	48 161	26 485	21 789	4 696	12 831	8 845	22 524	1 897	1 475	27 976	42 709
Percent of income allocated:												
None .....	16.3	16.7	15.6	14.5	20.8	17.7	18.6	15.4	15.9	18.6	16.6	16.1
0.1 to 9.9 percent .....	8.1	8.6	9.3	8.9	11.4	8.4	6.7	6.9	10.5	6.6	9.0	7.5
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.7	9.1	9.4	7.5	11.0	13.4	9.1	8.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	9.3	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.7	7.7	8.8	8.2	10.8	4.7	11.4	8.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent .....	13.8	14.2	15.3	15.2	15.8	13.5	12.0	13.0	15.0	17.7	14.8	13.2
100 percent .....	43.8	41.3	39.2	40.8	31.5	43.6	44.5	49.0	36.8	39.1	39.1	46.8
Families (number) .....	334 917	244 034	135 453	110 175	25 278	66 449	42 132	90 883	10 645	5 723	141 227	193 690
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts) .....	17.0	15.4	14.6	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.2	21.2	15.5	24.3	15.3	18.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)...	151 100	124 287	78 099	66 415	11 684	27 250	18 938	26 813	3 544	1 235	74 770	76 330
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts) .....	13.2	12.6	12.2	12.5	10.3	11.0	16.7	16.3	8.4	12.8	11.8	14.6



Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Number		Percent distribution			Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>The State</b>					<b>The State</b>				
<b>SEX</b>					<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total persons	1 302 894	1 292 180	100.0	100.0	Total persons	1 302 894	1 224 623	100.0	100.0
Male	642 198	637 495	49.3	49.3	Native	1 250 489	1 176 369	96.0	96.1
Female	660 696	654 685	50.7	50.7	Born in State of residence	675 262	628 926	51.8	51.4
<b>RACE</b>					Born in different State	565 988	539 032	43.4	44.0
Total persons	1 302 894	1 280 634	100.0	100.0	Northeast	67 515	64 243	5.2	5.2
White	990 657	972 736	76.0	76.0	North Central	139 489	133 479	10.7	10.9
Black	23 071	22 719	1.8	1.8	South	223 428	213 109	17.1	17.4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	106 750	105 590	8.2	8.2	West	135 556	128 201	10.4	10.5
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 728	7 578	0.6	0.6	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 239	8 411	0.7	0.7
Race, n.e.c.	174 688	172 011	13.4	13.4	Foreign born	52 405	48 254	4.0	3.9
<b>ORIGIN</b>					<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>				
Total persons	1 302 894	1 281 338	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	1 188 326	1 080 683	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	477 051	471 058	36.6	36.8	Some house	597 896	566 021	50.3	52.4
Mexican	228 706	227 106	17.6	17.7	Different house in United States	568 523	495 090	47.8	45.8
Puerto Rican	1 672	1 665	0.1	0.1	Some county	275 511	242 943	23.2	22.5
Cuban	671	644	0.1	0.1	Different county	293 012	252 147	24.7	23.3
Other Spanish	246 002	241 643	18.9	18.9	Same State	86 064	74 124	7.2	6.9
Not of Spanish origin	825 843	810 280	63.4	63.2	Different State	206 948	178 023	17.4	16.5
<b>AGE</b>					Northeast	23 833	19 712	2.0	1.8
Total persons	1 302 894	1 281 720	100.0	100.0	North Central	36 029	31 384	3.0	2.9
Under 5 years	114 618	113 123	8.8	8.8	South	64 924	56 934	5.5	5.3
5 to 9 years	109 717	107 862	8.4	8.4	West	82 162	69 993	6.9	6.5
10 to 14 years	113 985	112 380	8.7	8.8	Abroad	21 907	19 572	1.8	1.8
15 to 19 years	132 153	130 385	10.1	10.2	<b>ACTIVITY IN 1975</b>				
20 to 24 years	125 274	122 989	9.6	9.6	Persons 21 years and over	806 060	755 409	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	115 423	113 403	8.9	8.8	In Armed Forces in 1975	19 406	17 954	2.4	2.4
30 to 34 years	103 023	101 554	7.9	7.9	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	786 654	737 455	97.6	97.6
35 to 39 years	77 735	76 462	6.0	6.0	Persons 21 years and over	806 060	750 535	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	66 694	65 502	5.1	5.1	Attending college in 1975	59 854	55 547	7.4	7.4
45 to 49 years	61 247	60 307	4.7	4.7	Not attending college in 1975	746 206	694 988	92.6	92.6
50 to 54 years	60 889	59 931	4.7	4.7	<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>				
55 to 59 years	58 416	57 576	4.5	4.5	Workers 16 years and over	511 084	476 955	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	48 283	47 530	3.7	3.7	Private vehicle	446 257	416 936	87.3	87.4
65 to 69 years	42 543	41 787	3.3	3.3	Drive alone	343 025	321 310	67.1	67.4
70 to 74 years	31 906	31 176	2.4	2.4	Carpool	103 232	95 626	20.2	20.0
75 to 79 years	21 075	20 490	1.6	1.6	Public transportation	9 315	8 775	1.8	1.8
80 to 84 years	11 371	11 052	0.9	0.9	Bus or streetcar	8 970	8 492	1.8	1.8
85 years and over	8 542	8 211	0.7	0.6	Subway or elevated train	26	26	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>					Railroad	67	37	—	—
Total persons	1 302 894	1 287 002	100.0	100.0	Toxicab	252	220	—	—
In households	1 280 321	1 265 828	98.3	98.4	Bicycle	4 542	4 354	0.9	0.9
Family householder	334 917	334 426	25.7	26.0	Motorcycle	5 299	5 006	1.0	1.0
Nonfamily householder	108 152	107 904	8.3	8.4	Walked only	27 316	24 839	5.3	5.2
Spouse	278 484	274 156	21.4	21.3	Other means	7 509	6 821	1.5	1.4
Child	473 498	467 603	36.3	36.3	Worked at home	10 846	10 224	2.1	2.1
Other relatives	55 205	52 656	4.2	4.1	<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>				
Nonrelatives	30 065	29 083	2.3	2.3	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	499 211	443 783	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	22 573	21 174	1.7	1.6	Less than 10 minutes	120 469	105 721	24.1	23.8
<b>FARM RESIDENCE</b>					10 to 19 minutes	194 604	173 772	39.0	39.2
Persons in rural areas	362 845	329 728	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	85 960	77 635	17.2	17.5
Form	20 087	17 639	5.5	5.3	30 to 44 minutes	61 611	54 481	12.3	12.3
Nonform	342 758	312 089	94.5	94.7	45 or more minutes	36 567	32 174	7.3	7.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>					<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Women 15 to 44 years	310 738	283 052	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	366 546	337 243	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	127 963	110 733	41.2	39.1	Nursery school	11 929	8 765	3.3	2.6
1 child	51 897	48 070	16.7	17.0	Kindergarten	20 506	18 239	5.6	5.4
2 children	60 923	58 178	19.6	20.6	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176 466	162 273	48.1	48.1
3 children	35 565	33 952	11.4	12.0	High school (1 to 4 years)	91 650	85 282	25.0	25.3
4 children	17 418	16 506	5.6	5.8	College	65 995	62 684	18.0	18.6
5 children	8 164	7 667	2.6	2.7	<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
6 children	4 184	3 858	1.3	1.4	Persons 25 years old and over	707 147	634 933	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	4 624	4 088	1.5	1.4	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	39 734	35 325	5.6	5.6
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>					5 to 7 years	43 178	38 216	6.1	6.0
Total persons	1 302 894	1 222 065	100.0	100.0	8 years	42 033	38 052	5.9	6.0
Native	1 250 489	1 175 685	96.0	96.2	High school: 1 to 3 years	95 295	85 349	13.5	13.4
Foreign born	52 405	46 380	4.0	3.8	4 years	241 403	219 601	34.1	34.6
Naturalized citizen	26 109	22 307	2.0	1.8	College: 1 to 3 years	121 159	106 261	17.1	16.7
Not a citizen	26 296	24 073	2.0	2.0	4 years	59 086	54 164	8.4	8.5
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					5 or more years	65 259	57 965	9.2	9.1
Persons 5 years and over	1 188 276	1 101 448	100.0	100.0	<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
Speak only English at home	739 344	683 342	62.2	62.0	Persons 16 years and over	939 123	887 965	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	448 932	418 106	37.8	38.0	Labor force	563 442	536 102	60.0	60.4
Speak English very well	275 894	245 349	23.2	22.3	Armed Forces	16 368	16 143	1.7	1.8
Speak English well	120 276	106 722	10.1	9.7	Civilian labor force	547 074	519 959	58.3	58.6
Speak English not well or not at all	52 762	46 960	4.4	4.3	Employed	508 238	483 778	54.1	54.5
					Unemployed	38 836	36 181	4.1	4.1
					Not in labor force	375 681	351 863	40.0	39.6

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	469 142	100.0	100.0	Households	443 069	371 934	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	334 961	308 479	65.9	65.8	Less than \$5,000	69 211	58 430	15.6	15.7
Government workers	131 986	122 122	26.0	26.0	\$5,000 to \$7,499	40 923	34 825	9.2	9.4
Self-employed workers	38 223	35 888	7.5	7.6	\$7,500 to \$9,999	40 302	34 121	9.1	9.2
Unpaid family workers	3 068	2 653	0.6	0.6	\$10,000 to \$14,999	75 663	64 013	17.1	17.2
					\$15,000 to \$19,999	62 634	52 820	14.1	14.2
					\$20,000 to \$24,999	51 610	43 092	11.6	11.6
					\$25,000 to \$34,999	58 362	48 992	13.2	13.2
					\$35,000 to \$49,999	29 820	24 292	6.7	6.5
					\$50,000 or more	14 544	11 349	3.3	3.1
					Median	\$14 654	\$14 509	...	...
					Mean	\$17 842	\$17 598	...	...
					Families	334 917	278 104	...	...
					Median income	\$16 928	\$16 896	...	...
					Mean income	\$19 923	\$19 745	...	...
					Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	151 100	131 080	...	...
					Median income	\$6 105	\$6 214	...	...
					Mean income	\$8 524	\$8 604	...	...
					Persons 15 years and over	574 574	854 647	100.0	100.0
					Without income	185 309	162 750	19.2	19.0
					With income	779 265	691 897	80.8	81.0
					\$1 to \$1,999 or less	126 536	109 973	13.1	12.9
					\$2,000 to \$2,999	67 207	59 153	7.0	6.9
					\$3,000 to \$4,999	100 172	87 890	10.4	10.3
					\$5,000 to \$7,999	122 274	107 568	12.7	12.6
					\$8,000 to \$9,999	67 856	60 437	7.0	7.1
					\$10,000 to \$11,999	53 698	48 108	5.6	5.6
					\$12,000 to \$14,999	62 993	57 786	6.5	6.8
					\$15,000 to \$24,999	118 978	107 333	12.3	12.6
					\$25,000 to \$49,999	50 606	45 757	5.2	5.4
					\$50,000 or more	8 945	7 892	0.9	0.9
					Median	\$7 284	\$7 436	...	...
					Mean	\$10 231	\$10 315	...	...
					Male, 15 years and over	469 866	414 917	100.0	100.0
					Without income	41 063	33 814	8.7	8.1
					With income	428 803	381 103	91.3	91.9
					Median income	\$10 657	\$10 909	...	...
					Female, 15 years and over	494 708	439 730	100.0	100.0
					Without income	144 246	128 936	29.2	29.3
					With income	350 462	310 794	70.8	70.7
					Median income	\$4 600	\$4 643	...	...
					INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
					Households	443 069	388 541	100.0	100.0
					Without earnings	78 253	73 533	17.7	18.9
					With earnings	364 816	315 008	82.3	81.1
					Mean earnings	\$17 952	\$17 873	...	...
					Without wage or salary income	95 019	88 157	21.4	22.7
					With wage or salary income	348 050	303 378	78.6	78.1
					Mean wage or salary income	\$17 100	\$17 079	...	...
					Without nonfarm self-employment income	398 569	363 337	90.0	93.5
					With nonfarm self-employment income	44 500	37 013	10.0	9.5
					Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 363	\$11 077	...	...
					Without farm self-employment income	430 395	378 119	97.1	97.3
					With farm self-employment income	12 674	10 648	2.9	2.7
					Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 261	\$6 824	...	...
					Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	307 956	273 197	69.5	70.3
					With interest, dividend, or net rental income	135 113	117 995	30.5	30.4
					Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 217	\$3 215	...	...
					Without Social Security income	344 042	303 579	77.6	78.1
					With Social Security income	99 027	85 835	22.4	22.1
					Mean Social Security income	\$3 834	\$3 879	...	...
					Without public assistance income	409 355	360 814	92.4	92.9
					With public assistance income	33 714	27 636	7.6	7.1
					Mean public assistance income	\$2 138	\$2 148	...	...
					Without all other income	346 834	306 964	78.3	79.0
					With all other income	96 235	82 022	21.7	21.1
					Mean all other income	\$4 878	\$4 888	...	...
					INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
					Families	46 828	37 656	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	10 689	8 565	22.8	22.7
					With public assistance income	12 434	10 146	26.6	26.9
					Householder worked in 1979	25 162	20 071	53.7	53.3
					With related children under 18 years	36 013	28 747	76.9	76.3
					Female householder, no husband present	16 159	13 370	34.5	35.5
					Householder 65 years and over	6 796	5 622	14.5	14.9
					Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	41 895	35 766	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	12 806	11 132	30.6	31.1
					With public assistance income	6 209	5 360	14.8	15.0
					Worked in 1979	17 496	15 031	41.8	42.0
					65 years and over	12 534	11 002	29.9	30.8
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined	225 513	199 515	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	90 765	71 150	40.2	35.7
					65 years and over	23 817	22 235	10.6	11.1
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	468 204	100.0	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	467 692	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122 652	115 097	24.1	24.6	Agriculture	16 119	14 790	3.2	3.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51 234	47 999	10.1	10.3	Forestry and fisheries	2 698	2 416	0.5	0.5
Professional specialty occupations	71 418	67 098	14.1	14.3	Mining	28 697	26 671	5.6	5.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153 930	142 441	30.3	30.4	Construction	42 769	39 248	8.4	8.4
Technicians and related support occupations	19 848	18 623	3.9	4.0	Manufacturing	37 737	34 517	7.4	7.4
Sales occupations	53 046	49 087	10.4	10.5	Nondurable goods	15 502	14 164	3.1	3.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81 036	74 731	15.9	16.0	Durable goods	22 235	20 353	4.4	4.4
Service occupations	68 648	62 170	13.5	13.3	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 362	34 435	7.4	7.4
Private household occupations	3 003	2 636	0.6	0.6	Wholesale trade	17 024	15 630	3.3	3.3
Protective service occupations	8 744	7 863	1.7	1.7	Retail trade	88 529	81 275	17.4	17.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 901	51 671	11.2	11.0					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 757	15 168	3.3	3.2	Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 445	24 514	5.2	5.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75 935	69 578	14.9	14.9	Services	167 828	155 037	33.0	33.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70 316	63 750	13.8	13.6	Business services	25 699	23 712	5.1	5.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20 866	18 959	4.1	4.0	Repair services	9 126	8 298	1.8	1.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	25 780	23 672	5.1	5.1	Personal services	18 056	16 161	3.6	3.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23 670	21 119	4.7	4.5	Entertainment and recreation services	5 455	4 921	1.1	1.1
					Professional and related services	109 492	101 945	21.5	21.8
					Public administration	43 030	39 159	8.5	8.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over	508 238	467 692	100.0	100.0	Persons 16 years and over	939 123	884 194	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	16 119	14 790	3.2	3.2	Worked in 1979	615 706	581 615	65.6	65.8
Forestry and fisheries	2 698	2 416	0.5	0.5	50 to 52 weeks	358 573	324 841	38.2	36.7
Mining	28 697	26 671	5.6	5.7	27 to 49 weeks	132 116	118 649	14.1	13.4
Construction	42 769	39 248	8.4	8.4	1 to 26 weeks	125 017	108 662	13.3	12.3
Manufacturing	37 737	34 517	7.4	7.4	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493 572	441 554	52.6	49.9
Nondurable goods	15 502	14 164	3.1	3.0	Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	122 134	106 982	13.0	12.1
Durable goods	22 235	20 353	4.4	4.4	Did not work in 1979	323 417	302 579	34.4	34.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 362	34 435	7.4	7.4					
Wholesale trade	17 024	15 630	3.3	3.3	Persons 16 years and over	939 123	784 916	100.0	100.0
Retail trade	88 529	81 275	17.4	17.4	With unemployment in 1979	114 818	93 793	12.2	11.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 445	24 514	5.2	5.2	Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	38 863	32 286	4.1	4.1
Services	167 828	155 037	33.0	33.1	Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	35 891	29 506	3.8	3.8
Business services	25 699	23 712	5.1	5.1	Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 064	32 001	4.3	4.1
Repair services	9 126	8 298	1.8	1.8	No unemployment in 1979	824 305	691 123	87.8	88.1
Personal services	18 056	16 161	3.6	3.5					
Entertainment and recreation services	5 455	4 921	1.1	1.1	DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Professional and related services	109 492	101 945	21.5	21.8	Persons 16 to 64 years	820 401	775 299	100.0	100.0
Public administration	43 030	39 159	8.5	8.4	With a work disability	67 013	64 093	8.2	8.3
					Prevented from working	34 694	32 993	4.2	4.3
					No work disability	753 388	711 206	91.8	91.7
					With a public transportation disability	13 421	12 321	1.6	1.6
					No public transportation disability	806 980	743 940	98.4	96.0
					Persons 65 years and over	112 696	100 132	100.0	100.0
					With a public transportation disability	15 575	13 813	13.8	13.8
					No public transportation disability	97 121	86 319	86.2	86.2
					VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
					Male, 16 years and over	442 031	414 718	100.0	100.0
					Veteran	153 637	146 082	34.8	35.2
					Nonveteran	288 394	268 636	65.2	64.8
					Female, 16 years and over	480 724	452 057	100.0	100.0
					Veteran	6 938	6 576	1.4	1.5
					Nonveteran	473 786	445 481	98.6	98.5



Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em-ployed—Occu-pation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	House-holds—Income in 1979
97.5	46.0	1.6	6.0	7.3	9.1	7.3	4.7	5.4	16.4	7.9	10.3	11.4	16.1
98.4	44.3	1.6	5.0	6.5	8.6	6.0	3.8	4.4	15.5	7.0	9.4	10.3	14.7
98.9	43.7	1.6	4.8	6.1	9.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	16.5	6.5	9.1	9.7	14.1
98.9	43.6	1.7	4.7	6.1	9.2	5.1	2.9	3.9	16.5	6.4	9.1	9.7	13.8
98.8	44.3	1.6	4.9	6.1	8.4	5.0	2.7	4.2	16.3	6.9	9.1	9.9	15.4
97.8	45.0	1.6	5.3	7.0	8.2	7.2	5.0	5.0	14.3	7.6	9.8	11.0	15.4
98.3	43.3	1.4	4.5	6.5	8.1	5.9	3.9	4.0	12.6	6.9	8.8	10.5	14.8
97.1	47.5	1.8	6.5	7.8	8.2	9.2	6.8	6.6	16.8	8.9	11.3	11.7	16.4
95.1	50.6	1.7	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.9	7.1	8.3	18.8	10.7	13.3	14.5	20.2
99.2	47.3	1.5	4.9	5.0	6.8	7.0	3.2	3.4	15.5	5.5	9.2	8.7	13.9
94.5	51.0	1.7	9.1	10.1	10.6	11.4	7.7	9.0	19.3	11.4	13.8	15.3	21.0
97.3	50.6	1.3	5.4	8.8	8.3	7.1	5.0	4.9	16.8	6.5	12.4	13.6	22.5
98.6	44.4	1.7	5.2	6.3	9.0	5.6	3.1	4.2	16.7	6.9	9.3	10.0	14.6
99.0	43.8	1.7	4.8	6.0	9.1	5.0	2.8	3.9	16.4	6.4	8.9	9.7	14.2
99.0	43.7	1.7	4.7	6.0	9.3	5.0	2.8	3.8	16.4	6.3	8.8	9.6	13.9
98.9	44.2	1.5	4.9	6.0	8.2	5.0	2.7	4.1	16.4	6.9	9.2	9.9	15.5
95.7	48.5	1.7	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.7	5.6	7.2	18.9	10.9	12.9	12.8	18.2
96.7	47.2	1.6	6.6	8.0	9.1	8.7	5.9	6.4	16.2	8.7	11.2	12.5	17.1
97.8	44.7	1.6	5.3	7.0	8.2	7.0	4.9	5.0	14.6	7.6	9.9	10.9	15.1
95.0	51.0	1.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.1	7.5	8.5	18.8	10.7	13.4	14.9	20.6
98.5	44.7	1.6	5.4	6.7	9.2	5.5	3.1	4.4	17.2	6.9	9.4	10.0	14.5
99.0	44.3	1.6	4.9	6.3	9.3	5.0	2.7	3.9	16.7	6.4	8.9	9.6	14.1
92.0	50.1	1.9	12.5	12.5	7.6	12.6	8.2	10.5	24.6	13.5	16.9	15.0	20.0
98.9	42.9	2.0	4.1	4.5	7.8	5.8	3.3	3.7	13.9	6.8	8.9	10.1	15.6
98.6	40.9	2.3	4.1	4.4	7.5	5.5	3.5	3.6	14.3	6.1	9.0	10.0	15.1
99.5	46.8	1.5	4.2	4.7	8.5	6.6	3.0	3.9	12.9	8.2	8.8	10.4	16.5
99.0	44.3	1.6	4.8	6.3	9.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	16.7	6.4	8.9	9.6	14.1
98.3	40.4	2.5	4.2	4.6	7.6	5.6	3.9	3.9	14.0	6.2	8.9	10.0	14.7
98.5	43.1	1.4	4.7	6.1	7.8	5.2	3.2	4.4	17.5	7.2	11.0	10.1	13.3
99.8	37.7	1.3	1.8	3.1	6.4	3.3	1.2	1.0	10.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
99.1	44.1	1.6	4.7	6.1	9.6	4.9	2.7	3.8	16.6	6.3	8.7	9.4	13.8
99.7	56.6	1.4	2.5	1.3	4.2	8.5	2.8	3.0	26.3	7.5	11.7	10.7	15.2
99.5	37.5	0.9	4.6	5.1	5.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	9.4	2.9	7.4	9.4	11.2
99.5	58.4	2.5	4.5	10.1	9.7	7.4	6.7	6.7	15.6	8.6	12.6	15.0	24.5
100.0	35.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	7.6	4.3	0.5	—	8.0	0.7	3.3	2.1	4.2
98.8	55.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	4.3	20.6	13.7	6.4	22.4	6.4	9.3	8.9	16.0
98.5	48.8	2.1	5.5	9.4	3.0	8.0	2.5	5.9	24.2	10.3	11.8	10.9	15.5
99.6	49.8	1.8	4.6	5.4	8.1	7.5	4.0	5.5	16.5	6.9	7.4	8.2	13.4
93.0	71.2	0.5	11.5	14.0	11.7	20.1	7.4	12.0	25.2	22.3	16.7	22.2	32.8
100.0	46.1	0.2	3.8	5.0	8.3	7.2	2.7	0.5	12.3	2.3	12.8	7.4	6.4
98.2	35.8	1.2	3.4	3.5	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.4	9.7	5.3	7.7	11.5	16.3
99.8	59.0	2.0	2.9	9.3	5.0	5.7	2.8	10.1	28.9	10.4	11.4	16.7	26.0
99.6	40.8	1.0	2.0	5.4	6.6	4.8	2.6	1.8	9.5	5.3	5.1	6.7	10.1
99.8	40.8	1.5	2.0	5.3	7.0	4.2	3.2	3.5	15.7	6.5	10.3	9.1	15.6
96.9	46.3	1.3	6.8	6.7	6.2	7.2	2.7	7.3	16.1	9.6	10.4	15.4	19.9
75.3	55.8	1.7	27.1	27.6	8.5	29.2	28.7	27.0	34.5	28.2	29.5	33.0	41.5
100.0	29.5	0.5	1.0	8.5	2.8	5.4	0.7	0.3	4.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	4.3
94.5	51.5	2.1	9.1	15.2	14.6	10.1	8.7	9.0	18.0	12.6	14.8	18.4	24.0
96.4	56.2	1.5	9.5	9.7	13.2	10.5	7.6	10.0	29.3	13.1	18.5	18.8	24.6
98.9	47.4	0.9	2.7	4.2	7.4	9.3	4.9	3.9	8.9	6.2	4.9	9.0	13.3
97.9	43.5	2.3	4.9	6.1	7.4	6.2	4.0	3.7	9.8	5.6	8.0	9.9	14.4
99.9	52.4	1.0	7.9	7.2	18.7	9.2	3.6	1.3	16.1	12.8	13.8	9.9	5.9
99.1	25.2	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	6.5	3.3	5.0	5.7	10.6
98.0	41.1	2.6	4.6	5.3	7.4	6.1	4.2	4.4	15.0	6.6	9.5	10.9	15.0
99.7	45.8	1.0	3.6	1.7	4.5	5.8	3.2	2.7	12.0	7.4	8.8	8.3	14.1
98.2	39.5	0.9	3.2	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.6	1.8	12.0	2.3	6.1	9.9	11.0
100.0	36.7	0.9	4.0	5.9	5.2	2.4	1.4	2.1	13.5	4.3	8.9	6.9	11.3
99.7	50.2	1.9	2.0	12.7	5.0	17.2	5.2	1.6	7.5	4.4	3.6	11.5	10.0
98.8	45.9	1.7	6.4	7.7	8.2	4.4	2.9	6.2	21.8	5.9	10.7	12.5	20.2
99.7	45.1	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.5	6.2	2.5	3.1	13.5	3.8	7.1	8.6	14.3
99.6	33.4	0.9	5.6	2.1	6.4	1.8	0.6	1.3	7.8	3.7	6.0	9.7	24.2
93.5	60.4	10.0	26.6	14.4	19.4	10.5	13.1	16.2	25.2	21.6	27.4	19.1	29.9
97.4	43.3	1.0	6.3	8.3	11.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	17.0	6.4	9.5	10.2	14.3
99.9	34.7	0.6	2.1	5.2	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	12.0	4.8	5.2	4.0	8.1
98.5	63.7	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.4	19.4	23.2	9.3	19.9	8.9	10.3	11.7	14.6
98.3	45.5	1.3	3.5	5.7	7.3	5.7	2.3	3.1	10.8	5.3	8.1	9.0	12.8
99.5	41.1	0.7	2.3	7.2	7.0	3.6	1.5	2.1	11.7	3.7	5.7	6.6	9.7
99.3	42.0	1.2	3.8	6.2	8.4	4.6	2.5	3.5	10.8	5.0	7.7	10.2	14.3
75.0	58.4	2.1	31.3	27.4	25.5	28.4	30.0	28.2	43.0	32.2	33.4	31.6	34.6
98.3	50.8	4.0	5.5	7.0	10.9	8.8	5.0	2.6	13.2	9.4	8.3	8.6	13.2
98.4	42.6	1.4	4.8	6.3	7.9	5.3	3.3	4.5	17.4	7.2	11.2	10.1	13.1
99.7	44.9	1.4	5.8	2.8	7.8	3.7	0.6	2.3	13.7	4.8	9.4	6.6	11.8
99.7	37.0	1.2	1.8	10.2	3.9	2.4	1.2	0.5	7.2	2.8	4.7	5.3	7.2

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em-ployed—Occu-potion	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Income in 1979	House-holds—Income in 1979
Socorro city	94.2	40.7	3.9	8.2	8.3	13.3	10.6	7.1	10.4	18.8	6.4	8.7	12.8	10.5
South Valley (CDP)	98.7	47.1	1.6	6.2	5.9	9.1	5.5	3.3	6.4	20.2	9.3	11.8	12.7	19.6
Taos town	99.0	58.2	2.6	5.7	8.2	16.2	7.7	4.0	5.2	17.9	9.6	7.8	10.1	14.3
Truth or Consequences city	95.7	49.6	0.9	10.1	9.8	16.8	7.9	6.4	10.5	24.1	12.3	19.7	15.0	20.0
Tuamcari city	99.9	35.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.9	0.9	8.1	1.6	5.9	5.3	9.1
Tularosa village	98.2	50.7	2.8	9.1	11.6	10.0	7.8	3.6	17.6	23.3	13.8	15.5	18.8	27.2
University Park (CDP)	100.0	38.5	0.4	2.2	1.3	11.9	1.8	3.4	1.9	10.8	6.0	6.7	5.4	13.2
White Rock (CDP)	99.8	32.9	0.4	2.2	6.2	3.4	1.9	0.5	1.5	9.8	5.3	6.9	6.2	9.8
White Sands (CDP)	100.0	41.6	—	2.1	4.8	9.7	3.1	—	0.8	14.1	—	10.7	10.2	16.6
Zuni Pueblo (CDP)	100.0	41.2	1.9	5.7	2.8	5.7	3.7	3.1	4.2	12.7	4.3	15.3	6.5	15.3

COUNTIES

Bernalillo	99.0	44.4	1.6	5.0	6.3	9.4	5.0	2.8	4.0	16.8	6.6	9.0	9.8	14.3
Catron	98.0	46.8	0.8	3.8	9.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	5.3	15.3	4.3	8.2	10.5	14.5
Chaves	98.7	41.3	1.2	3.9	6.0	7.9	4.9	3.4	3.8	10.3	5.6	7.3	10.5	14.8
Colfax	98.4	46.3	1.1	3.3	4.8	6.8	6.1	2.3	3.5	11.7	6.1	8.5	9.0	13.1
Curry	99.1	42.3	1.2	2.9	5.9	7.4	5.3	3.3	2.3	11.2	5.7	6.9	8.0	11.6
De Baca	99.9	42.0	2.1	2.6	3.0	5.9	3.0	1.0	2.1	18.5	2.6	6.8	6.5	10.3
Dona Ana	98.9	42.9	2.0	4.1	4.5	7.8	5.8	3.3	3.7	13.9	6.8	8.9	10.1	15.6
Eddy	98.8	35.7	1.0	3.5	3.9	5.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	9.8	4.4	6.9	10.5	15.1
Grant	99.7	37.4	0.9	2.2	6.2	4.8	3.3	1.5	1.5	8.7	4.0	5.1	5.6	9.0
Guadalupe	99.4	58.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	7.8	12.9	5.6	4.4	16.7	6.8	8.9	13.2	20.9
Harding	100.0	47.2	0.3	0.6	2.8	3.9	7.2	0.4	1.3	8.9	3.3	10.7	4.6	6.9
Hidalgo	97.9	37.7	0.7	4.0	6.9	7.1	4.3	4.9	2.7	13.8	2.5	8.3	12.0	16.0
Lea	98.7	39.7	1.7	3.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	3.0	2.9	9.1	4.4	6.7	8.4	13.2
Lincoln	87.7	57.4	1.3	16.5	19.4	17.8	16.2	16.5	16.4	31.4	19.7	21.3	28.1	33.2
Los Alamos	99.9	35.3	0.7	3.3	6.0	4.5	2.3	1.1	1.9	12.2	4.7	8.2	6.7	10.8
Luna	97.7	48.1	1.4	5.4	9.7	6.6	5.9	2.8	6.0	14.3	9.0	10.4	16.7	23.1
McKinley	92.9	56.9	2.0	13.7	11.9	14.3	15.1	11.0	13.4	28.1	16.8	21.7	19.4	26.7
Mora	100.0	34.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	6.4	3.4	1.2	0.9	6.4	0.7	5.9	4.5	9.1
Otero	99.2	42.8	1.4	4.5	5.5	9.5	5.4	2.8	3.2	14.1	6.4	8.5	7.8	10.9
Quay	99.7	41.1	1.3	2.8	4.9	5.5	3.0	1.7	1.8	9.3	3.2	7.6	8.2	13.5
Rio Arriba	81.7	55.6	1.3	20.4	21.0	8.3	25.2	21.3	21.9	28.6	22.9	25.3	25.0	30.3
Roosevelt	98.6	63.9	2.8	3.2	9.7	7.9	15.5	15.1	7.7	18.6	8.7	10.3	12.3	16.9
Sandoval	92.9	48.7	1.6	10.6	12.0	6.5	11.6	7.0	8.5	22.9	11.6	14.6	12.7	16.9
San Juan	96.9	50.6	1.8	7.0	9.2	10.4	9.0	6.5	7.2	17.6	10.4	13.6	14.8	21.8
San Miguel	96.1	53.1	1.0	8.9	7.2	11.5	9.8	7.5	5.5	16.6	9.9	11.2	12.4	16.3
Santa Fe	98.3	45.2	1.4	4.8	6.6	9.6	5.5	3.5	4.6	17.6	7.8	11.2	11.1	14.6
Sierra	97.2	48.2	1.1	8.9	7.5	13.8	6.5	4.5	7.8	20.9	9.3	15.9	12.2	17.0
Socorro	89.3	48.6	2.8	14.7	14.2	18.3	16.3	12.5	15.7	24.3	15.0	16.0	19.2	19.0
Taos	93.1	59.3	2.5	11.2	11.9	11.3	13.9	10.5	12.7	22.2	15.0	15.5	16.2	21.5
Torrance	99.7	38.5	1.6	2.4	3.4	8.0	4.8	2.1	2.9	9.8	4.0	6.2	5.6	8.8
Union	91.7	63.2	2.6	10.8	22.4	10.4	12.2	9.0	17.9	31.9	15.1	20.5	23.7	29.4
Valencia	96.4	57.2	2.8	7.7	7.5	10.7	14.3	7.9	7.7	18.7	10.3	11.2	13.6	19.6





Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . . . .	1,000



Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

### Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

## URBANIZED AREAS

### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
  - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
  - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
    - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
    - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

- tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
- a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
    - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in



column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

### SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-



appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups**—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Data—**Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

### AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's



parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitation of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population**—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

**Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School**—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or



supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

**Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

## **YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-



uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

**Median School Years Completed**—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

**Place of Birth**—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

**CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

**Citizenship**—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

**Year of Immigration**—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main



language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

**Language Spoken at Home**—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

**Ability to Speak English**—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence



on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

## **ACTIVITY IN 1975**

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

## **VETERAN STATUS**

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

**Period of Service**—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

## **WORK DISABILITY**

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

## **PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY**

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or



more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

### FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

### MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

### PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and



the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

### MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

**Private Vehicle Occupancy**—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

**Travel Time to Work**—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

### LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Civilian Labor Force**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Nonworkers Per 100 Workers**—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious



organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

**Actual Hours Worked**—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

**Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

**Weeks Worked in 1979**—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

**Usual Hours Worked in 1979**—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

**Mean Weeks of Unemployment**—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1979**—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census



questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

### OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

### Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

### Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

*Officials and administrators, public administration* (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

*Management related occupations* (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

*\*Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

### Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

*Engineers and natural scientists* (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

*Engineers* (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

*\*Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

*Health diagnosing occupations* (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

*Health assessment and treating occupations* (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

*Teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22-25)

*Teachers, elementary and secondary schools*(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

*\*Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

*\*Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

#### Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

*Health technologists and technicians* (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

*Technologists and technicians, except health* (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

#### Sales Occupations (40-44)

*Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations* (40)

*Sales representatives, commodities and finance* (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

*Other sales occupations*(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

*Cashiers*(4364)

#### Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

*Computer equipment operators*(461)

*Secretaries, stenographers, and typists* (462)

*Financial records processing occupations*(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

*Mail and message distributing occupations* (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

*\*Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

*Private Household Occupations*(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

#### Protective Service Occupations(51)

*Police and firefighters*(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

*\*Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

#### Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

*Food service occupations*(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

*Cleaning and building service occupations*(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

*\*Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

#### Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

*Farm operators and managers*(55)

*Farm workers and related occupations* (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

*\*Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

#### Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

*Mechanics and repairers* (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.



**Construction trades**(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stone-masons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

**Precision production occupations**(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**\*Extractive occupations**(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

### Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

**Machine operators and tenders, except precision**(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

**Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers**(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

**Transportation and Material Moving Occupations** (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

**Transportation occupations** (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

**Motor vehicle operators**(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**\*Rail and water transportation occupations**—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

**Material moving equipment operators** (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

**Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers**(85-87, except 874)

**Construction laborers**(871)

**Freight, stock, and material handlers** (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**\*Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers** (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

### Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

**Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries**(01, 02, 07-09)

*Agriculture*(01, 02, 07)

*Forestry and fisheries*(08, 09)

**Mining**(10-14)

**Construction**(15-17)

**Manufacturing**(20-39)

**Food and kindred products**(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

**Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics**

*Textile mill and finished textile products*(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

*Printing, publishing, and allied industries*(27)

*Chemicals and allied products*(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

*\*Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

*Furniture, lumber, and wood products* (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

*Primary metal industries*(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

*Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance* (34)

*Machinery, except electrical*(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

*Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies*(36)

*Transportation equipment*(37)

*\*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

**Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)**

*Railroads*(40)

*Trucking service and warehousing*(42)

*Other transportation*(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

*Communications*(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

*Utilities and sanitary services*(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

**Wholesale Trade(50, 51)**

**Retail Trade(52-59)**

*General merchandise stores*(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

*Food, bakery, and dairy stores*(54)

*Automotive dealers and gasoline stations*(55)

*Eating and drinking places*(58)

*\*Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

**Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)**

*Banking and credit agencies*(60, 61)

*Insurance, real estate, and other finance* (62-67)

**Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)**

*Business services*(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

*Repair services* (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

**Personal Services(70, 72, 88)**

*Private households*(88)

*Other personal services*(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

**Entertainment and Recreation Services(78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.**

**Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)**

*Hospitals*(806)

*Health services, except hospitals*(80, except 806)

*Elementary and secondary schools and colleges*(821, 822)

*Other educational services*(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

*Social services, religious and membership organizations*(83, 86)

*Legal, engineering, and other professional services* (81, 84, 89)

**Public Administration(91-97)**

**Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.**—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

**Class of Worker**

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,



tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. **Government workers**—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. **Self-employed workers**—

a. **Own business not incorporated**—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. **Own business incorporated**—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. **Unpaid family workers**—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

**Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures**—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

*tions*. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

**Comparability With Other Data**—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and



place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

## INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

**Wage or Salary Income**—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

**Nonfarm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

**Farm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

**Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income**—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

**Social Security Income**—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

**Public Assistance Income**—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

**All Other Income**—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals**—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-



viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

**Median Income**—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

**Mean Income**—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

**Per Capita Income**—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Limitations of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.



Comparability

**Data From Earlier Censuses**—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

**Income Tax Data**—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

**Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data**—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

**Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series**—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same



household and employee contributions for social insurance.

### POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

#### Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

**Income Deficit**—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

- 1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
- 2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

- 3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C-1  
  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1  
  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1  
  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away From Their  
    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1  
  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2  
  Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2  
DATA COLLECTION  
PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2  
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

**Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

**Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

**Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

**Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all



possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which



the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Alamogordo 8,974 persons out of all 17,700 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Alamogordo

with a percent-in-sample of 15.5 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 8,974 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(8,974) \left(1 - \frac{8,974}{24,024}\right)} = 168 \text{ persons.}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Alamogordo city is 24,024.

The standard error of the estimated 8,974 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 168 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.2. This yields the estimated standard error of 202 for the total persons 16 years and over in Alamogordo city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 50.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.89. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 50.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.89 \times 1.2 = 1.1$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 8,974 persons 16 years and over in Alamogordo city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 202. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[8,974 - 2(202)] \text{ to } [8,974 + 2(202)]$$

or

$$8,570 \text{ to } 9,378.$$



One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Hobbs city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 12,957, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 20,431. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 63.4 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.82 percent. Table D lists Hobbs city with a percent-in-sample of 14.1 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 14.1 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (63.4 percent) is  $0.82 \times 1.2 = 0.98$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Alamogordo city and Hobbs city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$63.4 - 50.7 = 12.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (12.7)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(63.4))^2 + (\text{Se}(50.7))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.98)^2 + (1.1)^2} \\ &= 1.5 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} &[12.7 - 2(1.5)] \text{ to } [12.7 + 2(1.5)] \\ &\text{or} \\ &9.7 \text{ to } 15.7. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

### Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

### Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

#### Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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#### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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#### Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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*Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent



	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

#### Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Household relationship.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.1	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.8	0.9
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.8	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	1.9	1.1
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.7	3.3	2.3
Place of work.....	2.2	1.7	1.1
Travel time to work.....	1.8	1.4	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.5	1.1	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.3	0.9	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.2	0.8	0.6
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.3	0.9	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.2	1.9	1.1
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.2	0.8	0.6



Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties  
American Indian Reservations**

Persons	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>1 302 894 16.0</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>	
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>939 963 15.5</b>
Inside urbanized areas.....	525 320 15.5
Central cities.....	425 806 15.3
Urban fringe.....	99 514 16.2
Outside urbanized areas.....	414 643 15.5
Places of 10,000 or more.....	246 111 14.9
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	168 532 16.4
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>362 931 17.4</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	43 290 27.5
Other rural.....	319 641 16.0
Farm.....	— —
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>	
<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>550 839 15.6</b>
Urban.....	486 072 15.6
Central cities.....	376 853 15.3
Not in central cities.....	109 219 16.7
Rural.....	64 767 15.1
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>752 055 16.3</b>
Urban.....	453 891 15.3
Rural.....	298 164 17.9
<b>SMSA's</b>	
Albuquerque, N. Mex. ....	454 499 15.7
Urban.....	421 218 15.8
Rural.....	33 281 15.0
Las Cruces, N. Mex. ....	96 340 14.8
Urban.....	64 854 14.7
Rural.....	31 486 15.1
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>	
Albuquerque, N. Mex. ....	418 206 15.7
Las Cruces, N. Mex. ....	55 072 14.3
Santa Fe, N. Mex. ....	52 042 15.3
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>	
Alamogordo city.....	24 024 15.5
Albuquerque city.....	331 767 15.4
Anthony (CDP).....	3 285 21.5
Artesia city.....	10 385 15.1
Aztec city.....	5 512 14.0
Bayard village.....	3 036 13.4
Belen city.....	5 617 13.3
Bernalillo town.....	3 012 31.8
Bloomfield city.....	4 881 34.7
Boque Farms village.....	3 353 13.4
Cannon AFB (CDP).....	3 798 15.1
Carlsbad city.....	25 496 15.6
Clayton town.....	2 968 14.4
Clovis city.....	31 194 15.3
Corrales village.....	2 791 44.4
Deming city.....	9 964 13.8
Espanola city.....	6 803 17.9
Evunice city.....	2 970 16.1
Farmington city.....	31 222 13.7
Gallup city.....	18 161 13.1
Grants city.....	11 439 14.1
Habbs city.....	29 153 14.1
Holloman AFB (CDP).....	7 245 14.2
Jal city.....	2 675 16.0
Las Cruces city.....	45 086 14.2
Las Vegas city.....	14 322 14.3
Lordsburg city.....	3 195 14.5
Las Alamos (CDP).....	11 039 15.8
Las Lunas village.....	3 525 41.7
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque village.....	2 702 46.6
Lovington city.....	9 727 16.3
Meadow Vista (CDP).....	3 377 16.1
Milan village.....	3 747 12.3
North Valley (CDP).....	13 006 14.7
Paradise Hills (CDP).....	5 096 15.5
Portales city.....	9 940 13.9
Raton city.....	8 225 15.6
Rio Rancho Estates (CDP).....	9 985 16.2
Roswell city.....	39 676 16.0
Ruidoso village.....	4 260 12.1
Sandia (CDP).....	5 288 16.1
Santa Fe city.....	48 953 15.3
Shiprock (CDP).....	7 237 15.7
Silver City town.....	9 887 14.0

**The State  
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American Indian Reservations**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Socorro city.....	7 173 15.8
South Valley (CDP).....	38 916 13.4
Toas town.....	3 369 12.4
Truth or Consequences city.....	5 219 14.8
Tucumcari city.....	6 765 15.0
Tularosa village.....	2 536 15.1
University Park (CDP).....	4 353 15.6
White Rock (CDP).....	6 560 16.7
White Sands (CDP).....	3 120 13.8
Zuni Pueblo (CDP).....	5 551 15.9

## COUNTIES

Bernalillo.....	419 700 15.4
Catron.....	2 720 35.3
Chaves.....	51 103 16.7
Colfax.....	13 667 19.7
Curry.....	42 019 16.3
De Baca.....	2 454 42.7
Dona Ana.....	96 340 14.8
Eddy.....	47 855 16.5
Grant.....	26 204 18.3
Guadalupe.....	4 496 48.3
Harding.....	1 090 41.6
Hidalgo.....	6 049 15.7
Lea.....	55 993 15.5
Lincoln.....	10 997 21.1
Los Alamos.....	17 599 16.1
Luna.....	15 585 14.3
McKinley.....	56 449 14.5
Mora.....	4 205 18.5
Otero.....	44 665 15.2
Quay.....	10 577 19.0

Ria Arriba.....	29 282 14.5
Roosevelt.....	15 695 14.5
Sandoval.....	34 799 19.4
San Juan.....	81 433 15.2
San Miguel.....	22 751 14.8
Santa Fe.....	75 360 15.5
Sierra.....	8 454 15.6
Socorro.....	12 566 17.2
Toas.....	19 456 16.4
Torrance.....	7 491 29.5
Union.....	4 725 15.0
Valencia.....	61 115 15.2

## AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

Acama Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	2 359 13.1
Valencia County (pt.).....	2 359 13.1
Alamo Reservation, N. Mex. ....	1 072 15.2
Socorro County (pt.).....	1 072 15.2
Canonica Reservation, N. Mex. ....	978 16.0
Bernalillo County (pt.).....	848 16.6
Sandoval County (pt.).....	— —
Valencia County (pt.).....	130 11.5
Cochiti Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	839 17.0
Sandoval County (pt.).....	839 17.0
Isleta Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	2 412 15.7
Bernalillo County (pt.).....	1 872 16.4
Torrance County (pt.).....	— —
Valencia County (pt.).....	540 13.1
Jemez Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	1 515 19.0
Sandoval County (pt.).....	1 515 19.0
Jicarilla Apache Reservation, N. Mex. ....	1 996 15.1
Ria Arriba County (pt.).....	1 977 15.3
Sandoval County (pt.).....	19 —
Laguna Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	3 791 13.9
Bernalillo County (pt.).....	5 —
Sandoval County (pt.).....	— —
Valencia County (pt.).....	3 786 13.9
Mescalero Apache Reservation, N. Mex. ....	2 101 14.2
Otero County (pt.).....	2 101 14.2
Nambe Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	386 17.6
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	386 17.6

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Places of 2,500 or More  
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American Indian Reservations**

## AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS—Con.

Navajo Reservation, Ariz.-N. Mex.-Utah.....	110 433 15.7
Arizona (pt.).....	76 042 15.9
Apache County (pt.).....	40 810 15.7
Cocconino County (pt.).....	16 341 16.3
Navajo County (pt.).....	18 891 15.8
New Mexico (pt.).....	29 604 15.2
McKinley County (pt.).....	9 926 15.3
San Juan County (pt.).....	19 678 15.2
Utah (pt.).....	4 787 15.8
San Juan County (pt.).....	4 787 15.8
Picuris Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	337 16.0
Toas County (pt.).....	337 16.0
Pajoque Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	1 191 14.6
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	1 191 14.6
Ramah Community, N. Mex. ....	1 237 14.6
McKinley County (pt.).....	113 17.7
Valencia County (pt.).....	1 124 14.2
Sandia Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	683 14.5
Bernalillo County (pt.).....	9 33.3
Sandoval County (pt.).....	674 14.2
San Felipe Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	2 266 14.2
Sandoval County (pt.).....	2 266 14.2
San Ildefonso Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	1 491 12.6
Sandoval County (pt.).....	— —
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	1 491 12.6
San Juan Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	4 365 14.1
Ria Arriba County (pt.).....	4 365 14.1
Santa Ana Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	409 19.8
Sandoval County (pt.).....	409 19.8
Santa Clara Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	6 740 13.8
Ria Arriba County (pt.).....	5 073 11.9
Sandoval County (pt.).....	— —
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	1 667 19.4
Santo Domingo Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	2 162 16.7
Sandoval County (pt.).....	2 162 16.7
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	— —
Toas Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	1 421 14.4
Toas County (pt.).....	1 421 14.4
Tesuque Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	252 25.8
Santa Fe County (pt.).....	252 25.8
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. ....	1 138 10.7
Colorado (pt.).....	1 138 10.7
La Plata County (pt.).....	— —
Mantezuma County (pt.).....	1 138 10.7
New Mexico (pt.).....	— —
San Juan County (pt.).....	— —
Zia Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	524 18.3
Sandoval County (pt.).....	524 18.3
Zuni Pueblo, N. Mex. ....	6 291 15.9
McKinley County (pt.).....	6 291 15.9
Valencia County (pt.).....	— —
San Felipe/Santa Ana Joint Area, N. Mex. ....	— —
Sandoval County (pt.).....	— —
San Felipe/Santa Domingo Joint Area, N. Mex. ....	122 16.4
Sandoval County (pt.).....	122 16.4

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented** for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28– H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30– H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
  - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

#### Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

#### Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

#### Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

#### Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## E-7



# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 9    1    1    1 b. Month of birth: 2    2 3    3 4    4 5    5 6    6 7    7 8    8 9    9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 9    1    1    1 b. Month of birth: 2    2 3    3 4    4 5    5 6    6 7    7 8    8 9    9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000   | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more      |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- |                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59   | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69   | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79   | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89   | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more  |

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation <input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
				E. Indicators	
				<input type="radio"/> 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return <input type="radio"/> 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	



H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>H14a.</b> How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		<b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22b.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>H15a.</b> Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22c.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>H16.</b> Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		<b>H22d.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H17.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		
<b>H18.</b> About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
<b>H19.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
<b>H20.</b> How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		<b>H23.</b> Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
		<b>H24.</b> How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		
		<b>H25.</b> How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		
		<b>H26.</b> Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
		<b>H27.</b> Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		
		<b>H28.</b> How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		
		<b>H29.</b> How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		



**Name of Person 1 on page 2:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Last name      First name      Middle initial

**11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?**  
*Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.*

**12. If this person was born in a foreign country —**  
**a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?**

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen  
☐ No, not a citizen  
☐ Born abroad of American parents

**b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?**

☐ 1975 to 1980    ☐ 1965 to 1969    ☐ 1950 to 1959  
☐ 1970 to 1974    ☐ 1960 to 1964    ☐ Before 1950

**13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?**

☐ Yes    ☐ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

**b. What is this language?**

\_\_\_\_\_  
*(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)*

**c. How well does this person speak English?**

☐ Very well    ☐ Not well  
☐ Well    ☐ Not at all

**14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
*(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)*

**15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?**  
*If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.*

☐ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*  
☐ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*  
☐ No, different house

**b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?**

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) County: \_\_\_\_\_

(3) City, town, village, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes    ☐ No, in unincorporated area

**16. When was this person born?**

☐ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*  
☐ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

**17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —**

**a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?**  
☐ Yes    ☐ No

**b. Attending college?**  
☐ Yes    ☐ No

**c. Working at a job or business?**  
☐ Yes, full time    ☐ No  
☐ Yes, part time

**18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?**  
*If Service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.*

☐ Yes    ☐ No — *Skip to 19*

**b. Was active-duty military service during —**  
*Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.*

☐ May 1975 or later  
☐ Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  
☐ February 1955–July 1964  
☐ Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  
☐ World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  
☐ World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  
☐ Any other time

**19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .**

**a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .** Yes No  
☐ ☐

**b. Prevents this person from working at a job?** ☐ ☐

**c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .** ☐ ☐

**20. If this person is a female —** None 1 2 3 4 5 6  
**How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?** ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

*Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.* 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more  
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

**21. If this person has ever been married —**

**a. Has this person been married more than once?**  
☐ Once    ☐ More than once

**b. Month and year of marriage?** Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

**c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**  
☐ Yes    ☐ No

**22a. Did this person work at any time last week?**

☐ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)* ☐ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

*Skip to 25*

**b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?**  
*Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.*

Hours

**23. At what location did this person work last week?**  
*If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.*  
*If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.*

**a. Address (Number and street)** \_\_\_\_\_  
*If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.*

**b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.** \_\_\_\_\_

**c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?**  
☐ Yes    ☐ No, in unincorporated area

**d. County** \_\_\_\_\_

**e. State** \_\_\_\_\_ **f. ZIP Code** \_\_\_\_\_

**24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?**

Minutes \_\_\_\_\_

**b. How did this person usually get to work last week?**  
*If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.*

☐ Car    ☐ Taxicab  
☐ Truck    ☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Van    ☐ Bicycle  
☐ Bus or streetcar    ☐ Walked only  
☐ Railroad    ☐ Worked at home  
☐ Subway or elevated    ☐ Other — *Specify* \_\_\_\_\_

*If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.*

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>DR      <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

**Other Computer Tape Files**

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

**Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)**

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

**MAPS**

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

**MICROFICHE**

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

\* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983-381-956:1123



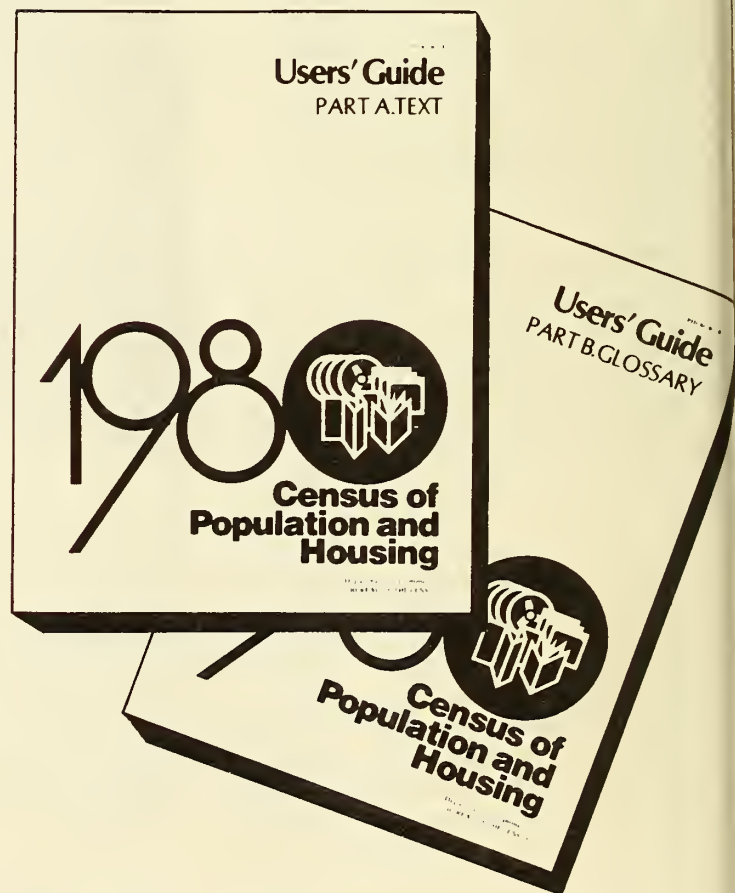
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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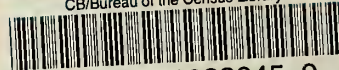




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